VIRGINIA PRETRIAL DATA PROJECT

STATEWIDE AND LOCALITY

DESCRIPTIVE FINDINGS

2023 Cohort

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Virginia Pretrial Data Project: Statewide and Locality Descriptive Findings

This document provides an overview of the statewide and locality descriptive data contained in the Virginia Pretrial Data Project. This descriptive data only summarizes information in the dataset. This descriptive data does not explain why any differences may exist between variables or groups of defendants within the dataset.

Section 1: Statewide and Locality Profiles

Section 1 provides the population profile, criminal offenses reported, and adult arrests for the state and each locality in the calendar year of study, as well as an overview of the data contained within the Virginia Pretrial Data Project dataset.

Section 2: Defendants in the Cohort at Statewide and Locality Levels

Section 2 provides an overview of court appearance and new arrest outcomes, defendant demographics, classification of contact event charges, defendant in-state criminal history records, assigned Public Safety Assessment (PSA) scores, bond amount and release information, number of days between pre-trial release and failure to appear or new in-state jailable offense, and final case disposition for each defendant whose first contact event included a new criminal offense and whose criminal record and bond information were available at statewide and locality levels.

The defendants are classified into the following categories based on their ultimate pretrial release mechanism or detention status during the pretrial period:

- released on summons
- released on personal recognizance (PR) or unsecured bond only
- released on PR or unsecured bond with pretrial services agency (PSA) supervision
- released on secured bond only
- released on secured bond with pretrial services agency (PSA) supervision

- held with secured bond for entire pre-trial period
- held without bond for entire pretrial period (i.e., denied bail)

Please refer to *Appendix A: Virginia Pretrial Data Project: Abbreviated Data Codebook* for detailed information on each variable included in Sections 1 and 2. There are some slight variations in the terminology for certain variables between the main body of the report and Appendix B. These variations are denoted within the Data Codebook.

Localities

There are 133 counties and independent cities in the state of Virginia by Census definition. However, the state court data reporting system for some localities is sometimes operated under one FIPS code for the cases originated from neighboring jurisdictions (with different FIPS codes). They are:

- Alleghany County and Covington City are under FIPS code 005
- James City County and Williamsburg City are under FIPS code 830
- Prince William County, Manassas City, and Manassas Park City are under FIPS code 153
- Rockbridge County and Lexington City are under FIPS code 163
- Wise County and Norton City are under FIPS code 195
- York County and Poquoson City are under FIPS code 199

For the above localities whose cases are recorded under one unified FIPS code, both locality profile and defendant information are combined, and therefore their locality tables are the same.

Comparison across Localities

Each of localities and independent cities in Virginia has its own unique features and characteristics and is different with many different aspects. Ultimately, examination of the data revealed that localities varied across numerous measures within the dataset. Localities differ on many factors, such as natural environment, population size and density, demographics, economic

conditions and employment availability etc. Localities also vary in terms of judicial officers, court practices, total number of sworn law enforcement officers, pretrial services agencies, bail bondsmen, other practitioners, and available services (e.g., mental health and substance use treatment). The overall statistics presented by the tables does not control and fully reflect the complex interrelations between these factors. Therefore, comparison across localities solely based on the data presented in this report is strongly discouraged.

State of Virginia (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: ***Region:*** --- ***Judicial Circuit:*** --- ***Judicial District:*** --- ***Magistrial Region:*** ---
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): --- ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** ---

2023 Population Profile

Population: 8,657,499
Population Density: 219 per square mile
White: 61.7%
Black: 18.8%
Asian: 6.9%
Other races: 4.1%
Hispanic origin: 10.7%
Male: 49.4%
Female: 50.6%
Median age: 38.8
High school graduate or above: 91.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 41.5%

Geographic area: 39,482 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.6
Households with a computer: 94.8%
Households with broadband internet: 90.1%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $49,217
Median household income: $90,974
Below poverty level: 6.8%
Gini index: 0.47
No health insurance: 7.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.2%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 8.8%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 402,821 offenses
Crimes against persons: 97,891 offenses
Crimes against property: 250,130 offenses
Crimes against society: 54,800 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 41.3
Total adult arrests: 206,944
Group A adult arrests: 100,834
Group B adult arrest: 106,110

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - State of Virginia Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 300,961
Related to new arrests: 249,912 (83.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 22,111 (7.3%)
Other excluded: 28,938 (9.6%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 17,110 (5.7%)
General district court: 249,310 (82.8%)
Juvenile court: 29,008 (9.6%)
Multiple courts: 5,533 (1.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 280,073 (93.1%)
Released on summons: 177,473 (59.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 67,312 (22.4%)
Released on secured bond: 28,822 (9.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 6,466 (2.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 20,888 (6.9%)
Held without bond: 8,555 (2.8%)
Held with secured bond: 600 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 9 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 11,724 (3.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 76,706 (25.5%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 41,191 (13.7%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 15,261 (5.1%)
4. Supervision Violations: 9,504 (3.2%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 8,904 (3.0%)
6. Drug: 6,716 (2.2%)
7. Larceny: 6,132 (2.0%)
8. Assault: 5,743 (1.9%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 4,002 (1.3%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 3,287 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

State of Virginia (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

State of Virginia ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 240,661	**177,473**	**35,717**	**6,205**	**15,732**	**5,534**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	9,632 (5.4%)	5,079 (14.2%)	758 (12.2%)	2,387 (15.2%)	541 (9.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	12,272 (6.9%)	5,990 (16.8%)	1,245 (20.1%)	3,486 (22.2%)	1,055 (19.1%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	11,436 (6.4%)	5,283 (14.8%)	1,026 (16.5%)	2,920 (18.6%)	859 (15.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	2,801 (1.6%)	2,130 (6.0%)	586 (9.4%)	1,561 (9.9%)	462 (8.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	955 (0.5%)	693 (1.9%)	162 (2.6%)	439 (2.8%)	115 (2.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

State of Virginia (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

State of Virginia		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 249,816	**177,473**	**35,717**	**6,205**	**15,732**	**5,534**	**600**	**8,555**
Sex							
Male	118,916 (67.0%)	23,899 (66.9%)	4,561 (73.5%)	11,859 (75.4%)	4,303 (77.8%)	486 (81.0%)	7,339 (85.8%)
Female	58,301 (32.9%)	11,699 (32.8%)	1,614 (26.0%)	3,797 (24.1%)	1,209 (21.8%)	112 (18.7%)	1,179 (13.8%)
Undetermined	256 (0.1%)	119 (0.3%)	30 (0.5%)	76 (0.5%)	22 (0.4%)	2 (0.3%)	37 (0.4%)
Age							
18-25 years old	55,206 (31.1%)	7,997 (22.4%)	1,341 (21.6%)	2,812 (17.9%)	1,080 (19.5%)	75 (12.5%)	1,496 (17.5%)
26-35 years old	52,183 (29.4%)	11,111 (31.1%)	2,009 (32.4%)	4,951 (31.5%)	1,803 (32.6%)	202 (33.7%)	2,856 (33.4%)
36-45 years old	32,723 (18.4%)	8,102 (22.7%)	1,568 (25.3%)	4,260 (27.1%)	1,471 (26.6%)	154 (25.7%)	2,354 (27.5%)
46-55 years old	18,822 (10.6%)	4,558 (12.8%)	758 (12.2%)	2,229 (14.2%)	719 (13.0%)	97 (16.2%)	1,156 (13.5%)
56-65 years old	11,374 (6.4%)	2,876 (8.1%)	444 (7.2%)	1,181 (7.5%)	388 (7.0%)	62 (10.3%)	591 (6.9%)
>65 years old	5,431 (3.1%)	1,070 (3.0%)	85 (1.4%)	296 (1.9%)	73 (1.3%)	10 (1.7%)	102 (1.2%)
Unknown	1,734 (1.0%)	3 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	90,514 (51.0%)	20,830 (58.3%)	3,613 (58.2%)	8,272 (52.6%)	2,973 (53.7%)	369 (61.5%)	4,227 (49.4%)
Black	63,407 (35.7%)	13,096 (36.7%)	2,373 (38.2%)	6,754 (42.9%)	2,376 (42.9%)	207 (34.5%)	3,985 (46.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	2,758 (1.6%)	557 (1.6%)	91 (1.5%)	129 (0.8%)	48 (0.9%)	3 (0.5%)	47 (0.5%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	381 (0.2%)	10 (0.0%)	1 (0.0%)	8 (0.1%)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.0%)
Unknown	20,413 (11.5%)	1,224 (3.4%)	127 (2.0%)	569 (3.6%)	136 (2.5%)	21 (3.5%)	293 (3.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	31,180 (87.3%)	5,356 (86.3%)	13,272 (84.4%)	5,052 (91.3%)	407 (67.8%)	6,418 (75.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2,655 (7.4%)	405 (6.5%)	1,815 (11.5%)	300 (5.4%)	84 (14.0%)	876 (10.2%)
Undetermined	177,473 (100.0%)	1,882 (5.3%)	444 (7.2%)	645 (4.1%)	182 (3.3%)	109 (18.2%)	1,261 (14.7%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	21,167 (11.9%)	17,759 (49.7%)	3,889 (62.7%)	9,285 (59.0%)	3,072 (55.5%)	533 (88.8%)	6,738 (78.8%)
Other	154,615 (87.1%)	15,770 (44.2%)	2,082 (33.6%)	5,579 (35.5%)	2,229 (40.3%)	45 (7.5%)	1,567 (18.3%)
Unknown	1,691 (1.0%)	2,188 (6.1%)	234 (3.8%)	868 (5.5%)	233 (4.2%)	22 (3.7%)	250 (2.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

State of Virginia (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

State of Virginia		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 249,816	**177,473**	**35,717**	**6,205**	**15,732**	**5,534**	**600**	**8,555**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	8,944 (25.0%)	3,630 (58.5%)	9,405 (59.8%)	4,068 (73.5%)	275 (45.8%)	6,961 (81.4%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	177,467 (100.0%)	26,767 (74.9%)	2,573 (41.5%)	6,323 (40.2%)	1,465 (26.5%)	325 (54.2%)	1,576 (18.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	6 (0.0%)	6 (0.0%)	2 (0.0%)	4 (0.0%)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (0.2%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.0%)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (0.2%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	43 (0.1%)	52 (0.8%)	72 (0.5%)	64 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	324 (3.8%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	244 (0.7%)	247 (4.0%)	392 (2.5%)	301 (5.4%)	9 (1.5%)	558 (6.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	243 (0.7%)	74 (1.2%)	247 (1.6%)	111 (2.0%)	6 (1.0%)	170 (2.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	3,522 (9.9%)	1,306 (21.0%)	3,424 (21.8%)	1,312 (23.7%)	121 (20.2%)	1,809 (21.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	2,383 (6.7%)	1,073 (17.3%)	2,686 (17.1%)	1,176 (21.3%)	55 (9.2%)	1,750 (20.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	2,507 (7.0%)	877 (14.1%)	2,584 (16.4%)	1,101 (19.9%)	84 (14.0%)	2,333 (27.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	139,673 (78.7%)	26,276 (73.6%)	2,293 (37.0%)	5,793 (36.8%)	1,148 (20.7%)	312 (52.0%)	1,491 (17.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	37,391 (21.1%)	97 (0.3%)	9 (0.1%)	28 (0.2%)	5 (0.1%)	1 (0.2%)	8 (0.1%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	403 (0.2%)	394 (1.1%)	271 (4.4%)	502 (3.2%)	312 (5.6%)	12 (2.0%)	77 (0.9%)
Special Class (S9)	3 (0.0%)	6 (0.0%)	2 (0.0%)	4 (0.0%)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (0.2%)
Undetermined Classification	3 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

State of Virginia (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

State of Virginia		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 249,816	**177,473**	**35,717**	**6,205**	**15,732**	**5,534**	**600**	**8,555**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	11,065 (6.2%)	3,972 (11.1%)	1,147 (18.5%)	3,514 (22.3%)	1,335 (24.1%)	197 (32.8%)	3,024 (35.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	2,352 (1.3%)	1,309 (3.7%)	471 (7.6%)	2,188 (13.9%)	666 (12.0%)	136 (22.7%)	1,576 (18.4%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	1,309 (0.7%)	497 (1.4%)	175 (2.8%)	386 (2.5%)	113 (2.0%)	23 (3.8%)	327 (3.8%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	17,888 (10.1%)	6,385 (17.9%)	1,860 (30.0%)	6,077 (38.6%)	2,294 (41.5%)	333 (55.5%)	5,035 (58.9%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	16,960 (9.6%)	5,351 (15.0%)	1,584 (25.5%)	5,882 (37.4%)	2,119 (38.3%)	288 (48.0%)	4,587 (53.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	299 (0.2%)	110 (0.3%)	40 (0.6%)	156 (1.0%)	62 (1.1%)	13 (2.2%)	264 (3.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	11,417 (6.4%)	4,383 (12.3%)	1,283 (20.7%)	4,107 (26.1%)	1,564 (28.3%)	201 (33.5%)	3,788 (44.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	2,623 (1.5%)	1,200 (3.4%)	433 (7.0%)	1,155 (7.3%)	451 (8.1%)	60 (10.0%)	1,671 (19.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	50,656 (28.5%)	14,553 (40.7%)	3,390 (54.6%)	9,431 (59.9%)	3,574 (64.6%)	412 (68.7%)	5,860 (68.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	18,704 (10.5%)	4,926 (13.8%)	1,405 (22.6%)	3,854 (24.5%)	1,452 (26.2%)	252 (42.0%)	3,126 (36.5%)
Prior FTA charge	15,953 (9.0%)	5,431 (15.2%)	1,386 (22.3%)	4,371 (27.8%)	1,560 (28.2%)	241 (40.2%)	3,392 (39.6%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	2,744 (1.5%)	1,086 (3.0%)	312 (5.0%)	949 (6.0%)	287 (5.2%)	77 (12.8%)	1,064 (12.4%)
Prior FTA conviction	8,257 (4.7%)	2,590 (7.3%)	677 (10.9%)	2,518 (16.0%)	912 (16.5%)	148 (24.7%)	2,114 (24.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1,262 (0.7%)	415 (1.2%)	132 (2.1%)	501 (3.2%)	152 (2.7%)	46 (7.7%)	566 (6.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

State of Virginia (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

State of Virginia		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 249,816	**177,473**	**35,717**	**6,205**	**15,732**	**5,534**	**600**	**8,555**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	115,606 (65.1%)	19,718 (55.2%)	2,495 (40.2%)	5,381 (34.2%)	1,670 (30.2%)	157 (26.2%)	2,089 (24.4%)
FTA Score 2	35,900 (20.2%)	9,322 (26.1%)	1,939 (31.2%)	4,800 (30.5%)	1,837 (33.2%)	147 (24.5%)	2,101 (24.6%)
FTA Score 3	11,735 (6.6%)	3,968 (11.1%)	978 (15.8%)	2,945 (18.7%)	1,104 (19.9%)	128 (21.3%)	1,994 (23.3%)
FTA Score 4	6,501 (3.7%)	2,205 (6.2%)	628 (10.1%)	2,111 (13.4%)	773 (14.0%)	116 (19.3%)	1,740 (20.3%)
FTA Score 5	864 (0.5%)	400 (1.1%)	126 (2.0%)	383 (2.4%)	125 (2.3%)	40 (6.7%)	456 (5.3%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	230 (0.1%)	104 (0.3%)	39 (0.6%)	112 (0.7%)	25 (0.5%)	12 (2.0%)	175 (2.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	85,284 (48.1%)	15,890 (44.5%)	1,850 (29.8%)	4,313 (27.4%)	1,243 (22.5%)	139 (23.2%)	1,668 (19.5%)
NCA Score 2	59,284 (33.4%)	11,041 (30.9%)	1,924 (31.0%)	3,996 (25.4%)	1,484 (26.8%)	85 (14.2%)	1,202 (14.1%)
NCA Score 3	13,576 (7.6%)	4,232 (11.8%)	1,036 (16.7%)	2,721 (17.3%)	1,079 (19.5%)	105 (17.5%)	1,446 (16.9%)
NCA Score 4	6,031 (3.4%)	2,193 (6.1%)	615 (9.9%)	2,042 (13.0%)	713 (12.9%)	102 (17.0%)	1,595 (18.6%)
NCA Score 5	5,164 (2.9%)	1,739 (4.9%)	555 (8.9%)	1,897 (12.1%)	741 (13.4%)	103 (17.2%)	1,633 (19.1%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	1,497 (0.8%)	622 (1.7%)	225 (3.6%)	763 (4.8%)	274 (5.0%)	66 (11.0%)	1,011 (11.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

State of Virginia (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

State of Virginia	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 61,292	**33,834**	**5,592**	**15,732**	**5,534**	**600**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	8,532	3,256	9,400	4,066	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,238	$3,757	$3,534	$5,877	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,000	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$0 to $200,000	$0 to $100,000	$0 to $100,000	$100 to $200,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	25,302	2,336	6,332	1,468	600
Average bond amount at release	$2,213	$2,633	$2,241	$2,970	$2,576
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,000	$1,500	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$0 to $61,768	$0 to $85,000	$50 to $50,000	$250 to $25,000	$100 to $25,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13,857 (88.1%)	5,028 (90.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1,417 (9.0%)	294 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.0%)	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	33,834 (100.0%)	5,592 (100.0%)	454 (2.9%)	209 (3.8%)	600 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

State of Virginia (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

State of Virginia	*Released Defendants*			
Release Information (In Days)	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 63,188	**35,717**	**6,205**	**15,732**	**5,534**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	29,277 (82.0%)	1,870 (30.1%)	8,479 (53.9%)	1,316 (23.8%)
1 day	3,383 (9.5%)	1,175 (18.9%)	2,937 (18.7%)	703 (12.7%)
2 days	477 (1.3%)	560 (9.0%)	636 (4.0%)	301 (5.4%)
3 days	351 (1.0%)	407 (6.6%)	428 (2.7%)	263 (4.8%)
4 days	241 (0.7%)	302 (4.9%)	376 (2.4%)	275 (5.0%)
5 days	193 (0.5%)	223 (3.6%)	272 (1.7%)	265 (4.8%)
6-10 days	514 (1.4%)	649 (10.5%)	963 (6.1%)	859 (15.5%)
11-15 days	274 (0.8%)	312 (5.0%)	453 (2.9%)	468 (8.5%)
16-20 days	149 (0.4%)	167 (2.7%)	298 (1.9%)	272 (4.9%)
21-25 days	103 (0.3%)	98 (1.6%)	184 (1.2%)	205 (3.7%)
26-30 days	88 (0.2%)	84 (1.4%)	108 (0.7%)	131 (2.4%)
Over 30 days	667 (1.9%)	358 (5.8%)	598 (3.8%)	476 (8.6%)
Average number of days	2	7	5	11
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 720	0 to 312	0 to 554	0 to 309
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

State of Virginia (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

State of Virginia Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 240,661	177,473	35,717	6,205	15,732	5,534
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**9,632**	**5,079**	**758**	**2,387**	**541**
Average days between release and FTA date	63	83	127	103	145
Median days between release and FTA date	20	14	54	24	62
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 775	1 to 842	1 to 772	1 to 843	6 to 750
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**12,272**	**5,990**	**1,245**	**3,486**	**1,055**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	96	124	104	143
Median days between release and new offense date	17	18	40	20	51
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 785	1 to 807	1 to 775	1 to 865	1 to 781
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**11,436**	**5,283**	**1,026**	**2,920**	**859**
Average days between release and new offense date	62	98	129	107	148
Median days between release and new offense date	17	18	41	21	51
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 785	1 to 807	1 to 775	1 to 808	1 to 782
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**2,801**	**2,130**	**586**	**1,561**	**462**
Average days between release and new offense date	77	118	127	128	162
Median days between release and new offense date	22	29	43	30	64
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 732	1 to 781	2 to 713	1 to 865	8 to 781
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**847**	**621**	**154**	**488**	**140**
Average days between release and new offense date	84	123	160	128	166
Median days between release and new offense date	26	29	64	34	53
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 632	1 to 778	6 to 702	1 to 739	11 to 691

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

State of Virginia (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

State of Virginia		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 249,816	**177,473**	**35,717**	**6,205**	**15,732**	**5,534**	**600**	**8,555**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	8,934	3,629	9,396	4,066	275	6,956
Average days	0	237	252	248	270	93	175
Median days	0	90	99	99	119	43	71
Range of days	0 to 0	0 to 883	4 to 872	1 to 904	8 to 899	1 to 545	0 to 868
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	177,279	26,774	2,576	6,320	1,468	325	1,597
Average days	96	157	167	163	165	42	60
Median days	44	68	66	70	72	19	22
Range of days	0 to 866	0 to 903	10 to 906	0 to 905	7 to 876	1 to 288	0 to 905
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	128,196 (72.2%)	16,864 (47.2%)	3,261 (52.6%)	8,617 (54.8%)	3,410 (61.6%)	466 (77.7%)	6,425 (75.1%)
Dismissed	33,287 (18.8%)	5,401 (15.1%)	580 (9.3%)	1,629 (10.4%)	407 (7.4%)	29 (4.8%)	319 (3.7%)
Nolle prosequi	10,245 (5.8%)	9,611 (26.9%)	1,536 (24.8%)	3,476 (22.1%)	1,065 (19.2%)	85 (14.2%)	1,327 (15.5%)
Not guilty	3,139 (1.8%)	1,054 (3.0%)	83 (1.3%)	315 (2.0%)	86 (1.6%)	2 (0.3%)	83 (1.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2,328 (1.3%)	2,211 (6.2%)	519 (8.4%)	1,091 (6.9%)	356 (6.4%)	1 (0.2%)	154 (1.8%)
Other	278 (0.2%)	576 (1.6%)	226 (3.6%)	604 (3.8%)	210 (3.8%)	17 (2.8%)	247 (2.9%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	18,471 (90.4%)	12,717 (74.7%)	1,887 (57.1%)	5,197 (59.2%)	1,451 (41.7%)	128 (27.5%)	1,141 (17.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	1,954 (9.6%)	4,096 (24.1%)	1,267 (38.4%)	3,098 (35.3%)	1,637 (47.1%)	314 (67.4%)	3,160 (49.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	204 (1.2%)	148 (4.5%)	478 (5.4%)	391 (11.2%)	24 (5.2%)	2,152 (33.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Accomack County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 001 ***Region:*** Eastern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 2 ***Judicial District:*** 2A ***Magistrial Region:*** 7
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 33,326
Population Density: 74 per square mile
White: 60.7%
Black: 27.2%
Asian: 0.9%
Other races: 2.5%
Hispanic origin: 10.6%
Male: 48.7%
Female: 51.3%
Median age: 47.5
High school graduate or above: 82.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 21.8%
Geographic area: 449 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.6
Households with a computer: 88.4%
Households with broadband internet: 83.1%
Unemployment rate: 3.5%
Per capita income: $33,213
Median household income: $57,500
Below poverty level: 10.2%
Gini index: 0.45
No health insurance: 9.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 12.5%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,136 offenses
Crimes against persons: 404 offenses
Crimes against property: 646 offenses
Crimes against society: 86 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 32.2
Total adult arrests: 663
Group A adult arrests: 252
Group B adult arrest: 411

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Accomack County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,174
Related to new arrests: 1,938 (89.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 90 (4.1%)
Other excluded: 146 (6.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 91 (4.2%)
General district court: 1,926 (88.6%)
Juvenile court: 140 (6.4%)
Multiple courts: 17 (0.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,037 (93.7%)
Released on summons: 1,603 (73.7%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 253 (11.6%)
Released on secured bond: 152 (7.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 29 (1.3%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 137 (6.3%)
Held without bond: 53 (2.4%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 84 (3.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 852 (39.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 421 (19.4%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 84 (3.9%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 60 (2.8%)
5. Supervision Violations: 38 (1.7%)
6. Assault: 28 (1.3%)
7. Drug: 25 (1.1%)
8. Larceny: 24 (1.1%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 21 (1.0%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 19 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Accomack County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Accomack County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,885	**1,603**	**139**	**14**	**71**	**58**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	45 (2.8%)	15 (10.8%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.1%)	4 (6.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	55 (3.4%)	16 (11.5%)	2 (14.3%)	11 (15.5%)	18 (31.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	53 (3.3%)	16 (11.5%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.7%)	13 (22.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	5 (0.3%)	2 (1.4%)	2 (14.3%)	5 (7.0%)	10 (17.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Accomack County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Accomack County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,938	**1,603**	**139**	**14**	**71**	**58**	**0**	**53**
Sex							
Male	1,095 (68.3%)	91 (65.5%)	11 (78.6%)	60 (84.5%)	49 (84.5%)	---(---)	46 (86.8%)
Female	506 (31.6%)	46 (33.1%)	3 (21.4%)	11 (15.5%)	9 (15.5%)	---(---)	6 (11.3%)
Undetermined	2 (0.1%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)
Age							
18-25 years old	447 (27.9%)	23 (16.5%)	2 (14.3%)	16 (22.5%)	14 (24.1%)	---(---)	8 (15.1%)
26-35 years old	462 (28.8%)	41 (29.5%)	3 (21.4%)	21 (29.6%)	17 (29.3%)	---(---)	11 (20.8%)
36-45 years old	307 (19.2%)	39 (28.1%)	4 (28.6%)	14 (19.7%)	17 (29.3%)	---(---)	22 (41.5%)
46-55 years old	193 (12.0%)	15 (10.8%)	5 (35.7%)	7 (9.9%)	5 (8.6%)	---(---)	6 (11.3%)
56-65 years old	114 (7.1%)	9 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.3%)	3 (5.2%)	---(---)	6 (11.3%)
>65 years old	65 (4.1%)	12 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)	2 (3.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	15 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	781 (48.7%)	85 (61.2%)	7 (50.0%)	38 (53.5%)	27 (46.6%)	---(---)	26 (49.1%)
Black	635 (39.6%)	47 (33.8%)	7 (50.0%)	31 (43.7%)	27 (46.6%)	---(---)	22 (41.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	27 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	159 (9.9%)	7 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	4 (6.9%)	---(---)	5 (9.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	112 (80.6%)	13 (92.9%)	58 (81.7%)	54 (93.1%)	---(---)	38 (71.7%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	14 (10.1%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.3%)	3 (5.2%)	---(---)	10 (18.9%)
Undetermined	1,603 (100.0%)	13 (9.4%)	1 (7.1%)	5 (7.0%)	1 (1.7%)	---(---)	5 (9.4%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	123 (7.7%)	64 (46.0%)	10 (71.4%)	37 (52.1%)	34 (58.6%)	---(---)	35 (66.0%)
Other	1,471 (91.8%)	66 (47.5%)	3 (21.4%)	30 (42.3%)	23 (39.7%)	---(---)	16 (30.2%)
Unknown	9 (0.6%)	9 (6.5%)	1 (7.1%)	4 (5.6%)	1 (1.7%)	---(---)	2 (3.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Accomack County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Accomack County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,938	**1,603**	**139**	**14**	**71**	**58**	**0**	**53**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	30 (21.6%)	4 (28.6%)	32 (45.1%)	44 (75.9%)	---(---)	35 (66.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,603 (100.0%)	109 (78.4%)	10 (71.4%)	39 (54.9%)	14 (24.1%)	---(---)	18 (34.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (3.8%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	5 (8.6%)	---(---)	4 (7.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (1.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.8%)	1 (7.1%)	14 (19.7%)	13 (22.4%)	---(---)	5 (9.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.6%)	2 (14.3%)	9 (12.7%)	17 (29.3%)	---(---)	8 (15.1%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	14 (10.1%)	1 (7.1%)	7 (9.9%)	8 (13.8%)	---(---)	16 (30.2%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,567 (97.8%)	106 (76.3%)	10 (71.4%)	35 (49.3%)	12 (20.7%)	---(---)	18 (34.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	36 (2.2%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)	2 (3.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Accomack County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Accomack County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,938	**1,603**	**139**	**14**	**71**	**58**	**0**	**53**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	49 (3.1%)	5 (3.6%)	4 (28.6%)	11 (15.5%)	11 (19.0%)	---(---)	12 (22.6%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	21 (1.3%)	5 (3.6%)	2 (14.3%)	16 (22.5%)	13 (22.4%)	---(---)	8 (15.1%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.1%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (7.1%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	83 (5.2%)	20 (14.4%)	2 (14.3%)	22 (31.0%)	24 (41.4%)	---(---)	21 (39.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	83 (5.2%)	13 (9.4%)	2 (14.3%)	17 (23.9%)	22 (37.9%)	---(---)	16 (30.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	56 (3.5%)	8 (5.8%)	5 (35.7%)	12 (16.9%)	15 (25.9%)	---(---)	10 (18.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	9 (0.6%)	3 (2.2%)	2 (14.3%)	5 (7.0%)	3 (5.2%)	---(---)	4 (7.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	338 (21.1%)	41 (29.5%)	8 (57.1%)	32 (45.1%)	30 (51.7%)	---(---)	32 (60.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	121 (7.5%)	14 (10.1%)	2 (14.3%)	18 (25.4%)	11 (19.0%)	---(---)	19 (35.8%)
Prior FTA charge	55 (3.4%)	13 (9.4%)	3 (21.4%)	12 (16.9%)	8 (13.8%)	---(---)	8 (15.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	13 (0.8%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (7.1%)	4 (5.6%)	1 (1.7%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)
Prior FTA conviction	34 (2.1%)	5 (3.6%)	1 (7.1%)	7 (9.9%)	6 (10.3%)	---(---)	2 (3.8%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	7 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)	2 (3.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Accomack County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Accomack County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,938	**1,603**	**139**	**14**	**71**	**58**	**0**	**53**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,194 (74.5%)	95 (68.3%)	4 (28.6%)	36 (50.7%)	22 (37.9%)	---(---)	18 (34.0%)
FTA Score 2	280 (17.5%)	30 (21.6%)	5 (35.7%)	17 (23.9%)	22 (37.9%)	---(---)	20 (37.7%)
FTA Score 3	49 (3.1%)	11 (7.9%)	4 (28.6%)	11 (15.5%)	9 (15.5%)	---(---)	10 (18.9%)
FTA Score 4	27 (1.7%)	3 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.5%)	4 (6.9%)	---(---)	5 (9.4%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (1.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	933 (58.2%)	82 (59.0%)	3 (21.4%)	28 (39.4%)	19 (32.8%)	---(---)	15 (28.3%)
NCA Score 2	491 (30.6%)	36 (25.9%)	6 (42.9%)	14 (19.7%)	11 (19.0%)	---(---)	12 (22.6%)
NCA Score 3	66 (4.1%)	13 (9.4%)	2 (14.3%)	18 (25.4%)	9 (15.5%)	---(---)	10 (18.9%)
NCA Score 4	34 (2.1%)	5 (3.6%)	2 (14.3%)	4 (5.6%)	12 (20.7%)	---(---)	8 (15.1%)
NCA Score 5	27 (1.7%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)	5 (8.6%)	---(---)	5 (9.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (7.1%)	3 (4.2%)	2 (3.4%)	---(---)	3 (5.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Accomack County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Accomack County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 281	**138**	**14**	**71**	**58**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	30	4	32	44	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,676	$6,875	$2,796	$3,954	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,375	$1,500	$2,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$300 to $25,000	$2,000 to $20,000	$500 to $25,000	$1,000 to $10,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	108	10	39	14	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,472	$3,300	$1,833	$2,928	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$1,000	$1,625	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $5,000	$500 to $10,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	68 (95.8%)	58 (100.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	138 (100.0%)	14 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Accomack County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Accomack County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 282	**139**	**14**	**71**	**58**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	120 (86.3%)	3 (21.4%)	37 (52.1%)	7 (12.1%)
1 day	12 (8.6%)	1 (7.1%)	8 (11.3%)	4 (6.9%)
2 days	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.0%)	1 (1.7%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)	2 (2.8%)	4 (6.9%)
4 days	1 (0.7%)	3 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.2%)
5 days	1 (0.7%)	2 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.2%)
6-10 days	2 (1.4%)	1 (7.1%)	7 (9.9%)	12 (20.7%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (9.9%)	9 (15.5%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	2 (2.8%)	2 (3.4%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.9%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	3 (5.2%)
Over 30 days	1 (0.7%)	1 (7.1%)	2 (2.8%)	6 (10.3%)
Average number of days	0	14	4	16
Median number of days	0	1	0	3
Range of days	0 to 59	0 to 148	0 to 35	0 to 267
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Accomack County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Accomack County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,885	1,603	139	14	71	58
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**45**	**15**	**0**	**10**	**4**
Average days between release and FTA date	55	32	---	37	197
Median days between release and FTA date	33	14	---	24	91
Range of days between release and FTA date	8 to 236	5 to 121	--- to ---	16 to 72	27 to 387
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**55**	**16**	**2**	**11**	**18**
Average days between release and new offense date	48	63	34	47	130
Median days between release and new offense date	13	3	23	20	46
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 238	1 to 243	13 to 56	7 to 165	6 to 371
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**53**	**16**	**0**	**9**	**13**
Average days between release and new offense date	46	63	---	49	114
Median days between release and new offense date	15	3	---	24	56
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 238	1 to 243	--- to ---	7 to 165	6 to 363
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**5**	**2**	**2**	**5**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	123	34	67	162
Median days between release and new offense date	7	63	23	16	42
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 192	4 to 243	13 to 56	13 to 171	8 to 425
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	7	---	---	---	205
Median days between release and new offense date	7	---	---	---	130
Range of days between release and new offense date	7 to 7	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	26 to 425

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Accomack County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Accomack County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,938	**1,603**	**139**	**14**	**71**	**58**	**0**	**53**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	30	4	32	44	---	35
Average days	0	234	370	253	312	---	188
Median days	0	74	181	68	127	---	52
Range of days	0 to 0	42 to 758	32 to 720	33 to 775	43 to 810	--- to ---	6 to 684
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,598	109	10	39	14	---	18
Average days	74	93	81	83	84	---	40
Median days	36	52	50	49	47	---	16
Range of days	0 to 417	3 to 604	29 to 171	16 to 209	20 to 248	--- to ---	3 to 145
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,294 (80.7%)	78 (56.1%)	8 (57.1%)	49 (69.0%)	38 (65.5%)	0 (0%)	38 (71.7%)
Dismissed	250 (15.6%)	32 (23.0%)	5 (35.7%)	8 (11.3%)	3 (5.2%)	0 (0%)	5 (9.4%)
Nolle prosequi	20 (1.2%)	20 (14.4%)	1 (7.1%)	4 (5.6%)	8 (13.8%)	0 (0%)	9 (17.0%)
Not guilty	38 (2.4%)	5 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.1%)	3 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (9.9%)	8 (13.8%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.9%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	21 (95.5%)	62 (79.5%)	5 (62.5%)	26 (52.0%)	10 (25.0%)	---(---)	6 (15.4%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (4.5%)	16 (20.5%)	2 (25.0%)	22 (44.0%)	19 (47.5%)	---(---)	16 (41.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (4.0%)	11 (27.5%)	---(---)	17 (43.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Albemarle County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 003 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 16 ***Judicial District:*** 16 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 113,683
Population Density: 157 per square mile
White: 76.6%
Black: 8.8%
Asian: 5.6%
Other races: 2.4%
Hispanic origin: 7.3%
Male: 48.1%
Female: 51.9%
Median age: 39.8
High school graduate or above: 94.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 60.6%
Geographic area: 720 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.1
Households with a computer: 95.6%
Households with broadband internet: 91.4%
Unemployment rate: 2.6%
Per capita income: $57,490
Median household income: $102,617
Below poverty level: 3.7%
Gini index: 0.47
No health insurance: 5.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 3.8%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 4,337 offenses
Crimes against persons: 956 offenses
Crimes against property: 3,023 offenses
Crimes against society: 358 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 33.2
Total adult arrests: 1,667
Group A adult arrests: 681
Group B adult arrest: 986

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Albemarle County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,357
Related to new arrests: 2,048 (86.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 132 (5.6%)
Other excluded: 177 (7.5%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 76 (3.2%)
General district court: 2,050 (87.0%)
Juvenile court: 207 (8.8%)
Multiple courts: 24 (1.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,235 (94.8%)
Released on summons: 1,454 (61.7%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 622 (26.4%)
Released on secured bond: 141 (6.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 18 (0.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 122 (5.2%)
Held without bond: 71 (3.0%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 50 (2.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 535 (22.7%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 321 (13.6%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 157 (6.7%)
4. Assault: 59 (2.5%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 45 (1.9%)
6. Larceny: 42 (1.8%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 32 (1.4%)
8. Supervision Violations: 32 (1.4%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 26 (1.1%)
10. Drug: 21 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Albemarle County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Albemarle County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,974	**1,454**	**375**	**41**	**69**	**35**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	57 (3.9%)	48 (12.8%)	3 (7.3%)	12 (17.4%)	1 (2.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	92 (6.3%)	55 (14.7%)	12 (29.3%)	12 (17.4%)	7 (20.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	87 (6.0%)	49 (13.1%)	9 (22.0%)	12 (17.4%)	6 (17.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	16 (1.1%)	20 (5.3%)	4 (9.8%)	2 (2.9%)	2 (5.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.3%)	4 (1.1%)	3 (7.3%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Albemarle County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Albemarle County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,046	**1,454**	**375**	**41**	**69**	**35**	**1**	**71**
Sex							
Male	934 (64.2%)	259 (69.1%)	35 (85.4%)	50 (72.5%)	25 (71.4%)	1 (100.0%)	67 (94.4%)
Female	519 (35.7%)	116 (30.9%)	6 (14.6%)	19 (27.5%)	10 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	426 (29.3%)	68 (18.1%)	8 (19.5%)	12 (17.4%)	4 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (18.3%)
26-35 years old	433 (29.8%)	115 (30.7%)	17 (41.5%)	27 (39.1%)	8 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (33.8%)
36-45 years old	270 (18.6%)	98 (26.1%)	9 (22.0%)	16 (23.2%)	16 (45.7%)	1 (100.0%)	22 (31.0%)
46-55 years old	154 (10.6%)	60 (16.0%)	3 (7.3%)	8 (11.6%)	5 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.7%)
56-65 years old	79 (5.4%)	22 (5.9%)	4 (9.8%)	2 (2.9%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
>65 years old	57 (3.9%)	12 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Unknown	35 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	882 (60.7%)	249 (66.4%)	26 (63.4%)	48 (69.6%)	22 (62.9%)	0 (0.0%)	45 (63.4%)
Black	343 (23.6%)	103 (27.5%)	14 (34.1%)	20 (29.0%)	12 (34.3%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (33.8%)
Asian or pacific islander	18 (1.2%)	4 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	210 (14.4%)	19 (5.1%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	342 (91.2%)	39 (95.1%)	61 (88.4%)	32 (91.4%)	1 (100.0%)	53 (74.6%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	13 (3.5%)	1 (2.4%)	3 (4.3%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.3%)
Undetermined	1,454 (100.0%)	20 (5.3%)	1 (2.4%)	5 (7.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	187 (12.9%)	197 (52.5%)	25 (61.0%)	44 (63.8%)	19 (54.3%)	1 (100.0%)	50 (70.4%)
Other	1,266 (87.1%)	137 (36.5%)	10 (24.4%)	21 (30.4%)	12 (34.3%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (25.4%)
Unknown	1 (0.1%)	41 (10.9%)	6 (14.6%)	4 (5.8%)	4 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Albemarle County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Albemarle County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,046	**1,454**	**375**	**41**	**69**	**35**	**1**	**71**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	83 (22.1%)	23 (56.1%)	35 (50.7%)	27 (77.1%)	0 (0.0%)	52 (73.2%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,454 (100.0%)	292 (77.9%)	18 (43.9%)	34 (49.3%)	8 (22.9%)	1 (100.0%)	19 (26.8%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.5%)	3 (7.3%)	1 (1.4%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.8%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	32 (8.5%)	3 (7.3%)	12 (17.4%)	9 (25.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.5%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	26 (6.9%)	10 (24.4%)	16 (23.2%)	6 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (26.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	19 (5.1%)	5 (12.2%)	6 (8.7%)	7 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (26.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,169 (80.4%)	284 (75.7%)	17 (41.5%)	27 (39.1%)	8 (22.9%)	1 (100.0%)	18 (25.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	280 (19.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	5 (0.3%)	8 (2.1%)	1 (2.4%)	7 (10.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Albemarle County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Albemarle County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,046	**1,454**	**375**	**41**	**69**	**35**	**1**	**71**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	86 (5.9%)	44 (11.7%)	8 (19.5%)	20 (29.0%)	8 (22.9%)	1 (100.0%)	19 (26.8%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	15 (1.0%)	18 (4.8%)	4 (9.8%)	12 (17.4%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	11 (0.8%)	7 (1.9%)	2 (4.9%)	5 (7.2%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	150 (10.3%)	76 (20.3%)	14 (34.1%)	28 (40.6%)	14 (40.0%)	1 (100.0%)	35 (49.3%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	133 (9.1%)	72 (19.2%)	12 (29.3%)	28 (40.6%)	15 (42.9%)	1 (100.0%)	26 (36.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	4 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	82 (5.6%)	51 (13.6%)	10 (24.4%)	17 (24.6%)	6 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (40.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	15 (1.0%)	10 (2.7%)	4 (9.8%)	5 (7.2%)	4 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (25.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	404 (27.8%)	177 (47.2%)	26 (63.4%)	47 (68.1%)	22 (62.9%)	1 (100.0%)	45 (63.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	150 (10.3%)	49 (13.1%)	8 (19.5%)	23 (33.3%)	7 (20.0%)	1 (100.0%)	26 (36.6%)
Prior FTA charge	120 (8.3%)	72 (19.2%)	10 (24.4%)	21 (30.4%)	10 (28.6%)	1 (100.0%)	24 (33.8%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	8 (0.6%)	9 (2.4%)	1 (2.4%)	4 (5.8%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	56 (3.9%)	37 (9.9%)	6 (14.6%)	15 (21.7%)	5 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (18.3%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Albemarle County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Albemarle County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,046	**1,454**	**375**	**41**	**69**	**35**	**1**	**71**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	930 (64.0%)	186 (49.6%)	14 (34.1%)	19 (27.5%)	12 (34.3%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (33.8%)
FTA Score 2	277 (19.1%)	103 (27.5%)	13 (31.7%)	23 (33.3%)	10 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (29.6%)
FTA Score 3	109 (7.5%)	53 (14.1%)	9 (22.0%)	13 (18.8%)	8 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.5%)
FTA Score 4	45 (3.1%)	30 (8.0%)	5 (12.2%)	10 (14.5%)	4 (11.4%)	1 (100.0%)	15 (21.1%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.1%)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	679 (46.7%)	157 (41.9%)	11 (26.8%)	17 (24.6%)	9 (25.7%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (28.2%)
NCA Score 2	473 (32.5%)	117 (31.2%)	11 (26.8%)	16 (23.2%)	8 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (19.7%)
NCA Score 3	113 (7.8%)	45 (12.0%)	9 (22.0%)	10 (14.5%)	9 (25.7%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (15.5%)
NCA Score 4	42 (2.9%)	21 (5.6%)	5 (12.2%)	12 (17.4%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.3%)
NCA Score 5	40 (2.8%)	30 (8.0%)	2 (4.9%)	8 (11.6%)	4 (11.4%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (12.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	16 (1.1%)	5 (1.3%)	3 (7.3%)	6 (8.7%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Albemarle County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Albemarle County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 514	**369**	**40**	**69**	**35**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	82	22	35	27	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,612	$4,636	$3,085	$5,888	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$1,750	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	287	18	34	8	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,310	$2,583	$2,617	$3,562	$2,500
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$1,500	$2,375	$2,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $20,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$2,500 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	42 (60.9%)	13 (37.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.2%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	369 (100.0%)	40 (100.0%)	22 (31.9%)	21 (60.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Albemarle County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Albemarle County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 520	**375**	**41**	**69**	**35**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	289.0 (77.1%)	11.0 (26.8%)	41.0 (59.4%)	9.0 (25.7%)
1 day	50.0 (13.3%)	12.0 (29.3%)	9.0 (13.0%)	11.0 (31.4%)
2 days	4.0 (1.1%)	4.0 (9.8%)	6.0 (8.7%)	1.0 (2.9%)
3 days	4.0 (1.1%)	4.0 (9.8%)	4.0 (5.8%)	2.0 (5.7%)
4 days	1.0 (0.3%)	2.0 (4.9%)	1.0 (1.4%)	2.0 (5.7%)
5 days	4.0 (1.1%)	2.0 (4.9%)	2.0 (2.9%)	1.0 (2.9%)
6-10 days	6.0 (1.6%)	1.0 (2.4%)	3.0 (4.3%)	8.0 (22.9%)
11-15 days	3.0 (0.8%)	2.0 (4.9%)	1.0 (1.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	4.0 (1.1%)	1.0 (2.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.9%)
Over 30 days	10.0 (2.7%)	2.0 (4.9%)	2.0 (2.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	2	8	2	3
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 164	0 to 198	0 to 56	0 to 28
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Albemarle County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Albemarle County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,974	1,454	375	41	69	35
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**57**	**48**	**3**	**12**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	69	79	84	110	98
Median days between release and FTA date	16	8	48	17	98
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 324	1 to 662	41 to 155	2 to 414	98 to 98
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**92**	**55**	**12**	**12**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	69	96	110	64	77
Median days between release and new offense date	22	25	68	27	36
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 339	2 to 422	46 to 212	2 to 175	22 to 161
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**87**	**49**	**9**	**12**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	94	102	64	79
Median days between release and new offense date	22	18	70	27	32
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 339	2 to 422	46 to 212	2 to 175	22 to 161
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**16**	**20**	**4**	**2**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	126	165	208	71	84
Median days between release and new offense date	69	58	130	68	73
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 294	9 to 637	64 to 429	65 to 78	62 to 106
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**7**	**4**	**4**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	155	140	208	65	---
Median days between release and new offense date	71	79	130	65	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 310	9 to 243	64 to 429	65 to 65	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Albemarle County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Albemarle County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,046	**1,454**	**375**	**41**	**69**	**35**	**1**	**71**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	82	23	35	27	0	52
Average days	0	209	252	211	231	0	179
Median days	0	65	64	77	64	0	88
Range of days	0 to 0	7 to 808	25 to 757	25 to 655	18 to 727	0 to 0	2 to 552
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,454	293	18	34	8	1	19
Average days	97	149	250	134	104	33	32
Median days	46	58	92	49	37	33	18
Range of days	0 to 531	8 to 760	43 to 838	7 to 821	9 to 402	33 to 33	3 to 114
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	920 (63.3%)	185 (49.3%)	22 (53.7%)	34 (49.3%)	26 (74.3%)	1 (100.0%)	55 (77.5%)
Dismissed	450 (30.9%)	88 (23.5%)	8 (19.5%)	13 (18.8%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)
Nolle prosequi	48 (3.3%)	80 (21.3%)	8 (19.5%)	15 (21.7%)	4 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.7%)
Not guilty	34 (2.3%)	5 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2 (0.1%)	15 (4.0%)	3 (7.3%)	5 (7.2%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	386 (93.9%)	140 (74.5%)	16 (72.7%)	14 (41.2%)	16 (61.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	25 (6.1%)	46 (24.5%)	6 (27.3%)	19 (55.9%)	8 (30.8%)	1 (100.0%)	34 (61.8%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	2 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (32.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alexandria City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 510 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 18 ***Judicial District:*** 18 ***Magistrial Region:*** 5
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 156,788
Population Density: 10,522 per square mile
White: 53.6%
Black: 21.1%
Asian: 6.3%
Other races: 5.4%
Hispanic origin: 18.2%
Male: 48.5%
Female: 51.5%
Median age: 37.5
High school graduate or above: 92.9%
Bachelor's degree or above: 65.8%
Geographic area: 14 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.9
Households with a computer: 97.3%
Households with broadband internet: 93.8%
Unemployment rate: 2.3%
Per capita income: $77,935
Median household income: $113,638
Below poverty level: 6.2%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 8.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 9,250 offenses
Crimes against persons: 2,128 offenses
Crimes against property: 6,534 offenses
Crimes against society: 588 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 50.9
Total adult arrests: 3,376
Group A adult arrests: 1,494
Group B adult arrest: 1,882

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Alexandria City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,341
Related to new arrests: 1,889 (80.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 162 (6.9%)
Other excluded: 290 (12.4%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 74 (3.2%)
General district court: 1,921 (82.1%)
Juvenile court: 292 (12.5%)
Multiple courts: 54 (2.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,168 (92.6%)
Released on summons: 1,044 (44.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 993 (42.4%)
Released on secured bond: 89 (3.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 42 (1.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 173 (7.4%)
Held without bond: 74 (3.2%)
Held with secured bond: 3 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 96 (4.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 194 (8.3%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 184 (7.9%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 152 (6.5%)
4. Assault: 72 (3.1%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 61 (2.6%)
6. Larceny: 54 (2.3%)
7. Drug: 47 (2.0%)
8. Supervision Violations: 47 (2.0%)
9. Trespass: 25 (1.1%)
10. Fail To Appear: 25 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Alexandria City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Alexandria City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,807	**1,044**	**570**	**129**	**53**	**11**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	168 (16.1%)	110 (19.3%)	12 (9.3%)	11 (20.8%)	1 (9.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	107 (10.2%)	95 (16.7%)	20 (15.5%)	7 (13.2%)	2 (18.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	97 (9.3%)	80 (14.0%)	17 (13.2%)	6 (11.3%)	2 (18.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	40 (3.8%)	49 (8.6%)	10 (7.8%)	4 (7.5%)	1 (9.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	14 (1.3%)	18 (3.2%)	3 (2.3%)	3 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alexandria City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Alexandria City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,884	**1,044**	**570**	**129**	**53**	**11**	**3**	**74**
Sex							
Male	757 (72.5%)	403 (70.7%)	108 (83.7%)	43 (81.1%)	9 (81.8%)	3 (100.0%)	72 (97.3%)
Female	286 (27.4%)	167 (29.3%)	21 (16.3%)	10 (18.9%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	305 (29.2%)	129 (22.6%)	31 (24.0%)	12 (22.6%)	3 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (20.3%)
26-35 years old	371 (35.5%)	217 (38.1%)	45 (34.9%)	21 (39.6%)	7 (63.6%)	3 (100.0%)	37 (50.0%)
36-45 years old	189 (18.1%)	105 (18.4%)	38 (29.5%)	12 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (17.6%)
46-55 years old	89 (8.5%)	70 (12.3%)	7 (5.4%)	7 (13.2%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.1%)
56-65 years old	65 (6.2%)	39 (6.8%)	8 (6.2%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)
>65 years old	24 (2.3%)	10 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	547 (52.4%)	268 (47.0%)	51 (39.5%)	11 (20.8%)	3 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	26 (35.1%)
Black	438 (42.0%)	292 (51.2%)	77 (59.7%)	39 (73.6%)	8 (72.7%)	3 (100.0%)	48 (64.9%)
Asian or pacific islander	22 (2.1%)	8 (1.4%)	1 (0.8%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	35 (3.4%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	404 (70.9%)	95 (73.6%)	29 (54.7%)	8 (72.7%)	2 (66.7%)	43 (58.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	126 (22.1%)	26 (20.2%)	22 (41.5%)	1 (9.1%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (18.9%)
Undetermined	1,044 (100.0%)	40 (7.0%)	8 (6.2%)	2 (3.8%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (23.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	257 (24.6%)	297 (52.1%)	87 (67.4%)	27 (50.9%)	7 (63.6%)	3 (100.0%)	54 (73.0%)
Other	784 (75.1%)	238 (41.8%)	30 (23.3%)	21 (39.6%)	4 (36.4%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (14.9%)
Unknown	3 (0.3%)	35 (6.1%)	12 (9.3%)	5 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alexandria City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Alexandria City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,884	**1,044**	**570**	**129**	**53**	**11**	**3**	**74**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	156 (27.4%)	70 (54.3%)	44 (83.0%)	7 (63.6%)	2 (66.7%)	61 (82.4%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,044 (100.0%)	414 (72.6%)	59 (45.7%)	9 (17.0%)	4 (36.4%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (17.6%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.4%)	7 (5.4%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (9.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	8 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (11.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	55 (9.6%)	23 (17.8%)	12 (22.6%)	2 (18.2%)	1 (33.3%)	12 (16.2%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	47 (8.2%)	24 (18.6%)	12 (22.6%)	2 (18.2%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (17.6%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	44 (7.7%)	16 (12.4%)	12 (22.6%)	3 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (29.7%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	801 (76.7%)	403 (70.7%)	57 (44.2%)	8 (15.1%)	4 (36.4%)	1 (33.3%)	12 (16.2%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	241 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.2%)	11 (1.9%)	2 (1.6%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alexandria City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Alexandria City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,884	**1,044**	**570**	**129**	**53**	**11**	**3**	**74**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	68 (6.5%)	48 (8.4%)	21 (16.3%)	11 (20.8%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (36.5%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	19 (1.8%)	19 (3.3%)	9 (7.0%)	4 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (16.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	9 (0.9%)	7 (1.2%)	6 (4.7%)	2 (3.8%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.2%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	86 (8.2%)	68 (11.9%)	32 (24.8%)	13 (24.5%)	2 (18.2%)	1 (33.3%)	33 (44.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	77 (7.4%)	58 (10.2%)	22 (17.1%)	11 (20.8%)	3 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (36.5%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	55 (5.3%)	59 (10.4%)	24 (18.6%)	10 (18.9%)	2 (18.2%)	1 (33.3%)	42 (56.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	13 (1.2%)	19 (3.3%)	12 (9.3%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	25 (33.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	289 (27.7%)	192 (33.7%)	58 (45.0%)	27 (50.9%)	8 (72.7%)	2 (66.7%)	49 (66.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	119 (11.4%)	58 (10.2%)	27 (20.9%)	10 (18.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	27 (36.5%)
Prior FTA charge	98 (9.4%)	78 (13.7%)	24 (18.6%)	11 (20.8%)	4 (36.4%)	2 (66.7%)	31 (41.9%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	32 (3.1%)	27 (4.7%)	8 (6.2%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (18.9%)
Prior FTA conviction	35 (3.4%)	28 (4.9%)	12 (9.3%)	6 (11.3%)	2 (18.2%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (17.6%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	9 (0.9%)	10 (1.8%)	4 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alexandria City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Alexandria City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,884	**1,044**	**570**	**129**	**53**	**11**	**3**	**74**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	678 (64.9%)	355 (62.3%)	63 (48.8%)	23 (43.4%)	3 (27.3%)	1 (33.3%)	20 (27.0%)
FTA Score 2	213 (20.4%)	126 (22.1%)	33 (25.6%)	13 (24.5%)	4 (36.4%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (18.9%)
FTA Score 3	55 (5.3%)	48 (8.4%)	19 (14.7%)	12 (22.6%)	2 (18.2%)	1 (33.3%)	21 (28.4%)
FTA Score 4	43 (4.1%)	26 (4.6%)	11 (8.5%)	5 (9.4%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (10.8%)
FTA Score 5	8 (0.8%)	13 (2.3%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	9 (12.2%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	5 (0.5%)	2 (0.4%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	535 (51.2%)	306 (53.7%)	48 (37.2%)	18 (34.0%)	1 (9.1%)	1 (33.3%)	17 (23.0%)
NCA Score 2	325 (31.1%)	160 (28.1%)	41 (31.8%)	18 (34.0%)	6 (54.5%)	1 (33.3%)	9 (12.2%)
NCA Score 3	78 (7.5%)	49 (8.6%)	14 (10.9%)	6 (11.3%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (17.6%)
NCA Score 4	28 (2.7%)	32 (5.6%)	12 (9.3%)	4 (7.5%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (24.3%)
NCA Score 5	27 (2.6%)	16 (2.8%)	8 (6.2%)	6 (11.3%)	1 (9.1%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (10.8%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	9 (0.9%)	7 (1.2%)	6 (4.7%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alexandria City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Alexandria City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 763	**567**	**129**	**53**	**11**	**3**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	156	70	44	7	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,748	$3,750	$2,329	$1,500	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,500	$1,000	$1,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $50,000	$500 to $13,500	$1,000 to $17,000	$1,000 to $2,500	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	411	59	9	4	3
Average bond amount at release	$1,833	$2,165	$1,977	$1,000	$2,333
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000	$875	$2,000
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $50,000	$250 to $13,500	$300 to $5,000	$500 to $1,500	$1,000 to $3,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	46 (86.8%)	9 (81.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.2%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	567 (100.0%)	129 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alexandria City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Alexandria City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 763	**570**	**129**	**53**	**11**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	485 (85.1%)	50 (38.8%)	42 (79.2%)	9 (81.8%)
1 day	32 (5.6%)	24 (18.6%)	9 (17.0%)	0 (0.0%)
2 days	6 (1.1%)	3 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
3 days	9 (1.6%)	8 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	3 (0.5%)	3 (2.3%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	7 (1.2%)	5 (3.9%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	11 (1.9%)	19 (14.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
11-15 days	8 (1.4%)	8 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	2 (0.4%)	6 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	5 (0.9%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	1	4	0	0
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 126	0 to 77	0 to 5	0 to 8
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alexandria City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Alexandria City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,807	1,044	570	129	53	11
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**168**	**110**	**12**	**11**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	48	81	121	69	218
Median days between release and FTA date	16	13	68	10	218
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 361	4 to 795	21 to 332	4 to 436	218 to 218
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**107**	**95**	**20**	**7**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	47	103	111	87	53
Median days between release and new offense date	13	18	51	18	41
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 415	1 to 702	22 to 297	3 to 222	30 to 76
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**97**	**80**	**17**	**6**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	49	111	104	115	92
Median days between release and new offense date	11	18	52	58	61
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 415	1 to 702	22 to 297	11 to 222	30 to 154
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**40**	**49**	**10**	**4**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	120	134	66	76
Median days between release and new offense date	27	37	53	12	76
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 324	4 to 611	33 to 297	3 to 221	76 to 76
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**12**	**19**	**3**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	85	217	217	3	---
Median days between release and new offense date	46	74	98	3	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 324	25 to 611	52 to 456	3 to 3	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alexandria City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Alexandria City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,884	**1,044**	**570**	**129**	**53**	**11**	**3**	**74**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	156	70	44	7	2	61
Average days	0	208	263	225	328	24	161
Median days	0	71	88	78	130	13	39
Range of days	0 to 0	7 to 802	20 to 804	33 to 758	66 to 581	2 to 47	0 to 664
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,043	414	59	9	4	1	13
Average days	112	181	180	184	203	38	52
Median days	53	66	54	59	85	38	28
Range of days	3 to 586	4 to 899	20 to 758	11 to 554	50 to 417	38 to 38	5 to 274
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	461 (44.2%)	231 (40.5%)	55 (42.6%)	27 (50.9%)	4 (36.4%)	1 (33.3%)	60 (81.1%)
Dismissed	215 (20.6%)	41 (7.2%)	14 (10.9%)	6 (11.3%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Nolle prosequi	287 (27.5%)	197 (34.6%)	42 (32.6%)	12 (22.6%)	3 (27.3%)	2 (66.7%)	7 (9.5%)
Not guilty	4 (0.4%)	15 (2.6%)	4 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	77 (7.4%)	76 (13.3%)	14 (10.9%)	7 (13.2%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	10 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	59 (88.1%)	171 (71.8%)	30 (55.6%)	17 (63.0%)	3 (75.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (13.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	8 (11.9%)	64 (26.9%)	21 (38.9%)	9 (33.3%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	31 (51.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.3%)	3 (5.6%)	1 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (35.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 005 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 20,633
Population Density: 532 per square mile
White: 89.0%
Black: 7.4%
Asian: 0.4%
Other races: 0.9%
Hispanic origin: 2.0%
Male: 48.9%
Female: 51.1%
Median age: 48.1
High school graduate or above: 89.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 14.1%
Geographic area: 38 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 7.2
Households with a computer: 88.6%
Households with broadband internet: 82.5%
Unemployment rate: 3.7%
Per capita income: $30,925
Median household income: $55,160
Below poverty level: 20.6%
Gini index: 0.45
No health insurance: 6.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 10.7%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 850 offenses
Crimes against persons: 207 offenses
Crimes against property: 340 offenses
Crimes against society: 303 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 42.5
Total adult arrests: 505
Group A adult arrests: 253
Group B adult arrest: 252

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Alleghany County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,366
Related to new arrests: 1,150 (84.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 100 (7.3%)
Other excluded: 116 (8.5%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 83 (6.1%)
General district court: 1,131 (82.8%)
Juvenile court: 119 (8.7%)
Multiple courts: 33 (2.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,265 (92.6%)
Released on summons: 787 (57.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 260 (19.0%)
Released on secured bond: 171 (12.5%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 47 (3.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 101 (7.4%)
Held without bond: 42 (3.1%)
Held with secured bond: 4 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 55 (4.0%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 398 (29.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 101 (7.4%)
3. Drug: 75 (5.5%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 51 (3.7%)
5. Assault: 47 (3.4%)
6. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 44 (3.2%)
7. Supervision Violations: 37 (2.7%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 20 (1.5%)
9. Larceny: 18 (1.3%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 16 (1.2%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 005 includes both Alleghany County and Covington City.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Alleghany County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,103	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	46 (5.8%)	17 (10.3%)	---(---)	12 (7.9%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	49 (6.2%)	34 (20.6%)	---(---)	47 (31.1%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	43 (5.5%)	27 (16.4%)	---(---)	38 (25.2%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	21 (2.7%)	17 (10.3%)	---(---)	22 (14.6%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (0.4%)	5 (3.0%)	---(---)	4 (2.6%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Alleghany County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,149	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**	**42**
Sex							
Male	542 (68.9%)	95 (57.6%)	---(---)	102 (67.5%)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)	35 (83.3%)
Female	244 (31.0%)	70 (42.4%)	---(---)	49 (32.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	203 (25.8%)	23 (13.9%)	---(---)	11 (7.3%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	6 (14.3%)
26-35 years old	220 (28.0%)	53 (32.1%)	---(---)	46 (30.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	11 (26.2%)
36-45 years old	160 (20.3%)	39 (23.6%)	---(---)	49 (32.5%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	14 (33.3%)
46-55 years old	98 (12.5%)	28 (17.0%)	---(---)	29 (19.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)
56-65 years old	72 (9.1%)	12 (7.3%)	---(---)	14 (9.3%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	3 (7.1%)
>65 years old	27 (3.4%)	10 (6.1%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	7 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	526 (66.8%)	136 (82.4%)	---(---)	131 (86.8%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	34 (81.0%)
Black	117 (14.9%)	15 (9.1%)	---(---)	17 (11.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	20 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	123 (15.6%)	14 (8.5%)	---(---)	3 (2.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	2 (4.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	150 (90.9%)	---(---)	129 (85.4%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	32 (76.2%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	12 (7.3%)	---(---)	20 (13.2%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	4 (9.5%)
Undetermined	787 (100.0%)	3 (1.8%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	64 (8.1%)	80 (48.5%)	---(---)	107 (70.9%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	32 (76.2%)
Other	715 (90.9%)	67 (40.6%)	---(---)	33 (21.9%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	9 (21.4%)
Unknown	8 (1.0%)	18 (10.9%)	---(---)	11 (7.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Alleghany County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,149	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**	**42**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	46 (27.9%)	---(---)	129 (85.4%)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)	32 (76.2%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	787 (100.0%)	119 (72.1%)	---(---)	22 (14.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	10 (23.8%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	7 (4.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	31 (18.8%)	---(---)	65 (43.0%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	7 (16.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.2%)	---(---)	29 (19.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.6%)	---(---)	26 (17.2%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	12 (28.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	641 (81.4%)	116 (70.3%)	---(---)	19 (12.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	9 (21.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	143 (18.2%)	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	3 (0.4%)	1 (0.6%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Alleghany County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,149	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**	**42**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	44 (5.6%)	23 (13.9%)	---(---)	39 (25.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	10 (23.8%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	16 (2.0%)	12 (7.3%)	---(---)	42 (27.8%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	14 (33.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	4 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	75 (9.5%)	39 (23.6%)	---(---)	85 (56.3%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	26 (61.9%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	84 (10.7%)	30 (18.2%)	---(---)	89 (58.9%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	24 (57.1%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.4%)	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	3 (2.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	40 (5.1%)	21 (12.7%)	---(---)	51 (33.8%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	25 (59.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	11 (1.4%)	5 (3.0%)	---(---)	9 (6.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	13 (31.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	184 (23.4%)	74 (44.8%)	---(---)	108 (71.5%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	30 (71.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	69 (8.8%)	27 (16.4%)	---(---)	36 (23.8%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	16 (38.1%)
Prior FTA charge	47 (6.0%)	15 (9.1%)	---(---)	35 (23.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	11 (26.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	8 (1.0%)	4 (2.4%)	---(---)	5 (3.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)
Prior FTA conviction	17 (2.2%)	9 (5.5%)	---(---)	26 (17.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.4%)	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	6 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Alleghany County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,149	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**	**42**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	557 (70.8%)	83 (50.3%)	---(---)	33 (21.9%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	11 (26.2%)
FTA Score 2	134 (17.0%)	55 (33.3%)	---(---)	66 (43.7%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	17 (40.5%)
FTA Score 3	50 (6.4%)	16 (9.7%)	---(---)	29 (19.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.9%)
FTA Score 4	17 (2.2%)	9 (5.5%)	---(---)	21 (13.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.4%)	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	453 (57.6%)	68 (41.2%)	---(---)	31 (20.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)
NCA Score 2	197 (25.0%)	43 (26.1%)	---(---)	25 (16.6%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	7 (16.7%)
NCA Score 3	54 (6.9%)	26 (15.8%)	---(---)	34 (22.5%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	7 (16.7%)
NCA Score 4	32 (4.1%)	15 (9.1%)	---(---)	29 (19.2%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	10 (23.8%)
NCA Score 5	18 (2.3%)	10 (6.1%)	---(---)	18 (11.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	7 (0.9%)	3 (1.8%)	---(---)	14 (9.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Alleghany County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 320	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	46	0	129	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,597	---(---)	$3,163	---(---)	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,125	---(---)	$1,200	---(---)	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	---(---)	$100 to $25,000	---(---)	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	119	0	22	0	4
Average bond amount at release	$1,817	---(---)	$1,795	---(---)	$2,562
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	---(---)	$1,000	---(---)	$1,687
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$750 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	139 (92.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (3.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	165 (100.0%)	---(---)	7 (4.6%)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Alleghany County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 316	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	142 (86.1%)	---(---)	54 (35.8%)	---(---)
1 day	18 (10.9%)	---(---)	23 (15.2%)	---(---)
2 days	1 (0.6%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	8 (5.3%)	---(---)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (4.0%)	---(---)
5 days	1 (0.6%)	---(---)	3 (2.0%)	---(---)
6-10 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	25 (16.6%)	---(---)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	13 (8.6%)	---(---)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (2.0%)	---(---)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (2.6%)	---(---)
26-30 days	1 (0.6%)	---(---)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	9 (6.0%)	---(---)
Average number of days	0	---	8	---
Median number of days	0	---	0	---
Range of days	0 to 48	--- to ---	0 to 150	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Alleghany County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,103	787	165	0	151	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**46**	**17**	**0**	**12**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	97	99	---	107	---
Median days between release and FTA date	40	40	---	24	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 451	1 to 381	--- to ---	18 to 618	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**49**	**34**	**0**	**47**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	71	113	---	76	---
Median days between release and new offense date	26	20	---	11	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 286	2 to 575	--- to ---	1 to 464	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**43**	**27**	**0**	**38**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	82	105	---	86	---
Median days between release and new offense date	26	19	---	12	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 295	2 to 468	--- to ---	1 to 542	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**21**	**17**	**0**	**22**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	91	151	---	81	---
Median days between release and new offense date	20	29	---	14	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 330	15 to 575	--- to ---	3 to 282	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**3**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	109	231	---	99	---
Median days between release and new offense date	80	189	---	88	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	51 to 168	63 to 315	--- to ---	15 to 185	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Alleghany County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,149	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**	**42**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	46	---	129	---	4	32
Average days	0	202	---	204	---	66	138
Median days	0	79	---	102	---	11	47
Range of days	0 to 0	28 to 597	--- to ---	16 to 833	--- to ---	1 to 129	2 to 868
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	787	119	---	22	---	0	10
Average days	105	146	---	147	---	0	17
Median days	47	60	---	62	---	0	8
Range of days	0 to 527	10 to 576	--- to ---	16 to 660	--- to ---	0 to 0	5 to 62
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	520 (66.1%)	90 (54.5%)	0 (0%)	93 (61.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (75.0%)	34 (81.0%)
Dismissed	236 (30.0%)	38 (23.0%)	0 (0%)	16 (10.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (7.1%)
Nolle prosequi	12 (1.5%)	15 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	20 (13.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)
Not guilty	8 (1.0%)	8 (4.8%)	0 (0%)	7 (4.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	11 (1.4%)	11 (6.7%)	0 (0%)	7 (4.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0%)	8 (5.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	28 (96.6%)	56 (61.5%)	---(---)	57 (60.0%)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)	17 (51.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (3.4%)	35 (38.5%)	---(---)	24 (25.3%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)	7 (21.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	14 (14.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	9 (27.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amelia County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 007 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 11 ***Judicial District:*** 11 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 13,342
Population Density: 37 per square mile
White: 73.3%
Black: 20.3%
Asian: 0.0%
Other races: 0.0%
Hispanic origin: 1.9%
Male: 49.8%
Female: 50.2%
Median age: 44.8
High school graduate or above: 85.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 16.8%

Geographic area: 355 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.7
Households with a computer: 87.5%
Households with broadband internet: 80.5%
Unemployment rate: 3.0%
Per capita income: $33,626
Median household income: $66,339
Below poverty level: 4.9%
Gini index: 0.41
No health insurance: 6.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 12.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 374 offenses
Crimes against persons: 122 offenses
Crimes against property: 214 offenses
Crimes against society: 38 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 25.8
Total adult arrests: 195
Group A adult arrests: 92
Group B adult arrest: 103

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Amelia County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 530
Related to new arrests: 485 (91.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 29 (5.5%)
Other excluded: 16 (3.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 19 (3.6%)
General district court: 447 (84.3%)
Juvenile court: 58 (10.9%)
Multiple courts: 6 (1.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 509 (96.0%)
Released on summons: 381 (71.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 73 (13.8%)
Released on secured bond: 51 (9.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 4 (0.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 21 (4.0%)
Held without bond: 8 (1.5%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 12 (2.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 154 (29.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 71 (13.4%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 36 (6.8%)
4. Assault: 12 (2.3%)
5. Contempt Of Court: 9 (1.7%)
6. Supervision Violations: 9 (1.7%)
7. Larceny: 8 (1.5%)
8. Traffic - All Others: 5 (0.9%)
9. Drug: 4 (0.8%)
10. Traffic - Hit And Run: 4 (0.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Amelia County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Amelia County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 476	**381**	**52**	**0**	**43**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	20 (5.2%)	4 (7.7%)	---(---)	7 (16.3%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	27 (7.1%)	9 (17.3%)	---(---)	9 (20.9%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	27 (7.1%)	9 (17.3%)	---(---)	9 (20.9%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	5 (1.3%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	2 (4.7%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amelia County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Amelia County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 485	**381**	**52**	**0**	**43**	**0**	**1**	**8**
Sex							
Male	259 (68.0%)	33 (63.5%)	---(---)	34 (79.1%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	7 (87.5%)
Female	122 (32.0%)	19 (36.5%)	---(---)	9 (20.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	132 (34.6%)	12 (23.1%)	---(---)	4 (9.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	100 (26.2%)	15 (28.8%)	---(---)	15 (34.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)
36-45 years old	76 (19.9%)	15 (28.8%)	---(---)	13 (30.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)
46-55 years old	39 (10.2%)	6 (11.5%)	---(---)	8 (18.6%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	3 (37.5%)
56-65 years old	26 (6.8%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	3 (7.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	8 (2.1%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	234 (61.4%)	37 (71.2%)	---(---)	30 (69.8%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	6 (75.0%)
Black	125 (32.8%)	13 (25.0%)	---(---)	11 (25.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	20 (5.2%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	2 (4.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	51 (98.1%)	---(---)	43 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	6 (75.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	381 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	44 (11.5%)	29 (55.8%)	---(---)	21 (48.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	6 (75.0%)
Other	333 (87.4%)	23 (44.2%)	---(---)	21 (48.8%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	2 (25.0%)
Unknown	4 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amelia County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Amelia County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 485	**381**	**52**	**0**	**43**	**0**	**1**	**8**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	12 (23.1%)	---(---)	24 (55.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (50.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	381 (100.0%)	40 (76.9%)	---(---)	19 (44.2%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	4 (50.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	1 (2.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	2 (4.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.8%)	---(---)	12 (27.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	6 (11.5%)	---(---)	8 (18.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	310 (81.4%)	38 (73.1%)	---(---)	14 (32.6%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	4 (50.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	70 (18.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.3%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	4 (9.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amelia County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Amelia County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 485	**381**	**52**	**0**	**43**	**0**	**1**	**8**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	22 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	8 (18.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	2 (0.5%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	4 (9.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.8%)	3 (5.8%)	---(---)	1 (2.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	45 (11.8%)	8 (15.4%)	---(---)	15 (34.9%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	4 (50.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	32 (8.4%)	5 (9.6%)	---(---)	17 (39.5%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	4 (50.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	28 (7.3%)	5 (9.6%)	---(---)	15 (34.9%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	5 (62.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	8 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (7.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	109 (28.6%)	21 (40.4%)	---(---)	26 (60.5%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	7 (87.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	39 (10.2%)	7 (13.5%)	---(---)	13 (30.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Prior FTA charge	27 (7.1%)	4 (7.7%)	---(---)	14 (32.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	12 (3.1%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	5 (11.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amelia County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Amelia County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 485	**381**	**52**	**0**	**43**	**0**	**1**	**8**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	249 (65.4%)	30 (57.7%)	---(---)	13 (30.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
FTA Score 2	82 (21.5%)	18 (34.6%)	---(---)	16 (37.2%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	4 (50.0%)
FTA Score 3	28 (7.3%)	4 (7.7%)	---(---)	9 (20.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 4	9 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (9.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	162 (42.5%)	24 (46.2%)	---(---)	12 (27.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
NCA Score 2	146 (38.3%)	20 (38.5%)	---(---)	10 (23.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)
NCA Score 3	38 (10.0%)	3 (5.8%)	---(---)	10 (23.3%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	2 (25.0%)
NCA Score 4	13 (3.4%)	5 (9.6%)	---(---)	7 (16.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
NCA Score 5	8 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (7.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amelia County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Amelia County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 95	**51**	**0**	**43**	**0**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	12	0	24	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,975	---(---)	$5,687	---(---)	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$2,250	---(---)	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $25,000	---(---)	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	39	0	19	0	1
Average bond amount at release	$1,717	---(---)	$2,315	---(---)	$5,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	---(---)	$1,000	---(---)	$5,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $7,500	---(---)	$5,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	39 (90.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (4.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	51 (100.0%)	---(---)	2 (4.7%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amelia County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Amelia County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 95	**52**	**0**	**43**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	45.0 (86.5%)	---(---)	23.0 (53.5%)	---(---)
1 day	5.0 (9.6%)	---(---)	6.0 (14.0%)	---(---)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (4.7%)	---(---)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (7.0%)	---(---)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
5 days	1.0 (1.9%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
6-10 days	1.0 (1.9%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.3%)	---(---)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (7.0%)	---(---)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (7.0%)	---(---)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (4.7%)	---(---)
Average number of days	0	---	4	---
Median number of days	0	---	0	---
Range of days	0 to 7	--- to ---	0 to 58	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amelia County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Amelia County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 476	381	52	0	43	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**20**	**4**	**0**	**7**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	68	89	---	122	---
Median days between release and FTA date	33	32	---	47	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	9 to 252	11 to 193	--- to ---	3 to 392	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**27**	**9**	**0**	**9**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	79	92	---	54	---
Median days between release and new offense date	22	26	---	22	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 331	4 to 223	--- to ---	2 to 179	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**27**	**9**	**0**	**9**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	81	92	---	54	---
Median days between release and new offense date	24	26	---	22	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 331	4 to 223	--- to ---	2 to 179	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**5**	**2**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	41	183	---	100	---
Median days between release and new offense date	17	175	---	61	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 127	168 to 198	--- to ---	22 to 179	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	---	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amelia County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Amelia County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 485	**381**	**52**	**0**	**43**	**0**	**1**	**8**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	12	---	24	---	0	4
Average days	0	233	---	268	---	0	162
Median days	0	74	---	133	---	0	117
Range of days	0 to 0	31 to 674	--- to ---	25 to 726	--- to ---	0 to 0	90 to 224
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	381	40	---	19	---	1	4
Average days	107	147	---	165	---	43	31
Median days	52	58	---	41	---	43	20
Range of days	0 to 776	27 to 802	--- to ---	22 to 741	--- to ---	43 to 43	10 to 56
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	241 (63.3%)	31 (59.6%)	0 (0%)	36 (83.7%)	0 (0%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (62.5%)
Dismissed	113 (29.7%)	10 (19.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Nolle prosequi	17 (4.5%)	7 (13.5%)	0 (0%)	2 (4.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)
Not guilty	8 (2.1%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	3 (7.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2 (0.5%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	11 (61.1%)	22 (71.0%)	---(---)	16 (44.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (38.9%)	9 (29.0%)	---(---)	18 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	3 (60.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (5.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amherst County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 009 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 24 ***Judicial District:*** 24 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 31,385
Population Density: 66 per square mile
White: 74.5%
Black: 17.7%
Asian: 0.6%
Other races: 1.6%
Hispanic origin: 2.8%
Male: 47.6%
Female: 52.4%
Median age: 43.3
High school graduate or above: 88.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 23.0%

Geographic area: 474 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.6
Households with a computer: 89.5%
Households with broadband internet: 81.8%
Unemployment rate: 3.2%
Per capita income: $36,275
Median household income: $67,298
Below poverty level: 7.3%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 6.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.0%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 12.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 968 offenses
Crimes against persons: 244 offenses
Crimes against property: 553 offenses
Crimes against society: 171 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 26.3
Total adult arrests: 409
Group A adult arrests: 236
Group B adult arrest: 173

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Amherst County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 915
Related to new arrests: 745 (81.4%)
Related to prior conviction: 88 (9.6%)
Other excluded: 82 (9.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 67 (7.3%)
General district court: 690 (75.4%)
Juvenile court: 147 (16.1%)
Multiple courts: 11 (1.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 841 (91.9%)
Released on summons: 437 (47.8%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 247 (27.0%)
Released on secured bond: 137 (15.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 20 (2.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 74 (8.1%)
Held without bond: 35 (3.8%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 38 (4.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 161 (17.6%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 145 (15.8%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 53 (5.8%)
4. Supervision Violations: 32 (3.5%)
5. Assault: 27 (3.0%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 26 (2.8%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 24 (2.6%)
8. Larceny: 23 (2.5%)
9. Drug: 20 (2.2%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 11 (1.2%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Amherst County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Amherst County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 708	**437**	**166**	**5**	**69**	**31**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	40 (9.2%)	24 (14.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.1%)	5 (16.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	30 (6.9%)	30 (18.1%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (26.1%)	9 (29.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	30 (6.9%)	27 (16.3%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (24.6%)	8 (25.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	7 (1.6%)	7 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.7%)	3 (9.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.5%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amherst County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Amherst County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 744	**437**	**166**	**5**	**69**	**31**	**1**	**35**
Sex							
Male	301 (68.9%)	118 (71.1%)	4 (80.0%)	53 (76.8%)	22 (71.0%)	1 (100.0%)	32 (91.4%)
Female	136 (31.1%)	48 (28.9%)	1 (20.0%)	16 (23.2%)	9 (29.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	105 (24.0%)	34 (20.5%)	2 (40.0%)	10 (14.5%)	2 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.4%)
26-35 years old	115 (26.3%)	45 (27.1%)	1 (20.0%)	21 (30.4%)	10 (32.3%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (37.1%)
36-45 years old	99 (22.7%)	40 (24.1%)	2 (40.0%)	19 (27.5%)	7 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (31.4%)
46-55 years old	56 (12.8%)	25 (15.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (13.0%)	9 (29.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (17.1%)
56-65 years old	35 (8.0%)	15 (9.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.1%)	3 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	20 (4.6%)	7 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Unknown	7 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	249 (57.0%)	106 (63.9%)	5 (100.0%)	51 (73.9%)	23 (74.2%)	1 (100.0%)	24 (68.6%)
Black	103 (23.6%)	46 (27.7%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (18.8%)	7 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.9%)
Asian or pacific islander	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	83 (19.0%)	14 (8.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.2%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	160 (96.4%)	5 (100.0%)	65 (94.2%)	29 (93.5%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (88.6%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Undetermined	437 (100.0%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	1 (3.2%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (8.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	66 (15.1%)	87 (52.4%)	2 (40.0%)	46 (66.7%)	22 (71.0%)	1 (100.0%)	27 (77.1%)
Other	364 (83.3%)	63 (38.0%)	3 (60.0%)	21 (30.4%)	7 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.9%)
Unknown	7 (1.6%)	16 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	2 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amherst County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Amherst County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 744	**437**	**166**	**5**	**69**	**31**	**1**	**35**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	28 (16.9%)	3 (60.0%)	36 (52.2%)	27 (87.1%)	1 (100.0%)	27 (77.1%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	437 (100.0%)	138 (83.1%)	2 (40.0%)	33 (47.8%)	4 (12.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.9%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.4%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	15 (9.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (15.9%)	12 (38.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	8 (4.8%)	2 (40.0%)	10 (14.5%)	6 (19.4%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (11.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.4%)	1 (20.0%)	14 (20.3%)	4 (12.9%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (28.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	391 (89.5%)	135 (81.3%)	2 (40.0%)	30 (43.5%)	3 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.9%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	46 (10.5%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amherst County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Amherst County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 744	**437**	**166**	**5**	**69**	**31**	**1**	**35**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	45 (10.3%)	19 (11.4%)	1 (20.0%)	18 (26.1%)	10 (32.3%)	1 (100.0%)	14 (40.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	7 (1.6%)	5 (3.0%)	1 (20.0%)	11 (15.9%)	2 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.7%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	73 (16.7%)	29 (17.5%)	1 (20.0%)	28 (40.6%)	14 (45.2%)	1 (100.0%)	28 (80.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	70 (16.0%)	29 (17.5%)	1 (20.0%)	30 (43.5%)	11 (35.5%)	1 (100.0%)	23 (65.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	46 (10.5%)	27 (16.3%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (33.3%)	10 (32.3%)	1 (100.0%)	19 (54.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	15 (3.4%)	6 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (25.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	164 (37.5%)	84 (50.6%)	2 (40.0%)	46 (66.7%)	22 (71.0%)	1 (100.0%)	29 (82.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	60 (13.7%)	22 (13.3%)	1 (20.0%)	24 (34.8%)	9 (29.0%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (37.1%)
Prior FTA charge	49 (11.2%)	28 (16.9%)	1 (20.0%)	18 (26.1%)	9 (29.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (42.9%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	8 (1.8%)	8 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.2%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.4%)
Prior FTA conviction	22 (5.0%)	11 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.5%)	5 (16.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (28.6%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.7%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.2%)	2 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amherst County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Amherst County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 744	**437**	**166**	**5**	**69**	**31**	**1**	**35**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	240 (54.9%)	77 (46.4%)	3 (60.0%)	20 (29.0%)	7 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (17.1%)
FTA Score 2	108 (24.7%)	59 (35.5%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (34.8%)	10 (32.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.9%)
FTA Score 3	41 (9.4%)	12 (7.2%)	2 (40.0%)	12 (17.4%)	9 (29.0%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (37.1%)
FTA Score 4	26 (5.9%)	16 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.5%)	5 (16.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.4%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.2%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	181 (41.4%)	64 (38.6%)	1 (20.0%)	16 (23.2%)	6 (19.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.3%)
NCA Score 2	136 (31.1%)	58 (34.9%)	2 (40.0%)	21 (30.4%)	8 (25.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
NCA Score 3	50 (11.4%)	18 (10.8%)	1 (20.0%)	9 (13.0%)	7 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (20.0%)
NCA Score 4	21 (4.8%)	15 (9.0%)	1 (20.0%)	9 (13.0%)	4 (12.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (20.0%)
NCA Score 5	22 (5.0%)	6 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (13.0%)	3 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (20.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (1.4%)	5 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.2%)	3 (9.7%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (20.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amherst County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Amherst County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 265	**159**	**5**	**69**	**31**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	27	3	36	27	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,648	$6,666	$3,291	$5,092	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$6,250	$1,875	$2,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$5,000 to $7,500	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $20,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	132	2	33	4	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,871	$3,000	$2,636	$1,625	$2,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$1,000	$1,000	$2,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,500	$1,000 to $2,500	$2,000 to $2,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	66 (95.7%)	29 (93.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	159 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)	2 (2.9%)	1 (3.2%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amherst County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Amherst County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 271	**166**	**5**	**69**	**31**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	140 (84.3%)	3 (60.0%)	34 (49.3%)	6 (19.4%)
1 day	21 (12.7%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (24.6%)	0 (0.0%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (3.2%)
3 days	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.7%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	3 (9.7%)
6-10 days	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.2%)	12 (38.7%)
11-15 days	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	3 (9.7%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (6.5%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (4.3%)	1 (3.2%)
Average number of days	0	27	4	7
Median number of days	0	0	0	3
Range of days	0 to 26	0 to 133	0 to 62	0 to 32
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amherst County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Amherst County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 708	437	166	5	69	31
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**40**	**24**	**0**	**7**	**5**
Average days between release and FTA date	44	130	---	229	173
Median days between release and FTA date	14	20	---	77	51
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 242	9 to 669	--- to ---	15 to 615	28 to 386
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**30**	**30**	**0**	**18**	**9**
Average days between release and new offense date	64	112	---	73	113
Median days between release and new offense date	15	32	---	29	84
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 417	1 to 472	--- to ---	1 to 246	12 to 176
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**30**	**27**	**0**	**17**	**8**
Average days between release and new offense date	77	115	---	80	111
Median days between release and new offense date	15	36	---	34	67
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 417	1 to 472	--- to ---	1 to 246	12 to 176
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**7**	**7**	**0**	**6**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	81	177	---	108	141
Median days between release and new offense date	38	72	---	29	68
Range of days between release and new offense date	22 to 136	6 to 356	--- to ---	21 to 328	12 to 286
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**2**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	108	345	---	93	---
Median days between release and new offense date	108	339	---	63	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	108 to 108	334 to 356	--- to ---	34 to 152	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Amherst County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Amherst County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 744	**437**	**166**	**5**	**69**	**31**	**1**	**35**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	28	3	36	27	1	27
Average days	0	261	272	278	228	168	210
Median days	0	97	166	134	124	168	90
Range of days	0 to 0	57 to 813	159 to 484	26 to 790	36 to 792	168 to 168	27 to 795
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	437	138	2	33	4	0	8
Average days	90	148	75	128	85	0	38
Median days	50	73	59	61	39	0	10
Range of days	0 to 806	1 to 639	44 to 107	0 to 498	27 to 176	0 to 0	3 to 101
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	326 (74.6%)	68 (41.0%)	3 (60.0%)	31 (44.9%)	14 (45.2%)	1 (100.0%)	24 (68.6%)
Dismissed	36 (8.2%)	18 (10.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.6%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	42 (9.6%)	59 (35.5%)	2 (40.0%)	27 (39.1%)	11 (35.5%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (28.6%)
Not guilty	25 (5.7%)	16 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	6 (1.4%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	3 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Other	2 (0.5%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	20 (74.1%)	42 (62.7%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (50.0%)	6 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (25.9%)	25 (37.3%)	3 (100.0%)	15 (50.0%)	7 (46.7%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (54.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (29.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Appomattox County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 011 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 10 ***Judicial District:*** 10 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 16,424
Population Density: 49 per square mile
White: 77.3%
Black: 17.0%
Asian: 0.1%
Other races: 2.1%
Hispanic origin: 2.2%
Male: 48.6%
Female: 51.4%
Median age: 43.3
High school graduate or above: 92.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 20.5%

Geographic area: 334 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.3
Households with a computer: 92.2%
Households with broadband internet: 80.2%
Unemployment rate: 3.6%
Per capita income: $33,468
Median household income: $62,337
Below poverty level: 8.7%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 8.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 13.8%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 336 offenses
Crimes against persons: 111 offenses
Crimes against property: 168 offenses
Crimes against society: 57 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 18.1
Total adult arrests: 237
Group A adult arrests: 120
Group B adult arrest: 117

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Appomattox County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 620
Related to new arrests: 529 (85.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 51 (8.2%)
Other excluded: 40 (6.5%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 42 (6.8%)
General district court: 494 (79.7%)
Juvenile court: 71 (11.5%)
Multiple courts: 13 (2.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 585 (94.4%)
Released on summons: 379 (61.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 124 (20.0%)
Released on secured bond: 70 (11.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 12 (1.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 35 (5.6%)
Held without bond: 12 (1.9%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 23 (3.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 179 (28.9%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 104 (16.8%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 44 (7.1%)
4. Supervision Violations: 29 (4.7%)
5. Assault: 19 (3.1%)
6. Larceny: 16 (2.6%)
7. Drug: 13 (2.1%)
8. Traffic - All Others: 9 (1.5%)
9. Vandalism, Damage Property: 9 (1.5%)
10. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 8 (1.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Appomattox County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Appomattox County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 517	**379**	**91**	**0**	**39**	**8**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	22 (5.8%)	11 (12.1%)	---(---)	4 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	38 (10.0%)	15 (16.5%)	---(---)	9 (23.1%)	2 (25.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	36 (9.5%)	12 (13.2%)	---(---)	8 (20.5%)	2 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	8 (2.1%)	5 (5.5%)	---(---)	5 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.5%)	1 (1.1%)	---(---)	2 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Appomattox County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Appomattox County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 529	**379**	**91**	**0**	**39**	**8**	**0**	**12**
Sex							
Male	238 (62.8%)	61 (67.0%)	---(---)	31 (79.5%)	6 (75.0%)	---(---)	9 (75.0%)
Female	141 (37.2%)	30 (33.0%)	---(---)	8 (20.5%)	2 (25.0%)	---(---)	3 (25.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	115 (30.3%)	17 (18.7%)	---(---)	4 (10.3%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	115 (30.3%)	17 (18.7%)	---(---)	15 (38.5%)	2 (25.0%)	---(---)	5 (41.7%)
36-45 years old	63 (16.6%)	24 (26.4%)	---(---)	7 (17.9%)	4 (50.0%)	---(---)	4 (33.3%)
46-55 years old	44 (11.6%)	15 (16.5%)	---(---)	7 (17.9%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	2 (16.7%)
56-65 years old	24 (6.3%)	17 (18.7%)	---(---)	4 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (8.3%)
>65 years old	15 (4.0%)	1 (1.1%)	---(---)	2 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	211 (55.7%)	55 (60.4%)	---(---)	26 (66.7%)	5 (62.5%)	---(---)	8 (66.7%)
Black	134 (35.4%)	33 (36.3%)	---(---)	11 (28.2%)	2 (25.0%)	---(---)	4 (33.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	33 (8.7%)	3 (3.3%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	90 (98.9%)	---(---)	39 (100.0%)	7 (87.5%)	---(---)	12 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	379 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	61 (16.1%)	40 (44.0%)	---(---)	27 (69.2%)	4 (50.0%)	---(---)	11 (91.7%)
Other	318 (83.9%)	50 (54.9%)	---(---)	12 (30.8%)	4 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (8.3%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Appomattox County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Appomattox County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 529	**379**	**91**	**0**	**39**	**8**	**0**	**12**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	21 (23.1%)	---(---)	28 (71.8%)	7 (87.5%)	---(---)	9 (75.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	379 (100.0%)	70 (76.9%)	---(---)	11 (28.2%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	3 (25.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (8.3%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (8.3%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	9 (9.9%)	---(---)	7 (17.9%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	2 (16.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.4%)	---(---)	13 (33.3%)	3 (37.5%)	---(---)	1 (8.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.5%)	---(---)	7 (17.9%)	2 (25.0%)	---(---)	4 (33.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	339 (89.4%)	68 (74.7%)	---(---)	9 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (25.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	40 (10.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)	---(---)	2 (5.1%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Appomattox County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Appomattox County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 529	**379**	**91**	**0**	**39**	**8**	**0**	**12**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	28 (7.4%)	10 (11.0%)	---(---)	7 (17.9%)	3 (37.5%)	---(---)	10 (83.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	7 (1.8%)	2 (2.2%)	---(---)	7 (17.9%)	3 (37.5%)	---(---)	5 (41.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.5%)	1 (1.1%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (8.3%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	57 (15.0%)	21 (23.1%)	---(---)	19 (48.7%)	5 (62.5%)	---(---)	11 (91.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	50 (13.2%)	18 (19.8%)	---(---)	16 (41.0%)	4 (50.0%)	---(---)	11 (91.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.1%)	---(---)	2 (5.1%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	1 (8.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	32 (8.4%)	9 (9.9%)	---(---)	10 (25.6%)	3 (37.5%)	---(---)	10 (83.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	5 (1.3%)	4 (4.4%)	---(---)	2 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (50.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	127 (33.5%)	48 (52.7%)	---(---)	25 (64.1%)	8 (100.0%)	---(---)	11 (91.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	37 (9.8%)	13 (14.3%)	---(---)	11 (28.2%)	4 (50.0%)	---(---)	7 (58.3%)
Prior FTA charge	42 (11.1%)	17 (18.7%)	---(---)	7 (17.9%)	4 (50.0%)	---(---)	7 (58.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	4 (1.1%)	1 (1.1%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (8.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	23 (6.1%)	7 (7.7%)	---(---)	5 (12.8%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	5 (41.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Appomattox County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Appomattox County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 529	**379**	**91**	**0**	**39**	**8**	**0**	**12**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	228 (60.2%)	38 (41.8%)	---(---)	12 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 2	82 (21.6%)	34 (37.4%)	---(---)	17 (43.6%)	3 (37.5%)	---(---)	2 (16.7%)
FTA Score 3	41 (10.8%)	11 (12.1%)	---(---)	6 (15.4%)	3 (37.5%)	---(---)	3 (25.0%)
FTA Score 4	11 (2.9%)	8 (8.8%)	---(---)	4 (10.3%)	2 (25.0%)	---(---)	6 (50.0%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (8.3%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	148 (39.1%)	33 (36.3%)	---(---)	12 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	147 (38.8%)	28 (30.8%)	---(---)	7 (17.9%)	3 (37.5%)	---(---)	1 (8.3%)
NCA Score 3	32 (8.4%)	20 (22.0%)	---(---)	7 (17.9%)	2 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (8.3%)
NCA Score 4	20 (5.3%)	2 (2.2%)	---(---)	8 (20.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 5	13 (3.4%)	6 (6.6%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	2 (25.0%)	---(---)	3 (25.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	4 (1.1%)	2 (2.2%)	---(---)	4 (10.3%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	7 (58.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Appomattox County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Appomattox County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 137	**90**	**0**	**39**	**8**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	21	0	28	7	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,571	---(---)	$4,803	$6,928	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	---(---)	$2,000	$4,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $8,500	---(---)	$1,000 to $25,000	$3,000 to $15,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	69	0	11	1	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,333	---(---)	$3,681	$3,000	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,500	$3,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$1,000 to $10,000	$3,000 to $3,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	35 (89.7%)	8 (100.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	90 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Appomattox County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Appomattox County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 138	**91**	**0**	**39**	**8**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	84.0 (92.3%)	---(---)	23.0 (59.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)
1 day	6.0 (6.6%)	---(---)	6.0 (15.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (5.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (25.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4.0 (10.3%)	2.0 (25.0%)
11-15 days	1.0 (1.1%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.6%)	1.0 (12.5%)
Average number of days	0	---	3	20
Median number of days	0	---	0	4
Range of days	0 to 11	--- to ---	0 to 38	0 to 115
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Appomattox County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Appomattox County		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 517	379	91	0	39	8
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**22**	**11**	**0**	**4**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	61	66	---	52	---
Median days between release and FTA date	28	4	---	10	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	13 to 254	3 to 372	--- to ---	3 to 149	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**38**	**15**	**0**	**9**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	76	87	---	170	110
Median days between release and new offense date	19	15	---	54	94
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 349	6 to 389	--- to ---	1 to 445	78 to 142
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**36**	**12**	**0**	**8**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	76	51	---	169	110
Median days between release and new offense date	21	10	---	45	94
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 349	6 to 270	--- to ---	1 to 445	78 to 142
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**8**	**5**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	165	---	197	---
Median days between release and new offense date	36	105	---	110	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 145	19 to 389	--- to ---	12 to 445	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	37	---	---	176	---
Median days between release and new offense date	35	---	---	143	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	34 to 41	--- to ---	--- to ---	110 to 242	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Appomattox County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Appomattox County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 529	**379**	**91**	**0**	**39**	**8**	**0**	**12**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	21	---	28	7	---	9
Average days	0	222	---	270	250	---	208
Median days	0	72	---	158	121	---	117
Range of days	0 to 0	13 to 631	--- to ---	30 to 657	67 to 732	--- to ---	55 to 443
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	379	70	---	11	1	---	3
Average days	102	153	---	265	47	---	47
Median days	47	55	---	74	47	---	35
Range of days	6 to 788	7 to 789	--- to ---	60 to 755	47 to 47	--- to ---	29 to 71
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	311 (82.1%)	61 (67.0%)	0 (0%)	25 (64.1%)	5 (62.5%)	0 (0%)	10 (83.3%)
Dismissed	55 (14.5%)	16 (17.6%)	0 (0%)	9 (23.1%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (8.3%)
Nolle prosequi	6 (1.6%)	13 (14.3%)	0 (0%)	3 (7.7%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0%)	1 (8.3%)
Not guilty	4 (1.1%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	2 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	23 (79.3%)	44 (72.1%)	---(---)	13 (50.0%)	2 (40.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (20.7%)	16 (26.2%)	---(---)	11 (42.3%)	3 (60.0%)	---(---)	5 (50.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	---(---)	2 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (50.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Arlington County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 013 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 17 ***Judicial District:*** 17 ***Magistrial Region:*** 5
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 235,463
Population Density: 9,056 per square mile
White: 62.6%
Black: 9.4%
Asian: 10.5%
Other races: 5.5%
Hispanic origin: 15.7%
Male: 50.3%
Female: 49.7%
Median age: 35.5
High school graduate or above: 95.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 77.1%

Geographic area: 26 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.9
Households with a computer: 97.6%
Households with broadband internet: 94.5%
Unemployment rate: 2.2%
Per capita income: $88,024
Median household income: $140,160
Below poverty level: 5.0%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 5.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 3.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 10,429 offenses
Crimes against persons: 1,893 offenses
Crimes against property: 7,847 offenses
Crimes against society: 689 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 38.4
Total adult arrests: 3,305
Group A adult arrests: 2,085
Group B adult arrest: 1,220

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Arlington County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 6,152
Related to new arrests: 4,873 (79.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 291 (4.7%)
Other excluded: 988 (16.1%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 165 (2.7%)
General district court: 5,567 (90.5%)
Juvenile court: 347 (5.6%)
Multiple courts: 73 (1.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 5,746 (93.4%)
Released on summons: 3,380 (54.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 1,755 (28.5%)
Released on secured bond: 446 (7.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 165 (2.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 406 (6.6%)
Held without bond: 170 (2.8%)
Held with secured bond: 20 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 1 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 215 (3.5%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 597 (9.7%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 525 (8.5%)
3. Fare, Fail To Pay, Etc.: 403 (6.6%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 326 (5.3%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 310 (5.0%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 237 (3.9%)
7. Larceny: 157 (2.6%)
8. Assault: 100 (1.6%)
9. Supervision Violations: 94 (1.5%)
10. Drug: 91 (1.5%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Arlington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Arlington County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 4,678	**3,380**	**770**	**198**	**231**	**99**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	78 (2.3%)	103 (13.4%)	36 (18.2%)	28 (12.1%)	11 (11.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	114 (3.4%)	93 (12.1%)	43 (21.7%)	33 (14.3%)	13 (13.1%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	109 (3.2%)	80 (10.4%)	37 (18.7%)	26 (11.3%)	12 (12.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	25 (0.7%)	30 (3.9%)	20 (10.1%)	20 (8.7%)	2 (2.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	7 (0.2%)	9 (1.2%)	7 (3.5%)	7 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Arlington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Arlington County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,868	**3,380**	**770**	**198**	**231**	**99**	**20**	**170**
Sex							
Male	2,463 (72.9%)	543 (70.5%)	170 (85.9%)	184 (79.7%)	82 (82.8%)	18 (90.0%)	155 (91.2%)
Female	909 (26.9%)	226 (29.4%)	28 (14.1%)	47 (20.3%)	17 (17.2%)	2 (10.0%)	14 (8.2%)
Undetermined	8 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Age							
18-25 years old	1,053 (31.2%)	174 (22.6%)	48 (24.2%)	60 (26.0%)	29 (29.3%)	2 (10.0%)	25 (14.7%)
26-35 years old	1,217 (36.0%)	304 (39.5%)	69 (34.8%)	86 (37.2%)	37 (37.4%)	7 (35.0%)	71 (41.8%)
36-45 years old	601 (17.8%)	166 (21.6%)	51 (25.8%)	63 (27.3%)	28 (28.3%)	4 (20.0%)	37 (21.8%)
46-55 years old	310 (9.2%)	66 (8.6%)	16 (8.1%)	15 (6.5%)	2 (2.0%)	3 (15.0%)	21 (12.4%)
56-65 years old	148 (4.4%)	43 (5.6%)	12 (6.1%)	3 (1.3%)	3 (3.0%)	4 (20.0%)	14 (8.2%)
>65 years old	48 (1.4%)	16 (2.1%)	2 (1.0%)	4 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)
Unknown	3 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,433 (42.4%)	362 (47.0%)	90 (45.5%)	83 (35.9%)	33 (33.3%)	5 (25.0%)	41 (24.1%)
Black	1,657 (49.0%)	369 (47.9%)	103 (52.0%)	137 (59.3%)	62 (62.6%)	15 (75.0%)	126 (74.1%)
Asian or pacific islander	88 (2.6%)	33 (4.3%)	4 (2.0%)	10 (4.3%)	4 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	17 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	185 (5.5%)	6 (0.8%)	1 (0.5%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	440 (57.1%)	101 (51.0%)	113 (48.9%)	42 (42.4%)	1 (5.0%)	46 (27.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	258 (33.5%)	65 (32.8%)	107 (46.3%)	52 (52.5%)	7 (35.0%)	63 (37.1%)
Undetermined	3,380 (100.0%)	72 (9.4%)	32 (16.2%)	11 (4.8%)	5 (5.1%)	12 (60.0%)	61 (35.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	176 (5.2%)	400 (51.9%)	152 (76.8%)	130 (56.3%)	60 (60.6%)	20 (100.0%)	154 (90.6%)
Other	3,204 (94.8%)	351 (45.6%)	42 (21.2%)	95 (41.1%)	38 (38.4%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (8.2%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	19 (2.5%)	4 (2.0%)	6 (2.6%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Arlington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Arlington County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,868	**3,380**	**770**	**198**	**231**	**99**	**20**	**170**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	206 (26.8%)	119 (60.1%)	150 (64.9%)	74 (74.7%)	5 (25.0%)	135 (79.4%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	3,380 (100.0%)	564 (73.2%)	79 (39.9%)	81 (35.1%)	25 (25.3%)	15 (75.0%)	35 (20.6%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	13 (1.7%)	8 (4.0%)	9 (3.9%)	2 (2.0%)	1 (5.0%)	10 (5.9%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	18 (2.3%)	2 (1.0%)	6 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	53 (6.9%)	45 (22.7%)	41 (17.7%)	18 (18.2%)	2 (10.0%)	45 (26.5%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	63 (8.2%)	30 (15.2%)	42 (18.2%)	15 (15.2%)	2 (10.0%)	25 (14.7%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	59 (7.7%)	34 (17.2%)	51 (22.1%)	39 (39.4%)	0 (0.0%)	46 (27.1%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,275 (37.7%)	550 (71.4%)	70 (35.4%)	73 (31.6%)	18 (18.2%)	15 (75.0%)	34 (20.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	2,100 (62.1%)	4 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	5 (0.1%)	10 (1.3%)	9 (4.5%)	6 (2.6%)	6 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Arlington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Arlington County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,868	**3,380**	**770**	**198**	**231**	**99**	**20**	**170**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	127 (3.8%)	42 (5.5%)	33 (16.7%)	30 (13.0%)	17 (17.2%)	4 (20.0%)	38 (22.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	19 (0.6%)	14 (1.8%)	13 (6.6%)	14 (6.1%)	4 (4.0%)	1 (5.0%)	9 (5.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	17 (0.5%)	9 (1.2%)	2 (1.0%)	3 (1.3%)	2 (2.0%)	1 (5.0%)	7 (4.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	174 (5.1%)	77 (10.0%)	44 (22.2%)	31 (13.4%)	18 (18.2%)	4 (20.0%)	61 (35.9%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	159 (4.7%)	54 (7.0%)	37 (18.7%)	32 (13.9%)	20 (20.2%)	3 (15.0%)	38 (22.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.5%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	107 (3.2%)	48 (6.2%)	29 (14.6%)	28 (12.1%)	16 (16.2%)	4 (20.0%)	40 (23.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	32 (0.9%)	15 (1.9%)	13 (6.6%)	9 (3.9%)	3 (3.0%)	3 (15.0%)	20 (11.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	732 (21.7%)	210 (27.3%)	79 (39.9%)	78 (33.8%)	40 (40.4%)	11 (55.0%)	82 (48.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	276 (8.2%)	66 (8.6%)	33 (16.7%)	26 (11.3%)	18 (18.2%)	8 (40.0%)	55 (32.4%)
Prior FTA charge	192 (5.7%)	70 (9.1%)	37 (18.7%)	28 (12.1%)	16 (16.2%)	9 (45.0%)	55 (32.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	50 (1.5%)	27 (3.5%)	13 (6.6%)	8 (3.5%)	6 (6.1%)	6 (30.0%)	39 (22.9%)
Prior FTA conviction	60 (1.8%)	22 (2.9%)	15 (7.6%)	9 (3.9%)	6 (6.1%)	3 (15.0%)	17 (10.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	12 (0.4%)	5 (0.6%)	3 (1.5%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (10.0%)	7 (4.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Arlington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Arlington County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,868	**3,380**	**770**	**198**	**231**	**99**	**20**	**170**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	2,497 (73.9%)	540 (70.1%)	113 (57.1%)	142 (61.5%)	49 (49.5%)	7 (35.0%)	69 (40.6%)
FTA Score 2	594 (17.6%)	150 (19.5%)	38 (19.2%)	50 (21.6%)	29 (29.3%)	4 (20.0%)	33 (19.4%)
FTA Score 3	114 (3.4%)	40 (5.2%)	20 (10.1%)	21 (9.1%)	11 (11.1%)	3 (15.0%)	24 (14.1%)
FTA Score 4	81 (2.4%)	23 (3.0%)	21 (10.6%)	17 (7.4%)	6 (6.1%)	4 (20.0%)	23 (13.5%)
FTA Score 5	15 (0.4%)	12 (1.6%)	2 (1.0%)	1 (0.4%)	4 (4.0%)	1 (5.0%)	17 (10.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	3 (0.1%)	5 (0.6%)	4 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	4 (2.4%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,948 (57.6%)	467 (60.6%)	88 (44.4%)	122 (52.8%)	34 (34.3%)	5 (25.0%)	59 (34.7%)
NCA Score 2	1,055 (31.2%)	206 (26.8%)	57 (28.8%)	62 (26.8%)	36 (36.4%)	9 (45.0%)	35 (20.6%)
NCA Score 3	181 (5.4%)	43 (5.6%)	14 (7.1%)	21 (9.1%)	13 (13.1%)	2 (10.0%)	28 (16.5%)
NCA Score 4	68 (2.0%)	23 (3.0%)	11 (5.6%)	12 (5.2%)	8 (8.1%)	1 (5.0%)	23 (13.5%)
NCA Score 5	42 (1.2%)	21 (2.7%)	17 (8.6%)	12 (5.2%)	8 (8.1%)	2 (10.0%)	16 (9.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	10 (0.3%)	10 (1.3%)	11 (5.6%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	9 (5.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Arlington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Arlington County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 812	**425**	**37**	**231**	**99**	**20**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	116	16	150	74	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,163	$5,593	$4,908	$9,824	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,500	$2,000	$3,125	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $15,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$100 to $50,000	$1,000 to $75,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	309	21	81	25	20
Average bond amount at release	$2,190	$2,642	$2,299	$2,710	$1,950
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,000	$1,500	$1,250	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $7,500	$500 to $7,500	$500 to $7,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	204 (88.3%)	95 (96.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (11.7%)	4 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	425 (100.0%)	37 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Arlington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Arlington County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,298	**770**	**198**	**231**	**99**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	562 (73.0%)	33 (16.7%)	149 (64.5%)	37 (37.4%)
1 day	67 (8.7%)	13 (6.6%)	31 (13.4%)	12 (12.1%)
2 days	38 (4.9%)	39 (19.7%)	12 (5.2%)	7 (7.1%)
3 days	17 (2.2%)	26 (13.1%)	5 (2.2%)	2 (2.0%)
4 days	25 (3.2%)	22 (11.1%)	4 (1.7%)	5 (5.1%)
5 days	4 (0.5%)	12 (6.1%)	2 (0.9%)	6 (6.1%)
6-10 days	14 (1.8%)	15 (7.6%)	10 (4.3%)	14 (14.1%)
11-15 days	9 (1.2%)	16 (8.1%)	4 (1.7%)	2 (2.0%)
16-20 days	3 (0.4%)	2 (1.0%)	4 (1.7%)	3 (3.0%)
21-25 days	4 (0.5%)	4 (2.0%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (2.0%)
26-30 days	2 (0.3%)	4 (2.0%)	1 (0.4%)	3 (3.0%)
Over 30 days	25 (3.2%)	12 (6.1%)	8 (3.5%)	6 (6.1%)
Average number of days	2	7	3	7
Median number of days	0	2	0	0
Range of days	0 to 174	0 to 106	0 to 123	0 to 119
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Arlington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Arlington County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 4,678	3,380	770	198	231	99
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**78**	**103**	**36**	**28**	**11**
Average days between release and FTA date	41	80	89	84	95
Median days between release and FTA date	14	9	46	47	68
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 198	1 to 525	23 to 465	3 to 242	7 to 170
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**114**	**93**	**43**	**33**	**13**
Average days between release and new offense date	47	124	102	109	95
Median days between release and new offense date	10	24	26	19	34
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 354	1 to 765	3 to 363	2 to 511	3 to 273
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**109**	**80**	**37**	**26**	**12**
Average days between release and new offense date	44	123	101	120	100
Median days between release and new offense date	10	28	27	31	31
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 354	1 to 765	3 to 363	2 to 511	3 to 273
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**25**	**30**	**20**	**20**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	62	141	130	69	73
Median days between release and new offense date	10	41	40	18	57
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 239	4 to 504	13 to 363	2 to 303	42 to 105
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**6**	**12**	**7**	**6**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	98	177	162	73	---
Median days between release and new offense date	54	55	145	19	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	17 to 235	4 to 504	13 to 302	2 to 303	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Arlington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Arlington County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,868	**3,380**	**770**	**198**	**231**	**99**	**20**	**170**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	205	119	150	74	5	135
Average days	0	224	261	266	237	71	162
Median days	0	72	97	113	118	59	53
Range of days	0 to 0	2 to 827	4 to 807	29 to 797	20 to 716	52 to 96	4 to 692
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	3,361	565	79	81	25	15	35
Average days	73	188	195	239	226	43	46
Median days	31	80	66	85	101	31	16
Range of days	0 to 778	1 to 808	34 to 823	34 to 799	44 to 810	9 to 89	3 to 273
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,880 (55.6%)	342 (44.4%)	88 (44.4%)	97 (42.0%)	42 (42.4%)	15 (75.0%)	122 (71.8%)
Dismissed	1,227 (36.3%)	95 (12.3%)	11 (5.6%)	26 (11.3%)	7 (7.1%)	3 (15.0%)	7 (4.1%)
Nolle prosequi	197 (5.8%)	232 (30.1%)	50 (25.3%)	63 (27.3%)	39 (39.4%)	2 (10.0%)	32 (18.8%)
Not guilty	30 (0.9%)	16 (2.1%)	3 (1.5%)	3 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	46 (1.4%)	80 (10.4%)	41 (20.7%)	36 (15.6%)	10 (10.1%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.1%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	5 (0.6%)	5 (2.5%)	6 (2.6%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	387 (98.7%)	282 (82.5%)	60 (67.4%)	63 (64.9%)	21 (50.0%)	2 (13.3%)	20 (16.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	5 (1.3%)	58 (17.0%)	28 (31.5%)	30 (30.9%)	19 (45.2%)	13 (86.7%)	81 (65.3%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.6%)	1 (1.1%)	4 (4.1%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (18.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Augusta County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 015 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 77,713
Population Density: 80 per square mile
White: 90.0%
Black: 4.3%
Asian: 0.4%
Other races: 1.9%
Hispanic origin: 3.8%
Male: 51.3%
Female: 48.7%
Median age: 44.9
High school graduate or above: 90.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 23.3%
Geographic area: 967 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.3
Households with a computer: 92.6%
Households with broadband internet: 86.6%
Unemployment rate: 2.5%
Per capita income: $37,781
Median household income: $79,972
Below poverty level: 5.2%
Gini index: 0.4
No health insurance: 7.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.2%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 6.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,302 offenses
Crimes against persons: 501 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,310 offenses
Crimes against society: 491 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 26.5
Total adult arrests: 1,046
Group A adult arrests: 673
Group B adult arrest: 373

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Augusta County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,165
Related to new arrests: 1,721 (79.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 268 (12.4%)
Other excluded: 176 (8.1%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 198 (9.1%)
General district court: 1,660 (76.7%)
Juvenile court: 258 (11.9%)
Multiple courts: 49 (2.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,933 (89.3%)
Released on summons: 1,152 (53.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 586 (27.1%)
Released on secured bond: 172 (7.9%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 23 (1.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 232 (10.7%)
Held without bond: 67 (3.1%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 163 (7.5%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 530 (24.5%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 272 (12.6%)
3. Supervision Violations: 133 (6.1%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 93 (4.3%)
5. Drug: 84 (3.9%)
6. Assault: 57 (2.6%)
7. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 55 (2.5%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 43 (2.0%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 35 (1.6%)
10. Larceny: 24 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Augusta County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Augusta County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,652	**1,152**	**270**	**93**	**82**	**55**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	66 (5.7%)	56 (20.7%)	9 (9.7%)	13 (15.9%)	9 (16.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	105 (9.1%)	55 (20.4%)	28 (30.1%)	21 (25.6%)	17 (30.9%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	96 (8.3%)	48 (17.8%)	25 (26.9%)	19 (23.2%)	15 (27.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	28 (2.4%)	16 (5.9%)	9 (9.7%)	7 (8.5%)	6 (10.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	6 (0.5%)	5 (1.9%)	2 (2.2%)	2 (2.4%)	2 (3.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Augusta County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Augusta County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,721	**1,152**	**270**	**93**	**82**	**55**	**2**	**67**
Sex							
Male	782 (67.9%)	194 (71.9%)	68 (73.1%)	57 (69.5%)	41 (74.5%)	2 (100.0%)	59 (88.1%)
Female	367 (31.9%)	76 (28.1%)	25 (26.9%)	25 (30.5%)	14 (25.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.4%)
Undetermined	3 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Age							
18-25 years old	355 (30.8%)	49 (18.1%)	16 (17.2%)	8 (9.8%)	10 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (19.4%)
26-35 years old	334 (29.0%)	80 (29.6%)	22 (23.7%)	22 (26.8%)	17 (30.9%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (31.3%)
36-45 years old	205 (17.8%)	54 (20.0%)	28 (30.1%)	25 (30.5%)	19 (34.5%)	1 (50.0%)	20 (29.9%)
46-55 years old	137 (11.9%)	51 (18.9%)	16 (17.2%)	19 (23.2%)	5 (9.1%)	1 (50.0%)	10 (14.9%)
56-65 years old	88 (7.6%)	24 (8.9%)	9 (9.7%)	5 (6.1%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
>65 years old	30 (2.6%)	12 (4.4%)	2 (2.2%)	3 (3.7%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Unknown	3 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	869 (75.4%)	225 (83.3%)	76 (81.7%)	64 (78.0%)	45 (81.8%)	1 (50.0%)	46 (68.7%)
Black	165 (14.3%)	30 (11.1%)	13 (14.0%)	15 (18.3%)	8 (14.5%)	1 (50.0%)	16 (23.9%)
Asian or pacific islander	3 (0.3%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	115 (10.0%)	14 (5.2%)	3 (3.2%)	3 (3.7%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.5%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	246 (91.1%)	89 (95.7%)	74 (90.2%)	53 (96.4%)	2 (100.0%)	51 (76.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	11 (4.1%)	1 (1.1%)	8 (9.8%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.0%)
Undetermined	1,152 (100.0%)	13 (4.8%)	3 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	111 (9.6%)	152 (56.3%)	63 (67.7%)	52 (63.4%)	31 (56.4%)	2 (100.0%)	50 (74.6%)
Other	1,030 (89.4%)	102 (37.8%)	28 (30.1%)	23 (28.0%)	24 (43.6%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (23.9%)
Unknown	11 (1.0%)	16 (5.9%)	2 (2.2%)	7 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Augusta County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Augusta County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,721	**1,152**	**270**	**93**	**82**	**55**	**2**	**67**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	80 (29.6%)	57 (61.3%)	64 (78.0%)	45 (81.8%)	2 (100.0%)	58 (86.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,152 (100.0%)	190 (70.4%)	36 (38.7%)	18 (22.0%)	10 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	36 (13.3%)	24 (25.8%)	19 (23.2%)	19 (34.5%)	2 (100.0%)	13 (19.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	22 (8.1%)	15 (16.1%)	14 (17.1%)	13 (23.6%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (25.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	19 (7.0%)	17 (18.3%)	29 (35.4%)	11 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (35.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	955 (82.9%)	187 (69.3%)	29 (31.2%)	16 (19.5%)	10 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	191 (16.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	6 (0.5%)	3 (1.1%)	7 (7.5%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Augusta County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Augusta County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,721	**1,152**	**270**	**93**	**82**	**55**	**2**	**67**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	84 (7.3%)	51 (18.9%)	25 (26.9%)	29 (35.4%)	20 (36.4%)	1 (50.0%)	25 (37.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	31 (2.7%)	14 (5.2%)	13 (14.0%)	17 (20.7%)	19 (34.5%)	1 (50.0%)	10 (14.9%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	20 (1.7%)	11 (4.1%)	11 (11.8%)	3 (3.7%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	160 (13.9%)	71 (26.3%)	40 (43.0%)	41 (50.0%)	30 (54.5%)	1 (50.0%)	39 (58.2%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	157 (13.6%)	67 (24.8%)	43 (46.2%)	54 (65.9%)	31 (56.4%)	1 (50.0%)	38 (56.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.3%)	4 (1.5%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	94 (8.2%)	49 (18.1%)	23 (24.7%)	21 (25.6%)	17 (30.9%)	1 (50.0%)	29 (43.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	22 (1.9%)	8 (3.0%)	5 (5.4%)	6 (7.3%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (20.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	394 (34.2%)	143 (53.0%)	67 (72.0%)	56 (68.3%)	40 (72.7%)	1 (50.0%)	47 (70.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	160 (13.9%)	46 (17.0%)	29 (31.2%)	21 (25.6%)	12 (21.8%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (32.8%)
Prior FTA charge	113 (9.8%)	47 (17.4%)	32 (34.4%)	29 (35.4%)	15 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (34.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	16 (1.4%)	10 (3.7%)	2 (2.2%)	4 (4.9%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.4%)
Prior FTA conviction	57 (4.9%)	26 (9.6%)	19 (20.4%)	14 (17.1%)	9 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (22.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	9 (0.8%)	6 (2.2%)	6 (6.5%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Augusta County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Augusta County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,721	**1,152**	**270**	**93**	**82**	**55**	**2**	**67**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	677 (58.8%)	113 (41.9%)	21 (22.6%)	19 (23.2%)	12 (21.8%)	1 (50.0%)	15 (22.4%)
FTA Score 2	283 (24.6%)	88 (32.6%)	30 (32.3%)	25 (30.5%)	21 (38.2%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (25.4%)
FTA Score 3	91 (7.9%)	38 (14.1%)	28 (30.1%)	17 (20.7%)	10 (18.2%)	1 (50.0%)	18 (26.9%)
FTA Score 4	47 (4.1%)	27 (10.0%)	13 (14.0%)	18 (22.0%)	11 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (20.9%)
FTA Score 5	6 (0.5%)	4 (1.5%)	1 (1.1%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	463 (40.2%)	89 (33.0%)	15 (16.1%)	16 (19.5%)	11 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	12 (17.9%)
NCA Score 2	416 (36.1%)	85 (31.5%)	27 (29.0%)	16 (19.5%)	8 (14.5%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.9%)
NCA Score 3	99 (8.6%)	34 (12.6%)	17 (18.3%)	14 (17.1%)	11 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.9%)
NCA Score 4	73 (6.3%)	32 (11.9%)	18 (19.4%)	14 (17.1%)	9 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.9%)
NCA Score 5	42 (3.6%)	19 (7.0%)	14 (15.1%)	18 (22.0%)	10 (18.2%)	1 (50.0%)	19 (28.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	11 (1.0%)	11 (4.1%)	2 (2.2%)	4 (4.9%)	6 (10.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Augusta County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Augusta County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 492	**260**	**93**	**82**	**55**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	79	57	64	45	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,673	$3,894	$3,782	$6,133	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$1,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $50,000	$250 to $50,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	181	36	18	10	2
Average bond amount at release	$1,676	$2,347	$1,927	$2,725	$1,250
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,500	$1,000	$1,812	$1,125
Range of bond amount at release	$200 to $5,000	$500 to $10,000	$200 to $10,000	$1,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $1,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	71 (86.6%)	45 (81.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (13.4%)	7 (12.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	260 (100.0%)	93 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.5%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Augusta County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Augusta County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 500	**270**	**93**	**82**	**55**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	203 (75.2%)	28 (30.1%)	45 (54.9%)	12 (21.8%)
1 day	42 (15.6%)	26 (28.0%)	15 (18.3%)	6 (10.9%)
2 days	7 (2.6%)	13 (14.0%)	7 (8.5%)	6 (10.9%)
3 days	3 (1.1%)	5 (5.4%)	1 (1.2%)	5 (9.1%)
4 days	3 (1.1%)	2 (2.2%)	4 (4.9%)	1 (1.8%)
5 days	1 (0.4%)	3 (3.2%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (1.8%)
6-10 days	2 (0.7%)	6 (6.5%)	1 (1.2%)	9 (16.4%)
11-15 days	3 (1.1%)	5 (5.4%)	1 (1.2%)	5 (9.1%)
16-20 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)	1 (1.2%)	4 (7.3%)
26-30 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)
Over 30 days	4 (1.5%)	2 (2.2%)	5 (6.1%)	5 (9.1%)
Average number of days	2	3	7	12
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 161	0 to 45	0 to 148	0 to 121
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Augusta County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Augusta County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,652	1,152	270	93	82	55
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**66**	**56**	**9**	**13**	**9**
Average days between release and FTA date	71	90	112	211	122
Median days between release and FTA date	21	13	61	31	77
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 282	5 to 623	55 to 311	13 to 778	50 to 245
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**105**	**55**	**28**	**21**	**17**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	109	111	94	168
Median days between release and new offense date	18	20	41	5	85
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 283	1 to 551	13 to 482	1 to 768	34 to 604
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**96**	**48**	**25**	**19**	**15**
Average days between release and new offense date	63	107	102	109	176
Median days between release and new offense date	19	16	38	6	80
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 283	1 to 551	13 to 482	1 to 768	58 to 604
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**28**	**16**	**9**	**7**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	68	117	119	84	140
Median days between release and new offense date	15	26	53	7	74
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 283	14 to 433	43 to 252	4 to 414	34 to 240
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**5**	**2**	**3**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	82	141	66	158	172
Median days between release and new offense date	24	70	57	30	138
Range of days between release and new offense date	21 to 181	39 to 433	48 to 84	4 to 414	104 to 240

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Augusta County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Augusta County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,721	**1,152**	**270**	**93**	**82**	**55**	**2**	**67**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	80	57	64	45	2	58
Average days	0	304	266	271	282	104	171
Median days	0	136	110	134	168	102	94
Range of days	0 to 0	7 to 865	31 to 750	24 to 816	28 to 657	100 to 108	5 to 563
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,151	190	36	18	10	0	9
Average days	110	179	177	178	182	0	115
Median days	37	73	63	78	53	0	45
Range of days	2 to 546	27 to 792	27 to 813	28 to 785	18 to 769	0 to 0	8 to 511
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	848 (73.6%)	138 (51.1%)	54 (58.1%)	55 (67.1%)	42 (76.4%)	2 (100.0%)	56 (83.6%)
Dismissed	246 (21.4%)	48 (17.8%)	9 (9.7%)	4 (4.9%)	7 (12.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
Nolle prosequi	43 (3.7%)	54 (20.0%)	22 (23.7%)	15 (18.3%)	4 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.0%)
Not guilty	2 (0.2%)	4 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	13 (1.1%)	16 (5.9%)	5 (5.4%)	3 (3.7%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	10 (3.7%)	3 (3.2%)	5 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	252 (94.4%)	101 (72.1%)	27 (48.2%)	27 (50.0%)	20 (46.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	15 (5.6%)	34 (24.3%)	22 (39.3%)	23 (42.6%)	13 (30.2%)	2 (100.0%)	25 (45.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.6%)	7 (12.5%)	4 (7.4%)	10 (23.3%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (45.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bath County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 017 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 4,123
Population Density: 7 per square mile
White: 91.0%
Black: 3.8%
Asian: 0.4%
Other races: 3.0%
Hispanic origin: 3.7%
Male: 50.1%
Female: 49.9%
Median age: 52.3
High school graduate or above: 84.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 15.6%

Geographic area: 529 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.3
Households with a computer: 83.5%
Households with broadband internet: 80.0%
Unemployment rate: 2.8%
Per capita income: $36,110
Median household income: $61,709
Below poverty level: 12.2%
Gini index: 0.47
No health insurance: 2.9%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 10.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 64 offenses
Crimes against persons: 12 offenses
Crimes against property: 24 offenses
Crimes against society: 28 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 12.3
Total adult arrests: 60
Group A adult arrests: 37
Group B adult arrest: 23

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Bath County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 222
Related to new arrests: 197 (88.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 12 (5.4%)
Other excluded: 13 (5.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 28 (12.6%)
General district court: 183 (82.4%)
Juvenile court: 8 (3.6%)
Multiple courts: 3 (1.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 210 (94.6%)
Released on summons: 161 (72.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 26 (11.7%)
Released on secured bond: 16 (7.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 7 (3.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 12 (5.4%)
Held without bond: 4 (1.8%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 8 (3.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 85 (38.3%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 35 (15.8%)
3. Supervision Violations: 10 (4.5%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 8 (3.6%)
5. Drug: 6 (2.7%)
6. Larceny: 4 (1.8%)
7. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 2 (0.9%)
8. Burglary: 2 (0.9%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 2 (0.9%)
10. Obstruction Of Justice: 2 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Bath County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Bath County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 193	**161**	**19**	**0**	**13**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	3 (1.9%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	1 (7.7%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	5 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (7.7%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	5 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (7.7%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bath County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Bath County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 197	**161**	**19**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**0**	**4**
Sex							
Male	123 (76.4%)	12 (63.2%)	---(---)	8 (61.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Female	37 (23.0%)	7 (36.8%)	---(---)	5 (38.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	34 (21.1%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	2 (15.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	46 (28.6%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	5 (38.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
36-45 years old	38 (23.6%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	2 (15.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
46-55 years old	17 (10.6%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	3 (23.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
56-65 years old	17 (10.6%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	1 (7.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	9 (5.6%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	115 (71.4%)	17 (89.5%)	---(---)	10 (76.9%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Black	8 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	4 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	34 (21.1%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	3 (23.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	16 (84.2%)	---(---)	9 (69.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	4 (30.8%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	161 (100.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	2 (1.2%)	10 (52.6%)	---(---)	7 (53.8%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Other	159 (98.8%)	8 (42.1%)	---(---)	6 (46.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bath County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Bath County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 197	**161**	**19**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**0**	**4**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	6 (31.6%)	---(---)	11 (84.6%)	---(---)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	161 (100.0%)	13 (68.4%)	---(---)	2 (15.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.8%)	---(---)	6 (46.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	2 (15.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (23.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	119 (73.9%)	12 (63.2%)	---(---)	2 (15.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	42 (26.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bath County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Bath County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 197	**161**	**19**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**0**	**4**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	3 (1.9%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	1 (7.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (23.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	8 (5.0%)	3 (15.8%)	---(---)	6 (46.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	6 (3.7%)	3 (15.8%)	---(---)	6 (46.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	5 (3.1%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	1 (7.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	38 (23.6%)	6 (31.6%)	---(---)	7 (53.8%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	8 (5.0%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	2 (15.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
Prior FTA charge	8 (5.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	2 (15.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	5 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (15.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bath County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Bath County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 197	**161**	**19**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**0**	**4**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	118 (73.3%)	12 (63.2%)	---(---)	5 (38.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 2	32 (19.9%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	6 (46.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
FTA Score 3	5 (3.1%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	1 (7.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
FTA Score 4	3 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (7.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	104 (64.6%)	10 (52.6%)	---(---)	5 (38.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	43 (26.7%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	1 (7.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 3	9 (5.6%)	3 (15.8%)	---(---)	3 (23.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
NCA Score 4	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	4 (30.8%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
NCA Score 5	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bath County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Bath County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 31	**18**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	6	0	11	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,083	---(---)	$4,204	---(---)	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	---(---)	$1,250	---(---)	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$2,500 to $5,000	---(---)	$250 to $15,000	---(---)	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	12	0	2	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,291	---(---)	$500	---(---)	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$500	---(---)	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $500	---(---)	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	11 (84.6%)	---(---)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (15.4%)	---(---)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)
ALL other	18 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bath County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Bath County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 32	**19**	**0**	**13**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	17.0 (89.5%)	---(---)	11.0 (84.6%)	---(---)
1 day	2.0 (10.5%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (7.7%)	---(---)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (7.7%)	---(---)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Average number of days	0	---	2	---
Median number of days	0	---	0	---
Range of days	0 to 1	--- to ---	0 to 19	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bath County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Bath County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 193	161	19	0	13	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**3**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	59	30	---	217	---
Median days between release and FTA date	40	30	---	217	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	15 to 97	30 to 30	--- to ---	217 to 217	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**5**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	39	---	---	60	---
Median days between release and new offense date	21	---	---	60	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	13 to 71	--- to ---	--- to ---	60 to 60	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**5**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	39	---	---	60	---
Median days between release and new offense date	21	---	---	60	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	13 to 71	--- to ---	--- to ---	60 to 60	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	21	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	21	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	21 to 21	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	21	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	21	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	21 to 21	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bath County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Bath County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 197	**161**	**19**	**0**	**13**	**0**	**0**	**4**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	6	---	11	---	---	3
Average days	0	252	---	226	---	---	120
Median days	0	172	---	117	---	---	91
Range of days	0 to 0	147 to 599	--- to ---	38 to 514	--- to ---	--- to ---	29 to 179
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	161	13	---	2	---	---	1
Average days	86	101	---	122	---	---	36
Median days	36	50	---	72	---	---	36
Range of days	9 to 273	34 to 398	--- to ---	22 to 222	--- to ---	--- to ---	36 to 36
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	125 (77.6%)	10 (52.6%)	0 (0%)	10 (76.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (75.0%)
Dismissed	32 (19.9%)	7 (36.8%)	0 (0%)	3 (23.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	4 (2.5%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (25.0%)
Not guilty	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	7 (100.0%)	6 (60.0%)	---(---)	7 (70.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	0 (0.0%)	4 (40.0%)	---(---)	2 (20.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bedford County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 019 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 24 ***Judicial District:*** 24 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 80,254
Population Density: 105 per square mile
White: 86.6%
Black: 6.0%
Asian: 1.1%
Other races: 1.2%
Hispanic origin: 2.7%
Male: 49.3%
Female: 50.7%
Median age: 47.1
High school graduate or above: 92.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 33.6%
Geographic area: 760 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.5
Households with a computer: 93.2%
Households with broadband internet: 86.4%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $42,095
Median household income: $77,644
Below poverty level: 5.1%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 6.0%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 6.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,190 offenses
Crimes against persons: 679 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,037 offenses
Crimes against society: 474 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 25.3
Total adult arrests: 1,434
Group A adult arrests: 739
Group B adult arrest: 695

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Bedford County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,579
Related to new arrests: 1,225 (77.6%)
Related to prior conviction: 195 (12.3%)
Other excluded: 159 (10.1%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 110 (7.0%)
General district court: 1,213 (76.8%)
Juvenile court: 222 (14.1%)
Multiple courts: 34 (2.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,425 (90.2%)
Released on summons: 742 (47.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 434 (27.5%)
Released on secured bond: 232 (14.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 17 (1.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 154 (9.8%)
Held without bond: 53 (3.4%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 100 (6.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 236 (14.9%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 194 (12.3%)
3. Supervision Violations: 73 (4.6%)
4. Drug: 68 (4.3%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 67 (4.2%)
6. Contempt Of Court: 54 (3.4%)
7. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 54 (3.4%)
8. Assault: 44 (2.8%)
9. Larceny: 40 (2.5%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 27 (1.7%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Bedford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Bedford County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,170	**742**	**257**	**6**	**129**	**36**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	158 (21.3%)	39 (15.2%)	1 (16.7%)	23 (17.8%)	6 (16.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	92 (12.4%)	56 (21.8%)	1 (16.7%)	29 (22.5%)	9 (25.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	80 (10.8%)	48 (18.7%)	1 (16.7%)	24 (18.6%)	8 (22.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	29 (3.9%)	24 (9.3%)	1 (16.7%)	14 (10.9%)	4 (11.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	9 (1.2%)	9 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.9%)	1 (2.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bedford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Bedford County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,224	**742**	**257**	**6**	**129**	**36**	**1**	**53**
Sex							
Male	497 (67.0%)	178 (69.3%)	5 (83.3%)	95 (73.6%)	28 (77.8%)	1 (100.0%)	43 (81.1%)
Female	244 (32.9%)	79 (30.7%)	1 (16.7%)	34 (26.4%)	8 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.0%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)
Age							
18-25 years old	212 (28.6%)	48 (18.7%)	1 (16.7%)	15 (11.6%)	7 (19.4%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (15.1%)
26-35 years old	226 (30.5%)	71 (27.6%)	2 (33.3%)	36 (27.9%)	10 (27.8%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (30.2%)
36-45 years old	119 (16.0%)	55 (21.4%)	3 (50.0%)	34 (26.4%)	7 (19.4%)	1 (100.0%)	14 (26.4%)
46-55 years old	83 (11.2%)	41 (16.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (18.6%)	11 (30.6%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (20.8%)
56-65 years old	50 (6.7%)	30 (11.7%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (10.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)
>65 years old	14 (1.9%)	12 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.4%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)
Unknown	38 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	512 (69.0%)	189 (73.5%)	4 (66.7%)	97 (75.2%)	29 (80.6%)	1 (100.0%)	41 (77.4%)
Black	155 (20.9%)	43 (16.7%)	2 (33.3%)	26 (20.2%)	6 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.2%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	75 (10.1%)	25 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (4.7%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	246 (95.7%)	5 (83.3%)	119 (92.2%)	36 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	41 (77.4%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.4%)
Undetermined	742 (100.0%)	9 (3.5%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (13.2%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	332 (44.7%)	152 (59.1%)	5 (83.3%)	83 (64.3%)	27 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	39 (73.6%)
Other	401 (54.0%)	97 (37.7%)	1 (16.7%)	42 (32.6%)	9 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (20.8%)
Unknown	9 (1.2%)	8 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bedford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Bedford County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,224	**742**	**257**	**6**	**129**	**36**	**1**	**53**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	76 (29.6%)	3 (50.0%)	95 (73.6%)	30 (83.3%)	0 (0.0%)	42 (79.2%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	742 (100.0%)	181 (70.4%)	3 (50.0%)	34 (26.4%)	6 (16.7%)	1 (100.0%)	11 (20.8%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (2.3%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	25 (9.7%)	1 (16.7%)	36 (27.9%)	12 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	25 (9.7%)	1 (16.7%)	27 (20.9%)	8 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (22.6%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	23 (8.9%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (20.9%)	7 (19.4%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (26.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	692 (93.3%)	174 (67.7%)	3 (50.0%)	32 (24.8%)	5 (13.9%)	1 (100.0%)	10 (18.9%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	46 (6.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	4 (0.5%)	6 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bedford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Bedford County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,224	**742**	**257**	**6**	**129**	**36**	**1**	**53**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	63 (8.5%)	30 (11.7%)	3 (50.0%)	29 (22.5%)	9 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (32.1%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	24 (3.2%)	18 (7.0%)	1 (16.7%)	21 (16.3%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (20.8%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.4%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	137 (18.5%)	72 (28.0%)	3 (50.0%)	67 (51.9%)	14 (38.9%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (45.3%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	125 (16.8%)	52 (20.2%)	1 (16.7%)	65 (50.4%)	11 (30.6%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (43.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	6 (0.8%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	91 (12.3%)	37 (14.4%)	2 (33.3%)	35 (27.1%)	9 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (28.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	17 (2.3%)	10 (3.9%)	2 (33.3%)	12 (9.3%)	4 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	276 (37.2%)	132 (51.4%)	6 (100.0%)	90 (69.8%)	26 (72.2%)	1 (100.0%)	37 (69.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	111 (15.0%)	51 (19.8%)	4 (66.7%)	46 (35.7%)	15 (41.7%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (39.6%)
Prior FTA charge	98 (13.2%)	56 (21.8%)	4 (66.7%)	46 (35.7%)	11 (30.6%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (28.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	18 (2.4%)	13 (5.1%)	1 (16.7%)	14 (10.9%)	5 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.4%)
Prior FTA conviction	55 (7.4%)	28 (10.9%)	2 (33.3%)	30 (23.3%)	7 (19.4%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (20.8%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	12 (1.6%)	6 (2.3%)	1 (16.7%)	10 (7.8%)	3 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bedford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Bedford County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,224	**742**	**257**	**6**	**129**	**36**	**1**	**53**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	368 (49.6%)	112 (43.6%)	0 (0.0%)	32 (24.8%)	10 (27.8%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (26.4%)
FTA Score 2	194 (26.1%)	81 (31.5%)	2 (33.3%)	41 (31.8%)	12 (33.3%)	1 (100.0%)	15 (28.3%)
FTA Score 3	64 (8.6%)	38 (14.8%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (22.5%)	5 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (28.3%)
FTA Score 4	40 (5.4%)	20 (7.8%)	3 (50.0%)	18 (14.0%)	6 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.4%)
FTA Score 5	5 (0.7%)	5 (1.9%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (5.4%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	3 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	230 (31.0%)	83 (32.3%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (19.4%)	6 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (22.6%)
NCA Score 2	278 (37.5%)	89 (34.6%)	2 (33.3%)	27 (20.9%)	11 (30.6%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (17.0%)
NCA Score 3	71 (9.6%)	44 (17.1%)	1 (16.7%)	24 (18.6%)	7 (19.4%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (18.9%)
NCA Score 4	44 (5.9%)	20 (7.8%)	1 (16.7%)	25 (19.4%)	6 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (22.6%)
NCA Score 5	33 (4.4%)	12 (4.7%)	2 (33.3%)	19 (14.7%)	5 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	18 (2.4%)	9 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.0%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bedford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Bedford County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 421	**249**	**6**	**129**	**36**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	72	3	95	30	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,284	$2,333	$3,621	$3,536	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,000	$1,500	$2,125	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $15,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $25,000	$100 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	177	3	34	6	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,689	$3,833	$2,735	$2,250	$1,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$3,250	$1,500	$1,500	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $10,000	$1,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $20,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $1,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	123 (95.3%)	32 (88.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	249 (100.0%)	6 (100.0%)	3 (2.3%)	3 (8.3%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bedford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Bedford County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 428	**257**	**6**	**129**	**36**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	207.0 (80.5%)	2.0 (33.3%)	61.0 (47.3%)	9.0 (25.0%)
1 day	24.0 (9.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	16.0 (12.4%)	3.0 (8.3%)
2 days	1.0 (0.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (3.1%)	1.0 (2.8%)
3 days	1.0 (0.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (3.1%)	1.0 (2.8%)
4 days	2.0 (0.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	5.0 (3.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	2.0 (0.8%)	1.0 (16.7%)	1.0 (0.8%)	2.0 (5.6%)
6-10 days	13.0 (5.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	17.0 (13.2%)	9.0 (25.0%)
11-15 days	2.0 (0.8%)	1.0 (16.7%)	9.0 (7.0%)	8.0 (22.2%)
16-20 days	1.0 (0.4%)	1.0 (16.7%)	7.0 (5.4%)	1.0 (2.8%)
21-25 days	1.0 (0.4%)	1.0 (16.7%)	1.0 (0.8%)	1.0 (2.8%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	3.0 (1.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (3.1%)	1.0 (2.8%)
Average number of days	1	9	5	8
Median number of days	0	1	0	0
Range of days	0 to 109	0 to 22	0 to 75	0 to 81
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bedford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Bedford County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,170	742	257	6	129	36
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**158**	**39**	**1**	**23**	**6**
Average days between release and FTA date	41	89	120	111	107
Median days between release and FTA date	16	18	120	20	34
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 239	2 to 476	120 to 120	10 to 402	19 to 260
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**92**	**56**	**1**	**29**	**9**
Average days between release and new offense date	91	106	127	110	99
Median days between release and new offense date	29	15	127	19	49
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 435	1 to 484	127 to 127	4 to 357	32 to 246
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**80**	**48**	**1**	**24**	**8**
Average days between release and new offense date	87	106	127	126	107
Median days between release and new offense date	28	15	127	45	60
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 398	1 to 484	127 to 127	4 to 357	32 to 246
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**29**	**24**	**1**	**14**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	113	148	127	121	61
Median days between release and new offense date	43	41	127	38	56
Range of days between release and new offense date	10 to 435	1 to 360	127 to 127	4 to 391	35 to 76
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**7**	**9**	**1**	**6**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	85	160	455	178	70
Median days between release and new offense date	44	23	455	72	70
Range of days between release and new offense date	16 to 295	2 to 318	455 to 455	4 to 391	70 to 70

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bedford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Bedford County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,224	**742**	**257**	**6**	**129**	**36**	**1**	**53**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	76	3	95	30	0	42
Average days	0	211	265	238	230	0	163
Median days	0	87	89	106	103	0	52
Range of days	0 to 0	39 to 772	54 to 618	19 to 687	48 to 840	0 to 0	0 to 733
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	740	181	3	34	6	1	11
Average days	127	176	172	153	89	8	44
Median days	71	78	64	59	64	8	12
Range of days	0 to 625	3 to 773	50 to 390	25 to 740	36 to 139	8 to 8	4 to 212
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	469 (63.2%)	131 (51.0%)	3 (50.0%)	81 (62.8%)	26 (72.2%)	1 (100.0%)	44 (83.0%)
Dismissed	110 (14.8%)	43 (16.7%)	1 (16.7%)	11 (8.5%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	100 (13.5%)	54 (21.0%)	2 (33.3%)	23 (17.8%)	8 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.2%)
Not guilty	37 (5.0%)	11 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	25 (3.4%)	16 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	30 (75.0%)	87 (65.9%)	2 (66.7%)	46 (56.1%)	9 (34.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (13.6%)
Jail up to 12 months	10 (25.0%)	44 (33.3%)	1 (33.3%)	30 (36.6%)	17 (65.4%)	1 (100.0%)	27 (61.4%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bland County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 021 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 27 ***Judicial District:*** 27 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 6,211
Population Density: 17 per square mile
White: 93.2%
Black: 5.0%
Asian: 0.3%
Other races: 0.0%
Hispanic origin: 0.7%
Male: 57.3%
Female: 42.7%
Median age: 47.1
High school graduate or above: 91.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 15.4%

Geographic area: 357 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.1
Households with a computer: 81.5%
Households with broadband internet: 69.6%
Unemployment rate: 3.0%
Per capita income: $29,128
Median household income: $61,375
Below poverty level: 8.6%
Gini index: 0.39
No health insurance: 2.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 7.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 186 offenses
Crimes against persons: 20 offenses
Crimes against property: 77 offenses
Crimes against society: 89 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 23.5
Total adult arrests: 234
Group A adult arrests: 104
Group B adult arrest: 130

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Bland County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,394
Related to new arrests: 1,345 (96.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 7 (0.5%)
Other excluded: 42 (3.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 10 (0.7%)
General district court: 1,359 (97.5%)
Juvenile court: 14 (1.0%)
Multiple courts: 11 (0.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,375 (98.6%)
Released on summons: 1,217 (87.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 81 (5.8%)
Released on secured bond: 68 (4.9%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 9 (0.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 19 (1.4%)
Held without bond: 6 (0.4%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 11 (0.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 950 (68.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 175 (12.6%)
3. Drug: 26 (1.9%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 24 (1.7%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 11 (0.8%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 9 (0.6%)
7. Prisoner Offenses: 5 (0.4%)
8. Family Offense: 4 (0.3%)
9. Larceny: 3 (0.2%)
10. Supervision Violations: 3 (0.2%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Bland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Bland County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,337	**1,217**	**55**	**1**	**57**	**7**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	1 (0.1%)	9 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	11 (0.9%)	6 (10.9%)	1 (100.0%)	14 (24.6%)	1 (14.3%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	7 (0.6%)	4 (7.3%)	1 (100.0%)	12 (21.1%)	1 (14.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	6 (0.5%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Bland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,345	**1,217**	**55**	**1**	**57**	**7**	**2**	**6**
Sex							
Male	836 (68.7%)	37 (67.3%)	0 (0.0%)	40 (70.2%)	3 (42.9%)	2 (100.0%)	6 (100.0%)
Female	381 (31.3%)	18 (32.7%)	1 (100.0%)	16 (28.1%)	4 (57.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	359 (29.5%)	11 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.0%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
26-35 years old	313 (25.7%)	10 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (31.6%)	3 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (50.0%)
36-45 years old	224 (18.4%)	17 (30.9%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (26.3%)	3 (42.9%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (16.7%)
46-55 years old	141 (11.6%)	7 (12.7%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (16.7%)
56-65 years old	116 (9.5%)	9 (16.4%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (12.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	63 (5.2%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	649 (53.3%)	52 (94.5%)	1 (100.0%)	50 (87.7%)	7 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	3 (50.0%)
Black	306 (25.1%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (50.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	9 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	4 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	249 (20.5%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	38 (69.1%)	1 (100.0%)	36 (63.2%)	6 (85.7%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (66.7%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	15 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (35.1%)	1 (14.3%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (33.3%)
Undetermined	1,217 (100.0%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	10 (0.8%)	32 (58.2%)	1 (100.0%)	41 (71.9%)	6 (85.7%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (83.3%)
Other	1,207 (99.2%)	22 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (21.1%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Bland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,345	**1,217**	**55**	**1**	**57**	**7**	**2**	**6**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	16 (29.1%)	1 (100.0%)	46 (80.7%)	7 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	5 (83.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,217 (100.0%)	39 (70.9%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (19.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	10 (18.2%)	1 (100.0%)	34 (59.6%)	4 (57.1%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (66.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.3%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (14.0%)	2 (28.6%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,049 (86.2%)	38 (69.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (17.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	168 (13.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Bland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,345	**1,217**	**55**	**1**	**57**	**7**	**2**	**6**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	9 (0.7%)	5 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (17.5%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	5 (0.4%)	5 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	24 (2.0%)	7 (12.7%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (19.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (50.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	27 (2.2%)	8 (14.5%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (28.1%)	2 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (66.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	13 (1.1%)	4 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (19.3%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	2 (0.2%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	64 (5.3%)	12 (21.8%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (36.8%)	1 (14.3%)	2 (100.0%)	3 (50.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	18 (1.5%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (15.8%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Prior FTA charge	13 (1.1%)	4 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	6 (0.5%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Bland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,345	**1,217**	**55**	**1**	**57**	**7**	**2**	**6**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,126 (92.5%)	41 (74.5%)	1 (100.0%)	32 (56.1%)	4 (57.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)
FTA Score 2	59 (4.8%)	7 (12.7%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (24.6%)	2 (28.6%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (33.3%)
FTA Score 3	10 (0.8%)	7 (12.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (14.0%)	1 (14.3%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (16.7%)
FTA Score 4	5 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	899 (73.9%)	34 (61.8%)	1 (100.0%)	30 (52.6%)	3 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)
NCA Score 2	269 (22.1%)	11 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (17.5%)	3 (42.9%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (16.7%)
NCA Score 3	21 (1.7%)	5 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 4	5 (0.4%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (14.0%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)
NCA Score 5	6 (0.5%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Bland County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 120	**53**	**1**	**57**	**7**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	16	1	46	7	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,906	$5,000	$3,152	$4,214	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$5,000	$1,125	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$5,000 to $5,000	$500 to $10,000	$1,500 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	37	0	11	0	2
Average bond amount at release	$2,763	$0	$1,454	$0	$2,250
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$0	$1,000	$0	$1,875
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$0 to $0	$500 to $2,500	$0 to $0	$1,500 to $3,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	44 (77.2%)	7 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (17.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	53 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Bland County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 120	**55**	**1**	**57**	**7**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	34.0 (61.8%)	1.0 (100.0%)	14.0 (24.6%)	1.0 (14.3%)
1 day	13.0 (23.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	20.0 (35.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (5.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (5.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	2.0 (3.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (3.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (14.3%)
6-10 days	3.0 (5.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	10.0 (17.5%)	3.0 (42.9%)
11-15 days	2.0 (3.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (3.5%)	1.0 (14.3%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (14.3%)
21-25 days	1.0 (1.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (3.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	1	0	3	9
Median number of days	0	0	1	6
Range of days	0 to 21	0 to 0	0 to 31	0 to 17
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Bland County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,337	1,217	55	1	57	7
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**1**	**9**	**0**	**8**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	33	136	---	108	---
Median days between release and FTA date	33	29	---	31	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	33 to 33	8 to 606	--- to ---	13 to 290	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**11**	**6**	**1**	**14**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	38	44	328	72	350
Median days between release and new offense date	4	3	328	16	350
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 144	1 to 237	328 to 328	10 to 476	350 to 350
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**7**	**4**	**1**	**12**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	55	6	328	76	350
Median days between release and new offense date	17	5	328	16	350
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 144	2 to 12	328 to 328	10 to 476	350 to 350
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**6**	**2**	**0**	**6**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	25	119	---	121	---
Median days between release and new offense date	3	60	---	13	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 51	1 to 237	--- to ---	10 to 476	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	48	---	---	393	---
Median days between release and new offense date	48	---	---	393	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	48 to 48	--- to ---	--- to ---	393 to 393	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Bland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,345	**1,217**	**55**	**1**	**57**	**7**	**2**	**6**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	16	1	46	7	2	5
Average days	0	289	405	292	232	114	140
Median days	0	121	405	148	103	86	91
Range of days	0 to 0	90 to 729	405 to 405	11 to 664	48 to 534	59 to 169	82 to 308
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,217	39	0	11	0	0	1
Average days	89	160	0	147	0	0	4
Median days	42	96	0	84	0	0	4
Range of days	0 to 414	9 to 394	0 to 0	56 to 288	0 to 0	0 to 0	4 to 4
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,127 (92.6%)	28 (50.9%)	1 (100.0%)	28 (49.1%)	6 (85.7%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (100.0%)
Dismissed	67 (5.5%)	4 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.8%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	14 (1.2%)	17 (30.9%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (28.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	9 (0.7%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	7 (100.0%)	24 (82.8%)	1 (100.0%)	20 (71.4%)	5 (83.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (83.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	0 (0.0%)	5 (17.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Botetourt County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 023 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 33,875
Population Density: 62 per square mile
White: 91.7%
Black: 2.4%
Asian: 0.6%
Other races: 1.4%
Hispanic origin: 2.4%
Male: 49.8%
Female: 50.2%
Median age: 48.1
High school graduate or above: 94.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 27.5%

Geographic area: 541 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.0
Households with a computer: 90.7%
Households with broadband internet: 87.7%
Unemployment rate: 2.5%
Per capita income: $41,322
Median household income: $80,467
Below poverty level: 3.3%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 4.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 2.7%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,122 offenses
Crimes against persons: 331 offenses
Crimes against property: 538 offenses
Crimes against society: 253 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 28.2
Total adult arrests: 713
Group A adult arrests: 377
Group B adult arrest: 336

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Botetourt County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,729
Related to new arrests: 1,470 (85.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 168 (9.7%)
Other excluded: 91 (5.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 150 (8.7%)
General district court: 1,473 (85.2%)
Juvenile court: 78 (4.5%)
Multiple courts: 28 (1.6%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,554 (89.9%)
Released on summons: 1,214 (70.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 194 (11.2%)
Released on secured bond: 121 (7.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 25 (1.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 175 (10.1%)
Held without bond: 40 (2.3%)
Held with secured bond: 5 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 1 (0.1%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 129 (7.5%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 634 (36.7%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 216 (12.5%)
3. Supervision Violations: 110 (6.4%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 62 (3.6%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 41 (2.4%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 38 (2.2%)
7. Drug: 28 (1.6%)
8. Fail To Appear: 26 (1.5%)
9. Assault: 15 (0.9%)
10. Larceny: 12 (0.7%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Botetourt County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Botetourt County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,424	**1,214**	**121**	**5**	**69**	**15**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	84 (6.9%)	11 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.5%)	1 (6.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	84 (6.9%)	17 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (21.7%)	1 (6.7%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	77 (6.3%)	17 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (18.8%)	1 (6.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	14 (1.2%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Botetourt County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Botetourt County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,469	**1,214**	**121**	**5**	**69**	**15**	**5**	**40**
Sex							
Male	901 (74.2%)	81 (66.9%)	3 (60.0%)	50 (72.5%)	10 (66.7%)	5 (100.0%)	30 (75.0%)
Female	311 (25.6%)	39 (32.2%)	2 (40.0%)	19 (27.5%)	5 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (22.5%)
Undetermined	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Age							
18-25 years old	383 (31.5%)	30 (24.8%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (20.3%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (20.0%)	8 (20.0%)
26-35 years old	320 (26.4%)	27 (22.3%)	2 (40.0%)	12 (17.4%)	4 (26.7%)	3 (60.0%)	11 (27.5%)
36-45 years old	221 (18.2%)	30 (24.8%)	3 (60.0%)	19 (27.5%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (20.0%)	15 (37.5%)
46-55 years old	133 (11.0%)	14 (11.6%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (20.3%)	4 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (10.0%)
56-65 years old	98 (8.1%)	17 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.6%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)
>65 years old	54 (4.4%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	5 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	755 (62.2%)	99 (81.8%)	5 (100.0%)	57 (82.6%)	15 (100.0%)	4 (80.0%)	28 (70.0%)
Black	249 (20.5%)	12 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (10.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	22 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	6 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	182 (15.0%)	10 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (17.5%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	110 (90.9%)	5 (100.0%)	56 (81.2%)	15 (100.0%)	3 (60.0%)	32 (80.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (10.0%)
Undetermined	1,214 (100.0%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (10.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	145 (11.9%)	51 (42.1%)	1 (20.0%)	48 (69.6%)	11 (73.3%)	5 (100.0%)	31 (77.5%)
Other	1,064 (87.6%)	61 (50.4%)	4 (80.0%)	18 (26.1%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (22.5%)
Unknown	5 (0.4%)	9 (7.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Botetourt County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Botetourt County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,469	**1,214**	**121**	**5**	**69**	**15**	**5**	**40**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	19 (15.7%)	4 (80.0%)	38 (55.1%)	12 (80.0%)	2 (40.0%)	39 (97.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,214 (100.0%)	102 (84.3%)	1 (20.0%)	31 (44.9%)	3 (20.0%)	3 (60.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.1%)	1 (20.0%)	13 (18.8%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (42.5%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.8%)	2 (40.0%)	11 (15.9%)	4 (26.7%)	1 (20.0%)	11 (27.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.0%)	1 (20.0%)	12 (17.4%)	4 (26.7%)	1 (20.0%)	8 (20.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	980 (80.7%)	95 (78.5%)	1 (20.0%)	30 (43.5%)	1 (6.7%)	3 (60.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	231 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	3 (0.2%)	7 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Botetourt County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Botetourt County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,469	**1,214**	**121**	**5**	**69**	**15**	**5**	**40**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	52 (4.3%)	13 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (15.9%)	3 (20.0%)	2 (40.0%)	16 (40.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	25 (2.1%)	5 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	11 (27.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	77 (6.3%)	19 (15.7%)	3 (60.0%)	23 (33.3%)	5 (33.3%)	3 (60.0%)	22 (55.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	76 (6.3%)	14 (11.6%)	2 (40.0%)	26 (37.7%)	4 (26.7%)	1 (20.0%)	20 (50.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	41 (3.4%)	7 (5.8%)	2 (40.0%)	15 (21.7%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (20.0%)	16 (40.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	7 (0.6%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (20.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	225 (18.5%)	39 (32.2%)	3 (60.0%)	36 (52.2%)	11 (73.3%)	4 (80.0%)	30 (75.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	93 (7.7%)	21 (17.4%)	1 (20.0%)	15 (21.7%)	6 (40.0%)	4 (80.0%)	18 (45.0%)
Prior FTA charge	84 (6.9%)	12 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (29.0%)	4 (26.7%)	4 (80.0%)	15 (37.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	18 (1.5%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	7 (17.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	50 (4.1%)	6 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (20.3%)	1 (6.7%)	2 (40.0%)	10 (25.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	11 (0.9%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	6 (15.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Botetourt County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Botetourt County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,469	**1,214**	**121**	**5**	**69**	**15**	**5**	**40**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	916 (75.5%)	77 (63.6%)	2 (40.0%)	28 (40.6%)	4 (26.7%)	1 (20.0%)	6 (15.0%)
FTA Score 2	163 (13.4%)	30 (24.8%)	3 (60.0%)	18 (26.1%)	6 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (42.5%)
FTA Score 3	45 (3.7%)	6 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (15.9%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (12.5%)
FTA Score 4	34 (2.8%)	6 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.6%)	2 (13.3%)	2 (40.0%)	6 (15.0%)
FTA Score 5	6 (0.5%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	3 (7.5%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	4 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.5%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	701 (57.7%)	66 (54.5%)	2 (40.0%)	21 (30.4%)	4 (26.7%)	1 (20.0%)	5 (12.5%)
NCA Score 2	344 (28.3%)	29 (24.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (27.5%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (20.0%)
NCA Score 3	67 (5.5%)	12 (9.9%)	2 (40.0%)	9 (13.0%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (20.0%)	9 (22.5%)
NCA Score 4	28 (2.3%)	5 (4.1%)	1 (20.0%)	12 (17.4%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (20.0%)	8 (20.0%)
NCA Score 5	21 (1.7%)	6 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.7%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (10.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	7 (0.6%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	6 (15.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Botetourt County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Botetourt County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 212	**118**	**5**	**69**	**15**	**5**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	18	4	38	12	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,472	$3,750	$3,059	$12,833	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$1,125	$1,875	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$2,500 to $5,000	$250 to $10,000	$1,000 to $100,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	100	1	31	3	5
Average bond amount at release	$1,955	$5,000	$1,806	$1,666	$2,100
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$5,000	$1,000	$1,500	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$5,000 to $5,000	$500 to $3,000	$1,000 to $2,000	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	58 (84.1%)	13 (86.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (13.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	118 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Botetourt County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Botetourt County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 210	**121**	**5**	**69**	**15**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	99 (81.8%)	1 (20.0%)	33 (47.8%)	2 (13.3%)
1 day	18 (14.9%)	1 (20.0%)	16 (23.2%)	1 (6.7%)
2 days	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.2%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (6.7%)
4 days	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	1 (6.7%)
6-10 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	6 (8.7%)	6 (40.0%)
11-15 days	1 (0.8%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (2.9%)	2 (13.3%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	1 (6.7%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)
Over 30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	0	9	3	8
Median number of days	0	1	0	4
Range of days	0 to 14	0 to 29	0 to 57	0 to 26
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Botetourt County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Botetourt County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,424	1,214	121	5	69	15
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**84**	**11**	**0**	**10**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	43	60	---	48	83
Median days between release and FTA date	11	7	---	13	83
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 316	6 to 278	--- to ---	5 to 205	83 to 83
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**84**	**17**	**0**	**15**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	64	143	---	43	214
Median days between release and new offense date	11	30	---	3	214
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 462	3 to 413	--- to ---	1 to 138	214 to 214
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**77**	**17**	**0**	**13**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	65	143	---	40	214
Median days between release and new offense date	11	30	---	4	214
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 462	3 to 413	--- to ---	1 to 138	214 to 214
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**14**	**3**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	269	---	66	---
Median days between release and new offense date	16	250	---	13	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 217	224 to 308	--- to ---	3 to 138	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**3**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	116	---	---	108	---
Median days between release and new offense date	53	---	---	75	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 243	--- to ---	--- to ---	13 to 175	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Botetourt County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Botetourt County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,469	**1,214**	**121**	**5**	**69**	**15**	**5**	**40**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	19	4	38	12	2	39
Average days	0	198	192	173	121	61	144
Median days	0	64	44	74	63	34	62
Range of days	0 to 0	21 to 723	41 to 481	31 to 602	34 to 347	7 to 116	17 to 471
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,213	102	1	31	3	3	1
Average days	122	183	220	167	71	23	36
Median days	44	62	220	46	66	16	36
Range of days	1 to 540	4 to 814	220 to 220	8 to 656	56 to 83	15 to 36	36 to 36
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	899 (74.1%)	60 (49.6%)	5 (100.0%)	39 (56.5%)	11 (73.3%)	3 (60.0%)	35 (87.5%)
Dismissed	272 (22.4%)	27 (22.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Nolle prosequi	17 (1.4%)	24 (19.8%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (18.8%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (7.5%)
Not guilty	10 (0.8%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	16 (1.3%)	7 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	168 (91.8%)	41 (68.3%)	3 (60.0%)	23 (59.0%)	7 (63.6%)	2 (66.7%)	18 (51.4%)
Jail up to 12 months	15 (8.2%)	19 (31.7%)	2 (40.0%)	16 (41.0%)	3 (27.3%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (22.9%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (25.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bristol City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 520 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 28 ***Judicial District:*** 28 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 17,024
Population Density: 1,319 per square mile
White: 85.9%
Black: 6.7%
Asian: 0.3%
Other races: 1.1%
Hispanic origin: 2.7%
Male: 48.4%
Female: 51.6%
Median age: 42.6
High school graduate or above: 89.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 23.9%
Geographic area: 12 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 4.4
Households with a computer: 86.7%
Households with broadband internet: 76.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.7%
Per capita income: $29,646
Median household income: $44,706
Below poverty level: 14.7%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 11.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 4.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 21.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,048 offenses
Crimes against persons: 585 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,127 offenses
Crimes against society: 336 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 109.9
Total adult arrests: 2,323
Group A adult arrests: 723
Group B adult arrest: 1,600

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Bristol City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,829
Related to new arrests: 1,301 (71.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 259 (14.2%)
Other excluded: 269 (14.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 218 (11.9%)
General district court: 1,403 (76.7%)
Juvenile court: 150 (8.2%)
Multiple courts: 58 (3.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,591 (87.0%)
Released on summons: 848 (46.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 405 (22.1%)
Released on secured bond: 281 (15.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 57 (3.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 238 (13.0%)
Held without bond: 72 (3.9%)
Held with secured bond: 13 (0.7%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 153 (8.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 284 (15.5%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 257 (14.1%)
3. Supervision Violations: 156 (8.5%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 106 (5.8%)
5. Drug: 90 (4.9%)
6. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 69 (3.8%)
7. Trespass: 45 (2.5%)
8. Assault: 38 (2.1%)
9. Larceny: 37 (2.0%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 29 (1.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Bristol City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Bristol City		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,215	**848**	**185**	**12**	**129**	**41**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	72 (8.5%)	52 (28.1%)	4 (33.3%)	46 (35.7%)	5 (12.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	83 (9.8%)	50 (27.0%)	2 (16.7%)	37 (28.7%)	6 (14.6%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	74 (8.7%)	45 (24.3%)	2 (16.7%)	30 (23.3%)	3 (7.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	22 (2.6%)	12 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (17.8%)	5 (12.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	7 (0.8%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.4%)	1 (2.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bristol City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Bristol City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,300	**848**	**185**	**12**	**129**	**41**	**13**	**72**
Sex							
Male	543 (64.0%)	119 (64.3%)	5 (41.7%)	90 (69.8%)	30 (73.2%)	11 (84.6%)	57 (79.2%)
Female	305 (36.0%)	66 (35.7%)	7 (58.3%)	39 (30.2%)	11 (26.8%)	2 (15.4%)	15 (20.8%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	204 (24.1%)	33 (17.8%)	2 (16.7%)	13 (10.1%)	8 (19.5%)	3 (23.1%)	9 (12.5%)
26-35 years old	229 (27.0%)	56 (30.3%)	4 (33.3%)	48 (37.2%)	12 (29.3%)	4 (30.8%)	18 (25.0%)
36-45 years old	201 (23.7%)	55 (29.7%)	5 (41.7%)	44 (34.1%)	11 (26.8%)	3 (23.1%)	32 (44.4%)
46-55 years old	112 (13.2%)	26 (14.1%)	1 (8.3%)	15 (11.6%)	7 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.1%)
56-65 years old	65 (7.7%)	13 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.4%)	1 (2.4%)	3 (23.1%)	3 (4.2%)
>65 years old	32 (3.8%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Unknown	5 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	637 (75.1%)	150 (81.1%)	9 (75.0%)	110 (85.3%)	32 (78.0%)	11 (84.6%)	60 (83.3%)
Black	125 (14.7%)	26 (14.1%)	3 (25.0%)	16 (12.4%)	9 (22.0%)	1 (7.7%)	11 (15.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	7 (0.8%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	77 (9.1%)	7 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (1.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	132 (71.4%)	10 (83.3%)	77 (59.7%)	26 (63.4%)	9 (69.2%)	46 (63.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	44 (23.8%)	2 (16.7%)	45 (34.9%)	13 (31.7%)	4 (30.8%)	22 (30.6%)
Undetermined	848 (100.0%)	9 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.4%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	126 (14.9%)	129 (69.7%)	7 (58.3%)	98 (76.0%)	27 (65.9%)	11 (84.6%)	64 (88.9%)
Other	718 (84.7%)	51 (27.6%)	4 (33.3%)	23 (17.8%)	9 (22.0%)	2 (15.4%)	6 (8.3%)
Unknown	4 (0.5%)	5 (2.7%)	1 (8.3%)	8 (6.2%)	5 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bristol City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Bristol City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,300	**848**	**185**	**12**	**129**	**41**	**13**	**72**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	35 (18.9%)	8 (66.7%)	79 (61.2%)	37 (90.2%)	6 (46.2%)	61 (84.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	848 (100.0%)	150 (81.1%)	4 (33.3%)	50 (38.8%)	4 (9.8%)	7 (53.8%)	11 (15.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.3%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	17 (9.2%)	3 (25.0%)	37 (28.7%)	17 (41.5%)	1 (7.7%)	22 (30.6%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	8 (4.3%)	3 (25.0%)	15 (11.6%)	6 (14.6%)	3 (23.1%)	13 (18.1%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	10 (5.4%)	1 (8.3%)	25 (19.4%)	9 (22.0%)	2 (15.4%)	17 (23.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	624 (73.6%)	148 (80.0%)	4 (33.3%)	45 (34.9%)	3 (7.3%)	7 (53.8%)	11 (15.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	223 (26.3%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.9%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bristol City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Bristol City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,300	**848**	**185**	**12**	**129**	**41**	**13**	**72**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	70 (8.3%)	20 (10.8%)	0 (0.0%)	33 (25.6%)	9 (22.0%)	5 (38.5%)	19 (26.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	18 (2.1%)	6 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	32 (24.8%)	7 (17.1%)	3 (23.1%)	11 (15.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.4%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.9%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (1.4%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	132 (15.6%)	41 (22.2%)	1 (8.3%)	61 (47.3%)	20 (48.8%)	7 (53.8%)	36 (50.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	130 (15.3%)	32 (17.3%)	1 (8.3%)	54 (41.9%)	17 (41.5%)	4 (30.8%)	40 (55.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.4%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	64 (7.5%)	21 (11.4%)	1 (8.3%)	27 (20.9%)	10 (24.4%)	3 (23.1%)	20 (27.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	13 (1.5%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.9%)	5 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	229 (27.0%)	72 (38.9%)	1 (8.3%)	73 (56.6%)	20 (48.8%)	10 (76.9%)	38 (52.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	97 (11.4%)	29 (15.7%)	1 (8.3%)	37 (28.7%)	6 (14.6%)	7 (53.8%)	20 (27.8%)
Prior FTA charge	76 (9.0%)	26 (14.1%)	1 (8.3%)	31 (24.0%)	9 (22.0%)	3 (23.1%)	16 (22.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	11 (1.3%)	7 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.0%)	3 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)
Prior FTA conviction	31 (3.7%)	13 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (14.7%)	3 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (9.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	6 (0.7%)	5 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (4.7%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bristol City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Bristol City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,300	**848**	**185**	**12**	**129**	**41**	**13**	**72**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	552 (65.1%)	103 (55.7%)	11 (91.7%)	47 (36.4%)	17 (41.5%)	3 (23.1%)	21 (29.2%)
FTA Score 2	156 (18.4%)	50 (27.0%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (26.4%)	12 (29.3%)	5 (38.5%)	27 (37.5%)
FTA Score 3	66 (7.8%)	17 (9.2%)	1 (8.3%)	30 (23.3%)	7 (17.1%)	2 (15.4%)	15 (20.8%)
FTA Score 4	37 (4.4%)	11 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (8.5%)	4 (9.8%)	3 (23.1%)	7 (9.7%)
FTA Score 5	4 (0.5%)	4 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.4%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	448 (52.8%)	92 (49.7%)	10 (83.3%)	45 (34.9%)	12 (29.3%)	3 (23.1%)	20 (27.8%)
NCA Score 2	191 (22.5%)	39 (21.1%)	1 (8.3%)	17 (13.2%)	7 (17.1%)	2 (15.4%)	7 (9.7%)
NCA Score 3	88 (10.4%)	31 (16.8%)	0 (0.0%)	26 (20.2%)	11 (26.8%)	3 (23.1%)	23 (31.9%)
NCA Score 4	49 (5.8%)	12 (6.5%)	1 (8.3%)	14 (10.9%)	5 (12.2%)	1 (7.7%)	9 (12.5%)
NCA Score 5	33 (3.9%)	6 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (17.1%)	5 (12.2%)	4 (30.8%)	9 (12.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (0.7%)	5 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.9%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bristol City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Bristol City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 371	**176**	**12**	**129**	**41**	**13**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	34	8	79	37	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,426	$4,937	$2,746	$5,628	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,375	$1,500	$2,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $7,500	$2,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $15,000	$500 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	142	4	50	4	13
Average bond amount at release	$2,429	$2,125	$2,100	$2,750	$2,538
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,000	$1,500	$2,125	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $12,500	$1,000 to $3,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $7,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	118 (91.5%)	40 (97.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (7.8%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	176 (100.0%)	12 (100.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bristol City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Bristol City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 367	**185**	**12**	**129**	**41**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	160 (86.5%)	8 (66.7%)	60 (46.5%)	10 (24.4%)
1 day	16 (8.6%)	1 (8.3%)	19 (14.7%)	4 (9.8%)
2 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.4%)	3 (7.3%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	2 (4.9%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (10.1%)	3 (7.3%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	6 (4.7%)	4 (9.8%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	3 (7.3%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	2 (1.6%)	2 (4.9%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.1%)	3 (7.3%)
Over 30 days	7 (3.8%)	1 (8.3%)	7 (5.4%)	7 (17.1%)
Average number of days	3	17	6	15
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 183	0 to 169	0 to 75	0 to 85
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bristol City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Bristol City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,215	848	185	12	129	41
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**72**	**52**	**4**	**46**	**5**
Average days between release and FTA date	80	83	223	86	97
Median days between release and FTA date	31	14	195	20	67
Range of days between release and FTA date	4 to 505	7 to 436	147 to 300	3 to 310	66 to 157
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**83**	**50**	**2**	**37**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	114	85	82	106
Median days between release and new offense date	13	25	43	15	59
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 402	1 to 507	2 to 168	1 to 563	45 to 273
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**74**	**45**	**2**	**30**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	53	118	85	91	62
Median days between release and new offense date	13	22	43	17	60
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 402	1 to 507	2 to 168	1 to 563	59 to 67
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**22**	**12**	**0**	**23**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	85	170	---	121	115
Median days between release and new offense date	25	42	---	15	62
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 265	16 to 462	--- to ---	5 to 563	45 to 273
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**8**	**4**	**0**	**9**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	54	309	---	149	159
Median days between release and new offense date	15	282	---	37	102
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 154	43 to 462	--- to ---	5 to 384	45 to 273

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Bristol City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Bristol City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,300	**848**	**185**	**12**	**129**	**41**	**13**	**72**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	35	8	79	37	6	61
Average days	0	257	322	306	263	94	174
Median days	0	143	225	158	103	49	81
Range of days	0 to 0	44 to 787	94 to 630	41 to 800	60 to 738	23 to 190	1 to 555
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	848	150	4	50	4	7	11
Average days	119	196	151	185	91	51	32
Median days	59	93	66	82	64	25	13
Range of days	0 to 764	22 to 811	60 to 292	15 to 813	52 to 154	10 to 111	4 to 96
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	604 (71.2%)	99 (53.5%)	9 (75.0%)	92 (71.3%)	24 (58.5%)	13 (100.0%)	66 (91.7%)
Dismissed	140 (16.5%)	22 (11.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Nolle prosequi	72 (8.5%)	36 (19.5%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (11.6%)	6 (14.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Not guilty	14 (1.7%)	5 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	18 (2.1%)	19 (10.3%)	1 (8.3%)	13 (10.1%)	5 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.2%)	2 (16.7%)	6 (4.7%)	4 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	41 (67.2%)	82 (83.7%)	7 (77.8%)	56 (59.6%)	10 (37.0%)	3 (23.1%)	7 (10.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	20 (32.8%)	14 (14.3%)	2 (22.2%)	30 (31.9%)	11 (40.7%)	7 (53.8%)	31 (47.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (8.5%)	6 (22.2%)	3 (23.1%)	27 (41.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Brunswick County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 025 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 6 ***Judicial District:*** 6 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 15,868
Population Density: 28 per square mile
White: 41.2%
Black: 53.4%
Asian: 0.5%
Other races: 1.5%
Hispanic origin: 2.7%
Male: 53.5%
Female: 46.5%
Median age: 44.4
High school graduate or above: 79.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 15.6%
Geographic area: 566 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.7
Households with a computer: 86.0%
Households with broadband internet: 77.5%
Unemployment rate: 4.6%
Per capita income: $29,171
Median household income: $52,978
Below poverty level: 12.9%
Gini index: 0.45
No health insurance: 6.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 13.1%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 21.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 285 offenses
Crimes against persons: 63 offenses
Crimes against property: 181 offenses
Crimes against society: 41 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 17.1
Total adult arrests: 248
Group A adult arrests: 54
Group B adult arrest: 194

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Brunswick County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 4,599
Related to new arrests: 4,437 (96.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 90 (2.0%)
Other excluded: 72 (1.6%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 82 (1.8%)
General district court: 4,452 (96.8%)
Juvenile court: 59 (1.3%)
Multiple courts: 6 (0.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 4,499 (97.8%)
Released on summons: 4,282 (93.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 122 (2.7%)
Released on secured bond: 79 (1.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 16 (0.3%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 100 (2.2%)
Held without bond: 41 (0.9%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 53 (1.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 3,120 (67.8%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 939 (20.4%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 37 (0.8%)
4. Supervision Violations: 36 (0.8%)
5. Traffic - All Others: 25 (0.5%)
6. Fail To Appear: 17 (0.4%)
7. Assault: 17 (0.4%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 15 (0.3%)
9. Drug: 8 (0.2%)
10. Trespass: 7 (0.2%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Brunswick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Brunswick County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 4,390	**4,282**	**61**	**3**	**36**	**8**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	60 (1.4%)	4 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	98 (2.3%)	7 (11.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.9%)	1 (12.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	93 (2.2%)	5 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)	1 (12.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	10 (0.2%)	3 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)	1 (12.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)	1 (12.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Brunswick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Brunswick County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,437	**4,282**	**61**	**3**	**36**	**8**	**6**	**41**
Sex							
Male	2,860 (66.8%)	38 (62.3%)	1 (33.3%)	27 (75.0%)	8 (100.0%)	4 (66.7%)	40 (97.6%)
Female	1,421 (33.2%)	23 (37.7%)	2 (66.7%)	9 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)	1 (2.4%)
Undetermined	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	1,198 (28.0%)	11 (18.0%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (22.2%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (12.2%)
26-35 years old	1,432 (33.4%)	16 (26.2%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (41.7%)	2 (25.0%)	3 (50.0%)	15 (36.6%)
36-45 years old	831 (19.4%)	14 (23.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (16.7%)	13 (31.7%)
46-55 years old	502 (11.7%)	10 (16.4%)	1 (33.3%)	6 (16.7%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.8%)
56-65 years old	218 (5.1%)	9 (14.8%)	1 (33.3%)	2 (5.6%)	3 (37.5%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (4.9%)
>65 years old	95 (2.2%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (4.9%)
Unknown	6 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,379 (32.2%)	17 (27.9%)	2 (66.7%)	10 (27.8%)	3 (37.5%)	3 (50.0%)	14 (34.1%)
Black	1,900 (44.4%)	42 (68.9%)	1 (33.3%)	23 (63.9%)	4 (50.0%)	2 (33.3%)	26 (63.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	125 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	22 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	856 (20.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (2.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	48 (78.7%)	3 (100.0%)	23 (63.9%)	8 (100.0%)	5 (83.3%)	26 (63.4%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	11 (18.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (36.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (14.6%)
Undetermined	4,282 (100.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (22.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	73 (1.7%)	26 (42.6%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (38.9%)	6 (75.0%)	5 (83.3%)	33 (80.5%)
Other	4,202 (98.1%)	32 (52.5%)	2 (66.7%)	20 (55.6%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (17.1%)
Unknown	7 (0.2%)	3 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Brunswick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Brunswick County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,437	**4,282**	**61**	**3**	**36**	**8**	**6**	**41**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	19 (31.1%)	1 (33.3%)	24 (66.7%)	5 (62.5%)	1 (16.7%)	30 (73.2%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	4,282 (100.0%)	42 (68.9%)	2 (66.7%)	12 (33.3%)	3 (37.5%)	5 (83.3%)	11 (26.8%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.9%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.2%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (14.6%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	11 (18.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (41.7%)	4 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (46.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	3,333 (77.8%)	40 (65.6%)	2 (66.7%)	12 (33.3%)	2 (25.0%)	5 (83.3%)	11 (26.8%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	949 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Brunswick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Brunswick County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,437	**4,282**	**61**	**3**	**36**	**8**	**6**	**41**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	94 (2.2%)	9 (14.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (16.7%)	16 (39.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	17 (0.4%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (4.9%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	10 (0.2%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)	2 (4.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	131 (3.1%)	13 (21.3%)	1 (33.3%)	12 (33.3%)	4 (50.0%)	3 (50.0%)	31 (75.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	118 (2.8%)	12 (19.7%)	1 (33.3%)	12 (33.3%)	3 (37.5%)	1 (16.7%)	28 (68.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	85 (2.0%)	4 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.9%)	3 (37.5%)	2 (33.3%)	26 (63.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	15 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (19.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	629 (14.7%)	29 (47.5%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (38.9%)	7 (87.5%)	6 (100.0%)	23 (56.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	195 (4.6%)	6 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)	1 (12.5%)	5 (83.3%)	9 (22.0%)
Prior FTA charge	157 (3.7%)	11 (18.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (16.7%)	11 (26.8%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	40 (0.9%)	3 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.9%)
Prior FTA conviction	65 (1.5%)	6 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.6%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	10 (0.2%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Brunswick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Brunswick County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,437	**4,282**	**61**	**3**	**36**	**8**	**6**	**41**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	3,512 (82.0%)	30 (49.2%)	2 (66.7%)	19 (52.8%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.5%)
FTA Score 2	510 (11.9%)	15 (24.6%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (38.9%)	4 (50.0%)	4 (66.7%)	14 (34.1%)
FTA Score 3	123 (2.9%)	10 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)	3 (37.5%)	2 (33.3%)	12 (29.3%)
FTA Score 4	55 (1.3%)	5 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.6%)
FTA Score 5	5 (0.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	2,887 (67.4%)	24 (39.3%)	2 (66.7%)	14 (38.9%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (17.1%)
NCA Score 2	1,093 (25.5%)	19 (31.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (27.8%)	3 (37.5%)	3 (50.0%)	2 (4.9%)
NCA Score 3	135 (3.2%)	8 (13.1%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (13.9%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (16.7%)	9 (22.0%)
NCA Score 4	48 (1.1%)	6 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	9 (22.0%)
NCA Score 5	37 (0.9%)	3 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (9.8%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	5 (0.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (24.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Brunswick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Brunswick County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 107	**55**	**2**	**36**	**8**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	19	0	24	5	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,210	$0	$4,270	$5,800	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$0	$2,000	$5,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,500	$0 to $0	$500 to $15,000	$500 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	36	2	12	3	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,155	$3,500	$2,583	$4,500	$3,416
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,750	$2,375	$1,750	$2,500
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $5,000	$2,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $6,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	33 (91.7%)	5 (62.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	55 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Brunswick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Brunswick County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 108	**61**	**3**	**36**	**8**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	50.0 (82.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	15.0 (41.7%)	1.0 (12.5%)
1 day	9.0 (14.8%)	1.0 (33.3%)	10.0 (27.8%)	2.0 (25.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (8.3%)	1.0 (12.5%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (5.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (33.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (33.3%)	1.0 (2.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	1.0 (1.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (5.6%)	1.0 (12.5%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)
26-30 days	1.0 (1.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (5.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	0	5	10	8
Median number of days	0	2	0	1
Range of days	0 to 30	1 to 10	0 to 261	0 to 25
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Brunswick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Brunswick County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 4,390	4,282	61	3	36	8
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**60**	**4**	**0**	**4**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	50	148	---	165	---
Median days between release and FTA date	8	39	---	161	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 337	27 to 263	--- to ---	65 to 205	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**98**	**7**	**0**	**5**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	227	---	191	621
Median days between release and new offense date	19	64	---	87	621
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 277	17 to 577	--- to ---	65 to 366	621 to 621
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**93**	**5**	**0**	**4**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	55	187	---	206	621
Median days between release and new offense date	20	36	---	85	621
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 277	17 to 577	--- to ---	65 to 366	621 to 621
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**10**	**3**	**0**	**3**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	110	229	---	175	621
Median days between release and new offense date	13	176	---	110	621
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 340	36 to 334	--- to ---	87 to 304	621 to 621
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**3**	**2**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	226	185	---	87	---
Median days between release and new offense date	170	110	---	87	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	83 to 340	36 to 334	--- to ---	87 to 87	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Brunswick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Brunswick County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,437	**4,282**	**61**	**3**	**36**	**8**	**6**	**41**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	19	1	24	5	1	30
Average days	0	297	247	299	322	69	297
Median days	0	139	247	106	220	69	176
Range of days	0 to 0	45 to 667	247 to 247	28 to 899	101 to 777	69 to 69	6 to 748
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	4,282	42	2	12	3	5	11
Average days	83	182	78	138	72	91	87
Median days	37	86	51	88	54	41	20
Range of days	0 to 513	27 to 520	24 to 132	23 to 313	36 to 107	31 to 288	7 to 321
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	4,088 (95.5%)	39 (63.9%)	3 (100.0%)	19 (52.8%)	6 (75.0%)	5 (83.3%)	25 (61.0%)
Dismissed	147 (3.4%)	5 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.9%)
Nolle prosequi	13 (0.3%)	12 (19.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (25.0%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (16.7%)	12 (29.3%)
Not guilty	1 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	29 (0.7%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.9%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Other	4 (0.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	2,482 (98.7%)	25 (62.5%)	1 (33.3%)	12 (60.0%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	32 (1.3%)	14 (35.0%)	2 (66.7%)	8 (40.0%)	5 (71.4%)	5 (100.0%)	12 (50.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (29.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buchanan County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 027 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 29 ***Judicial District:*** 29 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 19,857
Population Density: 39 per square mile
White: 96.2%
Black: 2.4%
Asian: 0.2%
Other races: 0.0%
Hispanic origin: 1.0%
Male: 51.9%
Female: 48.1%
Median age: 47.3
High school graduate or above: 77.5%
Bachelor's degree or above: 10.8%
Geographic area: 502 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.1
Households with a computer: 84.1%
Households with broadband internet: 73.5%
Unemployment rate: 4.4%
Per capita income: $26,203
Median household income: $42,216
Below poverty level: 17.9%
Gini index: 0.49
No health insurance: 5.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 25.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 692 offenses
Crimes against persons: 178 offenses
Crimes against property: 376 offenses
Crimes against society: 138 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 32.2
Total adult arrests: 772
Group A adult arrests: 198
Group B adult arrest: 574

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Buchanan County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 771
Related to new arrests: 494 (64.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 135 (17.5%)
Other excluded: 142 (18.4%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 158 (20.5%)
General district court: 486 (63.0%)
Juvenile court: 73 (9.5%)
Multiple courts: 54 (7.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 647 (83.9%)
Released on summons: 233 (30.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 286 (37.1%)
Released on secured bond: 73 (9.5%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 55 (7.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 124 (16.1%)
Held without bond: 36 (4.7%)
Held with secured bond: 5 (0.6%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 83 (10.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 101 (13.1%)
2. Supervision Violations: 78 (10.1%)
3. Drug: 44 (5.7%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 40 (5.2%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 32 (4.2%)
6. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 29 (3.8%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 20 (2.6%)
8. Larceny: 17 (2.2%)
9. Assault: 16 (2.1%)
10. Prisoner Offenses: 13 (1.7%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Buchanan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Buchanan County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 453	**233**	**137**	**36**	**36**	**11**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	29 (12.4%)	26 (19.0%)	6 (16.7%)	11 (30.6%)	1 (9.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	62 (26.6%)	44 (32.1%)	10 (27.8%)	14 (38.9%)	3 (27.3%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	59 (25.3%)	42 (30.7%)	10 (27.8%)	13 (36.1%)	2 (18.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	9 (3.9%)	15 (10.9%)	1 (2.8%)	2 (5.6%)	1 (9.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (1.3%)	5 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buchanan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Buchanan County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 494	**233**	**137**	**36**	**36**	**11**	**5**	**36**
Sex							
Male	151 (64.8%)	88 (64.2%)	23 (63.9%)	26 (72.2%)	9 (81.8%)	2 (40.0%)	33 (91.7%)
Female	82 (35.2%)	46 (33.6%)	13 (36.1%)	10 (27.8%)	2 (18.2%)	3 (60.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	42 (18.0%)	18 (13.1%)	1 (2.8%)	6 (16.7%)	1 (9.1%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (8.3%)
26-35 years old	46 (19.7%)	35 (25.5%)	7 (19.4%)	8 (22.2%)	3 (27.3%)	3 (60.0%)	10 (27.8%)
36-45 years old	67 (28.8%)	32 (23.4%)	11 (30.6%)	17 (47.2%)	3 (27.3%)	1 (20.0%)	12 (33.3%)
46-55 years old	36 (15.5%)	28 (20.4%)	14 (38.9%)	3 (8.3%)	3 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.7%)
56-65 years old	23 (9.9%)	17 (12.4%)	3 (8.3%)	2 (5.6%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.9%)
>65 years old	15 (6.4%)	7 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	4 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	227 (97.4%)	128 (93.4%)	35 (97.2%)	36 (100.0%)	11 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)	29 (80.6%)
Black	2 (0.9%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	4 (1.7%)	6 (4.4%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	114 (83.2%)	33 (91.7%)	29 (80.6%)	8 (72.7%)	4 (80.0%)	25 (69.4%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	12 (8.8%)	1 (2.8%)	5 (13.9%)	3 (27.3%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Undetermined	233 (100.0%)	11 (8.0%)	2 (5.6%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	58 (24.9%)	76 (55.5%)	25 (69.4%)	25 (69.4%)	7 (63.6%)	5 (100.0%)	33 (91.7%)
Other	175 (75.1%)	52 (38.0%)	10 (27.8%)	7 (19.4%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	9 (6.6%)	1 (2.8%)	4 (11.1%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buchanan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Buchanan County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 494	**233**	**137**	**36**	**36**	**11**	**5**	**36**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	36 (26.3%)	26 (72.2%)	27 (75.0%)	8 (72.7%)	1 (20.0%)	32 (88.9%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	233 (100.0%)	101 (73.7%)	10 (27.8%)	9 (25.0%)	3 (27.3%)	4 (80.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	17 (12.4%)	7 (19.4%)	5 (13.9%)	1 (9.1%)	1 (20.0%)	14 (38.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	6 (4.4%)	7 (19.4%)	10 (27.8%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.7%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	13 (9.5%)	12 (33.3%)	11 (30.6%)	5 (45.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	160 (68.7%)	100 (73.0%)	7 (19.4%)	9 (25.0%)	3 (27.3%)	4 (80.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	71 (30.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.9%)	1 (0.7%)	3 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buchanan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Buchanan County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 494	**233**	**137**	**36**	**36**	**11**	**5**	**36**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	48 (20.6%)	29 (21.2%)	15 (41.7%)	14 (38.9%)	5 (45.5%)	2 (40.0%)	18 (50.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	21 (9.0%)	12 (8.8%)	7 (19.4%)	10 (27.8%)	2 (18.2%)	3 (60.0%)	12 (33.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (1.3%)	2 (1.5%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	63 (27.0%)	32 (23.4%)	20 (55.6%)	19 (52.8%)	7 (63.6%)	2 (40.0%)	25 (69.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	66 (28.3%)	34 (24.8%)	21 (58.3%)	19 (52.8%)	6 (54.5%)	2 (40.0%)	25 (69.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.9%)	3 (2.2%)	3 (8.3%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	37 (15.9%)	19 (13.9%)	6 (16.7%)	15 (41.7%)	1 (9.1%)	2 (40.0%)	22 (61.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	4 (1.7%)	2 (1.5%)	2 (5.6%)	5 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (33.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	107 (45.9%)	57 (41.6%)	25 (69.4%)	21 (58.3%)	5 (45.5%)	3 (60.0%)	24 (66.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	41 (17.6%)	26 (19.0%)	14 (38.9%)	7 (19.4%)	2 (18.2%)	2 (40.0%)	15 (41.7%)
Prior FTA charge	38 (16.3%)	19 (13.9%)	12 (33.3%)	11 (30.6%)	4 (36.4%)	2 (40.0%)	14 (38.9%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	7 (3.0%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (2.8%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Prior FTA conviction	16 (6.9%)	7 (5.1%)	3 (8.3%)	3 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	5 (13.9%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buchanan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Buchanan County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 494	**233**	**137**	**36**	**36**	**11**	**5**	**36**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	95 (40.8%)	71 (51.8%)	8 (22.2%)	12 (33.3%)	4 (36.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
FTA Score 2	66 (28.3%)	34 (24.8%)	10 (27.8%)	6 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (60.0%)	9 (25.0%)
FTA Score 3	31 (13.3%)	18 (13.1%)	9 (25.0%)	9 (25.0%)	5 (45.5%)	2 (40.0%)	13 (36.1%)
FTA Score 4	21 (9.0%)	13 (9.5%)	8 (22.2%)	9 (25.0%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.2%)
FTA Score 5	4 (1.7%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	77 (33.0%)	62 (45.3%)	8 (22.2%)	9 (25.0%)	3 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
NCA Score 2	62 (26.6%)	31 (22.6%)	6 (16.7%)	6 (16.7%)	1 (9.1%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (5.6%)
NCA Score 3	29 (12.4%)	17 (12.4%)	4 (11.1%)	3 (8.3%)	2 (18.2%)	3 (60.0%)	9 (25.0%)
NCA Score 4	18 (7.7%)	8 (5.8%)	4 (11.1%)	8 (22.2%)	1 (9.1%)	1 (20.0%)	7 (19.4%)
NCA Score 5	27 (11.6%)	15 (10.9%)	12 (33.3%)	9 (25.0%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	5 (2.1%)	4 (2.9%)	2 (5.6%)	1 (2.8%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buchanan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Buchanan County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 203	**124**	**27**	**36**	**11**	**5**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	29	21	27	8	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,379	$2,952	$2,748	$6,437	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,500	$2,000	$2,375	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$2,000 to $15,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	95	6	9	3	5
Average bond amount at release	$2,752	$5,166	$2,222	$2,500	$5,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$1,500	$2,000	$2,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $20,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,500 to $3,500	$1,500 to $15,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	33 (91.7%)	10 (90.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	124 (100.0%)	27 (100.0%)	2 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buchanan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Buchanan County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 220	**137**	**36**	**36**	**11**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	95.0 (69.3%)	8.0 (22.2%)	10.0 (27.8%)	3.0 (27.3%)
1 day	19.0 (13.9%)	1.0 (2.8%)	12.0 (33.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (8.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.8%)	5.0 (13.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	2.0 (1.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1.0 (0.7%)	3.0 (8.3%)	2.0 (5.6%)	2.0 (18.2%)
11-15 days	4.0 (2.9%)	9.0 (25.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (27.3%)
16-20 days	4.0 (2.9%)	4.0 (11.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (18.2%)
21-25 days	4.0 (2.9%)	2.0 (5.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	2.0 (1.5%)	2.0 (5.6%)	1.0 (2.8%)	1.0 (9.1%)
Over 30 days	6.0 (4.4%)	6.0 (16.7%)	2.0 (5.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	5	18	6	11
Median number of days	0	3	0	4
Range of days	0 to 124	0 to 119	0 to 120	0 to 30
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buchanan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Buchanan County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 453	233	137	36	36	11
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**29**	**26**	**6**	**11**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	73	125	145	96	93
Median days between release and FTA date	31	34	106	61	93
Range of days between release and FTA date	16 to 190	9 to 504	88 to 238	14 to 196	93 to 93
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**62**	**44**	**10**	**14**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	77	68	153	86	75
Median days between release and new offense date	34	17	57	48	52
Range of days between release and new offense date	7 to 240	1 to 330	30 to 612	3 to 248	34 to 122
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**59**	**42**	**10**	**13**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	80	82	153	95	96
Median days between release and new offense date	39	19	57	58	83
Range of days between release and new offense date	7 to 240	1 to 352	30 to 612	3 to 248	70 to 122
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**9**	**15**	**1**	**2**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	72	74	105	31	34
Median days between release and new offense date	24	16	105	22	34
Range of days between release and new offense date	9 to 141	8 to 330	105 to 105	14 to 48	34 to 34
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**4**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	26	69	---	48	---
Median days between release and new offense date	26	12	---	48	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	26 to 26	8 to 236	--- to ---	48 to 48	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buchanan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Buchanan County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 494	**233**	**137**	**36**	**36**	**11**	**5**	**36**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	36	26	27	8	1	32
Average days	0	289	300	326	307	22	234
Median days	0	132	99	140	108	22	89
Range of days	0 to 0	47 to 812	37 to 830	16 to 833	70 to 579	22 to 22	37 to 801
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	233	101	10	9	3	4	4
Average days	117	171	157	192	153	95	116
Median days	56	84	99	129	85	79	64
Range of days	5 to 477	11 to 729	72 to 286	88 to 356	66 to 289	79 to 120	46 to 231
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	160 (68.7%)	62 (45.3%)	22 (61.1%)	16 (44.4%)	5 (45.5%)	5 (100.0%)	27 (75.0%)
Dismissed	46 (19.7%)	21 (15.3%)	1 (2.8%)	1 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Nolle prosequi	17 (7.3%)	37 (27.0%)	8 (22.2%)	7 (19.4%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.7%)
Not guilty	5 (2.1%)	4 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	5 (2.1%)	11 (8.0%)	4 (11.1%)	8 (22.2%)	3 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	1 (2.8%)	4 (11.1%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	25 (80.6%)	44 (72.1%)	6 (26.1%)	10 (55.6%)	2 (33.3%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (14.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (19.4%)	11 (18.0%)	10 (43.5%)	6 (33.3%)	3 (50.0%)	4 (80.0%)	7 (25.9%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.8%)	7 (30.4%)	2 (11.1%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (59.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buckingham County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 029 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 10 ***Judicial District:*** 10 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 16,914
Population Density: 29 per square mile
White: 61.4%
Black: 32.1%
Asian: 0.2%
Other races: 1.6%
Hispanic origin: 2.6%
Male: 55.9%
Female: 44.1%
Median age: 43.7
High school graduate or above: 84.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 13.5%

Geographic area: 579 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.1
Households with a computer: 85.2%
Households with broadband internet: 73.1%
Unemployment rate: 3.9%
Per capita income: $28,353
Median household income: $59,199
Below poverty level: 11.0%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 9.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.2%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 17.5%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 383 offenses
Crimes against persons: 71 offenses
Crimes against property: 244 offenses
Crimes against society: 68 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 20.6
Total adult arrests: 261
Group A adult arrests: 113
Group B adult arrest: 148

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Buckingham County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 568
Related to new arrests: 477 (84.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 47 (8.3%)
Other excluded: 44 (7.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 83 (14.6%)
General district court: 411 (72.4%)
Juvenile court: 67 (11.8%)
Multiple courts: 7 (1.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 508 (89.4%)
Released on summons: 321 (56.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 102 (18.0%)
Released on secured bond: 76 (13.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 9 (1.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 60 (10.6%)
Held without bond: 34 (6.0%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 25 (4.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 127 (22.4%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 107 (18.8%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 25 (4.4%)
4. Assault: 19 (3.3%)
5. Supervision Violations: 18 (3.2%)
6. Prisoner Offenses: 15 (2.6%)
7. Drug: 12 (2.1%)
8. Larceny: 8 (1.4%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 6 (1.1%)
10. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 5 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Buckingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Buckingham County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 442	**321**	**71**	**0**	**50**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	9 (2.8%)	7 (9.9%)	---(---)	6 (12.0%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	34 (10.6%)	15 (21.1%)	---(---)	11 (22.0%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	31 (9.7%)	13 (18.3%)	---(---)	7 (14.0%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	9 (2.8%)	7 (9.9%)	---(---)	7 (14.0%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.6%)	1 (1.4%)	---(---)	3 (6.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buckingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Buckingham County		Released Defendants				Detained Defendants	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 477	**321**	**71**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**1**	**34**
Sex							
Male	221 (68.8%)	43 (60.6%)	---(---)	38 (76.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	33 (97.1%)
Female	99 (30.8%)	28 (39.4%)	---(---)	12 (24.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Undetermined	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	76 (23.7%)	7 (9.9%)	---(---)	6 (12.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.8%)
26-35 years old	84 (26.2%)	28 (39.4%)	---(---)	15 (30.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	14 (41.2%)
36-45 years old	71 (22.1%)	17 (23.9%)	---(---)	21 (42.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	12 (35.3%)
46-55 years old	36 (11.2%)	8 (11.3%)	---(---)	3 (6.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.8%)
56-65 years old	32 (10.0%)	7 (9.9%)	---(---)	5 (10.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.9%)
>65 years old	16 (5.0%)	4 (5.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	6 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	182 (56.7%)	43 (60.6%)	---(---)	30 (60.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	14 (41.2%)
Black	102 (31.8%)	26 (36.6%)	---(---)	16 (32.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	19 (55.9%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	36 (11.2%)	2 (2.8%)	---(---)	2 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	68 (95.8%)	---(---)	46 (92.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	21 (61.8%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (6.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	321 (100.0%)	3 (4.2%)	---(---)	1 (2.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	13 (38.2%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	34 (10.6%)	38 (53.5%)	---(---)	28 (56.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	32 (94.1%)
Other	284 (88.5%)	23 (32.4%)	---(---)	19 (38.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.9%)
Unknown	3 (0.9%)	10 (14.1%)	---(---)	3 (6.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buckingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Buckingham County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 477	**321**	**71**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**1**	**34**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	22 (31.0%)	---(---)	37 (74.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	33 (97.1%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	321 (100.0%)	49 (69.0%)	---(---)	13 (26.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (12.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.8%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.7%)	---(---)	10 (20.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	15 (44.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.5%)	---(---)	14 (28.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	9 (26.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)	---(---)	7 (14.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	4 (11.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	269 (83.8%)	47 (66.2%)	---(---)	12 (24.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	52 (16.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)	---(---)	1 (2.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buckingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Buckingham County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 477	**321**	**71**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**1**	**34**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	37 (11.5%)	6 (8.5%)	---(---)	16 (32.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	13 (38.2%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	9 (2.8%)	1 (1.4%)	---(---)	8 (16.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.9%)	2 (2.8%)	---(---)	2 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	51 (15.9%)	13 (18.3%)	---(---)	23 (46.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	30 (88.2%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	50 (15.6%)	10 (14.1%)	---(---)	21 (42.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	26 (76.5%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	36 (11.2%)	13 (18.3%)	---(---)	19 (38.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	26 (76.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	12 (3.7%)	2 (2.8%)	---(---)	4 (8.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	124 (38.6%)	32 (45.1%)	---(---)	37 (74.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	27 (79.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	44 (13.7%)	8 (11.3%)	---(---)	13 (26.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.7%)
Prior FTA charge	47 (14.6%)	7 (9.9%)	---(---)	18 (36.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	16 (47.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	5 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (8.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.9%)
Prior FTA conviction	20 (6.2%)	5 (7.0%)	---(---)	9 (18.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	9 (26.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buckingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Buckingham County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 477	**321**	**71**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**1**	**34**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	166 (51.7%)	36 (50.7%)	---(---)	12 (24.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	2 (5.9%)
FTA Score 2	82 (25.5%)	24 (33.8%)	---(---)	13 (26.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	12 (35.3%)
FTA Score 3	32 (10.0%)	9 (12.7%)	---(---)	15 (30.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	11 (32.4%)
FTA Score 4	22 (6.9%)	2 (2.8%)	---(---)	8 (16.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (20.6%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	130 (40.5%)	34 (47.9%)	---(---)	9 (18.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	1 (2.9%)
NCA Score 2	96 (29.9%)	23 (32.4%)	---(---)	13 (26.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.8%)
NCA Score 3	42 (13.1%)	7 (9.9%)	---(---)	8 (16.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.7%)
NCA Score 4	15 (4.7%)	5 (7.0%)	---(---)	8 (16.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	12 (35.3%)
NCA Score 5	13 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (12.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	10 (29.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	8 (2.5%)	2 (2.8%)	---(---)	6 (12.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buckingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Buckingham County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 121	**70**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	22	0	37	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,431	---(---)	$5,297	---(---)	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	---(---)	$2,000	---(---)	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $15,000	---(---)	$1,000 to $50,000	---(---)	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	48	0	13	0	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,202	---(---)	$2,076	---(---)	$5,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,425	---(---)	$1,500	---(---)	$5,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)	$5,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	47 (94.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	70 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buckingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Buckingham County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 121	**71**	**0**	**50**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	67.0 (94.4%)	---(---)	27.0 (54.0%)	---(---)
1 day	1.0 (1.4%)	---(---)	7.0 (14.0%)	---(---)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.0%)	---(---)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.0%)	---(---)
4 days	1.0 (1.4%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.0%)	---(---)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (4.0%)	---(---)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4.0 (8.0%)	---(---)
11-15 days	1.0 (1.4%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.0%)	---(---)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.0%)	---(---)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	1.0 (1.4%)	---(---)	5.0 (10.0%)	---(---)
Average number of days	1	---	6	---
Median number of days	0	---	0	---
Range of days	0 to 72	--- to ---	0 to 70	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buckingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Buckingham County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 442	321	71	0	50	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**9**	**7**	**0**	**6**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	74	57	---	156	---
Median days between release and FTA date	16	5	---	90	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 178	3 to 135	--- to ---	75 to 276	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**34**	**15**	**0**	**11**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	160	---	146	---
Median days between release and new offense date	12	44	---	54	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 184	1 to 364	--- to ---	11 to 356	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**31**	**13**	**0**	**7**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	158	---	152	---
Median days between release and new offense date	10	46	---	54	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 184	1 to 364	--- to ---	20 to 356	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**9**	**7**	**0**	**7**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	46	236	---	197	---
Median days between release and new offense date	26	113	---	92	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 96	42 to 534	--- to ---	11 to 559	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**3**	**1**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	77	165	---	359	---
Median days between release and new offense date	67	165	---	259	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	40 to 96	165 to 165	--- to ---	160 to 559	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buckingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Buckingham County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 477	**321**	**71**	**0**	**50**	**0**	**1**	**34**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	22	---	37	---	1	33
Average days	0	286	---	318	---	125	190
Median days	0	144	---	169	---	125	110
Range of days	0 to 0	52 to 714	--- to ---	78 to 875	--- to ---	125 to 125	78 to 402
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	321	49	---	13	---	0	1
Average days	107	181	---	177	---	0	23
Median days	52	69	---	74	---	0	23
Range of days	9 to 472	8 to 792	--- to ---	47 to 570	--- to ---	0 to 0	23 to 23
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	253 (78.8%)	29 (40.8%)	0 (0%)	23 (46.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (100.0%)	32 (94.1%)
Dismissed	31 (9.7%)	15 (21.1%)	0 (0%)	7 (14.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	23 (7.2%)	19 (26.8%)	0 (0%)	9 (18.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Not guilty	13 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.3%)	5 (7.0%)	0 (0%)	7 (14.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0%)	3 (6.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	15 (78.9%)	24 (82.8%)	---(---)	9 (33.3%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	4 (12.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	4 (21.1%)	5 (17.2%)	---(---)	14 (51.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	12 (37.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (14.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	16 (50.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buena Vista City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 530 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 6,612
Population Density: 1,033 per square mile
White: 86.0%
Black: 1.6%
Asian: 0.7%
Other races: 0.9%
Hispanic origin: 0.9%
Male: 47.8%
Female: 52.2%
Median age: 36.2
High school graduate or above: 83.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 24.7%

Geographic area: 6 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.9
Households with a computer: 91.8%
Households with broadband internet: 87.8%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $33,175
Median household income: $54,458
Below poverty level: 17.0%
Gini index: 0.54
No health insurance: 5.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 7.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 13.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 176 offenses
Crimes against persons: 63 offenses
Crimes against property: 40 offenses
Crimes against society: 73 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 24.4
Total adult arrests: 207
Group A adult arrests: 119
Group B adult arrest: 88

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Buena Vista City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 261
Related to new arrests: 192 (73.6%)
Related to prior conviction: 38 (14.6%)
Other excluded: 31 (11.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 24 (9.2%)
General district court: 199 (76.2%)
Juvenile court: 34 (13.0%)
Multiple courts: 4 (1.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 238 (91.2%)
Released on summons: 104 (39.8%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 98 (37.5%)
Released on secured bond: 34 (13.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 2 (0.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 23 (8.8%)
Held without bond: 5 (1.9%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.8%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 16 (6.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 21 (8.0%)
2. Drug: 20 (7.7%)
3. Supervision Violations: 13 (5.0%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 11 (4.2%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 10 (3.8%)
6. Traffic - Operator's License: 10 (3.8%)
7. Larceny: 4 (1.5%)
8. Fail To Appear: 4 (1.5%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 4 (1.5%)
10. Obstruction Of Justice: 3 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Buena Vista City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Buena Vista City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 185	**104**	**46**	**14**	**16**	**5**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	15 (14.4%)	5 (10.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	13 (12.5%)	9 (19.6%)	5 (35.7%)	6 (37.5%)	3 (60.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	13 (12.5%)	9 (19.6%)	2 (14.3%)	4 (25.0%)	2 (40.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	3 (2.9%)	3 (6.5%)	4 (28.6%)	3 (18.8%)	2 (40.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buena Vista City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Buena Vista City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 192	**104**	**46**	**14**	**16**	**5**	**2**	**5**
Sex							
Male	68 (65.4%)	32 (69.6%)	12 (85.7%)	10 (62.5%)	5 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	4 (80.0%)
Female	36 (34.6%)	14 (30.4%)	2 (14.3%)	6 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	35 (33.7%)	12 (26.1%)	3 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (40.0%)
26-35 years old	24 (23.1%)	8 (17.4%)	4 (28.6%)	8 (50.0%)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)
36-45 years old	24 (23.1%)	17 (37.0%)	2 (14.3%)	3 (18.8%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)
46-55 years old	15 (14.4%)	4 (8.7%)	5 (35.7%)	2 (12.5%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	2 (1.9%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	1 (1.0%)	3 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	3 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	87 (83.7%)	35 (76.1%)	10 (71.4%)	14 (87.5%)	3 (60.0%)	2 (100.0%)	4 (80.0%)
Black	13 (12.5%)	5 (10.9%)	4 (28.6%)	2 (12.5%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	4 (3.8%)	6 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	45 (97.8%)	13 (92.9%)	13 (81.2%)	5 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	4 (80.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	1 (7.1%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	104 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	17 (16.3%)	20 (43.5%)	9 (64.3%)	12 (75.0%)	4 (80.0%)	2 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)
Other	85 (81.7%)	17 (37.0%)	4 (28.6%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (1.9%)	9 (19.6%)	1 (7.1%)	1 (6.2%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buena Vista City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Buena Vista City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 192	**104**	**46**	**14**	**16**	**5**	**2**	**5**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	14 (30.4%)	12 (85.7%)	12 (75.0%)	5 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (80.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	104 (100.0%)	32 (69.6%)	2 (14.3%)	4 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	7 (15.2%)	4 (28.6%)	5 (31.2%)	3 (60.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.9%)	6 (42.9%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	2 (14.3%)	5 (31.2%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (60.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	88 (84.6%)	31 (67.4%)	2 (14.3%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	15 (14.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (1.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buena Vista City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Buena Vista City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 192	**104**	**46**	**14**	**16**	**5**	**2**	**5**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	11 (10.6%)	5 (10.9%)	6 (42.9%)	7 (43.8%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	4 (3.8%)	3 (6.5%)	6 (42.9%)	4 (25.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (40.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	24 (23.1%)	14 (30.4%)	9 (64.3%)	11 (68.8%)	2 (40.0%)	2 (100.0%)	3 (60.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	26 (25.0%)	8 (17.4%)	11 (78.6%)	8 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (100.0%)	3 (60.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	17 (16.3%)	6 (13.0%)	6 (42.9%)	3 (18.8%)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	2 (1.9%)	2 (4.3%)	5 (35.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	41 (39.4%)	19 (41.3%)	11 (78.6%)	12 (75.0%)	3 (60.0%)	2 (100.0%)	4 (80.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	13 (12.5%)	4 (8.7%)	4 (28.6%)	6 (37.5%)	2 (40.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (60.0%)
Prior FTA charge	19 (18.3%)	6 (13.0%)	7 (50.0%)	5 (31.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (40.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	4 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	11 (10.6%)	3 (6.5%)	3 (21.4%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buena Vista City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Buena Vista City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 192	**104**	**46**	**14**	**16**	**5**	**2**	**5**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	53 (51.0%)	26 (56.5%)	2 (14.3%)	4 (25.0%)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
FTA Score 2	20 (19.2%)	10 (21.7%)	4 (28.6%)	3 (18.8%)	2 (40.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (40.0%)
FTA Score 3	12 (11.5%)	9 (19.6%)	3 (21.4%)	6 (37.5%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
FTA Score 4	10 (9.6%)	1 (2.2%)	5 (35.7%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)
FTA Score 5	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	29 (27.9%)	16 (34.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (25.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
NCA Score 2	34 (32.7%)	15 (32.6%)	3 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
NCA Score 3	12 (11.5%)	6 (13.0%)	3 (21.4%)	5 (31.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)
NCA Score 4	13 (12.5%)	5 (10.9%)	2 (14.3%)	2 (12.5%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)
NCA Score 5	6 (5.8%)	4 (8.7%)	4 (28.6%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)	2 (12.5%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buena Vista City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Buena Vista City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 82	**45**	**14**	**16**	**5**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	14	12	12	5	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,250	$2,333	$2,875	$3,100	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,625	$2,125	$1,000	$1,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $5,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	31	2	4	0	2
Average bond amount at release	$1,967	$1,500	$2,625	$0	$300
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,750	$0	$200
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$1,500 to $1,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$0 to $0	$100 to $500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	45 (100.0%)	14 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buena Vista City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Buena Vista City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 81	**46**	**14**	**16**	**5**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	33.0 (71.7%)	3.0 (21.4%)	9.0 (56.2%)	2.0 (40.0%)
1 day	6.0 (13.0%)	1.0 (7.1%)	3.0 (18.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (6.2%)	1.0 (20.0%)
3 days	1.0 (2.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	1.0 (2.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1.0 (2.2%)	4.0 (28.6%)	1.0 (6.2%)	1.0 (20.0%)
11-15 days	1.0 (2.2%)	3.0 (21.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (12.5%)	1.0 (20.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	2.0 (4.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	1.0 (2.2%)	3.0 (21.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	4	14	3	6
Median number of days	0	2	0	0
Range of days	0 to 101	0 to 71	0 to 20	0 to 20
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buena Vista City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Buena Vista City		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 185	104	46	14	16	5
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**15**	**5**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	99	67	---	57	---
Median days between release and FTA date	32	32	---	56	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	7 to 297	18 to 184	--- to ---	56 to 59	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**13**	**9**	**5**	**6**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	94	92	102	211	59
Median days between release and new offense date	30	19	56	59	47
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 286	1 to 339	43 to 215	6 to 865	44 to 84
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**13**	**9**	**2**	**4**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	94	92	98	90	47
Median days between release and new offense date	31	19	88	35	45
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 286	1 to 339	79 to 117	6 to 208	44 to 51
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**3**	**3**	**4**	**3**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	154	210	103	372	67
Median days between release and new offense date	95	38	52	126	59
Range of days between release and new offense date	30 to 271	12 to 553	43 to 215	120 to 865	51 to 84
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	---	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Buena Vista City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Buena Vista City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 192	**104**	**46**	**14**	**16**	**5**	**2**	**5**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	14	12	12	5	1	4
Average days	0	269	248	321	259	305	148
Median days	0	126	181	155	99	305	90
Range of days	0 to 0	83 to 741	37 to 407	60 to 882	46 to 534	305 to 305	66 to 290
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	104	32	2	4	0	1	1
Average days	112	169	88	192	0	65	76
Median days	38	59	70	135	0	65	76
Range of days	14 to 414	6 to 791	53 to 123	99 to 356	0 to 0	65 to 65	76 to 76
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	37 (35.6%)	14 (30.4%)	11 (78.6%)	13 (81.2%)	4 (80.0%)	2 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)
Dismissed	53 (51.0%)	17 (37.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	10 (9.6%)	9 (19.6%)	1 (7.1%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	4 (3.8%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.5%)	1 (7.1%)	1 (6.2%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	4 (100.0%)	9 (64.3%)	6 (54.5%)	7 (53.8%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)	3 (27.3%)	5 (38.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (60.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)	2 (18.2%)	1 (7.7%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Campbell County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 031 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 24 ***Judicial District:*** 24 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 55,398
Population Density: 110 per square mile
White: 77.9%
Black: 14.4%
Asian: 1.1%
Other races: 0.8%
Hispanic origin: 3.4%
Male: 48.7%
Female: 51.3%
Median age: 43.2
High school graduate or above: 90.5%
Bachelor's degree or above: 25.7%

Geographic area: 503 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.5
Households with a computer: 91.8%
Households with broadband internet: 83.7%
Unemployment rate: 3.3%
Per capita income: $33,847
Median household income: $62,608
Below poverty level: 7.1%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 5.0%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,767 offenses
Crimes against persons: 546 offenses
Crimes against property: 993 offenses
Crimes against society: 228 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 29.8
Total adult arrests: 1,194
Group A adult arrests: 529
Group B adult arrest: 665

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Campbell County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,256
Related to new arrests: 996 (79.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 129 (10.3%)
Other excluded: 131 (10.4%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 114 (9.1%)
General district court: 924 (73.6%)
Juvenile court: 199 (15.8%)
Multiple courts: 19 (1.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,133 (90.2%)
Released on summons: 596 (47.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 320 (25.5%)
Released on secured bond: 197 (15.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 20 (1.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 123 (9.8%)
Held without bond: 51 (4.1%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 70 (5.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 168 (13.4%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 152 (12.1%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 66 (5.3%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 55 (4.4%)
5. Contempt Of Court: 48 (3.8%)
6. Drug: 45 (3.6%)
7. Supervision Violations: 44 (3.5%)
8. Larceny: 38 (3.0%)
9. Assault: 36 (2.9%)
10. Trespass: 23 (1.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Campbell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Campbell County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 943	**596**	**192**	**3**	**110**	**42**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	54 (9.1%)	34 (17.7%)	1 (33.3%)	18 (16.4%)	4 (9.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	53 (8.9%)	40 (20.8%)	3 (100.0%)	31 (28.2%)	9 (21.4%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	49 (8.2%)	36 (18.8%)	2 (66.7%)	26 (23.6%)	7 (16.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	17 (2.9%)	12 (6.2%)	1 (33.3%)	16 (14.5%)	4 (9.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.7%)	5 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.7%)	1 (2.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Campbell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Campbell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 996	**596**	**192**	**3**	**110**	**42**	**2**	**51**
Sex							
Male	419 (70.3%)	133 (69.3%)	3 (100.0%)	80 (72.7%)	33 (78.6%)	2 (100.0%)	41 (80.4%)
Female	176 (29.5%)	58 (30.2%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (26.4%)	9 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.6%)
Undetermined	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	165 (27.7%)	34 (17.7%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (11.8%)	12 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.6%)
26-35 years old	157 (26.3%)	53 (27.6%)	1 (33.3%)	37 (33.6%)	10 (23.8%)	1 (50.0%)	18 (35.3%)
36-45 years old	108 (18.1%)	51 (26.6%)	1 (33.3%)	30 (27.3%)	11 (26.2%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (21.6%)
46-55 years old	81 (13.6%)	39 (20.3%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (18.2%)	6 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (15.7%)
56-65 years old	41 (6.9%)	12 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (7.3%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.8%)
>65 years old	13 (2.2%)	3 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	31 (5.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	386 (64.8%)	125 (65.1%)	2 (66.7%)	67 (60.9%)	24 (57.1%)	2 (100.0%)	36 (70.6%)
Black	150 (25.2%)	43 (22.4%)	1 (33.3%)	30 (27.3%)	15 (35.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (15.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	4 (0.7%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	56 (9.4%)	23 (12.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (11.8%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	185 (96.4%)	3 (100.0%)	103 (93.6%)	41 (97.6%)	2 (100.0%)	37 (72.5%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.8%)
Undetermined	596 (100.0%)	2 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	181 (30.4%)	97 (50.5%)	3 (100.0%)	64 (58.2%)	28 (66.7%)	2 (100.0%)	43 (84.3%)
Other	405 (68.0%)	79 (41.1%)	0 (0.0%)	36 (32.7%)	11 (26.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.8%)
Unknown	10 (1.7%)	16 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (9.1%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Campbell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Campbell County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 996	**596**	**192**	**3**	**110**	**42**	**2**	**51**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	51 (26.6%)	2 (66.7%)	74 (67.3%)	34 (81.0%)	0 (0.0%)	37 (72.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	596 (100.0%)	141 (73.4%)	1 (33.3%)	36 (32.7%)	8 (19.0%)	2 (100.0%)	13 (25.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.5%)	4 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	25 (13.0%)	1 (33.3%)	29 (26.4%)	8 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (15.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	10 (5.2%)	1 (33.3%)	19 (17.3%)	13 (31.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (29.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	15 (7.8%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (16.4%)	8 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (23.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	462 (77.5%)	138 (71.9%)	1 (33.3%)	35 (31.8%)	7 (16.7%)	2 (100.0%)	13 (25.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	134 (22.5%)	2 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Campbell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Campbell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 996	**596**	**192**	**3**	**110**	**42**	**2**	**51**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	67 (11.2%)	18 (9.4%)	1 (33.3%)	34 (30.9%)	12 (28.6%)	2 (100.0%)	17 (33.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	14 (2.3%)	6 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (12.7%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (27.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.5%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	118 (19.8%)	37 (19.3%)	1 (33.3%)	51 (46.4%)	22 (52.4%)	2 (100.0%)	32 (62.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	122 (20.5%)	35 (18.2%)	1 (33.3%)	48 (43.6%)	20 (47.6%)	2 (100.0%)	29 (56.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	6 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (3.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	77 (12.9%)	28 (14.6%)	1 (33.3%)	35 (31.8%)	13 (31.0%)	2 (100.0%)	25 (49.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	20 (3.4%)	2 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (8.2%)	4 (9.5%)	1 (50.0%)	15 (29.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	226 (37.9%)	95 (49.5%)	2 (66.7%)	73 (66.4%)	33 (78.6%)	2 (100.0%)	33 (64.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	90 (15.1%)	36 (18.8%)	1 (33.3%)	26 (23.6%)	17 (40.5%)	2 (100.0%)	24 (47.1%)
Prior FTA charge	84 (14.1%)	19 (9.9%)	1 (33.3%)	32 (29.1%)	12 (28.6%)	1 (50.0%)	15 (29.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	14 (2.3%)	4 (2.1%)	1 (33.3%)	3 (2.7%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (19.6%)
Prior FTA conviction	44 (7.4%)	12 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (17.3%)	4 (9.5%)	1 (50.0%)	12 (23.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	8 (1.3%)	2 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (15.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Campbell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Campbell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 996	**596**	**192**	**3**	**110**	**42**	**2**	**51**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	297 (49.8%)	95 (49.5%)	1 (33.3%)	29 (26.4%)	7 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (29.4%)
FTA Score 2	148 (24.8%)	68 (35.4%)	1 (33.3%)	37 (33.6%)	18 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (29.4%)
FTA Score 3	62 (10.4%)	19 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (22.7%)	9 (21.4%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (13.7%)
FTA Score 4	37 (6.2%)	8 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (16.4%)	7 (16.7%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (21.6%)
FTA Score 5	5 (0.8%)	1 (0.5%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.9%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	210 (35.2%)	79 (41.1%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (20.9%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (23.5%)
NCA Score 2	183 (30.7%)	66 (34.4%)	2 (66.7%)	26 (23.6%)	15 (35.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.8%)
NCA Score 3	67 (11.2%)	22 (11.5%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (14.5%)	4 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.7%)
NCA Score 4	46 (7.7%)	12 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (16.4%)	14 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (21.6%)
NCA Score 5	38 (6.4%)	10 (5.2%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (17.3%)	6 (14.3%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (7.8%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (1.0%)	3 (1.6%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (7.3%)	2 (4.8%)	1 (50.0%)	12 (23.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Campbell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Campbell County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 334	**177**	**3**	**110**	**42**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	51	2	74	34	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,509	$5,500	$3,962	$5,676	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$3,250	$1,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $50,000	$1,000 to $20,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	126	1	36	8	2
Average bond amount at release	$2,507	$500	$1,972	$5,500	$2,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$500	$1,000	$2,500	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $500	$500 to $5,000	$1,500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $3,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	103 (93.6%)	39 (92.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.5%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	177 (100.0%)	3 (100.0%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (2.4%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Campbell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Campbell County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 347	**192**	**3**	**110**	**42**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	172 (89.6%)	1 (33.3%)	60 (54.5%)	4 (9.5%)
1 day	16 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (13.6%)	1 (2.4%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.5%)	2 (4.8%)
4 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	4 (9.5%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.6%)	4 (9.5%)
6-10 days	1 (0.5%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (7.3%)	11 (26.2%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.7%)	9 (21.4%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	3 (7.1%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	3 (7.1%)
26-30 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (7.3%)	1 (2.4%)
Average number of days	0	22	6	9
Median number of days	0	3	0	4
Range of days	0 to 28	0 to 61	0 to 91	0 to 41
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Campbell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Campbell County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 943	596	192	3	110	42
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**54**	**34**	**1**	**18**	**4**
Average days between release and FTA date	60	112	157	156	333
Median days between release and FTA date	18	20	157	29	128
Range of days between release and FTA date	4 to 354	7 to 651	157 to 157	1 to 456	34 to 750
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**53**	**40**	**3**	**31**	**9**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	152	209	133	119
Median days between release and new offense date	13	29	58	49	48
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 396	1 to 651	22 to 511	1 to 559	15 to 449
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**49**	**36**	**2**	**26**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	63	152	303	121	116
Median days between release and new offense date	14	39	199	32	40
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 396	1 to 651	95 to 511	1 to 559	15 to 449
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**17**	**12**	**1**	**16**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	144	22	158	251
Median days between release and new offense date	16	36	22	76	51
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 261	7 to 414	22 to 22	30 to 336	48 to 695
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**3**	**5**	**0**	**3**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	30	146	---	167	50
Median days between release and new offense date	11	42	---	97	49
Range of days between release and new offense date	8 to 67	21 to 319	--- to ---	66 to 309	48 to 53

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Campbell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Campbell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 996	**596**	**192**	**3**	**110**	**42**	**2**	**51**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	51	2	74	34	0	37
Average days	0	298	600	289	296	0	194
Median days	0	141	579	154	97	0	69
Range of days	0 to 0	9 to 729	559 to 642	22 to 809	32 to 791	0 to 0	2 to 610
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	596	141	1	35	8	2	14
Average days	100	180	100	222	277	21	58
Median days	46	78	100	87	176	19	13
Range of days	5 to 579	7 to 797	100 to 100	37 to 843	38 to 556	17 to 25	3 to 283
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	371 (62.2%)	102 (53.1%)	2 (66.7%)	68 (61.8%)	24 (57.1%)	2 (100.0%)	42 (82.4%)
Dismissed	126 (21.1%)	40 (20.8%)	1 (33.3%)	9 (8.2%)	7 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Nolle prosequi	49 (8.2%)	25 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (15.5%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.7%)
Not guilty	34 (5.7%)	17 (8.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.6%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	15 (2.5%)	4 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.5%)	5 (11.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.2%)	4 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (6.4%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	42 (85.7%)	62 (60.8%)	0 (0.0%)	36 (52.2%)	5 (19.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (14.3%)	39 (38.2%)	2 (100.0%)	30 (43.5%)	16 (61.5%)	2 (100.0%)	18 (42.9%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	5 (19.2%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (38.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Caroline County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 033 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 15 ***Judicial District:*** 15 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 31,541
Population Density: 59 per square mile
White: 62.4%
Black: 23.9%
Asian: 1.4%
Other races: 5.0%
Hispanic origin: 7.0%
Male: 50.2%
Female: 49.8%
Median age: 39.4
High school graduate or above: 89.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 23.2%

Geographic area: 527 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.7
Households with a computer: 94.5%
Households with broadband internet: 84.8%
Unemployment rate: 3.1%
Per capita income: $38,847
Median household income: $86,267
Below poverty level: 7.2%
Gini index: 0.4
No health insurance: 6.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 12.5%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,088 offenses
Crimes against persons: 357 offenses
Crimes against property: 517 offenses
Crimes against society: 214 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 28.5
Total adult arrests: 921
Group A adult arrests: 445
Group B adult arrest: 476

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Caroline County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,357
Related to new arrests: 1,168 (86.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 65 (4.8%)
Other excluded: 124 (9.1%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 56 (4.1%)
General district court: 1,119 (82.5%)
Juvenile court: 161 (11.9%)
Multiple courts: 21 (1.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,278 (94.2%)
Released on summons: 868 (64.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 234 (17.2%)
Released on secured bond: 128 (9.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 48 (3.5%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 79 (5.8%)
Held without bond: 33 (2.4%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.4%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 40 (2.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 484 (35.7%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 126 (9.3%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 58 (4.3%)
4. Drug: 43 (3.2%)
5. Assault: 29 (2.1%)
6. Supervision Violations: 26 (1.9%)
7. Larceny: 25 (1.8%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 23 (1.7%)
9. Fail To Appear: 16 (1.2%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 11 (0.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Caroline County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Caroline County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,128	**868**	**112**	**48**	**63**	**37**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	35 (4.0%)	18 (16.1%)	2 (4.2%)	16 (25.4%)	3 (8.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	54 (6.2%)	23 (20.5%)	8 (16.7%)	16 (25.4%)	7 (18.9%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	53 (6.1%)	22 (19.6%)	4 (8.3%)	14 (22.2%)	6 (16.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	11 (1.3%)	6 (5.4%)	6 (12.5%)	7 (11.1%)	2 (5.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	8 (0.9%)	1 (0.9%)	2 (4.2%)	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Caroline County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Caroline County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,167	**868**	**112**	**48**	**63**	**37**	**6**	**33**
Sex							
Male	582 (67.1%)	78 (69.6%)	33 (68.8%)	51 (81.0%)	26 (70.3%)	5 (83.3%)	28 (84.8%)
Female	286 (32.9%)	33 (29.5%)	15 (31.2%)	11 (17.5%)	11 (29.7%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (15.2%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	299 (34.4%)	24 (21.4%)	9 (18.8%)	6 (9.5%)	6 (16.2%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (21.2%)
26-35 years old	228 (26.3%)	27 (24.1%)	15 (31.2%)	18 (28.6%)	10 (27.0%)	1 (16.7%)	9 (27.3%)
36-45 years old	138 (15.9%)	22 (19.6%)	7 (14.6%)	19 (30.2%)	9 (24.3%)	1 (16.7%)	9 (27.3%)
46-55 years old	103 (11.9%)	20 (17.9%)	8 (16.7%)	16 (25.4%)	6 (16.2%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (18.2%)
56-65 years old	61 (7.0%)	11 (9.8%)	8 (16.7%)	4 (6.3%)	6 (16.2%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (6.1%)
>65 years old	32 (3.7%)	8 (7.1%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	7 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	385 (44.4%)	67 (59.8%)	31 (64.6%)	33 (52.4%)	20 (54.1%)	2 (33.3%)	19 (57.6%)
Black	363 (41.8%)	43 (38.4%)	15 (31.2%)	29 (46.0%)	16 (43.2%)	4 (66.7%)	14 (42.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	4 (0.5%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	116 (13.4%)	1 (0.9%)	2 (4.2%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	106 (94.6%)	47 (97.9%)	44 (69.8%)	37 (100.0%)	4 (66.7%)	28 (84.8%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (25.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)	4 (12.1%)
Undetermined	868 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	128 (14.7%)	56 (50.0%)	31 (64.6%)	35 (55.6%)	26 (70.3%)	6 (100.0%)	27 (81.8%)
Other	733 (84.4%)	49 (43.8%)	16 (33.3%)	23 (36.5%)	11 (29.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)
Unknown	7 (0.8%)	7 (6.2%)	1 (2.1%)	5 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Caroline County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Caroline County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,167	**868**	**112**	**48**	**63**	**37**	**6**	**33**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	15 (13.4%)	24 (50.0%)	38 (60.3%)	27 (73.0%)	3 (50.0%)	28 (84.8%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	868 (100.0%)	97 (86.6%)	24 (50.0%)	25 (39.7%)	10 (27.0%)	3 (50.0%)	4 (12.1%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	8 (7.1%)	4 (8.3%)	9 (14.3%)	5 (13.5%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (15.2%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.5%)	12 (25.0%)	9 (14.3%)	9 (24.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)	7 (14.6%)	18 (28.6%)	10 (27.0%)	2 (33.3%)	13 (39.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	816 (94.0%)	96 (85.7%)	24 (50.0%)	23 (36.5%)	8 (21.6%)	3 (50.0%)	4 (12.1%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	52 (6.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.2%)	2 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Caroline County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Caroline County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,167	**868**	**112**	**48**	**63**	**37**	**6**	**33**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	53 (6.1%)	11 (9.8%)	8 (16.7%)	16 (25.4%)	11 (29.7%)	2 (33.3%)	13 (39.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	15 (1.7%)	4 (3.6%)	4 (8.3%)	10 (15.9%)	3 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	8 (0.9%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	64 (7.4%)	25 (22.3%)	12 (25.0%)	25 (39.7%)	20 (54.1%)	3 (50.0%)	20 (60.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	67 (7.7%)	23 (20.5%)	11 (22.9%)	26 (41.3%)	15 (40.5%)	3 (50.0%)	21 (63.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	43 (5.0%)	13 (11.6%)	10 (20.8%)	25 (39.7%)	10 (27.0%)	2 (33.3%)	18 (54.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	8 (0.9%)	2 (1.8%)	1 (2.1%)	4 (6.3%)	2 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (21.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	209 (24.1%)	50 (44.6%)	26 (54.2%)	37 (58.7%)	28 (75.7%)	4 (66.7%)	24 (72.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	63 (7.3%)	14 (12.5%)	5 (10.4%)	11 (17.5%)	8 (21.6%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge	65 (7.5%)	16 (14.3%)	9 (18.8%)	19 (30.2%)	16 (43.2%)	4 (66.7%)	12 (36.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	12 (1.4%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.3%)	2 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (12.1%)
Prior FTA conviction	24 (2.8%)	8 (7.1%)	5 (10.4%)	8 (12.7%)	7 (18.9%)	3 (50.0%)	8 (24.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	6 (0.7%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Caroline County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Caroline County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,167	**868**	**112**	**48**	**63**	**37**	**6**	**33**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	617 (71.1%)	55 (49.1%)	20 (41.7%)	24 (38.1%)	8 (21.6%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (24.2%)
FTA Score 2	148 (17.1%)	35 (31.2%)	14 (29.2%)	15 (23.8%)	10 (27.0%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (24.2%)
FTA Score 3	49 (5.6%)	18 (16.1%)	11 (22.9%)	12 (19.0%)	9 (24.3%)	2 (33.3%)	9 (27.3%)
FTA Score 4	28 (3.2%)	4 (3.6%)	3 (6.2%)	10 (15.9%)	8 (21.6%)	2 (33.3%)	6 (18.2%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.2%)	2 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	443 (51.0%)	46 (41.1%)	13 (27.1%)	23 (36.5%)	7 (18.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)
NCA Score 2	298 (34.3%)	35 (31.2%)	19 (39.6%)	11 (17.5%)	6 (16.2%)	3 (50.0%)	4 (12.1%)
NCA Score 3	50 (5.8%)	14 (12.5%)	6 (12.5%)	6 (9.5%)	10 (27.0%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (12.1%)
NCA Score 4	30 (3.5%)	7 (6.2%)	4 (8.3%)	11 (17.5%)	7 (18.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (21.2%)
NCA Score 5	18 (2.1%)	5 (4.5%)	4 (8.3%)	10 (15.9%)	6 (16.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (21.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	7 (0.8%)	5 (4.5%)	2 (4.2%)	2 (3.2%)	1 (2.7%)	2 (33.3%)	5 (15.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Caroline County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Caroline County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 255	**101**	**48**	**63**	**37**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	14	24	38	27	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,892	$2,770	$4,213	$4,907	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,000	$1,625	$1,750	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $7,500	$100 to $25,000	$1,000 to $35,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	87	24	25	10	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,413	$2,666	$1,820	$2,700	$2,666
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,000	$1,625	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $7,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	59 (93.7%)	34 (91.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.3%)	3 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	101 (100.0%)	48 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Caroline County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Caroline County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 260	**112**	**48**	**63**	**37**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	98 (87.5%)	23 (47.9%)	27 (42.9%)	14 (37.8%)
1 day	7 (6.2%)	7 (14.6%)	12 (19.0%)	9 (24.3%)
2 days	2 (1.8%)	4 (8.3%)	6 (9.5%)	4 (10.8%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.3%)	2 (3.2%)	3 (8.1%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	1 (0.9%)	1 (2.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	3 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.5%)	1 (2.7%)
11-15 days	1 (0.9%)	3 (6.2%)	3 (4.8%)	2 (5.4%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.4%)
Over 30 days	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.2%)	4 (6.3%)	1 (2.7%)
Average number of days	0	6	8	4
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 13	0 to 120	0 to 146	0 to 34
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Caroline County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Caroline County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,128	868	112	48	63	37
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**35**	**18**	**2**	**16**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	67	114	201	79	243
Median days between release and FTA date	14	22	147	20	140
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 265	6 to 700	94 to 309	9 to 372	90 to 450
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**54**	**23**	**8**	**16**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	47	74	97	85	149
Median days between release and new offense date	18	16	47	24	84
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 183	1 to 355	35 to 243	2 to 294	55 to 300
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**53**	**22**	**4**	**14**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	48	72	54	78	176
Median days between release and new offense date	19	14	47	21	127
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 183	1 to 355	47 to 69	2 to 294	58 to 300
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**11**	**6**	**6**	**7**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	42	89	112	91	107
Median days between release and new offense date	16	28	51	38	81
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 104	1 to 236	35 to 243	32 to 224	55 to 159
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**8**	**1**	**1**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	31	21	118	99	---
Median days between release and new offense date	17	21	118	68	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 70	21 to 21	118 to 118	32 to 161	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Caroline County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Caroline County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,167	**868**	**112**	**48**	**63**	**37**	**6**	**33**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	15	24	38	27	3	28
Average days	0	206	222	249	187	38	169
Median days	0	106	94	130	101	30	104
Range of days	0 to 0	44 to 721	41 to 655	33 to 759	36 to 446	30 to 55	47 to 621
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	868	97	24	25	10	3	5
Average days	90	176	179	162	177	8	54
Median days	44	74	67	77	64	6	37
Range of days	0 to 498	10 to 810	52 to 569	21 to 458	47 to 534	6 to 14	31 to 93
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	634 (73.0%)	54 (48.2%)	24 (50.0%)	42 (66.7%)	28 (75.7%)	6 (100.0%)	28 (84.8%)
Dismissed	157 (18.1%)	23 (20.5%)	13 (27.1%)	2 (3.2%)	3 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Nolle prosequi	48 (5.5%)	15 (13.4%)	9 (18.8%)	9 (14.3%)	5 (13.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (12.1%)
Not guilty	24 (2.8%)	9 (8.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.2%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	5 (0.6%)	8 (7.1%)	2 (4.2%)	4 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	23 (79.3%)	38 (69.1%)	14 (53.8%)	21 (50.0%)	8 (28.6%)	2 (33.3%)	2 (7.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (20.7%)	17 (30.9%)	11 (42.3%)	20 (47.6%)	16 (57.1%)	3 (50.0%)	11 (39.3%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.8%)	1 (2.4%)	4 (14.3%)	1 (16.7%)	15 (53.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Carroll County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 035 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 27 ***Judicial District:*** 27 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 29,158
Population Density: 61 per square mile
White: 94.7%
Black: 0.5%
Asian: 0.1%
Other races: 2.2%
Hispanic origin: 3.9%
Male: 49.5%
Female: 50.5%
Median age: 49.0
High school graduate or above: 85.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 16.7%

Geographic area: 474 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.9
Households with a computer: 88.1%
Households with broadband internet: 81.9%
Unemployment rate: 3.7%
Per capita income: $29,946
Median household income: $52,575
Below poverty level: 11.2%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 8.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 14.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 769 offenses
Crimes against persons: 133 offenses
Crimes against property: 366 offenses
Crimes against society: 270 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 24.3
Total adult arrests: 559
Group A adult arrests: 242
Group B adult arrest: 317

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Carroll County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,357
Related to new arrests: 2,035 (86.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 160 (6.8%)
Other excluded: 162 (6.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 188 (8.0%)
General district court: 2,026 (86.0%)
Juvenile court: 117 (5.0%)
Multiple courts: 26 (1.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,211 (93.8%)
Released on summons: 1,714 (72.7%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 251 (10.6%)
Released on secured bond: 220 (9.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 26 (1.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 146 (6.2%)
Held without bond: 49 (2.1%)
Held with secured bond: 8 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 89 (3.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 984 (41.7%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 452 (19.2%)
3. Traffic - All Others: 137 (5.8%)
4. Supervision Violations: 82 (3.5%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 77 (3.3%)
6. Drug: 55 (2.3%)
7. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 27 (1.1%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 21 (0.9%)
9. Assault: 19 (0.8%)
10. Larceny: 13 (0.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Carroll County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Carroll County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,978	**1,714**	**114**	**4**	**126**	**20**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	11 (0.6%)	14 (12.3%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (13.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	34 (2.0%)	16 (14.0%)	1 (25.0%)	23 (18.3%)	2 (10.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	31 (1.8%)	13 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (15.1%)	1 (5.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	10 (0.6%)	5 (4.4%)	1 (25.0%)	12 (9.5%)	1 (5.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Carroll County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Carroll County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,035	**1,714**	**114**	**4**	**126**	**20**	**8**	**49**
Sex							
Male	1,269 (74.0%)	79 (69.3%)	2 (50.0%)	95 (75.4%)	17 (85.0%)	7 (87.5%)	41 (83.7%)
Female	444 (25.9%)	28 (24.6%)	1 (25.0%)	27 (21.4%)	3 (15.0%)	1 (12.5%)	7 (14.3%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	7 (6.1%)	1 (25.0%)	4 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	523 (30.5%)	19 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (19.0%)	6 (30.0%)	1 (12.5%)	7 (14.3%)
26-35 years old	506 (29.5%)	26 (22.8%)	3 (75.0%)	39 (31.0%)	3 (15.0%)	3 (37.5%)	16 (32.7%)
36-45 years old	340 (19.8%)	24 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (22.2%)	7 (35.0%)	2 (25.0%)	14 (28.6%)
46-55 years old	174 (10.2%)	27 (23.7%)	1 (25.0%)	20 (15.9%)	4 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (18.4%)
56-65 years old	107 (6.2%)	11 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	2 (4.1%)
>65 years old	52 (3.0%)	7 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Unknown	12 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	824 (48.1%)	95 (83.3%)	3 (75.0%)	99 (78.6%)	15 (75.0%)	5 (62.5%)	32 (65.3%)
Black	360 (21.0%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.3%)	2 (10.0%)	1 (12.5%)	9 (18.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	22 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	5 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	503 (29.3%)	17 (14.9%)	1 (25.0%)	19 (15.1%)	3 (15.0%)	2 (25.0%)	8 (16.3%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	96 (84.2%)	3 (75.0%)	96 (76.2%)	20 (100.0%)	4 (50.0%)	28 (57.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	15 (13.2%)	1 (25.0%)	29 (23.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)	17 (34.7%)
Undetermined	1,714 (100.0%)	3 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	4 (8.2%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	27 (1.6%)	69 (60.5%)	1 (25.0%)	82 (65.1%)	13 (65.0%)	7 (87.5%)	44 (89.8%)
Other	1,683 (98.2%)	32 (28.1%)	3 (75.0%)	32 (25.4%)	5 (25.0%)	1 (12.5%)	4 (8.2%)
Unknown	4 (0.2%)	13 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (9.5%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Carroll County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Carroll County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,035	**1,714**	**114**	**4**	**126**	**20**	**8**	**49**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	40 (35.1%)	2 (50.0%)	88 (69.8%)	17 (85.0%)	4 (50.0%)	43 (87.8%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,714 (100.0%)	74 (64.9%)	2 (50.0%)	38 (30.2%)	3 (15.0%)	4 (50.0%)	6 (12.2%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	13 (11.4%)	2 (50.0%)	38 (30.2%)	2 (10.0%)	1 (12.5%)	10 (20.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	12 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (17.5%)	5 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (30.6%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	15 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (18.3%)	8 (40.0%)	3 (37.5%)	15 (30.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,147 (66.9%)	72 (63.2%)	2 (50.0%)	33 (26.2%)	3 (15.0%)	3 (37.5%)	6 (12.2%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	558 (32.6%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	9 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Carroll County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Carroll County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,035	**1,714**	**114**	**4**	**126**	**20**	**8**	**49**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	44 (2.6%)	7 (6.1%)	1 (25.0%)	18 (14.3%)	6 (30.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (22.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	11 (0.6%)	2 (1.8%)	1 (25.0%)	23 (18.3%)	3 (15.0%)	2 (25.0%)	6 (12.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	9 (0.5%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (4.8%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	76 (4.4%)	18 (15.8%)	1 (25.0%)	33 (26.2%)	5 (25.0%)	2 (25.0%)	20 (40.8%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	82 (4.8%)	17 (14.9%)	1 (25.0%)	50 (39.7%)	8 (40.0%)	2 (25.0%)	23 (46.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	6 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	51 (3.0%)	15 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (19.0%)	7 (35.0%)	1 (12.5%)	16 (32.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	6 (0.4%)	4 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.3%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	225 (13.1%)	46 (40.4%)	2 (50.0%)	70 (55.6%)	12 (60.0%)	4 (50.0%)	26 (53.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	87 (5.1%)	13 (11.4%)	1 (25.0%)	31 (24.6%)	6 (30.0%)	2 (25.0%)	13 (26.5%)
Prior FTA charge	58 (3.4%)	5 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (15.9%)	3 (15.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (14.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	7 (0.4%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	23 (1.3%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.3%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Carroll County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Carroll County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,035	**1,714**	**114**	**4**	**126**	**20**	**8**	**49**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,437 (83.8%)	65 (57.0%)	2 (50.0%)	50 (39.7%)	6 (30.0%)	3 (37.5%)	19 (38.8%)
FTA Score 2	176 (10.3%)	39 (34.2%)	1 (25.0%)	45 (35.7%)	8 (40.0%)	5 (62.5%)	15 (30.6%)
FTA Score 3	44 (2.6%)	7 (6.1%)	1 (25.0%)	20 (15.9%)	4 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (24.5%)
FTA Score 4	24 (1.4%)	3 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (7.9%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.1%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,127 (65.8%)	56 (49.1%)	2 (50.0%)	41 (32.5%)	4 (20.0%)	3 (37.5%)	16 (32.7%)
NCA Score 2	449 (26.2%)	33 (28.9%)	1 (25.0%)	36 (28.6%)	5 (25.0%)	3 (37.5%)	7 (14.3%)
NCA Score 3	60 (3.5%)	15 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (16.7%)	6 (30.0%)	1 (12.5%)	6 (12.2%)
NCA Score 4	17 (1.0%)	6 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (11.9%)	2 (10.0%)	1 (12.5%)	13 (26.5%)
NCA Score 5	23 (1.3%)	4 (3.5%)	1 (25.0%)	11 (8.7%)	3 (15.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	8 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Carroll County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Carroll County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 268	**110**	**4**	**126**	**20**	**8**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	40	2	88	17	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,780	$3,750	$4,122	$10,676	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$3,125	$1,500	$5,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$2,500 to $5,000	$60 to $25,000	$1,000 to $40,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	70	2	38	3	8
Average bond amount at release	$2,971	$3,000	$3,086	$4,333	$2,625
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$2,000	$4,000	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$300 to $9,000	$3,000 to $5,000	$500 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	104 (82.5%)	19 (95.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (11.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	110 (100.0%)	4 (100.0%)	7 (5.6%)	1 (5.0%)	8 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Carroll County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Carroll County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 264	**114**	**4**	**126**	**20**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	93 (81.6%)	1 (25.0%)	53 (42.1%)	1 (5.0%)
1 day	9 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)
2 days	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.6%)	1 (5.0%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	2 (1.8%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.0%)	3 (15.0%)
6-10 days	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (8.7%)	7 (35.0%)
11-15 days	3 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.1%)	3 (15.0%)
16-20 days	1 (0.9%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (5.0%)
Over 30 days	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.6%)	1 (5.0%)
Average number of days	2	12	7	12
Median number of days	0	3	0	5
Range of days	0 to 88	0 to 29	0 to 241	0 to 37
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Carroll County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Carroll County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,978	1,714	114	4	126	20
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**11**	**14**	**0**	**17**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	56	164	---	77	---
Median days between release and FTA date	17	19	---	33	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 248	12 to 494	--- to ---	8 to 237	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**34**	**16**	**1**	**23**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	44	107	62	154	198
Median days between release and new offense date	10	17	62	46	122
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 343	1 to 498	62 to 62	5 to 572	47 to 349
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**31**	**13**	**0**	**19**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	45	87	---	153	349
Median days between release and new offense date	11	8	---	28	349
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 343	1 to 189	--- to ---	5 to 572	349 to 349
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**10**	**5**	**1**	**12**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	197	62	194	47
Median days between release and new offense date	17	51	62	110	47
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 343	33 to 498	62 to 62	33 to 702	47 to 47
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**1**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	115	100	---	73	---
Median days between release and new offense date	37	100	---	73	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	31 to 343	100 to 100	--- to ---	73 to 74	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Carroll County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Carroll County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,035	**1,714**	**114**	**4**	**126**	**20**	**8**	**49**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	40	2	88	17	4	43
Average days	0	304	140	261	187	54	157
Median days	0	147	123	90	86	29	63
Range of days	0 to 0	44 to 606	107 to 173	11 to 900	37 to 725	17 to 127	3 to 710
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,713	74	2	38	3	4	6
Average days	74	175	75	170	136	36	75
Median days	43	66	64	82	102	18	23
Range of days	0 to 482	9 to 617	53 to 97	27 to 628	98 to 205	6 to 89	4 to 180
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,559 (91.0%)	44 (38.6%)	2 (50.0%)	67 (53.2%)	13 (65.0%)	7 (87.5%)	43 (87.8%)
Dismissed	122 (7.1%)	30 (26.3%)	1 (25.0%)	17 (13.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	22 (1.3%)	24 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (19.8%)	5 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.2%)
Not guilty	10 (0.6%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.1%)	9 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.4%)	1 (25.0%)	10 (7.9%)	2 (10.0%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (2.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	19 (95.0%)	42 (93.3%)	1 (50.0%)	52 (75.4%)	9 (69.2%)	4 (57.1%)	8 (18.6%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (5.0%)	2 (4.4%)	1 (50.0%)	10 (14.5%)	4 (30.8%)	3 (42.9%)	22 (51.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (30.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charles City County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 036 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 9 ***Judicial District:*** 9 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 6,686
Population Density: 36 per square mile
White: 44.9%
Black: 40.5%
Asian: 1.2%
Other races: 0.4%
Hispanic origin: 2.0%
Male: 49.6%
Female: 50.4%
Median age: 52.6
High school graduate or above: 88.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 16.0%
Geographic area: 182 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.3
Households with a computer: 87.8%
Households with broadband internet: 71.7%
Unemployment rate: 3.2%
Per capita income: $41,266
Median household income: $70,339
Below poverty level: 8.2%
Gini index: 0.47
No health insurance: 5.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 122 offenses
Crimes against persons: 34 offenses
Crimes against property: 83 offenses
Crimes against society: 5 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 18.0
Total adult arrests: 37
Group A adult arrests: 19
Group B adult arrest: 18

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Charles City County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 123
Related to new arrests: 100 (81.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 11 (8.9%)
Other excluded: 12 (9.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 9 (7.3%)
General district court: 92 (74.8%)
Juvenile court: 19 (15.4%)
Multiple courts: 3 (2.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 114 (92.7%)
Released on summons: 73 (59.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 27 (22.0%)
Released on secured bond: 9 (7.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 5 (4.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 9 (7.3%)
Held without bond: 4 (3.3%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 5 (4.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 24 (19.5%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 23 (18.7%)
3. Supervision Violations: 5 (4.1%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 4 (3.3%)
5. Assault: 4 (3.3%)
6. Protective Orders: 3 (2.4%)
7. Fraud: 3 (2.4%)
8. Family Offense: 1 (0.8%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 1 (0.8%)
10. Game, Fish, Wildlife: 1 (0.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Charles City County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Charles City County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 96	**73**	**15**	**2**	**2**	**4**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	6 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	3 (4.1%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (50.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	3 (4.1%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charles City County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Charles City County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 100	**73**	**15**	**2**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**4**
Sex							
Male	45 (61.6%)	7 (46.7%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	4 (100.0%)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Female	28 (38.4%)	8 (53.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	12 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
26-35 years old	21 (28.8%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
36-45 years old	18 (24.7%)	6 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
46-55 years old	11 (15.1%)	1 (6.7%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	5 (6.8%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
>65 years old	6 (8.2%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	31 (42.5%)	11 (73.3%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Black	33 (45.2%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	9 (12.3%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	13 (86.7%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	4 (100.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	73 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	22 (30.1%)	6 (40.0%)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Other	51 (69.9%)	9 (60.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charles City County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Charles City County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 100	**73**	**15**	**2**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**4**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	3 (20.0%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	73 (100.0%)	12 (80.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	61 (83.6%)	12 (80.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	12 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charles City County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Charles City County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 100	**73**	**15**	**2**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**4**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	7 (9.6%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	11 (15.1%)	5 (33.3%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (100.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	10 (13.7%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	5 (6.8%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	34 (46.6%)	5 (33.3%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	11 (15.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Prior FTA charge	9 (12.3%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	4 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charles City County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Charles City County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 100	**73**	**15**	**2**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**4**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	34 (46.6%)	8 (53.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 2	25 (34.2%)	5 (33.3%)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
FTA Score 3	11 (15.1%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
FTA Score 4	2 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	26 (35.6%)	8 (53.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	32 (43.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 3	8 (11.0%)	6 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
NCA Score 4	3 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
NCA Score 5	3 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charles City County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Charles City County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 23	**15**	**2**	**2**	**4**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	3	2	1	3	0
Average bond amount at release	$5,333	$4,000	$1,500	$2,333	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$3,000	$3,500	$1,500	$2,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$2,000 to $10,000	$3,000 to $5,000	$1,500 to $1,500	$2,000 to $3,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	12	0	1	1	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,666	$0	$3,000	$1,000	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,375	$0	$3,000	$1,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $3,000	$0 to $0	$3,000 to $3,000	$1,000 to $1,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	4 (100.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	15 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charles City County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Charles City County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 23	**15**	**2**	**2**	**4**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	15.0 (100.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (50.0%)	2.0 (50.0%)
1 day	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (50.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (50.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (50.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	0	23	0	3
Median number of days	0	19	0	0
Range of days	0 to 0	16 to 31	0 to 1	0 to 11
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charles City County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Charles City County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 96	73	15	2	2	4
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**6**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	67	---	---	---	57
Median days between release and FTA date	20	---	---	---	57
Range of days between release and FTA date	19 to 189	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	57 to 57
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**3**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	95	135	---	---	76
Median days between release and new offense date	24	54	---	---	53
Range of days between release and new offense date	17 to 238	5 to 299	--- to ---	--- to ---	30 to 122
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**3**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	129	135	---	---	30
Median days between release and new offense date	75	54	---	---	30
Range of days between release and new offense date	17 to 238	5 to 299	--- to ---	--- to ---	30 to 30
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	32	---	---	---	122
Median days between release and new offense date	32	---	---	---	122
Range of days between release and new offense date	32 to 32	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	122 to 122
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	32	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	32	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	32 to 32	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charles City County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Charles City County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 100	**73**	**15**	**2**	**2**	**4**	**0**	**4**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	3	2	1	3	---	4
Average days	0	234	41	23	171	---	188
Median days	0	215	36	23	111	---	137
Range of days	0 to 0	208 to 271	32 to 50	23 to 23	55 to 291	--- to ---	5 to 330
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	72	12	0	1	1	---	0
Average days	82	235	0	58	93	---	0
Median days	33	116	0	58	93	---	0
Range of days	0 to 446	15 to 472	0 to 0	58 to 58	93 to 93	--- to ---	0 to 0
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	53 (72.6%)	9 (60.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (100.0%)	0 (0%)	3 (75.0%)
Dismissed	8 (11.0%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	7 (9.6%)	3 (20.0%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (25.0%)
Not guilty	5 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	7 (100.0%)	5 (55.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	0 (0.0%)	4 (44.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlotte County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 037 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 10 ***Judicial District:*** 10 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 11,475
Population Density: 24 per square mile
White: 70.4%
Black: 25.2%
Asian: 0.2%
Other races: 0.2%
Hispanic origin: 2.5%
Male: 50.0%
Female: 50.0%
Median age: 45.2
High school graduate or above: 81.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 18.7%
Geographic area: 475 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.7
Households with a computer: 80.3%
Households with broadband internet: 73.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.5%
Per capita income: $28,682
Median household income: $48,892
Below poverty level: 22.9%
Gini index: 0.48
No health insurance: 5.9%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 25.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 342 offenses
Crimes against persons: 95 offenses
Crimes against property: 141 offenses
Crimes against society: 106 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 28.0
Total adult arrests: 272
Group A adult arrests: 115
Group B adult arrest: 157

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Charlotte County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 582
Related to new arrests: 518 (89.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 30 (5.2%)
Other excluded: 34 (5.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 40 (6.9%)
General district court: 500 (85.9%)
Juvenile court: 32 (5.5%)
Multiple courts: 10 (1.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 558 (95.9%)
Released on summons: 387 (66.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 94 (16.2%)
Released on secured bond: 73 (12.5%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 4 (0.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 24 (4.1%)
Held without bond: 10 (1.7%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 13 (2.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 193 (33.2%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 148 (25.4%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 28 (4.8%)
4. Supervision Violations: 17 (2.9%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 14 (2.4%)
6. Drug: 11 (1.9%)
7. Assault: 8 (1.4%)
8. Traffic - All Others: 7 (1.2%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 6 (1.0%)
10. Trespass: 4 (0.7%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Charlotte County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Charlotte County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 507	**387**	**65**	**0**	**54**	**1**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	17 (4.4%)	4 (6.2%)	---(---)	7 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	28 (7.2%)	10 (15.4%)	---(---)	19 (35.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	25 (6.5%)	8 (12.3%)	---(---)	17 (31.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	7 (1.8%)	3 (4.6%)	---(---)	11 (20.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.5%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlotte County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Charlotte County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 518	**387**	**65**	**0**	**54**	**1**	**1**	**10**
Sex							
Male	287 (74.2%)	47 (72.3%)	---(---)	39 (72.2%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (90.0%)
Female	100 (25.8%)	17 (26.2%)	---(---)	15 (27.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	103 (26.6%)	6 (9.2%)	---(---)	8 (14.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
26-35 years old	128 (33.1%)	23 (35.4%)	---(---)	16 (29.6%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (40.0%)
36-45 years old	84 (21.7%)	15 (23.1%)	---(---)	16 (29.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (40.0%)
46-55 years old	45 (11.6%)	9 (13.8%)	---(---)	8 (14.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (10.0%)
56-65 years old	17 (4.4%)	11 (16.9%)	---(---)	4 (7.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	6 (1.6%)	1 (1.5%)	---(---)	2 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	4 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	133 (34.4%)	29 (44.6%)	---(---)	25 (46.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (30.0%)
Black	133 (34.4%)	31 (47.7%)	---(---)	20 (37.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (50.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	4 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	117 (30.2%)	5 (7.7%)	---(---)	9 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	60 (92.3%)	---(---)	50 (92.6%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	10 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.7%)	---(---)	4 (7.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	387 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	38 (9.8%)	37 (56.9%)	---(---)	28 (51.9%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (80.0%)
Other	348 (89.9%)	24 (36.9%)	---(---)	23 (42.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.3%)	4 (6.2%)	---(---)	3 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlotte County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Charlotte County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 518	**387**	**65**	**0**	**54**	**1**	**1**	**10**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	14 (21.5%)	---(---)	38 (70.4%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (70.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	387 (100.0%)	51 (78.5%)	---(---)	16 (29.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (30.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.7%)	---(---)	16 (29.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.7%)	---(---)	6 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.6%)	---(---)	12 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (30.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	327 (84.5%)	48 (73.8%)	---(---)	13 (24.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (30.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	60 (15.5%)	1 (1.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.1%)	---(---)	3 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlotte County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Charlotte County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 518	**387**	**65**	**0**	**54**	**1**	**1**	**10**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	23 (5.9%)	4 (6.2%)	---(---)	18 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (50.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	4 (1.0%)	4 (6.2%)	---(---)	9 (16.7%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (10.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	5 (1.3%)	1 (1.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	38 (9.8%)	14 (21.5%)	---(---)	28 (51.9%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (80.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	36 (9.3%)	13 (20.0%)	---(---)	29 (53.7%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (60.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	26 (6.7%)	6 (9.2%)	---(---)	16 (29.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (50.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	5 (1.3%)	1 (1.5%)	---(---)	3 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (30.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	112 (28.9%)	32 (49.2%)	---(---)	38 (70.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (90.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	37 (9.6%)	9 (13.8%)	---(---)	17 (31.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Prior FTA charge	34 (8.8%)	8 (12.3%)	---(---)	16 (29.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (50.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	5 (1.3%)	3 (4.6%)	---(---)	5 (9.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	14 (3.6%)	8 (12.3%)	---(---)	12 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (40.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.5%)	1 (1.5%)	---(---)	3 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (10.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlotte County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Charlotte County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 518	**387**	**65**	**0**	**54**	**1**	**1**	**10**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	253 (65.4%)	31 (47.7%)	---(---)	12 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
FTA Score 2	76 (19.6%)	24 (36.9%)	---(---)	19 (35.2%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (30.0%)
FTA Score 3	31 (8.0%)	6 (9.2%)	---(---)	10 (18.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
FTA Score 4	11 (2.8%)	3 (4.6%)	---(---)	10 (18.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (30.0%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.5%)	1 (1.5%)	---(---)	3 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	203 (52.5%)	27 (41.5%)	---(---)	12 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	116 (30.0%)	22 (33.8%)	---(---)	7 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
NCA Score 3	25 (6.5%)	7 (10.8%)	---(---)	10 (18.5%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
NCA Score 4	17 (4.4%)	6 (9.2%)	---(---)	11 (20.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
NCA Score 5	10 (2.6%)	3 (4.6%)	---(---)	10 (18.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (30.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (7.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (20.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlotte County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Charlotte County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 119	**63**	**0**	**54**	**1**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	14	0	38	1	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,064	---(---)	$4,250	$3,000	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	---(---)	$1,500	$3,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $25,000	$3,000 to $3,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	49	0	16	0	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,351	---(---)	$1,968	$0	$5,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,375	$0	$5,000
Range of bond amount at release	$200 to $5,000	---(---)	$1,000 to $3,000	$0 to $0	$5,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	41 (75.9%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (7.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	63 (100.0%)	---(---)	9 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlotte County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Charlotte County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 120	**65**	**0**	**54**	**1**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	56.0 (86.2%)	---(---)	22.0 (40.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
1 day	6.0 (9.2%)	---(---)	9.0 (16.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (3.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (1.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (1.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (3.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (5.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5.0 (9.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (5.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (1.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	3.0 (4.6%)	---(---)	5.0 (9.3%)	1.0 (100.0%)
Average number of days	4	---	12	41
Median number of days	0	---	0	41
Range of days	0 to 175	--- to ---	0 to 112	41 to 41
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlotte County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Charlotte County		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 507	387	65	0	54	1
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**17**	**4**	**0**	**7**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	44	43	---	157	---
Median days between release and FTA date	4	31	---	60	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 157	24 to 62	--- to ---	37 to 328	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**28**	**10**	**0**	**19**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	69	91	---	98	---
Median days between release and new offense date	13	18	---	32	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 286	1 to 402	--- to ---	13 to 403	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**25**	**8**	**0**	**17**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	68	96	---	108	---
Median days between release and new offense date	13	30	---	37	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 286	1 to 402	--- to ---	13 to 403	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**7**	**3**	**0**	**11**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	64	164	---	124	---
Median days between release and new offense date	39	71	---	32	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	12 to 116	1 to 352	--- to ---	13 to 410	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**1**	**0**	**4**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	116	141	---	192	---
Median days between release and new offense date	116	141	---	128	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	116 to 116	141 to 141	--- to ---	31 to 410	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlotte County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Charlotte County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 518	**387**	**65**	**0**	**54**	**1**	**1**	**10**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	14	---	38	1	0	7
Average days	0	208	---	304	52	0	309
Median days	0	44	---	137	52	0	272
Range of days	0 to 0	7 to 667	--- to ---	43 to 750	52 to 52	0 to 0	174 to 510
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	387	51	---	16	0	1	3
Average days	96	139	---	121	0	23	34
Median days	44	47	---	70	0	23	22
Range of days	2 to 479	0 to 764	--- to ---	14 to 279	0 to 0	23 to 23	21 to 58
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	343 (88.6%)	28 (43.1%)	0 (0%)	23 (42.6%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (100.0%)
Dismissed	24 (6.2%)	7 (10.8%)	0 (0%)	7 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	17 (4.4%)	26 (40.0%)	0 (0%)	16 (29.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2 (0.5%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0%)	4 (7.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0%)	3 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	9 (100.0%)	27 (96.4%)	---(---)	13 (54.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	3 (30.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	---(---)	9 (37.5%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0%)	3 (30.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	4 (40.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlottesville City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 540 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 16 ***Judicial District:*** 16 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 45,863
Population Density: 4,496 per square mile
White: 68.0%
Black: 17.0%
Asian: 7.0%
Other races: 1.5%
Hispanic origin: 6.8%
Male: 48.4%
Female: 51.6%
Median age: 32.9
High school graduate or above: 92.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 60.6%

Geographic area: 10 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.3
Households with a computer: 96.7%
Households with broadband internet: 90.0%
Unemployment rate: 2.4%
Per capita income: $48,395
Median household income: $69,829
Below poverty level: 9.4%
Gini index: 0.54
No health insurance: 5.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 9.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 3,375 offenses
Crimes against persons: 750 offenses
Crimes against property: 2,419 offenses
Crimes against society: 206 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 59.9
Total adult arrests: 1,322
Group A adult arrests: 414
Group B adult arrest: 908

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Charlottesville City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,197
Related to new arrests: 887 (74.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 108 (9.0%)
Other excluded: 202 (16.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 61 (5.1%)
General district court: 928 (77.5%)
Juvenile court: 176 (14.7%)
Multiple courts: 32 (2.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,059 (88.5%)
Released on summons: 442 (36.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 536 (44.8%)
Released on secured bond: 55 (4.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 26 (2.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 138 (11.5%)
Held without bond: 73 (6.1%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 63 (5.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 163 (13.6%)
2. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 78 (6.5%)
3. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 75 (6.3%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 75 (6.3%)
5. Assault: 74 (6.2%)
6. Supervision Violations: 33 (2.8%)
7. Larceny: 31 (2.6%)
8. Weapon/Firearm: 19 (1.6%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 12 (1.0%)
10. Burglary: 11 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Charlottesville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Charlottesville City		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 811	**442**	**285**	**42**	**35**	**7**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	24 (5.4%)	52 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (17.1%)	1 (14.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	26 (5.9%)	52 (18.2%)	8 (19.0%)	8 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	23 (5.2%)	49 (17.2%)	7 (16.7%)	6 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	6 (1.4%)	20 (7.0%)	4 (9.5%)	5 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.5%)	10 (3.5%)	3 (7.1%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlottesville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Charlottesville City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 886	**442**	**285**	**42**	**35**	**7**	**2**	**73**
Sex							
Male	301 (68.1%)	202 (70.9%)	31 (73.8%)	29 (82.9%)	7 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	69 (94.5%)
Female	141 (31.9%)	81 (28.4%)	11 (26.2%)	6 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (5.5%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	151 (34.2%)	68 (23.9%)	10 (23.8%)	8 (22.9%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (16.4%)
26-35 years old	107 (24.2%)	69 (24.2%)	10 (23.8%)	11 (31.4%)	1 (14.3%)	1 (50.0%)	22 (30.1%)
36-45 years old	78 (17.6%)	72 (25.3%)	8 (19.0%)	9 (25.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (27.4%)
46-55 years old	38 (8.6%)	34 (11.9%)	7 (16.7%)	3 (8.6%)	1 (14.3%)	1 (50.0%)	10 (13.7%)
56-65 years old	38 (8.6%)	34 (11.9%)	7 (16.7%)	4 (11.4%)	3 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (9.6%)
>65 years old	15 (3.4%)	8 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Unknown	15 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	240 (54.3%)	140 (49.1%)	19 (45.2%)	16 (45.7%)	4 (57.1%)	2 (100.0%)	26 (35.6%)
Black	144 (32.6%)	132 (46.3%)	22 (52.4%)	18 (51.4%)	3 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	43 (58.9%)
Asian or pacific islander	4 (0.9%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	53 (12.0%)	11 (3.9%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	237 (83.2%)	33 (78.6%)	26 (74.3%)	6 (85.7%)	1 (50.0%)	58 (79.5%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	7 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Undetermined	442 (100.0%)	41 (14.4%)	9 (21.4%)	8 (22.9%)	1 (14.3%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (19.2%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	51 (11.5%)	162 (56.8%)	35 (83.3%)	22 (62.9%)	4 (57.1%)	2 (100.0%)	60 (82.2%)
Other	389 (88.0%)	104 (36.5%)	7 (16.7%)	11 (31.4%)	3 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (13.7%)
Unknown	2 (0.5%)	19 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlottesville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Charlottesville City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 886	**442**	**285**	**42**	**35**	**7**	**2**	**73**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	54 (18.9%)	18 (42.9%)	16 (45.7%)	3 (42.9%)	1 (50.0%)	47 (64.4%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	442 (100.0%)	231 (81.1%)	24 (57.1%)	19 (54.3%)	4 (57.1%)	1 (50.0%)	26 (35.6%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.8%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (2.9%)	2 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.3%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	16 (5.6%)	7 (16.7%)	5 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.8%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	13 (4.6%)	6 (14.3%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (20.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	19 (6.7%)	4 (9.5%)	7 (20.0%)	1 (14.3%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (19.2%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	296 (67.0%)	229 (80.4%)	22 (52.4%)	16 (45.7%)	4 (57.1%)	1 (50.0%)	26 (35.6%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	146 (33.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (4.8%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlottesville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Charlottesville City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 886	**442**	**285**	**42**	**35**	**7**	**2**	**73**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	50 (11.3%)	55 (19.3%)	7 (16.7%)	9 (25.7%)	2 (28.6%)	2 (100.0%)	25 (34.2%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	14 (3.2%)	15 (5.3%)	2 (4.8%)	6 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (16.4%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	9 (2.0%)	11 (3.9%)	1 (2.4%)	2 (5.7%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.8%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	75 (17.0%)	86 (30.2%)	13 (31.0%)	15 (42.9%)	4 (57.1%)	2 (100.0%)	45 (61.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	66 (14.9%)	73 (25.6%)	12 (28.6%)	15 (42.9%)	4 (57.1%)	1 (50.0%)	42 (57.5%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.5%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	43 (9.7%)	70 (24.6%)	5 (11.9%)	10 (28.6%)	1 (14.3%)	2 (100.0%)	36 (49.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	10 (2.3%)	21 (7.4%)	1 (2.4%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (21.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	149 (33.7%)	155 (54.4%)	26 (61.9%)	25 (71.4%)	4 (57.1%)	2 (100.0%)	51 (69.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	61 (13.8%)	54 (18.9%)	11 (26.2%)	11 (31.4%)	3 (42.9%)	1 (50.0%)	34 (46.6%)
Prior FTA charge	64 (14.5%)	74 (26.0%)	8 (19.0%)	12 (34.3%)	3 (42.9%)	2 (100.0%)	33 (45.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	2 (0.5%)	4 (1.4%)	2 (4.8%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (9.6%)
Prior FTA conviction	34 (7.7%)	39 (13.7%)	6 (14.3%)	8 (22.9%)	3 (42.9%)	1 (50.0%)	22 (30.1%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.7%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlottesville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Charlottesville City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 886	**442**	**285**	**42**	**35**	**7**	**2**	**73**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	252 (57.0%)	125 (43.9%)	13 (31.0%)	10 (28.6%)	3 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (23.3%)
FTA Score 2	77 (17.4%)	72 (25.3%)	17 (40.5%)	11 (31.4%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (21.9%)
FTA Score 3	50 (11.3%)	48 (16.8%)	10 (23.8%)	7 (20.0%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (26.0%)
FTA Score 4	29 (6.6%)	38 (13.3%)	1 (2.4%)	5 (14.3%)	2 (28.6%)	2 (100.0%)	17 (23.3%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.5%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.5%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	155 (35.1%)	91 (31.9%)	9 (21.4%)	7 (20.0%)	2 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (16.4%)
NCA Score 2	157 (35.5%)	85 (29.8%)	13 (31.0%)	12 (34.3%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.3%)
NCA Score 3	38 (8.6%)	42 (14.7%)	12 (28.6%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (19.2%)
NCA Score 4	24 (5.4%)	30 (10.5%)	4 (9.5%)	6 (17.1%)	2 (28.6%)	1 (50.0%)	17 (23.3%)
NCA Score 5	33 (7.5%)	22 (7.7%)	2 (4.8%)	4 (11.4%)	2 (28.6%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (15.1%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	3 (0.7%)	15 (5.3%)	2 (4.8%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (13.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlottesville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Charlottesville City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 370	**284**	**42**	**35**	**7**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	54	18	16	3	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,227	$3,361	$3,281	$5,833	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,125	$2,500	$1,875	$3,750	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$2,500 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	230	24	19	4	2
Average bond amount at release	$2,169	$2,375	$4,947	$2,750	$2,250
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$2,125	$2,125
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$2,000 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (68.6%)	2 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)	2 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	284 (100.0%)	42 (100.0%)	9 (25.7%)	3 (42.9%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlottesville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Charlottesville City	*Released Defendants*			
Release Information (In Days)	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 369	**285**	**42**	**35**	**7**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	205 (71.9%)	14 (33.3%)	21 (60.0%)	2 (28.6%)
1 day	34 (11.9%)	14 (33.3%)	8 (22.9%)	2 (28.6%)
2 days	7 (2.5%)	5 (11.9%)	2 (5.7%)	1 (14.3%)
3 days	10 (3.5%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)
4 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	3 (1.1%)	2 (4.8%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (14.3%)
11-15 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	5 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	14 (4.9%)	2 (4.8%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	4	5	3	2
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 262	0 to 135	0 to 41	0 to 7
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlottesville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Charlottesville City		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 811	442	285	42	35	7
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**24**	**52**	**0**	**6**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	50	66	---	24	44
Median days between release and FTA date	17	16	---	11	44
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 169	3 to 566	--- to ---	6 to 53	44 to 44
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**26**	**52**	**8**	**8**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	46	70	155	76	---
Median days between release and new offense date	22	10	33	9	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 179	1 to 345	11 to 566	2 to 350	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**23**	**49**	**7**	**6**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	48	75	147	92	---
Median days between release and new offense date	24	10	29	8	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 179	1 to 345	11 to 566	2 to 351	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**6**	**20**	**4**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	39	98	150	111	---
Median days between release and new offense date	22	23	87	35	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	10 to 96	2 to 393	38 to 249	11 to 350	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**8**	**1**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	54	114	249	132	---
Median days between release and new offense date	54	25	249	23	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	54 to 54	8 to 344	249 to 249	11 to 350	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Charlottesville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Charlottesville City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 886	**442**	**285**	**42**	**35**	**7**	**2**	**73**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	54	18	16	3	1	47
Average days	0	239	221	232	213	32	175
Median days	0	67	68	77	110	32	78
Range of days	0 to 0	7 to 648	29 to 787	37 to 689	51 to 419	32 to 32	2 to 655
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	442	231	24	19	4	1	26
Average days	73	152	198	92	166	20	34
Median days	33	52	49	56	40	20	22
Range of days	0 to 422	3 to 808	10 to 906	13 to 262	31 to 391	20 to 20	10 to 114
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	268 (60.6%)	127 (44.6%)	22 (52.4%)	23 (65.7%)	2 (28.6%)	2 (100.0%)	57 (78.1%)
Dismissed	137 (31.0%)	48 (16.8%)	6 (14.3%)	2 (5.7%)	3 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Nolle prosequi	26 (5.9%)	84 (29.5%)	10 (23.8%)	7 (20.0%)	2 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (15.1%)
Not guilty	5 (1.1%)	5 (1.8%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	6 (1.4%)	17 (6.0%)	3 (7.1%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	23 (76.7%)	79 (61.2%)	17 (77.3%)	15 (65.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (10.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (23.3%)	48 (37.2%)	5 (22.7%)	8 (34.8%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (100.0%)	32 (57.1%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (32.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesapeake City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 550 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 1 ***Judicial District:*** 1 ***Magistrial Region:*** 8
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 251,153
Population Density: 741 per square mile
White: 56.2%
Black: 29.0%
Asian: 3.7%
Other races: 2.6%
Hispanic origin: 7.4%
Male: 49.1%
Female: 50.9%
Median age: 37.7
High school graduate or above: 93.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 36.4%
Geographic area: 338 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.1
Households with a computer: 96.4%
Households with broadband internet: 92.2%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $43,819
Median household income: $94,189
Below poverty level: 6.3%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 6.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 6.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 15,586 offenses
Crimes against persons: 4,117 offenses
Crimes against property: 9,360 offenses
Crimes against society: 2,109 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 52.4
Total adult arrests: 5,354
Group A adult arrests: 2,946
Group B adult arrest: 2,408

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Chesapeake City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 6,620
Related to new arrests: 4,933 (74.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 1,081 (16.3%)
Other excluded: 606 (9.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 794 (12.0%)
General district court: 4,523 (68.3%)
Juvenile court: 1,078 (16.3%)
Multiple courts: 225 (3.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 5,694 (86.0%)
Released on summons: 2,732 (41.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 1,486 (22.4%)
Released on secured bond: 1,367 (20.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 109 (1.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 926 (14.0%)
Held without bond: 330 (5.0%)
Held with secured bond: 20 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 576 (8.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,029 (15.5%)
2. Supervision Violations: 572 (8.6%)
3. Traffic - Operator's License: 539 (8.1%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 317 (4.8%)
5. Drug: 246 (3.7%)
6. Contempt Of Court: 162 (2.4%)
7. Assault: 146 (2.2%)
8. Traffic - All Others: 126 (1.9%)
9. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 125 (1.9%)
10. Larceny: 124 (1.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Chesapeake City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Chesapeake City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 4,583	**2,732**	**822**	**67**	**680**	**282**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	281 (10.3%)	117 (14.2%)	7 (10.4%)	96 (14.1%)	20 (7.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	239 (8.7%)	131 (15.9%)	10 (14.9%)	151 (22.2%)	40 (14.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	222 (8.1%)	114 (13.9%)	8 (11.9%)	125 (18.4%)	31 (11.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	47 (1.7%)	51 (6.2%)	4 (6.0%)	69 (10.1%)	19 (6.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	21 (0.8%)	16 (1.9%)	1 (1.5%)	18 (2.6%)	7 (2.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesapeake City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Chesapeake City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,933	**2,732**	**822**	**67**	**680**	**282**	**20**	**330**
Sex							
Male	1,739 (63.7%)	479 (58.3%)	39 (58.2%)	502 (73.8%)	219 (77.7%)	18 (90.0%)	277 (83.9%)
Female	987 (36.1%)	340 (41.4%)	28 (41.8%)	172 (25.3%)	62 (22.0%)	2 (10.0%)	50 (15.2%)
Undetermined	6 (0.2%)	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (0.9%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.9%)
Age							
18-25 years old	978 (35.8%)	194 (23.6%)	13 (19.4%)	134 (19.7%)	53 (18.8%)	3 (15.0%)	53 (16.1%)
26-35 years old	828 (30.3%)	277 (33.7%)	28 (41.8%)	182 (26.8%)	90 (31.9%)	6 (30.0%)	97 (29.4%)
36-45 years old	465 (17.0%)	180 (21.9%)	15 (22.4%)	193 (28.4%)	78 (27.7%)	3 (15.0%)	104 (31.5%)
46-55 years old	229 (8.4%)	84 (10.2%)	7 (10.4%)	96 (14.1%)	38 (13.5%)	5 (25.0%)	49 (14.8%)
56-65 years old	138 (5.1%)	61 (7.4%)	3 (4.5%)	56 (8.2%)	15 (5.3%)	3 (15.0%)	23 (7.0%)
>65 years old	51 (1.9%)	26 (3.2%)	1 (1.5%)	19 (2.8%)	8 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.2%)
Unknown	43 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	927 (33.9%)	346 (42.1%)	38 (56.7%)	256 (37.6%)	124 (44.0%)	9 (45.0%)	151 (45.8%)
Black	1,559 (57.1%)	460 (56.0%)	29 (43.3%)	405 (59.6%)	154 (54.6%)	11 (55.0%)	173 (52.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	15 (0.5%)	6 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.6%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	6 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	225 (8.2%)	10 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (2.6%)	4 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.2%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	770 (93.7%)	61 (91.0%)	591 (86.9%)	266 (94.3%)	11 (55.0%)	272 (82.4%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	21 (2.6%)	2 (3.0%)	43 (6.3%)	4 (1.4%)	2 (10.0%)	17 (5.2%)
Undetermined	2,732 (100.0%)	31 (3.8%)	4 (6.0%)	46 (6.8%)	12 (4.3%)	7 (35.0%)	41 (12.4%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	536 (19.6%)	436 (53.0%)	37 (55.2%)	370 (54.4%)	153 (54.3%)	18 (90.0%)	253 (76.7%)
Other	2,164 (79.2%)	333 (40.5%)	26 (38.8%)	261 (38.4%)	110 (39.0%)	0 (0.0%)	69 (20.9%)
Unknown	32 (1.2%)	53 (6.4%)	4 (6.0%)	49 (7.2%)	19 (6.7%)	2 (10.0%)	8 (2.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesapeake City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Chesapeake City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,933	**2,732**	**822**	**67**	**680**	**282**	**20**	**330**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	203 (24.7%)	35 (52.2%)	397 (58.4%)	166 (58.9%)	8 (40.0%)	293 (88.8%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	2,732 (100.0%)	619 (75.3%)	32 (47.8%)	283 (41.6%)	116 (41.1%)	12 (60.0%)	37 (11.2%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (1.8%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	9 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (2.4%)	17 (6.0%)	1 (5.0%)	18 (5.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (0.7%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.5%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	82 (10.0%)	21 (31.3%)	174 (25.6%)	60 (21.3%)	5 (25.0%)	120 (36.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	51 (6.2%)	10 (14.9%)	116 (17.1%)	53 (18.8%)	1 (5.0%)	47 (14.2%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	58 (7.1%)	4 (6.0%)	85 (12.5%)	31 (11.0%)	1 (5.0%)	97 (29.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	2,280 (83.5%)	616 (74.9%)	30 (44.8%)	275 (40.4%)	89 (31.6%)	10 (50.0%)	33 (10.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	448 (16.4%)	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	4 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)	8 (1.2%)	27 (9.6%)	2 (10.0%)	3 (0.9%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesapeake City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Chesapeake City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,933	**2,732**	**822**	**67**	**680**	**282**	**20**	**330**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	211 (7.7%)	81 (9.9%)	4 (6.0%)	158 (23.2%)	68 (24.1%)	8 (40.0%)	147 (44.5%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	42 (1.5%)	26 (3.2%)	2 (3.0%)	105 (15.4%)	37 (13.1%)	3 (15.0%)	110 (33.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	14 (0.5%)	12 (1.5%)	1 (1.5%)	9 (1.3%)	4 (1.4%)	2 (10.0%)	3 (0.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	320 (11.7%)	138 (16.8%)	11 (16.4%)	266 (39.1%)	123 (43.6%)	13 (65.0%)	213 (64.5%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	313 (11.5%)	104 (12.7%)	9 (13.4%)	250 (36.8%)	119 (42.2%)	9 (45.0%)	204 (61.8%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	4 (0.1%)	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (0.7%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (4.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	194 (7.1%)	96 (11.7%)	8 (11.9%)	187 (27.5%)	88 (31.2%)	6 (30.0%)	142 (43.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	42 (1.5%)	24 (2.9%)	4 (6.0%)	51 (7.5%)	24 (8.5%)	3 (15.0%)	59 (17.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	855 (31.3%)	301 (36.6%)	31 (46.3%)	383 (56.3%)	180 (63.8%)	15 (75.0%)	252 (76.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	289 (10.6%)	101 (12.3%)	8 (11.9%)	138 (20.3%)	67 (23.8%)	11 (55.0%)	116 (35.2%)
Prior FTA charge	354 (13.0%)	138 (16.8%)	9 (13.4%)	201 (29.6%)	76 (27.0%)	9 (45.0%)	167 (50.6%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	50 (1.8%)	30 (3.6%)	4 (6.0%)	38 (5.6%)	10 (3.5%)	5 (25.0%)	43 (13.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	199 (7.3%)	76 (9.2%)	6 (9.0%)	119 (17.5%)	41 (14.5%)	7 (35.0%)	115 (34.8%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	31 (1.1%)	13 (1.6%)	2 (3.0%)	24 (3.5%)	4 (1.4%)	5 (25.0%)	25 (7.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesapeake City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Chesapeake City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,933	**2,732**	**822**	**67**	**680**	**282**	**20**	**330**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,644 (60.2%)	478 (58.2%)	33 (49.3%)	245 (36.0%)	88 (31.2%)	4 (20.0%)	60 (18.2%)
FTA Score 2	516 (18.9%)	191 (23.2%)	24 (35.8%)	190 (27.9%)	88 (31.2%)	6 (30.0%)	63 (19.1%)
FTA Score 3	286 (10.5%)	87 (10.6%)	6 (9.0%)	128 (18.8%)	67 (23.8%)	1 (5.0%)	91 (27.6%)
FTA Score 4	116 (4.2%)	57 (6.9%)	2 (3.0%)	96 (14.1%)	35 (12.4%)	5 (25.0%)	86 (26.1%)
FTA Score 5	24 (0.9%)	8 (1.0%)	2 (3.0%)	18 (2.6%)	2 (0.7%)	4 (20.0%)	25 (7.6%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.4%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.5%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,077 (39.4%)	381 (46.4%)	25 (37.3%)	191 (28.1%)	61 (21.6%)	3 (15.0%)	45 (13.6%)
NCA Score 2	1,038 (38.0%)	258 (31.4%)	26 (38.8%)	168 (24.7%)	75 (26.6%)	2 (10.0%)	42 (12.7%)
NCA Score 3	241 (8.8%)	91 (11.1%)	11 (16.4%)	112 (16.5%)	56 (19.9%)	5 (25.0%)	63 (19.1%)
NCA Score 4	115 (4.2%)	46 (5.6%)	4 (6.0%)	93 (13.7%)	39 (13.8%)	2 (10.0%)	59 (17.9%)
NCA Score 5	94 (3.4%)	34 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	92 (13.5%)	40 (14.2%)	6 (30.0%)	78 (23.6%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	21 (0.8%)	12 (1.5%)	1 (1.5%)	24 (3.5%)	11 (3.9%)	2 (10.0%)	43 (13.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesapeake City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Chesapeake City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 1,837	**788**	**67**	**680**	**282**	**20**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	200	35	396	166	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,737	$3,014	$3,260	$5,599	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,000	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $30,000	$1,000 to $20,000	$0 to $30,000	$500 to $100,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	588	32	284	116	20
Average bond amount at release	$2,229	$3,328	$2,281	$3,357	$2,800
Median bond amount at release	$1,375	$2,000	$1,500	$2,500	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$200 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $8,000	$1,000 to $15,000	$500 to $7,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	617 (90.7%)	262 (92.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	49 (7.2%)	11 (3.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	788 (100.0%)	67 (100.0%)	14 (2.1%)	9 (3.2%)	20 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesapeake City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Chesapeake City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,851	**822**	**67**	**680**	**282**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	694 (84.4%)	28 (41.8%)	358 (52.6%)	67 (23.8%)
1 day	32 (3.9%)	6 (9.0%)	101 (14.9%)	29 (10.3%)
2 days	15 (1.8%)	7 (10.4%)	28 (4.1%)	13 (4.6%)
3 days	11 (1.3%)	3 (4.5%)	16 (2.4%)	23 (8.2%)
4 days	12 (1.5%)	5 (7.5%)	33 (4.9%)	27 (9.6%)
5 days	10 (1.2%)	1 (1.5%)	21 (3.1%)	18 (6.4%)
6-10 days	9 (1.1%)	6 (9.0%)	51 (7.5%)	49 (17.4%)
11-15 days	5 (0.6%)	2 (3.0%)	15 (2.2%)	19 (6.7%)
16-20 days	3 (0.4%)	1 (1.5%)	14 (2.1%)	1 (0.4%)
21-25 days	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (1.0%)	8 (2.8%)
26-30 days	2 (0.2%)	2 (3.0%)	10 (1.5%)	6 (2.1%)
Over 30 days	27 (3.3%)	6 (9.0%)	26 (3.8%)	22 (7.8%)
Average number of days	3	8	5	10
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 204	0 to 95	0 to 352	0 to 262
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesapeake City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Chesapeake City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 4,583	2,732	822	67	680	282
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**281**	**117**	**7**	**96**	**20**
Average days between release and FTA date	74	92	157	123	135
Median days between release and FTA date	32	13	119	29	59
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 504	4 to 809	26 to 372	1 to 676	25 to 425
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**239**	**131**	**10**	**151**	**40**
Average days between release and new offense date	72	117	219	91	159
Median days between release and new offense date	23	23	123	19	68
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 371	1 to 675	69 to 543	1 to 579	12 to 560
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**222**	**114**	**8**	**125**	**31**
Average days between release and new offense date	72	124	246	97	196
Median days between release and new offense date	23	23	160	19	84
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 371	1 to 675	69 to 543	1 to 579	12 to 560
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**47**	**51**	**4**	**69**	**19**
Average days between release and new offense date	84	161	167	115	156
Median days between release and new offense date	33	63	113	41	68
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 254	1 to 571	101 to 284	1 to 655	24 to 530
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**16**	**13**	**2**	**18**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	95	197	192	130	253
Median days between release and new offense date	28	76	146	45	90
Range of days between release and new offense date	16 to 212	12 to 571	101 to 284	20 to 655	64 to 530

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesapeake City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Chesapeake City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,933	**2,732**	**822**	**67**	**680**	**282**	**20**	**330**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	203	35	395	166	8	293
Average days	0	286	318	291	326	114	179
Median days	0	120	122	125	133	66	89
Range of days	0 to 0	29 to 816	65 to 808	16 to 820	50 to 847	59 to 217	3 to 805
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	2,731	619	32	281	116	12	37
Average days	106	157	167	175	154	50	76
Median days	49	77	83	79	76	40	34
Range of days	0 to 864	7 to 858	33 to 788	0 to 851	31 to 696	23 to 85	1 to 459
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,745 (63.9%)	260 (31.6%)	37 (55.2%)	296 (43.5%)	155 (55.0%)	12 (60.0%)	276 (83.6%)
Dismissed	801 (29.3%)	314 (38.2%)	13 (19.4%)	123 (18.1%)	37 (13.1%)	3 (15.0%)	10 (3.0%)
Nolle prosequi	68 (2.5%)	122 (14.8%)	7 (10.4%)	129 (19.0%)	49 (17.4%)	3 (15.0%)	29 (8.8%)
Not guilty	32 (1.2%)	39 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (2.5%)	6 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	84 (3.1%)	66 (8.0%)	5 (7.5%)	71 (10.4%)	20 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.2%)
Other	2 (0.1%)	21 (2.6%)	5 (7.5%)	44 (6.5%)	15 (5.3%)	2 (10.0%)	10 (3.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	93 (82.3%)	189 (70.3%)	24 (64.9%)	191 (61.6%)	71 (45.2%)	2 (16.7%)	52 (18.6%)
Jail up to 12 months	20 (17.7%)	77 (28.6%)	12 (32.4%)	100 (32.3%)	73 (46.5%)	8 (66.7%)	113 (40.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (2.7%)	19 (6.1%)	13 (8.3%)	2 (16.7%)	114 (40.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesterfield County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 041 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 12 ***Judicial District:*** 12 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 371,610
Population Density: 877 per square mile
White: 59.5%
Black: 23.5%
Asian: 3.5%
Other races: 6.4%
Hispanic origin: 11.4%
Male: 48.4%
Female: 51.6%
Median age: 38.9
High school graduate or above: 92.9%
Bachelor's degree or above: 42.7%

Geographic area: 423 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.0
Households with a computer: 97.3%
Households with broadband internet: 94.0%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $46,772
Median household income: $98,910
Below poverty level: 4.8%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 6.9%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 6.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 19,802 offenses
Crimes against persons: 4,985 offenses
Crimes against property: 12,544 offenses
Crimes against society: 2,273 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 42.8
Total adult arrests: 7,579
Group A adult arrests: 5,548
Group B adult arrest: 2,031

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Chesterfield County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 11,504
Related to new arrests: 9,654 (83.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 849 (7.4%)
Other excluded: 1,001 (8.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 424 (3.7%)
General district court: 9,671 (84.1%)
Juvenile court: 1,182 (10.3%)
Multiple courts: 227 (2.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 10,933 (95.0%)
Released on summons: 6,765 (58.8%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 2,810 (24.4%)
Released on secured bond: 1,177 (10.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 181 (1.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 571 (5.0%)
Held without bond: 210 (1.8%)
Held with secured bond: 15 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 346 (3.0%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 2,574 (22.4%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,799 (15.6%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 855 (7.4%)
4. Supervision Violations: 348 (3.0%)
5. Larceny: 257 (2.2%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 247 (2.1%)
7. Drug: 235 (2.0%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 205 (1.8%)
9. Assault: 202 (1.8%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 126 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Chesterfield County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Chesterfield County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 9,425	**6,765**	**1,493**	**336**	**452**	**379**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	443 (6.5%)	205 (13.7%)	26 (7.7%)	89 (19.7%)	38 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	527 (7.8%)	222 (14.9%)	59 (17.6%)	97 (21.5%)	68 (17.9%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	495 (7.3%)	200 (13.4%)	51 (15.2%)	76 (16.8%)	52 (13.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	108 (1.6%)	72 (4.8%)	18 (5.4%)	44 (9.7%)	34 (9.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	37 (0.5%)	25 (1.7%)	3 (0.9%)	6 (1.3%)	5 (1.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesterfield County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Chesterfield County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 9,650	**6,765**	**1,493**	**336**	**452**	**379**	**15**	**210**
Sex							
Male	4,366 (64.5%)	1,038 (69.5%)	242 (72.0%)	346 (76.5%)	301 (79.4%)	13 (86.7%)	185 (88.1%)
Female	2,382 (35.2%)	443 (29.7%)	94 (28.0%)	105 (23.2%)	77 (20.3%)	2 (13.3%)	25 (11.9%)
Undetermined	17 (0.3%)	12 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	2,379 (35.2%)	353 (23.6%)	67 (19.9%)	67 (14.8%)	74 (19.5%)	1 (6.7%)	49 (23.3%)
26-35 years old	2,036 (30.1%)	466 (31.2%)	114 (33.9%)	169 (37.4%)	122 (32.2%)	3 (20.0%)	70 (33.3%)
36-45 years old	1,239 (18.3%)	363 (24.3%)	83 (24.7%)	128 (28.3%)	117 (30.9%)	3 (20.0%)	51 (24.3%)
46-55 years old	602 (8.9%)	168 (11.3%)	44 (13.1%)	45 (10.0%)	45 (11.9%)	5 (33.3%)	28 (13.3%)
56-65 years old	325 (4.8%)	100 (6.7%)	21 (6.2%)	36 (8.0%)	19 (5.0%)	3 (20.0%)	10 (4.8%)
>65 years old	148 (2.2%)	43 (2.9%)	7 (2.1%)	7 (1.5%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.0%)
Unknown	36 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	3,239 (47.9%)	776 (52.0%)	171 (50.9%)	205 (45.4%)	186 (49.1%)	7 (46.7%)	96 (45.7%)
Black	2,564 (37.9%)	584 (39.1%)	144 (42.9%)	218 (48.2%)	164 (43.3%)	6 (40.0%)	98 (46.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	43 (0.6%)	14 (0.9%)	1 (0.3%)	3 (0.7%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	5 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	914 (13.5%)	119 (8.0%)	20 (6.0%)	26 (5.8%)	27 (7.1%)	2 (13.3%)	16 (7.6%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	1,374 (92.0%)	298 (88.7%)	387 (85.6%)	346 (91.3%)	10 (66.7%)	159 (75.7%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	39 (2.6%)	6 (1.8%)	34 (7.5%)	13 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (8.1%)
Undetermined	6,765 (100.0%)	80 (5.4%)	32 (9.5%)	31 (6.9%)	20 (5.3%)	5 (33.3%)	34 (16.2%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	1,144 (16.9%)	717 (48.0%)	200 (59.5%)	299 (66.2%)	202 (53.3%)	15 (100.0%)	158 (75.2%)
Other	5,442 (80.4%)	691 (46.3%)	123 (36.6%)	137 (30.3%)	162 (42.7%)	0 (0.0%)	42 (20.0%)
Unknown	179 (2.6%)	85 (5.7%)	13 (3.9%)	16 (3.5%)	15 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (4.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesterfield County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Chesterfield County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 9,650	**6,765**	**1,493**	**336**	**452**	**379**	**15**	**210**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	487 (32.6%)	175 (52.1%)	316 (69.9%)	298 (78.6%)	10 (66.7%)	176 (83.8%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	6,765 (100.0%)	1,005 (67.3%)	161 (47.9%)	136 (30.1%)	81 (21.4%)	5 (33.3%)	33 (15.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	5 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (6.7%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	13 (0.9%)	7 (2.1%)	9 (2.0%)	14 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (6.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	9 (0.6%)	3 (0.9%)	10 (2.2%)	7 (1.8%)	2 (13.3%)	3 (1.4%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	202 (13.5%)	70 (20.8%)	123 (27.2%)	114 (30.1%)	5 (33.3%)	54 (25.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	141 (9.4%)	67 (19.9%)	92 (20.4%)	89 (23.5%)	3 (20.0%)	48 (22.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	120 (8.0%)	28 (8.3%)	81 (17.9%)	69 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	44 (21.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	4,692 (69.4%)	983 (65.8%)	130 (38.7%)	111 (24.6%)	54 (14.2%)	4 (26.7%)	30 (14.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	2,054 (30.4%)	6 (0.4%)	2 (0.6%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	19 (0.3%)	16 (1.1%)	29 (8.6%)	24 (5.3%)	27 (7.1%)	1 (6.7%)	3 (1.4%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesterfield County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Chesterfield County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 9,650	**6,765**	**1,493**	**336**	**452**	**379**	**15**	**210**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	419 (6.2%)	149 (10.0%)	57 (17.0%)	117 (25.9%)	101 (26.6%)	3 (20.0%)	64 (30.5%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	89 (1.3%)	52 (3.5%)	24 (7.1%)	77 (17.0%)	58 (15.3%)	2 (13.3%)	39 (18.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	81 (1.2%)	21 (1.4%)	10 (3.0%)	15 (3.3%)	12 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (5.7%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	758 (11.2%)	261 (17.5%)	110 (32.7%)	201 (44.5%)	180 (47.5%)	8 (53.3%)	109 (51.9%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	638 (9.4%)	186 (12.5%)	88 (26.2%)	186 (41.2%)	150 (39.6%)	8 (53.3%)	89 (42.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	10 (0.1%)	2 (0.1%)	2 (0.6%)	1 (0.2%)	3 (0.8%)	1 (6.7%)	6 (2.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	485 (7.2%)	172 (11.5%)	74 (22.0%)	132 (29.2%)	112 (29.6%)	6 (40.0%)	84 (40.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	119 (1.8%)	48 (3.2%)	20 (6.0%)	39 (8.6%)	32 (8.4%)	0 (0.0%)	44 (21.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	2,343 (34.6%)	611 (40.9%)	204 (60.7%)	300 (66.4%)	263 (69.4%)	10 (66.7%)	140 (66.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	1,018 (15.0%)	199 (13.3%)	86 (25.6%)	142 (31.4%)	126 (33.2%)	5 (33.3%)	79 (37.6%)
Prior FTA charge	697 (10.3%)	211 (14.1%)	76 (22.6%)	161 (35.6%)	128 (33.8%)	6 (40.0%)	72 (34.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	104 (1.5%)	26 (1.7%)	11 (3.3%)	27 (6.0%)	19 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (8.6%)
Prior FTA conviction	380 (5.6%)	109 (7.3%)	45 (13.4%)	116 (25.7%)	84 (22.2%)	5 (33.3%)	52 (24.8%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	45 (0.7%)	7 (0.5%)	3 (0.9%)	18 (4.0%)	13 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (5.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesterfield County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Chesterfield County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 9,650	**6,765**	**1,493**	**336**	**452**	**379**	**15**	**210**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	4,001 (59.1%)	821 (55.0%)	119 (35.4%)	128 (28.3%)	105 (27.7%)	3 (20.0%)	62 (29.5%)
FTA Score 2	1,705 (25.2%)	413 (27.7%)	121 (36.0%)	139 (30.8%)	118 (31.1%)	6 (40.0%)	56 (26.7%)
FTA Score 3	506 (7.5%)	169 (11.3%)	54 (16.1%)	83 (18.4%)	77 (20.3%)	5 (33.3%)	43 (20.5%)
FTA Score 4	268 (4.0%)	81 (5.4%)	37 (11.0%)	85 (18.8%)	67 (17.7%)	1 (6.7%)	35 (16.7%)
FTA Score 5	27 (0.4%)	6 (0.4%)	4 (1.2%)	12 (2.7%)	12 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (4.3%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	9 (0.1%)	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.3%)	5 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.4%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	2,715 (40.1%)	654 (43.8%)	87 (25.9%)	104 (23.0%)	74 (19.5%)	4 (26.7%)	48 (22.9%)
NCA Score 2	2,647 (39.1%)	478 (32.0%)	112 (33.3%)	117 (25.9%)	92 (24.3%)	1 (6.7%)	32 (15.2%)
NCA Score 3	669 (9.9%)	199 (13.3%)	57 (17.0%)	65 (14.4%)	81 (21.4%)	4 (26.7%)	40 (19.0%)
NCA Score 4	235 (3.5%)	83 (5.6%)	41 (12.2%)	69 (15.3%)	54 (14.2%)	4 (26.7%)	37 (17.6%)
NCA Score 5	200 (3.0%)	60 (4.0%)	30 (8.9%)	78 (17.3%)	62 (16.4%)	1 (6.7%)	33 (15.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	50 (0.7%)	19 (1.3%)	9 (2.7%)	19 (4.2%)	16 (4.2%)	1 (6.7%)	20 (9.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesterfield County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Chesterfield County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 2,657	**1,475**	**336**	**452**	**379**	**15**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	485	175	316	298	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,820	$3,474	$3,202	$4,993	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,050	$1,500	$2,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $25,000	$1,000 to $28,000	$500 to $25,000	$140 to $75,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	990	161	136	81	15
Average bond amount at release	$1,955	$2,764	$2,227	$2,451	$3,033
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,375	$1,500	$1,250
Range of bond amount at release	$150 to $18,161	$500 to $35,000	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $7,500	$500 to $8,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	376 (83.2%)	315 (83.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	61 (13.5%)	39 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	1,475 (100.0%)	336 (100.0%)	15 (3.3%)	24 (6.3%)	15 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesterfield County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Chesterfield County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,660	**1,493**	**336**	**452**	**379**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	1,268 (84.9%)	136 (40.5%)	227 (50.2%)	96 (25.3%)
1 day	123 (8.2%)	70 (20.8%)	86 (19.0%)	84 (22.2%)
2 days	21 (1.4%)	29 (8.6%)	22 (4.9%)	24 (6.3%)
3 days	10 (0.7%)	12 (3.6%)	14 (3.1%)	18 (4.7%)
4 days	3 (0.2%)	10 (3.0%)	10 (2.2%)	12 (3.2%)
5 days	7 (0.5%)	10 (3.0%)	7 (1.5%)	9 (2.4%)
6-10 days	13 (0.9%)	21 (6.2%)	22 (4.9%)	34 (9.0%)
11-15 days	12 (0.8%)	8 (2.4%)	12 (2.7%)	26 (6.9%)
16-20 days	3 (0.2%)	7 (2.1%)	6 (1.3%)	26 (6.9%)
21-25 days	3 (0.2%)	5 (1.5%)	8 (1.8%)	10 (2.6%)
26-30 days	3 (0.2%)	8 (2.4%)	6 (1.3%)	5 (1.3%)
Over 30 days	27 (1.8%)	20 (6.0%)	32 (7.1%)	35 (9.2%)
Average number of days	2	7	6	10
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 225	0 to 274	0 to 179	0 to 164
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesterfield County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Chesterfield County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 9,425	6,765	1,493	336	452	379
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**443**	**205**	**26**	**89**	**38**
Average days between release and FTA date	57	79	125	83	107
Median days between release and FTA date	12	8	53	18	50
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 433	3 to 783	8 to 424	3 to 661	17 to 324
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**527**	**222**	**59**	**97**	**68**
Average days between release and new offense date	65	98	135	91	143
Median days between release and new offense date	17	20	36	18	34
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 648	1 to 532	5 to 607	1 to 612	8 to 656
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**495**	**200**	**51**	**76**	**52**
Average days between release and new offense date	65	103	142	114	137
Median days between release and new offense date	16	22	36	16	34
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 648	1 to 532	5 to 607	1 to 692	8 to 656
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**108**	**72**	**18**	**44**	**34**
Average days between release and new offense date	84	99	94	91	179
Median days between release and new offense date	25	38	40	24	47
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 392	1 to 345	12 to 276	1 to 470	17 to 656
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**37**	**26**	**3**	**12**	**13**
Average days between release and new offense date	80	117	86	103	205
Median days between release and new offense date	40	40	58	20	52
Range of days between release and new offense date	10 to 274	2 to 578	50 to 144	1 to 388	23 to 656

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Chesterfield County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Chesterfield County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 9,650	**6,765**	**1,493**	**336**	**452**	**379**	**15**	**210**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	487	175	316	298	10	176
Average days	0	207	222	221	250	106	167
Median days	0	69	79	74	111	71	68
Range of days	0 to 0	7 to 798	17 to 804	7 to 819	22 to 840	30 to 163	2 to 756
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	6,762	1,006	161	136	81	5	34
Average days	93	133	156	169	148	47	69
Median days	40	56	60	58	54	44	33
Range of days	0 to 785	2 to 813	20 to 830	9 to 896	29 to 792	19 to 63	7 to 462
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	4,762 (70.4%)	863 (57.8%)	212 (63.1%)	250 (55.3%)	239 (63.1%)	12 (80.0%)	159 (75.7%)
Dismissed	1,172 (17.3%)	130 (8.7%)	25 (7.4%)	33 (7.3%)	19 (5.0%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (0.5%)
Nolle prosequi	574 (8.5%)	376 (25.2%)	63 (18.8%)	111 (24.6%)	79 (20.8%)	1 (6.7%)	37 (17.6%)
Not guilty	108 (1.6%)	14 (0.9%)	3 (0.9%)	4 (0.9%)	4 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	96 (1.4%)	94 (6.3%)	26 (7.7%)	40 (8.8%)	22 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.4%)
Other	53 (0.8%)	16 (1.1%)	7 (2.1%)	14 (3.1%)	16 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (3.8%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	197 (62.7%)	525 (60.5%)	89 (41.4%)	113 (44.5%)	105 (43.8%)	2 (16.7%)	33 (20.6%)
Jail up to 12 months	117 (37.3%)	336 (38.7%)	118 (54.9%)	127 (50.0%)	116 (48.3%)	10 (83.3%)	83 (51.9%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	7 (0.8%)	8 (3.7%)	14 (5.5%)	19 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	44 (27.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Clarke County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 043 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 26 ***Judicial District:*** 26 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 15,060
Population Density: 85 per square mile
White: 84.7%
Black: 6.0%
Asian: 1.3%
Other races: 4.3%
Hispanic origin: 7.1%
Male: 48.7%
Female: 51.3%
Median age: 48.3
High school graduate or above: 92.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 37.3%

Geographic area: 175 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.7
Households with a computer: 97.6%
Households with broadband internet: 90.1%
Unemployment rate: 2.5%
Per capita income: $54,763
Median household income: $114,185
Below poverty level: 3.2%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 5.9%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.1%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 2.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 296 offenses
Crimes against persons: 86 offenses
Crimes against property: 174 offenses
Crimes against society: 36 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 17.5
Total adult arrests: 211
Group A adult arrests: 52
Group B adult arrest: 159

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Clarke County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 545
Related to new arrests: 492 (90.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 15 (2.8%)
Other excluded: 38 (7.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 14 (2.6%)
General district court: 495 (90.8%)
Juvenile court: 28 (5.1%)
Multiple courts: 8 (1.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 532 (97.6%)
Released on summons: 391 (71.7%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 117 (21.5%)
Released on secured bond: 21 (3.9%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 3 (0.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 13 (2.4%)
Held without bond: 6 (1.1%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 6 (1.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 218 (40.0%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 83 (15.2%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 60 (11.0%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 16 (2.9%)
5. Drug: 9 (1.7%)
6. Assault: 8 (1.5%)
7. Supervision Violations: 6 (1.1%)
8. Larceny: 3 (0.6%)
9. Traffic - Hit And Run: 2 (0.4%)
10. Telephone: 2 (0.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Clarke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Clarke County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 485	**391**	**71**	**6**	**13**	**4**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	7 (1.8%)	3 (4.2%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	14 (3.6%)	8 (11.3%)	4 (66.7%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (25.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	13 (3.3%)	8 (11.3%)	3 (50.0%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	4 (1.0%)	3 (4.2%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.5%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Clarke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Clarke County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 492	**391**	**71**	**6**	**13**	**4**	**1**	**6**
Sex							
Male	290 (74.2%)	47 (66.2%)	5 (83.3%)	8 (61.5%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (83.3%)
Female	101 (25.8%)	24 (33.8%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (38.5%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	129 (33.0%)	14 (19.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	108 (27.6%)	19 (26.8%)	4 (66.7%)	4 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
36-45 years old	68 (17.4%)	16 (22.5%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (30.8%)	3 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (66.7%)
46-55 years old	48 (12.3%)	11 (15.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	27 (6.9%)	8 (11.3%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
>65 years old	10 (2.6%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	269 (68.8%)	61 (85.9%)	5 (83.3%)	11 (84.6%)	4 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (50.0%)
Black	57 (14.6%)	6 (8.5%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (50.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	6 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	58 (14.8%)	4 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	63 (88.7%)	5 (83.3%)	10 (76.9%)	4 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (83.3%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.3%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Undetermined	391 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	18 (4.6%)	24 (33.8%)	4 (66.7%)	5 (38.5%)	3 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (100.0%)
Other	371 (94.9%)	45 (63.4%)	2 (33.3%)	8 (61.5%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (0.5%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Clarke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Clarke County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 492	**391**	**71**	**6**	**13**	**4**	**1**	**6**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.0%)	2 (33.3%)	4 (30.8%)	4 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (66.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	391 (100.0%)	66 (93.0%)	4 (66.7%)	9 (69.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (15.4%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (50.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	292 (74.7%)	63 (88.7%)	3 (50.0%)	7 (53.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	98 (25.1%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.3%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Clarke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Clarke County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 492	**391**	**71**	**6**	**13**	**4**	**1**	**6**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	18 (4.6%)	4 (5.6%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (33.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	2 (0.5%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (16.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.5%)	2 (2.8%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	26 (6.6%)	11 (15.5%)	2 (33.3%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (66.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	26 (6.6%)	8 (11.3%)	2 (33.3%)	2 (15.4%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (33.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	8 (2.0%)	5 (7.0%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	2 (2.8%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	103 (26.3%)	21 (29.6%)	6 (100.0%)	8 (61.5%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (100.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	30 (7.7%)	4 (5.6%)	2 (33.3%)	4 (30.8%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (66.7%)
Prior FTA charge	14 (3.6%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (33.3%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (66.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	7 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Clarke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Clarke County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 492	**391**	**71**	**6**	**13**	**4**	**1**	**6**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	276 (70.6%)	50 (70.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (38.5%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 2	83 (21.2%)	17 (23.9%)	4 (66.7%)	6 (46.2%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
FTA Score 3	17 (4.3%)	3 (4.2%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (50.0%)
FTA Score 4	6 (1.5%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	197 (50.4%)	44 (62.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (38.5%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	145 (37.1%)	15 (21.1%)	3 (50.0%)	7 (53.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
NCA Score 3	23 (5.9%)	6 (8.5%)	2 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)
NCA Score 4	9 (2.3%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (50.0%)
NCA Score 5	7 (1.8%)	4 (5.6%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (16.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Clarke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Clarke County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 95	**71**	**6**	**13**	**4**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	5	2	4	4	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,100	$5,000	$13,875	$3,750	$0
Median bond amount at release	$3,500	$5,000	$1,750	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$3,500 to $5,000	$5,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$2,500 to $5,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	66	4	9	0	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,816	$5,500	$2,666	$0	$5,000
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$4,250	$2,500	$0	$5,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,800 to $10,000	$2,000 to $10,000	$2,000 to $5,000	$0 to $0	$5,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (84.6%)	3 (75.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	71 (100.0%)	6 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Clarke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Clarke County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 94	**71**	**6**	**13**	**4**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	54.0 (76.1%)	1.0 (16.7%)	6.0 (46.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)
1 day	17.0 (23.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)	5.0 (38.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (16.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (16.7%)	2.0 (15.4%)	3.0 (75.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (33.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (16.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	0	31	1	9
Median number of days	0	3	0	8
Range of days	0 to 1	0 to 154	0 to 10	8 to 12
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Clarke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Clarke County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 485	391	71	6	13	4
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**7**	**3**	**1**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	59	126	69	---	---
Median days between release and FTA date	17	61	69	---	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	15 to 247	51 to 257	69 to 69	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**14**	**8**	**4**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	38	75	115	112	134
Median days between release and new offense date	11	23	65	112	134
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 101	4 to 192	56 to 171	112 to 112	134 to 134
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**13**	**8**	**3**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	34	75	98	112	134
Median days between release and new offense date	10	23	62	112	134
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 101	4 to 192	56 to 171	112 to 112	134 to 134
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**4**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	46	164	299	---
Median days between release and new offense date	32	16	164	299	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 91	4 to 106	164 to 164	299 to 299	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	45	106	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	23	106	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 89	106 to 106	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Clarke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Clarke County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 492	**391**	**71**	**6**	**13**	**4**	**1**	**6**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	5	2	4	4	1	4
Average days	0	236	292	306	386	82	143
Median days	0	105	219	146	274	82	94
Range of days	0 to 0	26 to 675	146 to 439	142 to 633	243 to 656	82 to 82	70 to 211
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	391	66	4	9	0	0	2
Average days	89	189	230	140	0	0	41
Median days	38	102	137	118	0	0	26
Range of days	5 to 792	38 to 580	97 to 518	14 to 299	0 to 0	0 to 0	12 to 71
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	308 (78.8%)	45 (63.4%)	6 (100.0%)	11 (84.6%)	4 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (100.0%)
Dismissed	37 (9.5%)	12 (16.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	44 (11.3%)	11 (15.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.3%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	7 (87.5%)	31 (68.9%)	2 (33.3%)	4 (36.4%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (16.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (12.5%)	14 (31.1%)	4 (66.7%)	7 (63.6%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (50.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Colonial Heights City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 570 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 12 ***Judicial District:*** 12 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 18,210
Population Density: 2,428 per square mile
White: 69.4%
Black: 18.0%
Asian: 3.4%
Other races: 3.5%
Hispanic origin: 7.6%
Male: 45.5%
Female: 54.5%
Median age: 38.5
High school graduate or above: 91.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 29.5%
Geographic area: 7 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.4
Households with a computer: 93.6%
Households with broadband internet: 87.4%
Unemployment rate: 3.1%
Per capita income: $38,272
Median household income: $76,250
Below poverty level: 9.3%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 7.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.2%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,887 offenses
Crimes against persons: 276 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,312 offenses
Crimes against society: 299 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 85.3
Total adult arrests: 1,883
Group A adult arrests: 959
Group B adult arrest: 924

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Colonial Heights City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,349
Related to new arrests: 1,107 (82.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 143 (10.6%)
Other excluded: 99 (7.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 79 (5.9%)
General district court: 1,136 (84.2%)
Juvenile court: 110 (8.2%)
Multiple courts: 24 (1.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,265 (93.8%)
Released on summons: 706 (52.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 350 (25.9%)
Released on secured bond: 181 (13.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 28 (2.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 84 (6.2%)
Held without bond: 36 (2.7%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 47 (3.5%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 209 (15.5%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 126 (9.3%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 82 (6.1%)
4. Supervision Violations: 60 (4.4%)
5. Larceny: 57 (4.2%)
6. Weapon/Firearm: 49 (3.6%)
7. Assault: 28 (2.1%)
8. Traffic - All Others: 27 (2.0%)
9. Drug: 21 (1.6%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 19 (1.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Colonial Heights City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Colonial Heights City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,070	**706**	**190**	**45**	**80**	**49**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	84 (11.9%)	25 (13.2%)	6 (13.3%)	7 (8.8%)	6 (12.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	102 (14.4%)	25 (13.2%)	6 (13.3%)	13 (16.2%)	9 (18.4%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	94 (13.3%)	20 (10.5%)	4 (8.9%)	13 (16.2%)	6 (12.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	20 (2.8%)	10 (5.3%)	4 (8.9%)	5 (6.2%)	4 (8.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.3%)	1 (0.5%)	3 (6.7%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (4.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Colonial Heights City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Colonial Heights City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,107	**706**	**190**	**45**	**80**	**49**	**1**	**36**
Sex							
Male	447 (63.3%)	126 (66.3%)	33 (73.3%)	66 (82.5%)	41 (83.7%)	1 (100.0%)	31 (86.1%)
Female	258 (36.5%)	64 (33.7%)	12 (26.7%)	14 (17.5%)	8 (16.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Age							
18-25 years old	266 (37.7%)	46 (24.2%)	12 (26.7%)	11 (13.8%)	16 (32.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
26-35 years old	184 (26.1%)	63 (33.2%)	19 (42.2%)	23 (28.7%)	11 (22.4%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (27.8%)
36-45 years old	124 (17.6%)	36 (18.9%)	4 (8.9%)	26 (32.5%)	11 (22.4%)	1 (100.0%)	12 (33.3%)
46-55 years old	78 (11.0%)	27 (14.2%)	5 (11.1%)	10 (12.5%)	6 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.9%)
56-65 years old	37 (5.2%)	14 (7.4%)	5 (11.1%)	8 (10.0%)	3 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
>65 years old	10 (1.4%)	4 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.5%)	2 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Unknown	7 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	279 (39.5%)	79 (41.6%)	20 (44.4%)	32 (40.0%)	26 (53.1%)	1 (100.0%)	19 (52.8%)
Black	394 (55.8%)	105 (55.3%)	25 (55.6%)	44 (55.0%)	21 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (44.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	30 (4.2%)	6 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.5%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	174 (91.6%)	42 (93.3%)	70 (87.5%)	45 (91.8%)	1 (100.0%)	31 (86.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.2%)	3 (6.7%)	6 (7.5%)	4 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Undetermined	706 (100.0%)	10 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	226 (32.0%)	119 (62.6%)	31 (68.9%)	44 (55.0%)	35 (71.4%)	1 (100.0%)	29 (80.6%)
Other	469 (66.4%)	66 (34.7%)	14 (31.1%)	32 (40.0%)	14 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
Unknown	11 (1.6%)	5 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Colonial Heights City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Colonial Heights City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,107	**706**	**190**	**45**	**80**	**49**	**1**	**36**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	88 (46.3%)	23 (51.1%)	61 (76.2%)	39 (79.6%)	1 (100.0%)	32 (88.9%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	706 (100.0%)	102 (53.7%)	22 (48.9%)	19 (23.8%)	10 (20.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	2 (2.5%)	2 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.7%)	1 (1.2%)	4 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	50 (26.3%)	8 (17.8%)	36 (45.0%)	6 (12.2%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (16.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	19 (10.0%)	5 (11.1%)	12 (15.0%)	14 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.2%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	19 (10.0%)	6 (13.3%)	10 (12.5%)	11 (22.4%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (36.1%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	606 (85.8%)	99 (52.1%)	19 (42.2%)	15 (18.8%)	10 (20.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	100 (14.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.6%)	3 (6.7%)	4 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Colonial Heights City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Colonial Heights City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,107	**706**	**190**	**45**	**80**	**49**	**1**	**36**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	67 (9.5%)	23 (12.1%)	6 (13.3%)	18 (22.5%)	9 (18.4%)	1 (100.0%)	12 (33.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	24 (3.4%)	6 (3.2%)	6 (13.3%)	11 (13.8%)	8 (16.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.9%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	21 (3.0%)	5 (2.6%)	1 (2.2%)	5 (6.2%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	136 (19.3%)	42 (22.1%)	13 (28.9%)	35 (43.8%)	18 (36.7%)	1 (100.0%)	25 (69.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	104 (14.7%)	26 (13.7%)	13 (28.9%)	33 (41.2%)	18 (36.7%)	1 (100.0%)	19 (52.8%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	81 (11.5%)	32 (16.8%)	7 (15.6%)	23 (28.7%)	12 (24.5%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (38.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	26 (3.7%)	9 (4.7%)	1 (2.2%)	11 (13.8%)	4 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	303 (42.9%)	101 (53.2%)	21 (46.7%)	50 (62.5%)	30 (61.2%)	1 (100.0%)	26 (72.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	129 (18.3%)	35 (18.4%)	9 (20.0%)	27 (33.8%)	12 (24.5%)	1 (100.0%)	15 (41.7%)
Prior FTA charge	128 (18.1%)	46 (24.2%)	12 (26.7%)	24 (30.0%)	10 (20.4%)	1 (100.0%)	22 (61.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	20 (2.8%)	6 (3.2%)	2 (4.4%)	5 (6.2%)	2 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (25.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	78 (11.0%)	31 (16.3%)	6 (13.3%)	12 (15.0%)	4 (8.2%)	1 (100.0%)	16 (44.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	11 (1.6%)	7 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.8%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Colonial Heights City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Colonial Heights City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,107	**706**	**190**	**45**	**80**	**49**	**1**	**36**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	337 (47.7%)	84 (44.2%)	21 (46.7%)	22 (27.5%)	19 (38.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.2%)
FTA Score 2	182 (25.8%)	57 (30.0%)	11 (24.4%)	24 (30.0%)	16 (32.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.9%)
FTA Score 3	84 (11.9%)	28 (14.7%)	7 (15.6%)	23 (28.7%)	8 (16.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (27.8%)
FTA Score 4	50 (7.1%)	19 (10.0%)	6 (13.3%)	8 (10.0%)	5 (10.2%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (16.7%)
FTA Score 5	7 (1.0%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.5%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	187 (26.5%)	63 (33.2%)	12 (26.7%)	19 (23.8%)	11 (22.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
NCA Score 2	290 (41.1%)	75 (39.5%)	18 (40.0%)	22 (27.5%)	18 (36.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
NCA Score 3	90 (12.7%)	20 (10.5%)	6 (13.3%)	10 (12.5%)	6 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.7%)
NCA Score 4	48 (6.8%)	14 (7.4%)	2 (4.4%)	16 (20.0%)	7 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
NCA Score 5	38 (5.4%)	13 (6.8%)	6 (13.3%)	6 (7.5%)	5 (10.2%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (16.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	8 (1.1%)	5 (2.6%)	1 (2.2%)	7 (8.8%)	2 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Colonial Heights City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Colonial Heights City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 361	**186**	**45**	**80**	**49**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	87	23	61	39	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,400	$3,347	$3,442	$5,192	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $8,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$50 to $17,500	$1,000 to $38,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	99	22	19	10	1
Average bond amount at release	$1,984	$2,022	$2,389	$2,100	$8,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,100	$1,625	$8,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $15,000	$1,000 to $3,000	$8,000 to $8,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	58 (72.5%)	41 (83.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (17.5%)	4 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	186 (100.0%)	45 (100.0%)	8 (10.0%)	4 (8.2%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Colonial Heights City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Colonial Heights City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 364	**190**	**45**	**80**	**49**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	167 (87.9%)	22 (48.9%)	47 (58.8%)	15 (30.6%)
1 day	11 (5.8%)	5 (11.1%)	15 (18.8%)	9 (18.4%)
2 days	1 (0.5%)	4 (8.9%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (4.1%)
3 days	2 (1.1%)	2 (4.4%)	3 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	1 (0.5%)	1 (2.2%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (4.1%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (2.0%)
6-10 days	3 (1.6%)	2 (4.4%)	5 (6.2%)	2 (4.1%)
11-15 days	1 (0.5%)	1 (2.2%)	2 (2.5%)	3 (6.1%)
16-20 days	1 (0.5%)	1 (2.2%)	2 (2.5%)	5 (10.2%)
21-25 days	1 (0.5%)	2 (4.4%)	1 (1.2%)	3 (6.1%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	2 (1.1%)	2 (4.4%)	2 (2.5%)	7 (14.3%)
Average number of days	1	6	4	12
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 78	0 to 68	0 to 115	0 to 66
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Colonial Heights City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Colonial Heights City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,070	706	190	45	80	49
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**84**	**25**	**6**	**7**	**6**
Average days between release and FTA date	86	78	105	123	122
Median days between release and FTA date	20	14	29	68	34
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 314	3 to 272	15 to 372	2 to 311	17 to 441
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**102**	**25**	**6**	**13**	**9**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	101	160	120	98
Median days between release and new offense date	18	14	38	5	46
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 261	1 to 606	20 to 339	2 to 672	7 to 199
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**94**	**20**	**4**	**13**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	96	169	120	171
Median days between release and new offense date	18	13	60	5	38
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 261	1 to 606	20 to 339	2 to 672	7 to 520
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**20**	**10**	**4**	**5**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	89	103	151	236	92
Median days between release and new offense date	30	71	62	31	64
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 504	9 to 382	26 to 261	2 to 762	46 to 183
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**3**	**0**	**3**	**1**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	223	---	193	277	283
Median days between release and new offense date	83	---	159	277	164
Range of days between release and new offense date	39 to 504	--- to ---	74 to 261	277 to 277	46 to 520

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Colonial Heights City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Colonial Heights City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,107	**706**	**190**	**45**	**80**	**49**	**1**	**36**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	87	23	61	39	1	32
Average days	0	149	285	190	206	75	175
Median days	0	59	103	70	98	75	52
Range of days	0 to 0	8 to 797	56 to 686	3 to 813	32 to 770	75 to 75	15 to 574
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	706	102	22	19	10	0	4
Average days	108	118	125	153	120	0	28
Median days	51	62	50	59	72	0	19
Range of days	4 to 517	8 to 337	37 to 569	0 to 769	40 to 301	0 to 0	4 to 54
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	422 (59.8%)	111 (58.4%)	33 (73.3%)	39 (48.8%)	30 (61.2%)	1 (100.0%)	26 (72.2%)
Dismissed	115 (16.3%)	11 (5.8%)	1 (2.2%)	7 (8.8%)	3 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	113 (16.0%)	50 (26.3%)	7 (15.6%)	27 (33.8%)	11 (22.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (25.0%)
Not guilty	26 (3.7%)	6 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	29 (4.1%)	11 (5.8%)	4 (8.9%)	6 (7.5%)	4 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	54 (69.2%)	78 (70.3%)	20 (58.8%)	22 (56.4%)	14 (43.8%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (15.4%)
Jail up to 12 months	24 (30.8%)	33 (29.7%)	13 (38.2%)	14 (35.9%)	14 (43.8%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (61.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	3 (7.7%)	4 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (23.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 005 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 20,633
Population Density: 532 per square mile
White: 89.0%
Black: 7.4%
Asian: 0.4%
Other races: 0.9%
Hispanic origin: 2.0%
Male: 48.9%
Female: 51.1%
Median age: 48.1
High school graduate or above: 89.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 14.1%
Geographic area: 38 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 7.2
Households with a computer: 88.6%
Households with broadband internet: 82.5%
Unemployment rate: 3.7%
Per capita income: $30,925
Median household income: $55,160
Below poverty level: 20.6%
Gini index: 0.45
No health insurance: 6.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 10.7%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 850 offenses
Crimes against persons: 207 offenses
Crimes against property: 340 offenses
Crimes against society: 303 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 42.5
Total adult arrests: 505
Group A adult arrests: 253
Group B adult arrest: 252

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Alleghany County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,366
Related to new arrests: 1,150 (84.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 100 (7.3%)
Other excluded: 116 (8.5%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 83 (6.1%)
General district court: 1,131 (82.8%)
Juvenile court: 119 (8.7%)
Multiple courts: 33 (2.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,265 (92.6%)
Released on summons: 787 (57.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 260 (19.0%)
Released on secured bond: 171 (12.5%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 47 (3.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 101 (7.4%)
Held without bond: 42 (3.1%)
Held with secured bond: 4 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 55 (4.0%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 398 (29.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 101 (7.4%)
3. Drug: 75 (5.5%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 51 (3.7%)
5. Assault: 47 (3.4%)
6. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 44 (3.2%)
7. Supervision Violations: 37 (2.7%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 20 (1.5%)
9. Larceny: 18 (1.3%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 16 (1.2%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 005 includes both Alleghany County and Covington City.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Alleghany County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,103	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	46 (5.8%)	17 (10.3%)	---(---)	12 (7.9%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	49 (6.2%)	34 (20.6%)	---(---)	47 (31.1%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	43 (5.5%)	27 (16.4%)	---(---)	38 (25.2%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	21 (2.7%)	17 (10.3%)	---(---)	22 (14.6%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (0.4%)	5 (3.0%)	---(---)	4 (2.6%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Alleghany County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,149	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**	**42**
Sex							
Male	542 (68.9%)	95 (57.6%)	---(---)	102 (67.5%)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)	35 (83.3%)
Female	244 (31.0%)	70 (42.4%)	---(---)	49 (32.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	203 (25.8%)	23 (13.9%)	---(---)	11 (7.3%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	6 (14.3%)
26-35 years old	220 (28.0%)	53 (32.1%)	---(---)	46 (30.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	11 (26.2%)
36-45 years old	160 (20.3%)	39 (23.6%)	---(---)	49 (32.5%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	14 (33.3%)
46-55 years old	98 (12.5%)	28 (17.0%)	---(---)	29 (19.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)
56-65 years old	72 (9.1%)	12 (7.3%)	---(---)	14 (9.3%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	3 (7.1%)
>65 years old	27 (3.4%)	10 (6.1%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	7 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	526 (66.8%)	136 (82.4%)	---(---)	131 (86.8%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	34 (81.0%)
Black	117 (14.9%)	15 (9.1%)	---(---)	17 (11.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	20 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	123 (15.6%)	14 (8.5%)	---(---)	3 (2.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	2 (4.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	150 (90.9%)	---(---)	129 (85.4%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	32 (76.2%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	12 (7.3%)	---(---)	20 (13.2%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	4 (9.5%)
Undetermined	787 (100.0%)	3 (1.8%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	64 (8.1%)	80 (48.5%)	---(---)	107 (70.9%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	32 (76.2%)
Other	715 (90.9%)	67 (40.6%)	---(---)	33 (21.9%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	9 (21.4%)
Unknown	8 (1.0%)	18 (10.9%)	---(---)	11 (7.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Alleghany County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,149	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**	**42**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	46 (27.9%)	---(---)	129 (85.4%)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)	32 (76.2%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	787 (100.0%)	119 (72.1%)	---(---)	22 (14.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	10 (23.8%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	7 (4.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	31 (18.8%)	---(---)	65 (43.0%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	7 (16.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.2%)	---(---)	29 (19.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.6%)	---(---)	26 (17.2%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	12 (28.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	641 (81.4%)	116 (70.3%)	---(---)	19 (12.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	9 (21.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	143 (18.2%)	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	3 (0.4%)	1 (0.6%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Alleghany County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,149	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**	**42**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	44 (5.6%)	23 (13.9%)	---(---)	39 (25.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	10 (23.8%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	16 (2.0%)	12 (7.3%)	---(---)	42 (27.8%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	14 (33.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	4 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	75 (9.5%)	39 (23.6%)	---(---)	85 (56.3%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	26 (61.9%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	84 (10.7%)	30 (18.2%)	---(---)	89 (58.9%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	24 (57.1%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.4%)	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	3 (2.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	40 (5.1%)	21 (12.7%)	---(---)	51 (33.8%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	25 (59.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	11 (1.4%)	5 (3.0%)	---(---)	9 (6.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	13 (31.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	184 (23.4%)	74 (44.8%)	---(---)	108 (71.5%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	30 (71.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	69 (8.8%)	27 (16.4%)	---(---)	36 (23.8%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	16 (38.1%)
Prior FTA charge	47 (6.0%)	15 (9.1%)	---(---)	35 (23.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	11 (26.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	8 (1.0%)	4 (2.4%)	---(---)	5 (3.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)
Prior FTA conviction	17 (2.2%)	9 (5.5%)	---(---)	26 (17.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.4%)	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	6 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Alleghany County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,149	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**	**42**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	557 (70.8%)	83 (50.3%)	---(---)	33 (21.9%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	11 (26.2%)
FTA Score 2	134 (17.0%)	55 (33.3%)	---(---)	66 (43.7%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	17 (40.5%)
FTA Score 3	50 (6.4%)	16 (9.7%)	---(---)	29 (19.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.9%)
FTA Score 4	17 (2.2%)	9 (5.5%)	---(---)	21 (13.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.4%)	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	453 (57.6%)	68 (41.2%)	---(---)	31 (20.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)
NCA Score 2	197 (25.0%)	43 (26.1%)	---(---)	25 (16.6%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	7 (16.7%)
NCA Score 3	54 (6.9%)	26 (15.8%)	---(---)	34 (22.5%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	7 (16.7%)
NCA Score 4	32 (4.1%)	15 (9.1%)	---(---)	29 (19.2%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	10 (23.8%)
NCA Score 5	18 (2.3%)	10 (6.1%)	---(---)	18 (11.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	7 (0.9%)	3 (1.8%)	---(---)	14 (9.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Alleghany County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 320	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	46	0	129	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,597	---(---)	$3,163	---(---)	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,125	---(---)	$1,200	---(---)	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	---(---)	$100 to $25,000	---(---)	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	119	0	22	0	4
Average bond amount at release	$1,817	---(---)	$1,795	---(---)	$2,562
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	---(---)	$1,000	---(---)	$1,687
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$750 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	139 (92.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (3.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	165 (100.0%)	---(---)	7 (4.6%)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Alleghany County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 316	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	142 (86.1%)	---(---)	54 (35.8%)	---(---)
1 day	18 (10.9%)	---(---)	23 (15.2%)	---(---)
2 days	1 (0.6%)	---(---)	2 (1.3%)	---(---)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	8 (5.3%)	---(---)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (4.0%)	---(---)
5 days	1 (0.6%)	---(---)	3 (2.0%)	---(---)
6-10 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	25 (16.6%)	---(---)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	13 (8.6%)	---(---)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (2.0%)	---(---)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (2.6%)	---(---)
26-30 days	1 (0.6%)	---(---)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	2 (1.2%)	---(---)	9 (6.0%)	---(---)
Average number of days	0	---	8	---
Median number of days	0	---	0	---
Range of days	0 to 48	--- to ---	0 to 150	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Alleghany County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,103	787	165	0	151	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**46**	**17**	**0**	**12**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	97	99	---	107	---
Median days between release and FTA date	40	40	---	24	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 451	1 to 381	--- to ---	18 to 618	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**49**	**34**	**0**	**47**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	71	113	---	76	---
Median days between release and new offense date	26	20	---	11	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 286	2 to 575	--- to ---	1 to 464	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**43**	**27**	**0**	**38**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	82	105	---	86	---
Median days between release and new offense date	26	19	---	12	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 295	2 to 468	--- to ---	1 to 542	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**21**	**17**	**0**	**22**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	91	151	---	81	---
Median days between release and new offense date	20	29	---	14	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 330	15 to 575	--- to ---	3 to 282	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**3**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	109	231	---	99	---
Median days between release and new offense date	80	189	---	88	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	51 to 168	63 to 315	--- to ---	15 to 185	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Alleghany County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Alleghany County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,149	**787**	**165**	**0**	**151**	**0**	**4**	**42**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	46	---	129	---	4	32
Average days	0	202	---	204	---	66	138
Median days	0	79	---	102	---	11	47
Range of days	0 to 0	28 to 597	--- to ---	16 to 833	--- to ---	1 to 129	2 to 868
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	787	119	---	22	---	0	10
Average days	105	146	---	147	---	0	17
Median days	47	60	---	62	---	0	8
Range of days	0 to 527	10 to 576	--- to ---	16 to 660	--- to ---	0 to 0	5 to 62
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	520 (66.1%)	90 (54.5%)	0 (0%)	93 (61.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (75.0%)	34 (81.0%)
Dismissed	236 (30.0%)	38 (23.0%)	0 (0%)	16 (10.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (7.1%)
Nolle prosequi	12 (1.5%)	15 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	20 (13.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)
Not guilty	8 (1.0%)	8 (4.8%)	0 (0%)	7 (4.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	11 (1.4%)	11 (6.7%)	0 (0%)	7 (4.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0%)	8 (5.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	28 (96.6%)	56 (61.5%)	---(---)	57 (60.0%)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)	17 (51.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (3.4%)	35 (38.5%)	---(---)	24 (25.3%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)	7 (21.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	14 (14.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	9 (27.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Craig County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 045 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 4,881
Population Density: 14 per square mile
White: 95.2%
Black: 0.1%
Asian: 0.0%
Other races: 1.9%
Hispanic origin: 0.8%
Male: 50.0%
Female: 50.0%
Median age: 46.1
High school graduate or above: 86.9%
Bachelor's degree or above: 17.3%
Geographic area: 328 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.9
Households with a computer: 94.6%
Households with broadband internet: 87.8%
Unemployment rate: 3.2%
Per capita income: $34,122
Median household income: $67,778
Below poverty level: 10.4%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 2.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 13.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 120 offenses
Crimes against persons: 37 offenses
Crimes against property: 56 offenses
Crimes against society: 27 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 21.2
Total adult arrests: 47
Group A adult arrests: 23
Group B adult arrest: 24

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Craig County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 118
Related to new arrests: 99 (83.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 9 (7.6%)
Other excluded: 10 (8.5%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 4 (3.4%)
General district court: 90 (76.3%)
Juvenile court: 22 (18.6%)
Multiple courts: 2 (1.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 109 (92.4%)
Released on summons: 64 (54.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 36 (30.5%)
Released on secured bond: 6 (5.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 3 (2.5%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 9 (7.6%)
Held without bond: 3 (2.5%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 6 (5.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 12 (10.2%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 9 (7.6%)
3. Traffic - Operator's License: 8 (6.8%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 4 (3.4%)
5. Drug: 3 (2.5%)
6. Contempt Of Court: 3 (2.5%)
7. Assault: 2 (1.7%)
8. Prisoner Offenses: 1 (0.8%)
9. Fail To Appear: 1 (0.8%)
10. Supervision Violations: 1 (0.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Craig County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Craig County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 96	**64**	**27**	**0**	**4**	**1**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	6 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	9 (14.1%)	4 (14.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	7 (10.9%)	3 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	3 (4.7%)	2 (7.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Craig County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Craig County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 99	**64**	**27**	**0**	**4**	**1**	**0**	**3**
Sex							
Male	46 (71.9%)	18 (66.7%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	3 (100.0%)
Female	18 (28.1%)	9 (33.3%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	21 (32.8%)	7 (25.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
26-35 years old	10 (15.6%)	5 (18.5%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
36-45 years old	12 (18.8%)	6 (22.2%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
46-55 years old	7 (10.9%)	3 (11.1%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	9 (14.1%)	4 (14.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	3 (4.7%)	2 (7.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	56 (87.5%)	27 (100.0%)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	3 (100.0%)
Black	3 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	5 (7.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	26 (96.3%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	3 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	64 (100.0%)	1 (3.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	10 (15.6%)	13 (48.1%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	3 (100.0%)
Other	54 (84.4%)	13 (48.1%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Craig County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Craig County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 99	**64**	**27**	**0**	**4**	**1**	**0**	**3**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	5 (18.5%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (100.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	64 (100.0%)	22 (81.5%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	49 (76.6%)	22 (81.5%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	15 (23.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Craig County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Craig County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 99	**64**	**27**	**0**	**4**	**1**	**0**	**3**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	6 (9.4%)	6 (22.2%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	2 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	7 (10.9%)	4 (14.8%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	8 (12.5%)	3 (11.1%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	4 (6.2%)	2 (7.4%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	2 (3.1%)	1 (3.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	21 (32.8%)	10 (37.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	3 (100.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	6 (9.4%)	4 (14.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)
Prior FTA charge	8 (12.5%)	3 (11.1%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	4 (6.2%)	2 (7.4%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Craig County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Craig County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 99	**64**	**27**	**0**	**4**	**1**	**0**	**3**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	36 (56.2%)	16 (59.3%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 2	11 (17.2%)	5 (18.5%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)
FTA Score 3	6 (9.4%)	3 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
FTA Score 4	3 (4.7%)	3 (11.1%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 5	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	23 (35.9%)	15 (55.6%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	25 (39.1%)	4 (14.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
NCA Score 3	1 (1.6%)	5 (18.5%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 4	4 (6.2%)	1 (3.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
NCA Score 5	3 (4.7%)	2 (7.4%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Craig County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Craig County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 32	**27**	**0**	**4**	**1**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	5	0	3	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,000	---(---)	$5,500	$0	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	---(---)	$3,250	$0	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$2,500 to $5,000	---(---)	$1,500 to $10,000	$0 to $0	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	22	0	1	1	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,840	---(---)	$1,500	$1,500	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,500	$1,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $2,500	---(---)	$1,500 to $1,500	$1,500 to $1,500	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	27 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Craig County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Craig County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 32	**27**	**0**	**4**	**1**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	22.0 (81.5%)	---(---)	3.0 (75.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
1 day	5.0 (18.5%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (100.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (25.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	0	---	3	1
Median number of days	0	---	0	1
Range of days	0 to 1	--- to ---	0 to 15	1 to 1
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Craig County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Craig County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 96	64	27	0	4	1
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**6**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	47	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and FTA date	42	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	8 to 85	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**9**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	44	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	27	5	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	15 to 162	1 to 94	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**7**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	34	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	26	4	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	15 to 125	1 to 94	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**3**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	89	130	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	53	103	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	42 to 162	77 to 183	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	130	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	---	103	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	77 to 183	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Craig County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Craig County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 99	**64**	**27**	**0**	**4**	**1**	**0**	**3**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	5	---	3	0	---	3
Average days	0	122	---	201	0	---	58
Median days	0	84	---	171	0	---	46
Range of days	0 to 0	48 to 210	--- to ---	131 to 260	0 to 0	--- to ---	13 to 81
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	64	22	---	1	1	---	0
Average days	165	150	---	35	122	---	0
Median days	90	65	---	35	122	---	0
Range of days	14 to 517	17 to 519	--- to ---	35 to 35	122 to 122	--- to ---	0 to 0
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	19 (29.7%)	13 (48.1%)	0 (0%)	4 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0%)	3 (100.0%)
Dismissed	36 (56.2%)	4 (14.8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	9 (14.1%)	8 (29.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	2 (66.7%)	9 (75.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (33.3%)	3 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	2 (66.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (33.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Culpeper County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 047 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 16 ***Judicial District:*** 16 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 53,563
Population Density: 141 per square mile
White: 68.4%
Black: 13.2%
Asian: 1.2%
Other races: 9.7%
Hispanic origin: 14.8%
Male: 50.3%
Female: 49.7%
Median age: 39.3
High school graduate or above: 88.1%
Bachelor's degree or above: 26.4%
Geographic area: 379 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.6
Households with a computer: 94.8%
Households with broadband internet: 90.8%
Unemployment rate: 2.8%
Per capita income: $40,304
Median household income: $96,098
Below poverty level: 6.3%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 11.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 9.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,026 offenses
Crimes against persons: 594 offenses
Crimes against property: 993 offenses
Crimes against society: 439 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 34.2
Total adult arrests: 1,894
Group A adult arrests: 563
Group B adult arrest: 1,331

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Culpeper County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,297
Related to new arrests: 1,761 (76.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 280 (12.2%)
Other excluded: 256 (11.1%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 227 (9.9%)
General district court: 1,845 (80.3%)
Juvenile court: 169 (7.4%)
Multiple courts: 56 (2.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,039 (88.8%)
Released on summons: 1,201 (52.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 537 (23.4%)
Released on secured bond: 228 (9.9%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 73 (3.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 258 (11.2%)
Held without bond: 68 (3.0%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 188 (8.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 510 (22.2%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 429 (18.7%)
3. Supervision Violations: 195 (8.5%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 172 (7.5%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 113 (4.9%)
6. Drug: 90 (3.9%)
7. Larceny: 67 (2.9%)
8. Assault: 51 (2.2%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 42 (1.8%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 25 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Culpeper County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Culpeper County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,689	**1,201**	**224**	**85**	**80**	**99**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	53 (4.4%)	22 (9.8%)	14 (16.5%)	17 (21.2%)	12 (12.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	89 (7.4%)	34 (15.2%)	27 (31.8%)	15 (18.8%)	22 (22.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	84 (7.0%)	27 (12.1%)	20 (23.5%)	14 (17.5%)	17 (17.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	19 (1.6%)	15 (6.7%)	15 (17.6%)	6 (7.5%)	12 (12.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	6 (0.5%)	2 (0.9%)	2 (2.4%)	2 (2.5%)	2 (2.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Culpeper County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Culpeper County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,759	**1,201**	**224**	**85**	**80**	**99**	**2**	**68**
Sex							
Male	813 (67.7%)	162 (72.3%)	65 (76.5%)	66 (82.5%)	68 (68.7%)	2 (100.0%)	61 (89.7%)
Female	388 (32.3%)	62 (27.7%)	20 (23.5%)	14 (17.5%)	31 (31.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.3%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	397 (33.1%)	56 (25.0%)	14 (16.5%)	13 (16.2%)	26 (26.3%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (20.6%)
26-35 years old	313 (26.1%)	60 (26.8%)	30 (35.3%)	22 (27.5%)	26 (26.3%)	2 (100.0%)	21 (30.9%)
36-45 years old	247 (20.6%)	60 (26.8%)	20 (23.5%)	22 (27.5%)	24 (24.2%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (22.1%)
46-55 years old	124 (10.3%)	23 (10.3%)	15 (17.6%)	10 (12.5%)	12 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.7%)
56-65 years old	73 (6.1%)	18 (8.0%)	4 (4.7%)	8 (10.0%)	10 (10.1%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.3%)
>65 years old	39 (3.2%)	7 (3.1%)	2 (2.4%)	5 (6.2%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Unknown	8 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	795 (66.2%)	161 (71.9%)	59 (69.4%)	52 (65.0%)	66 (66.7%)	1 (50.0%)	42 (61.8%)
Black	209 (17.4%)	55 (24.6%)	25 (29.4%)	25 (31.2%)	29 (29.3%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (36.8%)
Asian or pacific islander	10 (0.8%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	187 (15.6%)	7 (3.1%)	1 (1.2%)	3 (3.8%)	4 (4.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	206 (92.0%)	82 (96.5%)	71 (88.8%)	94 (94.9%)	2 (100.0%)	53 (77.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	7 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (10.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (13.2%)
Undetermined	1,201 (100.0%)	11 (4.9%)	3 (3.5%)	1 (1.2%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.8%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	214 (17.8%)	116 (51.8%)	43 (50.6%)	39 (48.8%)	63 (63.6%)	2 (100.0%)	49 (72.1%)
Other	980 (81.6%)	98 (43.8%)	39 (45.9%)	39 (48.8%)	33 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (25.0%)
Unknown	7 (0.6%)	10 (4.5%)	3 (3.5%)	2 (2.5%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Culpeper County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Culpeper County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,759	**1,201**	**224**	**85**	**80**	**99**	**2**	**68**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	44 (19.6%)	45 (52.9%)	42 (52.5%)	66 (66.7%)	0 (0.0%)	47 (69.1%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,201 (100.0%)	180 (80.4%)	40 (47.1%)	38 (47.5%)	33 (33.3%)	2 (100.0%)	21 (30.9%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	12 (5.4%)	19 (22.4%)	21 (26.2%)	32 (32.3%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (27.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	17 (7.6%)	19 (22.4%)	4 (5.0%)	15 (15.2%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (16.2%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	13 (5.8%)	5 (5.9%)	16 (20.0%)	17 (17.2%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (20.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	829 (69.0%)	178 (79.5%)	38 (44.7%)	27 (33.8%)	30 (30.3%)	1 (50.0%)	17 (25.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	368 (30.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	4 (0.3%)	2 (0.9%)	2 (2.4%)	10 (12.5%)	3 (3.0%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (5.9%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Culpeper County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Culpeper County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,759	**1,201**	**224**	**85**	**80**	**99**	**2**	**68**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	51 (4.2%)	19 (8.5%)	12 (14.1%)	14 (17.5%)	25 (25.3%)	1 (50.0%)	22 (32.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	19 (1.6%)	14 (6.2%)	6 (7.1%)	11 (13.8%)	13 (13.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (20.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	16 (1.3%)	6 (2.7%)	4 (4.7%)	4 (5.0%)	6 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	102 (8.5%)	33 (14.7%)	20 (23.5%)	30 (37.5%)	38 (38.4%)	0 (0.0%)	35 (51.5%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	97 (8.1%)	30 (13.4%)	19 (22.4%)	28 (35.0%)	34 (34.3%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (42.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	51 (4.2%)	25 (11.2%)	10 (11.8%)	14 (17.5%)	21 (21.2%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (29.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	11 (0.9%)	6 (2.7%)	1 (1.2%)	5 (6.2%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	366 (30.5%)	93 (41.5%)	49 (57.6%)	51 (63.7%)	67 (67.7%)	2 (100.0%)	46 (67.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	158 (13.2%)	29 (12.9%)	22 (25.9%)	24 (30.0%)	27 (27.3%)	1 (50.0%)	28 (41.2%)
Prior FTA charge	91 (7.6%)	28 (12.5%)	27 (31.8%)	19 (23.8%)	30 (30.3%)	1 (50.0%)	23 (33.8%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	8 (0.7%)	3 (1.3%)	4 (4.7%)	2 (2.5%)	4 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.9%)
Prior FTA conviction	47 (3.9%)	15 (6.7%)	17 (20.0%)	13 (16.2%)	23 (23.2%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (16.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Culpeper County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Culpeper County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,759	**1,201**	**224**	**85**	**80**	**99**	**2**	**68**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	772 (64.3%)	122 (54.5%)	33 (38.8%)	29 (36.2%)	30 (30.3%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (30.9%)
FTA Score 2	275 (22.9%)	68 (30.4%)	25 (29.4%)	27 (33.8%)	33 (33.3%)	1 (50.0%)	16 (23.5%)
FTA Score 3	75 (6.2%)	24 (10.7%)	16 (18.8%)	14 (17.5%)	16 (16.2%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (23.5%)
FTA Score 4	29 (2.4%)	8 (3.6%)	8 (9.4%)	8 (10.0%)	18 (18.2%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (20.6%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.2%)	2 (0.9%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	545 (45.4%)	96 (42.9%)	28 (32.9%)	24 (30.0%)	20 (20.2%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (27.9%)
NCA Score 2	451 (37.6%)	76 (33.9%)	27 (31.8%)	24 (30.0%)	27 (27.3%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (11.8%)
NCA Score 3	94 (7.8%)	32 (14.3%)	14 (16.5%)	14 (17.5%)	21 (21.2%)	1 (50.0%)	15 (22.1%)
NCA Score 4	31 (2.6%)	10 (4.5%)	6 (7.1%)	5 (6.2%)	11 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.4%)
NCA Score 5	27 (2.2%)	9 (4.0%)	7 (8.2%)	8 (10.0%)	15 (15.2%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (22.1%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (0.5%)	1 (0.4%)	3 (3.5%)	5 (6.2%)	5 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Culpeper County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Culpeper County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 489	**223**	**85**	**80**	**99**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	44	45	42	66	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,613	$3,333	$4,714	$4,409	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,000	$1,625	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $8,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $75,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	179	40	38	33	2
Average bond amount at release	$3,084	$5,162	$2,752	$2,636	$4,500
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,000	$1,525	$2,000	$3,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $85,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $8,000	$1,500 to $7,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	66 (82.5%)	87 (87.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (10.0%)	6 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	223 (100.0%)	85 (100.0%)	6 (7.5%)	6 (6.1%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Culpeper County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Culpeper County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 488	**224**	**85**	**80**	**99**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	171 (76.3%)	31 (36.5%)	48 (60.0%)	22 (22.2%)
1 day	34 (15.2%)	22 (25.9%)	13 (16.2%)	24 (24.2%)
2 days	2 (0.9%)	7 (8.2%)	6 (7.5%)	3 (3.0%)
3 days	1 (0.4%)	7 (8.2%)	2 (2.5%)	5 (5.1%)
4 days	1 (0.4%)	3 (3.5%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (2.0%)
5 days	2 (0.9%)	4 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (8.1%)
6-10 days	3 (1.3%)	4 (4.7%)	4 (5.0%)	14 (14.1%)
11-15 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (2.5%)	8 (8.1%)
16-20 days	1 (0.4%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (1.2%)	4 (4.0%)
21-25 days	1 (0.4%)	2 (2.4%)	2 (2.5%)	4 (4.0%)
26-30 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (2.0%)
Over 30 days	6 (2.7%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.0%)
Average number of days	4	4	2	6
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 267	0 to 112	0 to 26	0 to 43
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Culpeper County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Culpeper County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,689	1,201	224	85	80	99
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**53**	**22**	**14**	**17**	**12**
Average days between release and FTA date	86	87	92	142	111
Median days between release and FTA date	23	12	22	65	45
Range of days between release and FTA date	4 to 369	9 to 497	3 to 432	6 to 629	9 to 246
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**89**	**34**	**27**	**15**	**22**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	127	114	119	146
Median days between release and new offense date	21	31	23	12	76
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 358	1 to 442	2 to 541	1 to 601	28 to 540
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**84**	**27**	**20**	**14**	**17**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	97	78	127	107
Median days between release and new offense date	21	21	23	15	70
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 358	1 to 350	2 to 288	1 to 601	28 to 197
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**19**	**15**	**15**	**6**	**12**
Average days between release and new offense date	65	171	148	145	205
Median days between release and new offense date	34	57	30	51	87
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 231	8 to 442	7 to 541	8 to 402	28 to 540
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**6**	**1**	**1**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	50	10	74	66	91
Median days between release and new offense date	33	10	74	66	91
Range of days between release and new offense date	21 to 100	10 to 10	74 to 74	66 to 66	91 to 91

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Culpeper County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Culpeper County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,759	**1,201**	**224**	**85**	**80**	**99**	**2**	**68**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	44	45	42	66	0	47
Average days	0	215	261	252	256	0	114
Median days	0	83	91	97	129	0	37
Range of days	0 to 0	12 to 684	44 to 767	30 to 836	8 to 705	0 to 0	1 to 504
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,200	180	40	38	33	2	21
Average days	82	126	142	183	159	34	29
Median days	41	60	68	90	56	31	6
Range of days	0 to 470	12 to 796	25 to 648	43 to 772	32 to 776	28 to 40	1 to 126
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,051 (87.5%)	137 (61.2%)	59 (69.4%)	56 (70.0%)	71 (71.7%)	2 (100.0%)	58 (85.3%)
Dismissed	83 (6.9%)	21 (9.4%)	5 (5.9%)	1 (1.2%)	4 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)
Nolle prosequi	43 (3.6%)	47 (21.0%)	13 (15.3%)	12 (15.0%)	12 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.4%)
Not guilty	14 (1.2%)	9 (4.0%)	4 (4.7%)	3 (3.8%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	8 (0.7%)	7 (3.1%)	4 (4.7%)	5 (6.2%)	6 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Other	2 (0.2%)	3 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.8%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	64 (87.7%)	106 (76.8%)	40 (65.6%)	34 (60.7%)	27 (38.0%)	1 (50.0%)	10 (17.2%)
Jail up to 12 months	9 (12.3%)	30 (21.7%)	19 (31.1%)	17 (30.4%)	33 (46.5%)	1 (50.0%)	33 (56.9%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)	2 (3.3%)	5 (8.9%)	11 (15.5%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (25.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Cumberland County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 049 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 10 ***Judicial District:*** 10 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 9,745
Population Density: 32 per square mile
White: 64.0%
Black: 28.8%
Asian: 0.0%
Other races: 0.7%
Hispanic origin: 1.8%
Male: 50.4%
Female: 49.6%
Median age: 45.2
High school graduate or above: 88.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 18.2%

Geographic area: 297 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.7
Households with a computer: 86.4%
Households with broadband internet: 79.1%
Unemployment rate: 3.5%
Per capita income: $36,142
Median household income: $57,057
Below poverty level: 3.4%
Gini index: 0.47
No health insurance: 5.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.3%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 19.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 151 offenses
Crimes against persons: 62 offenses
Crimes against property: 71 offenses
Crimes against society: 18 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 13.4
Total adult arrests: 182
Group A adult arrests: 89
Group B adult arrest: 93

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Cumberland County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 395
Related to new arrests: 356 (90.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 25 (6.3%)
Other excluded: 14 (3.5%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 27 (6.8%)
General district court: 330 (83.5%)
Juvenile court: 37 (9.4%)
Multiple courts: 1 (0.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 384 (97.2%)
Released on summons: 303 (76.7%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 50 (12.7%)
Released on secured bond: 26 (6.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 5 (1.3%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 11 (2.8%)
Held without bond: 6 (1.5%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 5 (1.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 149 (37.7%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 83 (21.0%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 21 (5.3%)
4. Supervision Violations: 12 (3.0%)
5. Traffic - All Others: 9 (2.3%)
6. Weapon/Firearm: 6 (1.5%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 4 (1.0%)
8. Drug: 4 (1.0%)
9. Protective Orders: 4 (1.0%)
10. Larceny: 3 (0.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Cumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Cumberland County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 350	**303**	**29**	**0**	**17**	**1**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	8 (2.6%)	6 (20.7%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	24 (7.9%)	7 (24.1%)	---(---)	2 (11.8%)	1 (100.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	22 (7.3%)	6 (20.7%)	---(---)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	8 (2.6%)	2 (6.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (1.3%)	1 (3.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Cumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Cumberland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 356	**303**	**29**	**0**	**17**	**1**	**0**	**6**
Sex							
Male	197 (65.0%)	19 (65.5%)	---(---)	12 (70.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (100.0%)
Female	106 (35.0%)	10 (34.5%)	---(---)	5 (29.4%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	81 (26.7%)	5 (17.2%)	---(---)	2 (11.8%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
26-35 years old	86 (28.4%)	6 (20.7%)	---(---)	5 (29.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
36-45 years old	60 (19.8%)	7 (24.1%)	---(---)	7 (41.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
46-55 years old	38 (12.5%)	4 (13.8%)	---(---)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
56-65 years old	24 (7.9%)	5 (17.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	13 (4.3%)	2 (6.9%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	143 (47.2%)	22 (75.9%)	---(---)	11 (64.7%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Black	88 (29.0%)	7 (24.1%)	---(---)	6 (35.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	71 (23.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	29 (100.0%)	---(---)	17 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	6 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	303 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	29 (9.6%)	19 (65.5%)	---(---)	12 (70.6%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Other	272 (89.8%)	9 (31.0%)	---(---)	4 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Unknown	2 (0.7%)	1 (3.4%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Cumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Cumberland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 356	**303**	**29**	**0**	**17**	**1**	**0**	**6**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	8 (27.6%)	---(---)	13 (76.5%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	6 (100.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	303 (100.0%)	21 (72.4%)	---(---)	4 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	3 (10.3%)	---(---)	3 (17.6%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.9%)	---(---)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (10.3%)	---(---)	5 (29.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	250 (82.5%)	20 (69.0%)	---(---)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	53 (17.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.4%)	---(---)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Cumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Cumberland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 356	**303**	**29**	**0**	**17**	**1**	**0**	**6**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	19 (6.3%)	6 (20.7%)	---(---)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	4 (1.3%)	1 (3.4%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	38 (12.5%)	8 (27.6%)	---(---)	8 (47.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	35 (11.6%)	7 (24.1%)	---(---)	8 (47.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (83.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	23 (7.6%)	4 (13.8%)	---(---)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	3 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	105 (34.7%)	17 (58.6%)	---(---)	14 (82.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (83.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	46 (15.2%)	7 (24.1%)	---(---)	7 (41.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Prior FTA charge	36 (11.9%)	7 (24.1%)	---(---)	5 (29.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	6 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	24 (7.9%)	4 (13.8%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	5 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Cumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Cumberland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 356	**303**	**29**	**0**	**17**	**1**	**0**	**6**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	178 (58.7%)	11 (37.9%)	---(---)	2 (11.8%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 2	75 (24.8%)	9 (31.0%)	---(---)	10 (58.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
FTA Score 3	26 (8.6%)	5 (17.2%)	---(---)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
FTA Score 4	10 (3.3%)	4 (13.8%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	144 (47.5%)	8 (27.6%)	---(---)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	97 (32.0%)	10 (34.5%)	---(---)	4 (23.5%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
NCA Score 3	27 (8.9%)	5 (17.2%)	---(---)	6 (35.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
NCA Score 4	12 (4.0%)	4 (13.8%)	---(---)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
NCA Score 5	6 (2.0%)	2 (6.9%)	---(---)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Cumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Cumberland County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 47	**29**	**0**	**17**	**1**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	8	0	13	1	0
Average bond amount at release	$5,812	---(---)	$2,923	$1,500	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,875	---(---)	$1,500	$1,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$2,500 to $20,000	---(---)	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,500 to $1,500	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	21	0	4	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,309	---(---)	$2,875	$0	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$2,000	$0	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$2,000 to $5,000	$0 to $0	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	16 (94.1%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	29 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Cumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Cumberland County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 47	**29**	**0**	**17**	**1**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	28.0 (96.6%)	---(---)	7.0 (41.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)
1 day	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6.0 (35.3%)	1.0 (100.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (5.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (5.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (5.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	1.0 (3.4%)	---(---)	1.0 (5.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	1	---	7	1
Median number of days	0	---	0	1
Range of days	0 to 37	--- to ---	0 to 78	1 to 1
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Cumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Cumberland County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 350	303	29	0	17	1
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**8**	**6**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	90	113	---	144	---
Median days between release and FTA date	15	61	---	144	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 336	6 to 250	--- to ---	144 to 144	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**24**	**7**	**0**	**2**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	54	48	---	278	371
Median days between release and new offense date	20	21	---	139	371
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 154	2 to 125	--- to ---	1 to 556	371 to 371
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**22**	**6**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	35	---	278	---
Median days between release and new offense date	19	12	---	139	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 154	2 to 62	--- to ---	1 to 556	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**8**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	95	91	---	---	371
Median days between release and new offense date	29	74	---	---	371
Range of days between release and new offense date	15 to 190	57 to 125	--- to ---	--- to ---	371 to 371
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**3**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	104	91	---	---	371
Median days between release and new offense date	79	74	---	---	371
Range of days between release and new offense date	23 to 154	57 to 125	--- to ---	--- to ---	371 to 371

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Cumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Cumberland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 356	**303**	**29**	**0**	**17**	**1**	**0**	**6**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	8	---	13	1	---	6
Average days	0	339	---	254	627	---	205
Median days	0	189	---	81	627	---	66
Range of days	0 to 0	94 to 714	--- to ---	45 to 724	627 to 627	--- to ---	1 to 448
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	302	21	---	4	0	---	0
Average days	118	161	---	116	0	---	0
Median days	50	59	---	69	0	---	0
Range of days	0 to 802	39 to 818	--- to ---	66 to 250	0 to 0	--- to ---	0 to 0
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	260 (85.8%)	11 (37.9%)	0 (0%)	12 (70.6%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0%)	4 (66.7%)
Dismissed	20 (6.6%)	11 (37.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	11 (3.6%)	3 (10.3%)	0 (0%)	4 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (16.7%)
Not guilty	11 (3.6%)	2 (6.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.3%)	1 (3.4%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.4%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (16.7%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	12 (66.7%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	5 (41.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (33.3%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	7 (58.3%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Danville City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 590 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 22 ***Judicial District:*** 22 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 42,239
Population Density: 986 per square mile
White: 40.7%
Black: 50.4%
Asian: 1.4%
Other races: 0.7%
Hispanic origin: 5.2%
Male: 45.9%
Female: 54.1%
Median age: 40.8
High school graduate or above: 85.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 18.3%
Geographic area: 42 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 4.1
Households with a computer: 87.0%
Households with broadband internet: 76.3%
Unemployment rate: 4.6%
Per capita income: $27,537
Median household income: $42,778
Below poverty level: 18.7%
Gini index: 0.49
No health insurance: 9.0%
Received cash public assistance income: 16.0%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 25.8%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 3,826 offenses
Crimes against persons: 1,026 offenses
Crimes against property: 2,159 offenses
Crimes against society: 641 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 83.3
Total adult arrests: 3,481
Group A adult arrests: 1,502
Group B adult arrest: 1,979

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Danville City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,798
Related to new arrests: 2,098 (75.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 391 (14.0%)
Other excluded: 309 (11.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 277 (9.9%)
General district court: 1,955 (69.9%)
Juvenile court: 461 (16.5%)
Multiple courts: 105 (3.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,450 (87.6%)
Released on summons: 1,281 (45.8%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 791 (28.3%)
Released on secured bond: 331 (11.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 47 (1.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 348 (12.4%)
Held without bond: 125 (4.5%)
Held with secured bond: 12 (0.4%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 211 (7.5%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 375 (13.4%)
2. Larceny: 156 (5.6%)
3. Supervision Violations: 139 (5.0%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 130 (4.6%)
5. Contempt Of Court: 124 (4.4%)
6. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 108 (3.9%)
7. Assault: 95 (3.4%)
8. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 76 (2.7%)
9. Drug: 66 (2.4%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 64 (2.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Danville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Danville City		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,957	**1,281**	**398**	**2**	**234**	**42**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	172 (13.4%)	83 (20.9%)	0 (0.0%)	45 (19.2%)	3 (7.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	146 (11.4%)	73 (18.3%)	1 (50.0%)	59 (25.2%)	4 (9.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	135 (10.5%)	65 (16.3%)	0 (0.0%)	51 (21.8%)	3 (7.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	28 (2.2%)	19 (4.8%)	1 (50.0%)	29 (12.4%)	1 (2.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	11 (0.9%)	9 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Danville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Danville City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,094	**1,281**	**398**	**2**	**234**	**42**	**12**	**125**
Sex							
Male	705 (55.0%)	254 (63.8%)	0 (0.0%)	175 (74.8%)	36 (85.7%)	12 (100.0%)	106 (84.8%)
Female	574 (44.8%)	143 (35.9%)	2 (100.0%)	58 (24.8%)	6 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (15.2%)
Undetermined	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	302 (23.6%)	78 (19.6%)	0 (0.0%)	43 (18.4%)	12 (28.6%)	1 (8.3%)	26 (20.8%)
26-35 years old	384 (30.0%)	122 (30.7%)	2 (100.0%)	83 (35.5%)	17 (40.5%)	6 (50.0%)	37 (29.6%)
36-45 years old	244 (19.0%)	85 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	59 (25.2%)	7 (16.7%)	3 (25.0%)	35 (28.0%)
46-55 years old	143 (11.2%)	53 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	38 (16.2%)	4 (9.5%)	1 (8.3%)	17 (13.6%)
56-65 years old	100 (7.8%)	44 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (3.8%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (8.3%)	7 (5.6%)
>65 years old	66 (5.2%)	16 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.4%)
Unknown	42 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	442 (34.5%)	124 (31.2%)	2 (100.0%)	63 (26.9%)	6 (14.3%)	8 (66.7%)	32 (25.6%)
Black	771 (60.2%)	267 (67.1%)	0 (0.0%)	168 (71.8%)	34 (81.0%)	4 (33.3%)	92 (73.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	68 (5.3%)	7 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.3%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	364 (91.5%)	2 (100.0%)	212 (90.6%)	39 (92.9%)	11 (91.7%)	110 (88.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	30 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (7.7%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (8.3%)	6 (4.8%)
Undetermined	1,281 (100.0%)	4 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.7%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.2%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	367 (28.6%)	237 (59.5%)	2 (100.0%)	158 (67.5%)	18 (42.9%)	10 (83.3%)	97 (77.6%)
Other	891 (69.6%)	135 (33.9%)	0 (0.0%)	62 (26.5%)	23 (54.8%)	2 (16.7%)	26 (20.8%)
Unknown	23 (1.8%)	26 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (6.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Danville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Danville City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,094	**1,281**	**398**	**2**	**234**	**42**	**12**	**125**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	97 (24.4%)	0 (0.0%)	179 (76.5%)	40 (95.2%)	3 (25.0%)	108 (86.4%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,281 (100.0%)	301 (75.6%)	2 (100.0%)	55 (23.5%)	2 (4.8%)	9 (75.0%)	17 (13.6%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.6%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (7.3%)	8 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (11.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.6%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	30 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	40 (17.1%)	12 (28.6%)	1 (8.3%)	17 (13.6%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	23 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	54 (23.1%)	5 (11.9%)	1 (8.3%)	22 (17.6%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	42 (10.6%)	0 (0.0%)	60 (25.6%)	9 (21.4%)	1 (8.3%)	43 (34.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	942 (73.5%)	297 (74.6%)	1 (50.0%)	49 (20.9%)	2 (4.8%)	9 (75.0%)	17 (13.6%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	335 (26.2%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	4 (0.3%)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Danville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Danville City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,094	**1,281**	**398**	**2**	**234**	**42**	**12**	**125**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	189 (14.8%)	68 (17.1%)	1 (50.0%)	70 (29.9%)	11 (26.2%)	3 (25.0%)	54 (43.2%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	29 (2.3%)	12 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	43 (18.4%)	4 (9.5%)	3 (25.0%)	34 (27.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	4 (0.3%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	278 (21.7%)	96 (24.1%)	1 (50.0%)	124 (53.0%)	20 (47.6%)	7 (58.3%)	84 (67.2%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	271 (21.2%)	87 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	116 (49.6%)	17 (40.5%)	6 (50.0%)	78 (62.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.2%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	162 (12.6%)	70 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	81 (34.6%)	17 (40.5%)	4 (33.3%)	63 (50.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	44 (3.4%)	21 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (14.5%)	9 (21.4%)	1 (8.3%)	44 (35.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	588 (45.9%)	215 (54.0%)	2 (100.0%)	164 (70.1%)	26 (61.9%)	9 (75.0%)	88 (70.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	203 (15.8%)	65 (16.3%)	1 (50.0%)	62 (26.5%)	10 (23.8%)	0 (0.0%)	42 (33.6%)
Prior FTA charge	225 (17.6%)	90 (22.6%)	1 (50.0%)	78 (33.3%)	9 (21.4%)	2 (16.7%)	45 (36.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	39 (3.0%)	20 (5.0%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (6.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (12.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	121 (9.4%)	52 (13.1%)	0 (0.0%)	54 (23.1%)	9 (21.4%)	2 (16.7%)	29 (23.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	20 (1.6%)	11 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (3.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Danville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Danville City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,094	**1,281**	**398**	**2**	**234**	**42**	**12**	**125**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	541 (42.2%)	161 (40.5%)	0 (0.0%)	58 (24.8%)	13 (31.0%)	3 (25.0%)	25 (20.0%)
FTA Score 2	367 (28.6%)	122 (30.7%)	0 (0.0%)	74 (31.6%)	13 (31.0%)	6 (50.0%)	37 (29.6%)
FTA Score 3	162 (12.6%)	66 (16.6%)	1 (50.0%)	51 (21.8%)	12 (28.6%)	1 (8.3%)	27 (21.6%)
FTA Score 4	119 (9.3%)	41 (10.3%)	1 (50.0%)	43 (18.4%)	3 (7.1%)	2 (16.7%)	25 (20.0%)
FTA Score 5	10 (0.8%)	8 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.6%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.2%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	409 (31.9%)	125 (31.4%)	0 (0.0%)	40 (17.1%)	5 (11.9%)	3 (25.0%)	16 (12.8%)
NCA Score 2	408 (31.9%)	144 (36.2%)	0 (0.0%)	54 (23.1%)	15 (35.7%)	2 (16.7%)	15 (12.0%)
NCA Score 3	167 (13.0%)	50 (12.6%)	2 (100.0%)	39 (16.7%)	6 (14.3%)	2 (16.7%)	21 (16.8%)
NCA Score 4	103 (8.0%)	36 (9.0%)	0 (0.0%)	39 (16.7%)	7 (16.7%)	2 (16.7%)	27 (21.6%)
NCA Score 5	89 (6.9%)	34 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	44 (18.8%)	6 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (24.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	25 (2.0%)	9 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (7.7%)	3 (7.1%)	3 (25.0%)	16 (12.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Danville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Danville City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 687	**397**	**2**	**234**	**42**	**12**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	97	0	179	40	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,010	$0	$4,990	$14,537	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$0	$1,500	$5,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$0 to $0	$250 to $75,000	$1,000 to $200,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	300	2	55	2	12
Average bond amount at release	$2,066	$2,750	$1,986	$625	$2,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,625	$1,250	$437	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$2,500 to $3,000	$250 to $10,000	$250 to $1,000	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	214 (91.5%)	39 (92.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (4.7%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	397 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	9 (3.8%)	2 (4.8%)	12 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Danville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Danville City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 676	**398**	**2**	**234**	**42**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	357 (89.7%)	1 (50.0%)	135 (57.7%)	6 (14.3%)
1 day	31 (7.8%)	1 (50.0%)	25 (10.7%)	3 (7.1%)
2 days	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (4.3%)	3 (7.1%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (3.4%)	3 (7.1%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (5.1%)	4 (9.5%)
5 days	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (7.3%)	9 (21.4%)
11-15 days	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.6%)	6 (14.3%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)	2 (4.8%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.3%)	1 (2.4%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)	3 (7.1%)
Over 30 days	6 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (5.1%)	2 (4.8%)
Average number of days	1	0	5	11
Median number of days	0	0	0	2
Range of days	0 to 145	0 to 1	0 to 109	0 to 140
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Danville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Danville City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,957	1,281	398	2	234	42
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**172**	**83**	**0**	**45**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	47	55	---	85	72
Median days between release and FTA date	14	12	---	22	55
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 301	4 to 784	--- to ---	3 to 421	47 to 107
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**146**	**73**	**1**	**59**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	49	84	87	73	65
Median days between release and new offense date	13	13	87	18	51
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 329	1 to 450	87 to 87	1 to 345	13 to 119
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**135**	**65**	**0**	**51**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	48	86	---	79	66
Median days between release and new offense date	12	12	---	14	40
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 271	1 to 450	--- to ---	1 to 345	13 to 119
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**28**	**19**	**1**	**29**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	86	99	87	96	64
Median days between release and new offense date	24	35	87	43	64
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 329	2 to 335	87 to 87	1 to 453	64 to 64
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**12**	**8**	**0**	**10**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	47	35	---	116	---
Median days between release and new offense date	23	8	---	46	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	10 to 92	2 to 96	--- to ---	24 to 392	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Danville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Danville City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,094	**1,281**	**398**	**2**	**234**	**42**	**12**	**125**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	97	0	179	40	3	108
Average days	0	178	0	194	196	44	154
Median days	0	89	0	110	117	32	65
Range of days	0 to 0	14 to 768	0 to 0	23 to 755	31 to 391	23 to 68	1 to 706
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,280	301	2	55	2	9	17
Average days	96	145	104	145	107	39	75
Median days	50	68	96	68	93	29	8
Range of days	0 to 797	6 to 823	88 to 120	0 to 814	80 to 134	4 to 97	1 to 376
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	705 (55.0%)	173 (43.5%)	1 (50.0%)	136 (58.1%)	22 (52.4%)	9 (75.0%)	94 (75.2%)
Dismissed	336 (26.2%)	55 (13.8%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (7.3%)	5 (11.9%)	1 (8.3%)	9 (7.2%)
Nolle prosequi	155 (12.1%)	118 (29.6%)	1 (50.0%)	57 (24.4%)	14 (33.3%)	1 (8.3%)	20 (16.0%)
Not guilty	32 (2.5%)	31 (7.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	46 (3.6%)	16 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)
Other	7 (0.5%)	5 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.6%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	183 (82.1%)	126 (72.4%)	1 (100.0%)	54 (40.0%)	5 (22.7%)	5 (55.6%)	14 (15.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	40 (17.9%)	46 (26.4%)	0 (0.0%)	58 (43.0%)	10 (45.5%)	3 (33.3%)	34 (36.6%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (17.0%)	7 (31.8%)	1 (11.1%)	45 (48.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dickenson County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 051 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 29 ***Judicial District:*** 29 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 13,920
Population Density: 42 per square mile
White: 97.8%
Black: 1.0%
Asian: 0.2%
Other races: 0.2%
Hispanic origin: 0.7%
Male: 51.1%
Female: 48.9%
Median age: 45.9
High school graduate or above: 81.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 10.7%
Geographic area: 330 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.2
Households with a computer: 83.8%
Households with broadband internet: 77.1%
Unemployment rate: 4.4%
Per capita income: $26,070
Median household income: $43,831
Below poverty level: 16.2%
Gini index: 0.48
No health insurance: 4.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 27.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 386 offenses
Crimes against persons: 74 offenses
Crimes against property: 206 offenses
Crimes against society: 106 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 25.1
Total adult arrests: 387
Group A adult arrests: 134
Group B adult arrest: 253

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Dickenson County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 472
Related to new arrests: 329 (69.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 72 (15.3%)
Other excluded: 71 (15.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 101 (21.4%)
General district court: 307 (65.0%)
Juvenile court: 52 (11.0%)
Multiple courts: 12 (2.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 395 (83.7%)
Released on summons: 133 (28.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 176 (37.3%)
Released on secured bond: 62 (13.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 24 (5.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 77 (16.3%)
Held without bond: 27 (5.7%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.4%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 48 (10.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 52 (11.0%)
2. Drug: 48 (10.2%)
3. Supervision Violations: 44 (9.3%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 34 (7.2%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 22 (4.7%)
6. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 22 (4.7%)
7. Assault: 15 (3.2%)
8. Larceny: 13 (2.8%)
9. Prisoner Offenses: 6 (1.3%)
10. Burglary: 5 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Dickenson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Dickenson County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 300	**133**	**90**	**24**	**43**	**10**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	10 (7.5%)	10 (11.1%)	6 (25.0%)	10 (23.3%)	1 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	13 (9.8%)	20 (22.2%)	3 (12.5%)	15 (34.9%)	1 (10.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	12 (9.0%)	17 (18.9%)	3 (12.5%)	11 (25.6%)	1 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	4 (3.0%)	5 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.6%)	1 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dickenson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Dickenson County		Released Defendants				Detained Defendants	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 329	**133**	**90**	**24**	**43**	**10**	**2**	**27**
Sex							
Male	89 (66.9%)	58 (64.4%)	15 (62.5%)	32 (74.4%)	8 (80.0%)	1 (50.0%)	24 (88.9%)
Female	44 (33.1%)	30 (33.3%)	9 (37.5%)	11 (25.6%)	2 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Age							
18-25 years old	20 (15.0%)	18 (20.0%)	1 (4.2%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.8%)
26-35 years old	37 (27.8%)	20 (22.2%)	6 (25.0%)	6 (14.0%)	5 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (33.3%)
36-45 years old	26 (19.5%)	23 (25.6%)	6 (25.0%)	16 (37.2%)	2 (20.0%)	2 (100.0%)	5 (18.5%)
46-55 years old	30 (22.6%)	20 (22.2%)	6 (25.0%)	11 (25.6%)	3 (30.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (22.2%)
56-65 years old	15 (11.3%)	5 (5.6%)	5 (20.8%)	9 (20.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
>65 years old	5 (3.8%)	4 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	128 (96.2%)	82 (91.1%)	19 (79.2%)	36 (83.7%)	8 (80.0%)	2 (100.0%)	20 (74.1%)
Black	3 (2.3%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (1.5%)	7 (7.8%)	5 (20.8%)	7 (16.3%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (18.5%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	79 (87.8%)	20 (83.3%)	40 (93.0%)	10 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	22 (81.5%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Undetermined	133 (100.0%)	9 (10.0%)	4 (16.7%)	2 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	30 (22.6%)	55 (61.1%)	17 (70.8%)	26 (60.5%)	3 (30.0%)	2 (100.0%)	20 (74.1%)
Other	101 (75.9%)	30 (33.3%)	5 (20.8%)	16 (37.2%)	5 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (25.9%)
Unknown	2 (1.5%)	5 (5.6%)	2 (8.3%)	1 (2.3%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dickenson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Dickenson County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 329	**133**	**90**	**24**	**43**	**10**	**2**	**27**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	28 (31.1%)	20 (83.3%)	30 (69.8%)	10 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	25 (92.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	133 (100.0%)	62 (68.9%)	4 (16.7%)	13 (30.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	11 (12.2%)	10 (41.7%)	12 (27.9%)	5 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (29.6%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	7 (7.8%)	3 (12.5%)	7 (16.3%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	9 (10.0%)	7 (29.2%)	9 (20.9%)	3 (30.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (37.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	99 (74.4%)	59 (65.6%)	4 (16.7%)	12 (27.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	32 (24.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (1.5%)	3 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dickenson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Dickenson County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 329	**133**	**90**	**24**	**43**	**10**	**2**	**27**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	16 (12.0%)	11 (12.2%)	7 (29.2%)	8 (18.6%)	6 (60.0%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (40.7%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	5 (3.8%)	2 (2.2%)	1 (4.2%)	9 (20.9%)	2 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (18.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	32 (24.1%)	19 (21.1%)	12 (50.0%)	23 (53.5%)	5 (50.0%)	2 (100.0%)	15 (55.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	39 (29.3%)	19 (21.1%)	13 (54.2%)	25 (58.1%)	7 (70.0%)	2 (100.0%)	14 (51.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (2.3%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	19 (14.3%)	14 (15.6%)	11 (45.8%)	12 (27.9%)	3 (30.0%)	1 (50.0%)	12 (44.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	2 (1.5%)	3 (3.3%)	4 (16.7%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (22.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	69 (51.9%)	40 (44.4%)	16 (66.7%)	34 (79.1%)	9 (90.0%)	2 (100.0%)	19 (70.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	25 (18.8%)	13 (14.4%)	4 (16.7%)	11 (25.6%)	3 (30.0%)	2 (100.0%)	9 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge	23 (17.3%)	12 (13.3%)	14 (58.3%)	15 (34.9%)	5 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (40.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	3 (2.3%)	2 (2.2%)	2 (8.3%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.8%)
Prior FTA conviction	9 (6.8%)	3 (3.3%)	5 (20.8%)	6 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (18.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (4.2%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dickenson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Dickenson County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 329	**133**	**90**	**24**	**43**	**10**	**2**	**27**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	53 (39.8%)	44 (48.9%)	3 (12.5%)	6 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (22.2%)
FTA Score 2	42 (31.6%)	28 (31.1%)	8 (33.3%)	20 (46.5%)	2 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (25.9%)
FTA Score 3	24 (18.0%)	13 (14.4%)	5 (20.8%)	11 (25.6%)	5 (50.0%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (18.5%)
FTA Score 4	7 (5.3%)	5 (5.6%)	8 (33.3%)	5 (11.6%)	3 (30.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (22.2%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	45 (33.8%)	34 (37.8%)	4 (16.7%)	6 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (18.5%)
NCA Score 2	40 (30.1%)	28 (31.1%)	6 (25.0%)	9 (20.9%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (22.2%)
NCA Score 3	16 (12.0%)	18 (20.0%)	5 (20.8%)	15 (34.9%)	3 (30.0%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (14.8%)
NCA Score 4	16 (12.0%)	4 (4.4%)	4 (16.7%)	6 (14.0%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
NCA Score 5	7 (5.3%)	4 (4.4%)	4 (16.7%)	6 (14.0%)	4 (40.0%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (25.9%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	3 (2.3%)	2 (2.2%)	1 (4.2%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dickenson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Dickenson County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 162	**85**	**22**	**43**	**10**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	27	18	30	10	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,259	$3,361	$2,816	$3,500	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,500 to $20,000	$2,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $10,000	$2,000 to $5,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	58	4	13	0	2
Average bond amount at release	$2,686	$2,000	$1,846	$0	$3,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,625	$1,000	$1,000	$0	$2,000
Range of bond amount at release	$300 to $6,500	$1,000 to $3,500	$1,000 to $4,000	$0 to $0	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	40 (93.0%)	9 (90.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	85 (100.0%)	22 (100.0%)	2 (4.7%)	1 (10.0%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dickenson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Dickenson County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 167	**90**	**24**	**43**	**10**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	81.0 (90.0%)	15.0 (62.5%)	20.0 (46.5%)	2.0 (20.0%)
1 day	5.0 (5.6%)	1.0 (4.2%)	11.0 (25.6%)	2.0 (20.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (4.2%)	2.0 (4.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (4.2%)	2.0 (4.7%)	1.0 (10.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1.0 (1.1%)	1.0 (4.2%)	2.0 (4.7%)	2.0 (20.0%)
11-15 days	1.0 (1.1%)	2.0 (8.3%)	2.0 (4.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.3%)	1.0 (10.0%)
21-25 days	1.0 (1.1%)	1.0 (4.2%)	1.0 (2.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (4.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (10.0%)
Over 30 days	1.0 (1.1%)	1.0 (4.2%)	1.0 (2.3%)	1.0 (10.0%)
Average number of days	1	16	3	14
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 62	0 to 312	0 to 43	0 to 82
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dickenson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Dickenson County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 300	133	90	24	43	10
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**10**	**10**	**6**	**10**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	63	127	148	97	316
Median days between release and FTA date	47	19	86	44	316
Range of days between release and FTA date	19 to 169	5 to 452	10 to 350	10 to 312	316 to 316
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**13**	**20**	**3**	**15**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	74	89	78	106	124
Median days between release and new offense date	30	11	49	44	124
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 254	1 to 269	48 to 136	3 to 320	124 to 124
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**12**	**17**	**3**	**11**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	74	88	78	103	124
Median days between release and new offense date	26	7	49	27	124
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 254	1 to 361	48 to 136	3 to 320	124 to 124
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**4**	**5**	**0**	**5**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	132	---	146	124
Median days between release and new offense date	23	17	---	113	124
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 122	7 to 269	--- to ---	46 to 277	124 to 124
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	7	---	---	124
Median days between release and new offense date	---	7	---	---	124
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	7 to 7	--- to ---	--- to ---	124 to 124

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dickenson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Dickenson County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 329	**133**	**90**	**24**	**43**	**10**	**2**	**27**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	28	20	30	10	1	25
Average days	0	232	313	258	325	35	161
Median days	0	81	122	162	171	35	35
Range of days	0 to 0	9 to 777	101 to 738	52 to 686	128 to 634	35 to 35	3 to 774
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	132	62	4	13	0	1	2
Average days	74	114	71	227	0	183	316
Median days	32	49	32	150	0	183	199
Range of days	0 to 473	8 to 525	25 to 149	26 to 590	0 to 0	183 to 183	82 to 551
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	89 (66.9%)	43 (47.8%)	17 (70.8%)	29 (67.4%)	7 (70.0%)	1 (50.0%)	24 (88.9%)
Dismissed	21 (15.8%)	12 (13.3%)	2 (8.3%)	3 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Nolle prosequi	16 (12.0%)	30 (33.3%)	2 (8.3%)	9 (20.9%)	1 (10.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Not guilty	3 (2.3%)	3 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	3 (2.3%)	1 (1.1%)	3 (12.5%)	2 (4.7%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Other	1 (0.8%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	16 (94.1%)	35 (81.4%)	12 (70.6%)	24 (82.8%)	3 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (25.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (5.9%)	7 (16.3%)	4 (23.5%)	3 (10.3%)	1 (14.3%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (54.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	1 (5.9%)	2 (6.9%)	3 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dinwiddie County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 053 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 11 ***Judicial District:*** 11 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 28,083
Population Density: 55 per square mile
White: 64.4%
Black: 30.6%
Asian: 0.6%
Other races: 2.1%
Hispanic origin: 4.2%
Male: 50.0%
Female: 50.0%
Median age: 43.4
High school graduate or above: 91.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 20.5%

Geographic area: 503 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.5
Households with a computer: 94.1%
Households with broadband internet: 84.7%
Unemployment rate: 3.3%
Per capita income: $37,955
Median household income: $83,898
Below poverty level: 8.4%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 6.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 14.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 827 offenses
Crimes against persons: 230 offenses
Crimes against property: 510 offenses
Crimes against society: 87 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 24.8
Total adult arrests: 374
Group A adult arrests: 245
Group B adult arrest: 129

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Dinwiddie County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,725
Related to new arrests: 2,581 (94.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 83 (3.0%)
Other excluded: 61 (2.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 73 (2.7%)
General district court: 2,501 (91.8%)
Juvenile court: 135 (5.0%)
Multiple courts: 16 (0.6%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,650 (97.2%)
Released on summons: 2,287 (83.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 192 (7.0%)
Released on secured bond: 153 (5.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 18 (0.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 75 (2.8%)
Held without bond: 34 (1.2%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 39 (1.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,814 (66.6%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 288 (10.6%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 45 (1.7%)
4. Assault: 35 (1.3%)
5. Contempt Of Court: 29 (1.1%)
6. Supervision Violations: 27 (1.0%)
7. Larceny: 24 (0.9%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 18 (0.7%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 15 (0.6%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 10 (0.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Dinwiddie County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Dinwiddie County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,545	**2,287**	**121**	**10**	**106**	**21**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	73 (3.2%)	19 (15.7%)	2 (20.0%)	12 (11.3%)	3 (14.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	80 (3.5%)	19 (15.7%)	1 (10.0%)	16 (15.1%)	6 (28.6%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	77 (3.4%)	18 (14.9%)	1 (10.0%)	15 (14.2%)	5 (23.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	11 (0.5%)	6 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.7%)	2 (9.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	5 (0.2%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	2 (9.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dinwiddie County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Dinwiddie County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,581	**2,287**	**121**	**10**	**106**	**21**	**2**	**34**
Sex							
Male	1,482 (64.8%)	69 (57.0%)	5 (50.0%)	86 (81.1%)	16 (76.2%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (79.4%)
Female	805 (35.2%)	52 (43.0%)	5 (50.0%)	18 (17.0%)	5 (23.8%)	2 (100.0%)	7 (20.6%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	653 (28.6%)	24 (19.8%)	1 (10.0%)	19 (17.9%)	4 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.7%)
26-35 years old	700 (30.6%)	26 (21.5%)	4 (40.0%)	36 (34.0%)	8 (38.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (41.2%)
36-45 years old	414 (18.1%)	36 (29.8%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (20.8%)	3 (14.3%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (20.6%)
46-55 years old	275 (12.0%)	15 (12.4%)	4 (40.0%)	16 (15.1%)	3 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.7%)
56-65 years old	171 (7.5%)	17 (14.0%)	1 (10.0%)	10 (9.4%)	2 (9.5%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (8.8%)
>65 years old	63 (2.8%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.8%)	1 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	11 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	867 (37.9%)	67 (55.4%)	8 (80.0%)	53 (50.0%)	9 (42.9%)	1 (50.0%)	19 (55.9%)
Black	1,067 (46.7%)	51 (42.1%)	1 (10.0%)	47 (44.3%)	12 (57.1%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (41.2%)
Asian or pacific islander	25 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	20 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Unknown	308 (13.5%)	3 (2.5%)	1 (10.0%)	6 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	113 (93.4%)	10 (100.0%)	87 (82.1%)	21 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	23 (67.6%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (16.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (20.6%)
Undetermined	2,287 (100.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.8%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	136 (5.9%)	70 (57.9%)	6 (60.0%)	52 (49.1%)	10 (47.6%)	2 (100.0%)	29 (85.3%)
Other	2,138 (93.5%)	46 (38.0%)	4 (40.0%)	49 (46.2%)	11 (52.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.7%)
Unknown	13 (0.6%)	5 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dinwiddie County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Dinwiddie County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,581	**2,287**	**121**	**10**	**106**	**21**	**2**	**34**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	19 (15.7%)	6 (60.0%)	65 (61.3%)	14 (66.7%)	0 (0.0%)	26 (76.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	2,287 (100.0%)	102 (84.3%)	4 (40.0%)	41 (38.7%)	7 (33.3%)	2 (100.0%)	8 (23.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.8%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	2 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (12.3%)	3 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.1%)	1 (10.0%)	25 (23.6%)	4 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (32.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.4%)	4 (40.0%)	24 (22.6%)	3 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.7%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	2,072 (90.6%)	99 (81.8%)	4 (40.0%)	39 (36.8%)	7 (33.3%)	2 (100.0%)	8 (23.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	213 (9.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.1%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dinwiddie County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Dinwiddie County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,581	**2,287**	**121**	**10**	**106**	**21**	**2**	**34**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	88 (3.8%)	13 (10.7%)	1 (10.0%)	17 (16.0%)	5 (23.8%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (14.7%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	20 (0.9%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (10.4%)	2 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (20.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	10 (0.4%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	132 (5.8%)	24 (19.8%)	2 (20.0%)	32 (30.2%)	9 (42.9%)	2 (100.0%)	16 (47.1%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	110 (4.8%)	18 (14.9%)	1 (10.0%)	30 (28.3%)	8 (38.1%)	1 (50.0%)	13 (38.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	92 (4.0%)	18 (14.9%)	2 (20.0%)	25 (23.6%)	5 (23.8%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (38.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	14 (0.6%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (6.6%)	2 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (20.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	425 (18.6%)	59 (48.8%)	4 (40.0%)	49 (46.2%)	15 (71.4%)	2 (100.0%)	19 (55.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	135 (5.9%)	18 (14.9%)	1 (10.0%)	20 (18.9%)	7 (33.3%)	2 (100.0%)	6 (17.6%)
Prior FTA charge	136 (5.9%)	18 (14.9%)	1 (10.0%)	23 (21.7%)	6 (28.6%)	2 (100.0%)	13 (38.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	21 (0.9%)	5 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.8%)
Prior FTA conviction	72 (3.1%)	8 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (16.0%)	5 (23.8%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (23.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	7 (0.3%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.8%)	1 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dinwiddie County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Dinwiddie County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,581	**2,287**	**121**	**10**	**106**	**21**	**2**	**34**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,764 (77.1%)	59 (48.8%)	6 (60.0%)	51 (48.1%)	5 (23.8%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (41.2%)
FTA Score 2	315 (13.8%)	39 (32.2%)	3 (30.0%)	28 (26.4%)	10 (47.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (17.6%)
FTA Score 3	105 (4.6%)	13 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (12.3%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (20.6%)
FTA Score 4	45 (2.0%)	7 (5.8%)	1 (10.0%)	10 (9.4%)	5 (23.8%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (14.7%)
FTA Score 5	6 (0.3%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,426 (62.4%)	45 (37.2%)	5 (50.0%)	41 (38.7%)	4 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (35.3%)
NCA Score 2	615 (26.9%)	42 (34.7%)	3 (30.0%)	28 (26.4%)	7 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (17.6%)
NCA Score 3	102 (4.5%)	15 (12.4%)	1 (10.0%)	14 (13.2%)	4 (19.0%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (17.6%)
NCA Score 4	44 (1.9%)	13 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (9.4%)	2 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.7%)
NCA Score 5	38 (1.7%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (7.5%)	1 (4.8%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (8.8%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	12 (0.5%)	3 (2.5%)	1 (10.0%)	5 (4.7%)	3 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dinwiddie County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Dinwiddie County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 259	**120**	**10**	**106**	**21**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	19	6	65	14	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,236	$3,416	$6,455	$7,971	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$2,500	$3,875	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $10,000	$100 to $25,000	$2,500 to $25,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	101	4	41	7	2
Average bond amount at release	$1,863	$1,875	$3,026	$2,000	$800
Median bond amount at release	$1,400	$1,875	$1,000	$1,500	$450
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $10,000	$1,500 to $2,000	$100 to $20,000	$1,500 to $3,000	$100 to $1,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	95 (89.6%)	19 (90.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (8.5%)	1 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	120 (100.0%)	10 (100.0%)	2 (1.9%)	1 (4.8%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dinwiddie County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Dinwiddie County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 258	**121**	**10**	**106**	**21**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	114 (94.2%)	8 (80.0%)	41 (38.7%)	8 (38.1%)
1 day	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)	3 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.8%)	2 (9.5%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (19.8%)	4 (19.0%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)	6 (5.7%)	4 (19.0%)
16-20 days	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.8%)	1 (4.8%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	1 (4.8%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.7%)	1 (4.8%)
Average number of days	1	1	8	10
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 111	0 to 14	0 to 226	0 to 98
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dinwiddie County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Dinwiddie County		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,545	2,287	121	10	106	21
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**73**	**19**	**2**	**12**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	57	99	225	84	117
Median days between release and FTA date	29	10	117	38	89
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 238	1 to 519	10 to 440	2 to 296	47 to 174
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**80**	**19**	**1**	**16**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	55	298	90	104
Median days between release and new offense date	13	12	298	20	55
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 184	1 to 206	298 to 298	5 to 327	30 to 226
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**77**	**18**	**1**	**15**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	51	53	298	95	80
Median days between release and new offense date	13	8	298	21	49
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 184	1 to 206	298 to 298	5 to 327	30 to 157
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**11**	**6**	**0**	**5**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	98	---	105	156
Median days between release and new offense date	15	62	---	19	121
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 177	48 to 168	--- to ---	13 to 327	87 to 226
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**4**	**0**	**2**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	55	109	---	77	87
Median days between release and new offense date	11	79	---	48	87
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 177	48 to 168	--- to ---	19 to 135	87 to 87

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Dinwiddie County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Dinwiddie County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,581	**2,287**	**121**	**10**	**106**	**21**	**2**	**34**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	19	6	65	14	0	26
Average days	0	199	427	249	282	0	126
Median days	0	72	321	93	206	0	56
Range of days	0 to 0	29 to 713	143 to 717	8 to 788	60 to 579	0 to 0	10 to 456
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	2,287	102	4	41	7	2	8
Average days	74	153	160	158	176	55	36
Median days	38	71	103	69	63	49	13
Range of days	0 to 777	13 to 761	101 to 263	27 to 559	59 to 653	43 to 67	6 to 75
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	2,132 (93.2%)	56 (46.3%)	3 (30.0%)	62 (58.5%)	16 (76.2%)	2 (100.0%)	23 (67.6%)
Dismissed	92 (4.0%)	29 (24.0%)	2 (20.0%)	9 (8.5%)	1 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Nolle prosequi	38 (1.7%)	27 (22.3%)	3 (30.0%)	25 (23.6%)	3 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (26.5%)
Not guilty	7 (0.3%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	14 (0.6%)	5 (4.1%)	2 (20.0%)	7 (6.6%)	1 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	4 (0.2%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	35 (63.6%)	38 (67.9%)	3 (100.0%)	25 (39.7%)	6 (37.5%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (21.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	20 (36.4%)	18 (32.1%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (54.0%)	6 (37.5%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (60.9%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.3%)	4 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (17.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Emporia City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 595 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 6 ***Judicial District:*** 6 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 5,633
Population Density: 816 per square mile
White: 20.6%
Black: 64.0%
Asian: 0.6%
Other races: 0.0%
Hispanic origin: 8.4%
Male: 46.5%
Female: 53.5%
Median age: 39.5
High school graduate or above: 75.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 15.2%
Geographic area: 6 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 5.0
Households with a computer: 92.1%
Households with broadband internet: 83.8%
Unemployment rate: 4.6%
Per capita income: $25,570
Median household income: $49,375
Below poverty level: 9.0%
Gini index: 0.41
No health insurance: 3.9%
Received cash public assistance income: 13.0%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 34.7%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 509 offenses
Crimes against persons: 149 offenses
Crimes against property: 304 offenses
Crimes against society: 56 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 82.1
Total adult arrests: 308
Group A adult arrests: 167
Group B adult arrest: 141

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Emporia City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,363
Related to new arrests: 1,281 (94.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 32 (2.3%)
Other excluded: 50 (3.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 0 (0.0%)
General district court: 1,310 (96.1%)
Juvenile court: 46 (3.4%)
Multiple courts: 7 (0.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,332 (97.7%)
Released on summons: 1,174 (86.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 74 (5.4%)
Released on secured bond: 65 (4.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 19 (1.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 31 (2.3%)
Held without bond: 14 (1.0%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 15 (1.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 776 (56.9%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 296 (21.7%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 14 (1.0%)
4. Larceny: 14 (1.0%)
5. Assault: 12 (0.9%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 10 (0.7%)
7. Drug: 10 (0.7%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 9 (0.7%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 9 (0.7%)
10. Fail To Appear: 8 (0.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Emporia City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Emporia City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,265	**1,174**	**39**	**1**	**47**	**4**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	15 (1.3%)	6 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (17.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	28 (2.4%)	6 (15.4%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (17.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	28 (2.4%)	5 (12.8%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (17.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	3 (0.3%)	3 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.1%)	2 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Emporia City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Emporia City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,281	**1,174**	**39**	**1**	**47**	**4**	**2**	**14**
Sex							
Male	736 (62.7%)	26 (66.7%)	0 (0.0%)	37 (78.7%)	3 (75.0%)	1 (50.0%)	12 (85.7%)
Female	424 (36.1%)	13 (33.3%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (19.1%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Undetermined	14 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	308 (26.2%)	8 (20.5%)	1 (100.0%)	10 (21.3%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)
26-35 years old	354 (30.2%)	11 (28.2%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (29.8%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (7.1%)
36-45 years old	226 (19.3%)	7 (17.9%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (23.4%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)
46-55 years old	156 (13.3%)	6 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (14.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
56-65 years old	84 (7.2%)	7 (17.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.5%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (28.6%)
>65 years old	40 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	6 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	370 (31.5%)	8 (20.5%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (23.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Black	506 (43.1%)	29 (74.4%)	1 (100.0%)	33 (70.2%)	4 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	12 (85.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	9 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	288 (24.5%)	2 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	35 (89.7%)	1 (100.0%)	39 (83.0%)	4 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (78.6%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	4 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (14.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Undetermined	1,174 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	26 (2.2%)	22 (56.4%)	1 (100.0%)	31 (66.0%)	2 (50.0%)	2 (100.0%)	13 (92.9%)
Other	1,039 (88.5%)	12 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (23.4%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Unknown	109 (9.3%)	5 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.6%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Emporia City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Emporia City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,281	**1,174**	**39**	**1**	**47**	**4**	**2**	**14**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	9 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (61.7%)	4 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (85.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,174 (100.0%)	30 (76.9%)	1 (100.0%)	18 (38.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	4 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (25.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (19.1%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (14.9%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (35.7%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	973 (82.9%)	29 (74.4%)	1 (100.0%)	16 (34.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	201 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Emporia City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Emporia City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,281	**1,174**	**39**	**1**	**47**	**4**	**2**	**14**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	37 (3.2%)	8 (20.5%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (29.8%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (71.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	8 (0.7%)	3 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (25.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	7 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	64 (5.5%)	12 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (53.2%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	10 (71.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	53 (4.5%)	9 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (51.1%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (78.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	41 (3.5%)	9 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (31.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	9 (64.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	11 (0.9%)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	208 (17.7%)	22 (56.4%)	1 (100.0%)	32 (68.1%)	3 (75.0%)	2 (100.0%)	11 (78.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	61 (5.2%)	3 (7.7%)	1 (100.0%)	14 (29.8%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (35.7%)
Prior FTA charge	53 (4.5%)	7 (17.9%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (31.9%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (28.6%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	8 (0.7%)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	30 (2.6%)	3 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (21.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Emporia City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Emporia City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,281	**1,174**	**39**	**1**	**47**	**4**	**2**	**14**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	922 (78.5%)	15 (38.5%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (21.3%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
FTA Score 2	162 (13.8%)	13 (33.3%)	1 (100.0%)	16 (34.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (14.3%)
FTA Score 3	38 (3.2%)	7 (17.9%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (31.9%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (57.1%)
FTA Score 4	21 (1.8%)	4 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)
FTA Score 5	4 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	759 (64.7%)	10 (25.6%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (21.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	292 (24.9%)	12 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.8%)	3 (75.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (14.3%)
NCA Score 3	57 (4.9%)	9 (23.1%)	1 (100.0%)	12 (25.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (7.1%)
NCA Score 4	17 (1.4%)	4 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (21.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
NCA Score 5	20 (1.7%)	2 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.8%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (42.9%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.2%)	2 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Emporia City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Emporia City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 87	**33**	**1**	**47**	**4**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	7	0	29	4	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,357	$0	$3,653	$5,625	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$0	$2,000	$4,375	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$0 to $0	$750 to $10,000	$2,500 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	26	1	18	0	2
Average bond amount at release	$3,019	$3,500	$2,805	$0	$2,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$3,500	$1,500	$0	$1,750
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $15,000	$3,500 to $3,500	$1,000 to $6,500	$0 to $0	$1,500 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	45 (95.7%)	4 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	33 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Emporia City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Emporia City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 91	**39**	**1**	**47**	**4**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	32.0 (82.1%)	1.0 (100.0%)	23.0 (48.9%)	1.0 (25.0%)
1 day	5.0 (12.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	10.0 (21.3%)	1.0 (25.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (6.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	1.0 (2.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	1.0 (2.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (4.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (8.5%)	2.0 (50.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (4.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	0	0	2	4
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 4	0 to 0	0 to 38	0 to 9
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Emporia City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Emporia City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,265	1,174	39	1	47	4
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**15**	**6**	**0**	**8**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	111	122	---	54	---
Median days between release and FTA date	33	15	---	18	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 399	11 to 486	--- to ---	6 to 196	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**28**	**6**	**1**	**8**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	42	145	58	111	---
Median days between release and new offense date	7	42	58	20	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 207	4 to 576	58 to 58	5 to 314	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**28**	**5**	**1**	**8**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	42	165	58	114	---
Median days between release and new offense date	7	41	58	30	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 207	4 to 576	58 to 58	14 to 314	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**3**	**3**	**0**	**4**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	72	220	---	111	---
Median days between release and new offense date	4	43	---	44	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 207	41 to 576	--- to ---	5 to 314	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**0**	**0**	**4**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	5	---	---	111	---
Median days between release and new offense date	5	---	---	44	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 5	--- to ---	--- to ---	5 to 314	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Emporia City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Emporia City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,281	**1,174**	**39**	**1**	**47**	**4**	**2**	**14**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	9	0	29	4	0	12
Average days	0	312	0	270	144	0	199
Median days	0	180	0	129	120	0	143
Range of days	0 to 0	128 to 511	0 to 0	36 to 612	102 to 178	0 to 0	38 to 489
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,173	30	1	18	0	2	2
Average days	67	267	212	131	0	27	58
Median days	31	86	212	47	0	22	45
Range of days	0 to 460	25 to 854	212 to 212	20 to 450	0 to 0	17 to 37	32 to 85
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,089 (92.8%)	17 (43.6%)	1 (100.0%)	32 (68.1%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (50.0%)	12 (85.7%)
Dismissed	63 (5.4%)	9 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	11 (0.9%)	4 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.8%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Not guilty	7 (0.6%)	3 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	4 (0.3%)	6 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.4%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	7 (70.0%)	15 (83.3%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (43.8%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	3 (30.0%)	3 (16.7%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (40.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (33.3%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.6%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (58.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Essex County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 057 ***Region:*** Eastern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 15 ***Judicial District:*** 15 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 10,604
Population Density: 41 per square mile
White: 55.9%
Black: 37.5%
Asian: 0.5%
Other races: 0.8%
Hispanic origin: 4.3%
Male: 45.5%
Female: 54.5%
Median age: 47.1
High school graduate or above: 85.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 17.5%
Geographic area: 257 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.7
Households with a computer: 87.2%
Households with broadband internet: 78.2%
Unemployment rate: 3.7%
Per capita income: $32,839
Median household income: $56,481
Below poverty level: 10.5%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 10.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 15.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 396 offenses
Crimes against persons: 117 offenses
Crimes against property: 209 offenses
Crimes against society: 70 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 33.9
Total adult arrests: 238
Group A adult arrests: 157
Group B adult arrest: 81

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Essex County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 759
Related to new arrests: 704 (92.8%)
Related to prior conviction: 20 (2.6%)
Other excluded: 35 (4.6%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 26 (3.4%)
General district court: 673 (88.7%)
Juvenile court: 53 (7.0%)
Multiple courts: 7 (0.9%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 741 (97.6%)
Released on summons: 551 (72.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 134 (17.7%)
Released on secured bond: 52 (6.9%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 4 (0.5%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 18 (2.4%)
Held without bond: 6 (0.8%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 12 (1.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 204 (26.9%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 114 (15.0%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 35 (4.6%)
4. Larceny: 14 (1.8%)
5. Traffic - All Others: 14 (1.8%)
6. Drug: 14 (1.8%)
7. Assault: 10 (1.3%)
8. Supervision Violations: 9 (1.2%)
9. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 6 (0.8%)
10. Trespass: 3 (0.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Essex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Essex County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 698	**551**	**87**	**18**	**23**	**19**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	17 (3.1%)	8 (9.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	21 (3.8%)	18 (20.7%)	3 (16.7%)	4 (17.4%)	3 (15.8%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	19 (3.4%)	16 (18.4%)	2 (11.1%)	3 (13.0%)	3 (15.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	5 (0.9%)	7 (8.0%)	1 (5.6%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.4%)	2 (2.3%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Essex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Essex County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 704	**551**	**87**	**18**	**23**	**19**	**0**	**6**
Sex							
Male	360 (65.3%)	54 (62.1%)	11 (61.1%)	16 (69.6%)	16 (84.2%)	---(---)	5 (83.3%)
Female	191 (34.7%)	31 (35.6%)	7 (38.9%)	6 (26.1%)	3 (15.8%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	142 (25.8%)	17 (19.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (26.1%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	156 (28.3%)	28 (32.2%)	10 (55.6%)	6 (26.1%)	8 (42.1%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
36-45 years old	105 (19.1%)	27 (31.0%)	4 (22.2%)	8 (34.8%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
46-55 years old	68 (12.3%)	8 (9.2%)	3 (16.7%)	2 (8.7%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	45 (8.2%)	7 (8.0%)	1 (5.6%)	1 (4.3%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
>65 years old	35 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	272 (49.4%)	37 (42.5%)	13 (72.2%)	10 (43.5%)	7 (36.8%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Black	247 (44.8%)	44 (50.6%)	5 (27.8%)	11 (47.8%)	11 (57.9%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	5 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	26 (4.7%)	6 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.7%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	84 (96.6%)	18 (100.0%)	21 (91.3%)	19 (100.0%)	---(---)	5 (83.3%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Undetermined	551 (100.0%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	59 (10.7%)	41 (47.1%)	7 (38.9%)	14 (60.9%)	10 (52.6%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Other	478 (86.8%)	42 (48.3%)	10 (55.6%)	7 (30.4%)	8 (42.1%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Unknown	14 (2.5%)	4 (4.6%)	1 (5.6%)	2 (8.7%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Essex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Essex County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 704	**551**	**87**	**18**	**23**	**19**	**0**	**6**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	22 (25.3%)	11 (61.1%)	16 (69.6%)	13 (68.4%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	551 (100.0%)	65 (74.7%)	7 (38.9%)	7 (30.4%)	6 (31.6%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	2 (11.1%)	2 (8.7%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	6 (6.9%)	3 (16.7%)	5 (21.7%)	3 (15.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	6 (6.9%)	2 (11.1%)	5 (21.7%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.7%)	3 (16.7%)	4 (17.4%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	439 (79.7%)	65 (74.7%)	6 (33.3%)	6 (26.1%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	112 (20.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.6%)	1 (4.3%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Essex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Essex County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 704	**551**	**87**	**18**	**23**	**19**	**0**	**6**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	51 (9.3%)	10 (11.5%)	6 (33.3%)	4 (17.4%)	3 (15.8%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	6 (1.1%)	10 (11.5%)	1 (5.6%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	1 (0.2%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	58 (10.5%)	22 (25.3%)	6 (33.3%)	11 (47.8%)	6 (31.6%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	59 (10.7%)	16 (18.4%)	7 (38.9%)	9 (39.1%)	8 (42.1%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	38 (6.9%)	19 (21.8%)	3 (16.7%)	7 (30.4%)	3 (15.8%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	8 (1.5%)	7 (8.0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	168 (30.5%)	41 (47.1%)	11 (61.1%)	17 (73.9%)	11 (57.9%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	61 (11.1%)	16 (18.4%)	5 (27.8%)	6 (26.1%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge	57 (10.3%)	14 (16.1%)	3 (16.7%)	7 (30.4%)	8 (42.1%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	5 (0.9%)	3 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (13.0%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	30 (5.4%)	6 (6.9%)	2 (11.1%)	5 (21.7%)	6 (31.6%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.4%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Essex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Essex County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 704	**551**	**87**	**18**	**23**	**19**	**0**	**6**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	351 (63.7%)	41 (47.1%)	5 (27.8%)	4 (17.4%)	7 (36.8%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
FTA Score 2	119 (21.6%)	28 (32.2%)	6 (33.3%)	11 (47.8%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 3	44 (8.0%)	13 (14.9%)	5 (27.8%)	4 (17.4%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
FTA Score 4	27 (4.9%)	4 (4.6%)	2 (11.1%)	1 (4.3%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.4%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	271 (49.2%)	35 (40.2%)	5 (27.8%)	2 (8.7%)	6 (31.6%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
NCA Score 2	186 (33.8%)	25 (28.7%)	5 (27.8%)	7 (30.4%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
NCA Score 3	39 (7.1%)	15 (17.2%)	2 (11.1%)	4 (17.4%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 4	17 (3.1%)	4 (4.6%)	1 (5.6%)	9 (39.1%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
NCA Score 5	24 (4.4%)	6 (6.9%)	3 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (1.1%)	2 (2.3%)	2 (11.1%)	1 (4.3%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Essex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Essex County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 146	**86**	**18**	**23**	**19**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	22	11	16	13	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,000	$3,909	$1,875	$3,461	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,500	$1,000	$2,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$10 to $5,000	$2,500 to $6,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	64	7	7	6	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,714	$5,642	$5,083	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,375	$2,000	$2,000	$2,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$50 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$2,000 to $15,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (91.3%)	19 (100.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	86 (100.0%)	18 (100.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Essex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Essex County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 147	**87**	**18**	**23**	**19**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	73 (83.9%)	9 (50.0%)	13 (56.5%)	6 (31.6%)
1 day	6 (6.9%)	1 (5.6%)	6 (26.1%)	2 (10.5%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
3 days	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.7%)	1 (5.3%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
5 days	3 (3.4%)	1 (5.6%)	1 (4.3%)	1 (5.3%)
6-10 days	1 (1.1%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (26.3%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.1%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
Over 30 days	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	3	3	1	5
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 207	0 to 16	0 to 15	0 to 29
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Essex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Essex County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 698	551	87	18	23	19
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**17**	**8**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	74	44	---	56	---
Median days between release and FTA date	28	12	---	47	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	9 to 260	7 to 111	--- to ---	38 to 75	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**21**	**18**	**3**	**4**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	36	39	138	84	62
Median days between release and new offense date	6	6	50	25	50
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 145	1 to 183	39 to 315	13 to 240	35 to 86
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**19**	**16**	**2**	**3**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	36	40	177	94	62
Median days between release and new offense date	5	4	108	21	50
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 145	1 to 183	39 to 315	13 to 240	35 to 86
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**5**	**7**	**1**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	38	57	62	63	---
Median days between release and new offense date	21	19	62	58	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 71	9 to 162	62 to 62	54 to 73	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**2**	**1**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	26	102	62	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	13	72	62	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 51	42 to 162	62 to 62	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Essex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Essex County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 704	**551**	**87**	**18**	**23**	**19**	**0**	**6**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	22	11	16	13	---	4
Average days	0	209	327	251	237	---	145
Median days	0	83	128	140	62	---	80
Range of days	0 to 0	31 to 579	65 to 587	64 to 600	40 to 743	--- to ---	74 to 236
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	551	65	7	7	6	---	2
Average days	81	139	138	152	162	---	61
Median days	41	65	67	68	72	---	57
Range of days	0 to 543	8 to 498	20 to 329	33 to 378	61 to 542	--- to ---	53 to 69
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	344 (62.4%)	30 (34.5%)	10 (55.6%)	9 (39.1%)	13 (68.4%)	0 (0%)	5 (83.3%)
Dismissed	181 (32.8%)	31 (35.6%)	2 (11.1%)	7 (30.4%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	13 (2.4%)	23 (26.4%)	3 (16.7%)	4 (17.4%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0%)	1 (16.7%)
Not guilty	9 (1.6%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	4 (0.7%)	1 (1.1%)	2 (11.1%)	1 (4.3%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.6%)	2 (8.7%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	18 (94.7%)	20 (66.7%)	9 (75.0%)	6 (60.0%)	7 (50.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (5.3%)	8 (26.7%)	2 (16.7%)	3 (30.0%)	5 (35.7%)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.7%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (10.0%)	2 (14.3%)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 600 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 19 ***Judicial District:*** 19 ***Magistrial Region:*** 5
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 24,478
Population Density: 3,948 per square mile
White: 56.3%
Black: 6.4%
Asian: 18.1%
Other races: 7.9%
Hispanic origin: 18.3%
Male: 49.3%
Female: 50.7%
Median age: 37.3
High school graduate or above: 91.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 62.3%
Geographic area: 6 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.8
Households with a computer: 98.8%
Households with broadband internet: 96.3%
Unemployment rate: 2.4%
Per capita income: $62,800
Median household income: $132,774
Below poverty level: 6.2%
Gini index: 0.45
No health insurance: 7.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.1%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 2.5%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,400 offenses
Crimes against persons: 277 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,052 offenses
Crimes against society: 71 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 56.2
Total adult arrests: 463
Group A adult arrests: 188
Group B adult arrest: 275

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Fairfax City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 474
Related to new arrests: 417 (88.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 6 (1.3%)
Other excluded: 51 (10.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 0 (0.0%)
General district court: 474 (100.0%)
Juvenile court: 0 (0.0%)
Multiple courts: 0 (0.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 465 (98.1%)
Released on summons: 338 (71.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 111 (23.4%)
Released on secured bond: 14 (3.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 2 (0.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 9 (1.9%)
Held without bond: 4 (0.8%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.4%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 3 (0.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 116 (24.5%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 76 (16.0%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 40 (8.4%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 29 (6.1%)
5. Larceny: 19 (4.0%)
6. Trespass: 8 (1.7%)
7. Traffic - Hit And Run: 5 (1.1%)
8. Traffic - All Others: 4 (0.8%)
9. Vandalism, Damage Property: 4 (0.8%)
10. Obstruction Of Justice: 3 (0.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Fairfax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Fairfax City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 411	**338**	**61**	**3**	**9**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	19 (5.6%)	9 (14.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (55.6%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	17 (5.0%)	15 (24.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	14 (4.1%)	14 (23.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	4 (1.2%)	4 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Fairfax City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 417	**338**	**61**	**3**	**9**	**0**	**2**	**4**
Sex							
Male	241 (71.3%)	50 (82.0%)	2 (66.7%)	8 (88.9%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)	4 (100.0%)
Female	97 (28.7%)	11 (18.0%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	118 (34.9%)	17 (27.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	95 (28.1%)	18 (29.5%)	2 (66.7%)	3 (33.3%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	2 (50.0%)
36-45 years old	53 (15.7%)	11 (18.0%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	2 (50.0%)
46-55 years old	36 (10.7%)	11 (18.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	28 (8.3%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	8 (2.4%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	230 (68.0%)	42 (68.9%)	2 (66.7%)	7 (77.8%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	2 (50.0%)
Black	67 (19.8%)	12 (19.7%)	1 (33.3%)	2 (22.2%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	2 (50.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	31 (9.2%)	7 (11.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	10 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	42 (68.9%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (88.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	9 (14.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	338 (100.0%)	10 (16.4%)	2 (66.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)	3 (75.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	16 (4.7%)	19 (31.1%)	2 (66.7%)	4 (44.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (100.0%)
Other	322 (95.3%)	42 (68.9%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (55.6%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Fairfax City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 417	**338**	**61**	**3**	**9**	**0**	**2**	**4**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	338 (100.0%)	60 (98.4%)	3 (100.0%)	9 (100.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)	4 (100.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	213 (63.0%)	60 (98.4%)	3 (100.0%)	9 (100.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)	4 (100.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	123 (36.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Fairfax City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 417	**338**	**61**	**3**	**9**	**0**	**2**	**4**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	10 (3.0%)	3 (4.9%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	13 (3.8%)	8 (13.1%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (44.4%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	2 (50.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	16 (4.7%)	7 (11.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (44.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	10 (3.0%)	7 (11.5%)	1 (33.3%)	3 (33.3%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	3 (75.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	2 (0.6%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	2 (50.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	75 (22.2%)	19 (31.1%)	1 (33.3%)	6 (66.7%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	3 (75.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	26 (7.7%)	8 (13.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	3 (75.0%)
Prior FTA charge	13 (3.8%)	6 (9.8%)	1 (33.3%)	3 (33.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	2 (0.6%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	4 (1.2%)	2 (3.3%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Fairfax City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 417	**338**	**61**	**3**	**9**	**0**	**2**	**4**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	245 (72.5%)	42 (68.9%)	2 (66.7%)	3 (33.3%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)
FTA Score 2	65 (19.2%)	11 (18.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	2 (50.0%)
FTA Score 3	13 (3.8%)	5 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 4	3 (0.9%)	2 (3.3%)	1 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	183 (54.1%)	30 (49.2%)	2 (66.7%)	3 (33.3%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)
NCA Score 2	114 (33.7%)	21 (34.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
NCA Score 3	22 (6.5%)	5 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)
NCA Score 4	3 (0.9%)	4 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 5	5 (1.5%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (33.3%)	2 (22.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Fairfax City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 73	**59**	**3**	**9**	**0**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	1	0	0	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,500	$0	$0	---(---)	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$0	$0	---(---)	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$2,500 to $2,500	$0 to $0	$0 to $0	---(---)	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	58	3	9	0	2
Average bond amount at release	$2,005	$1,000	$1,611	---(---)	$1,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,000	$1,000	---(---)	$750
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $5,000	$1,000 to $1,000	$1,000 to $2,500	---(---)	$500 to $1,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (88.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	59 (100.0%)	3 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Fairfax City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 73	**61**	**3**	**9**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	46.0 (75.4%)	1.0 (33.3%)	5.0 (55.6%)	---(---)
1 day	10.0 (16.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (22.2%)	---(---)
2 days	1.0 (1.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (22.2%)	---(---)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
4 days	1.0 (1.6%)	1.0 (33.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
5 days	1.0 (1.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
6-10 days	1.0 (1.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
11-15 days	1.0 (1.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (33.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Average number of days	0	25	0	---
Median number of days	0	2	0	---
Range of days	0 to 11	0 to 73	0 to 2	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Fairfax City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 411	338	61	3	9	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**19**	**9**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	74	55	---	39	---
Median days between release and FTA date	52	48	---	35	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	28 to 265	33 to 82	--- to ---	31 to 56	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**17**	**15**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	76	79	---	22	---
Median days between release and new offense date	12	22	---	19	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 277	3 to 315	--- to ---	16 to 29	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**14**	**14**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	80	87	---	22	---
Median days between release and new offense date	11	30	---	19	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 277	3 to 315	--- to ---	16 to 29	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**4**	**4**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	95	103	---	56	---
Median days between release and new offense date	57	24	---	56	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	23 to 215	11 to 315	--- to ---	56 to 56	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	29	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	---	29	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	29 to 29	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Fairfax City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 417	**338**	**61**	**3**	**9**	**0**	**2**	**4**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	1	0	0	---	0	0
Average days	0	128	0	0	---	0	0
Median days	0	128	0	0	---	0	0
Range of days	0 to 0	128 to 128	0 to 0	0 to 0	--- to ---	0 to 0	0 to 0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	338	60	3	9	---	2	4
Average days	96	147	98	110	---	17	39
Median days	48	87	71	77	---	9	29
Range of days	0 to 410	33 to 789	40 to 153	65 to 170	--- to ---	1 to 33	13 to 58
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	219 (64.8%)	42 (68.9%)	2 (66.7%)	8 (88.9%)	0 (0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (50.0%)
Dismissed	92 (27.2%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	18 (5.3%)	15 (24.6%)	1 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (50.0%)
Not guilty	5 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	4 (1.2%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	22 (100.0%)	41 (97.6%)	2 (100.0%)	7 (87.5%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 059 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 19 ***Judicial District:*** 19 ***Magistrial Region:*** 5
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 1,144,474
Population Density: 2,927 per square mile
White: 51.4%
Black: 9.8%
Asian: 19.9%
Other races: 7.1%
Hispanic origin: 17.4%
Male: 49.9%
Female: 50.1%
Median age: 38.9
High school graduate or above: 93.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 64.3%
Geographic area: 391 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.6
Households with a computer: 98.3%
Households with broadband internet: 96.3%
Unemployment rate: 2.5%
Per capita income: $69,971
Median household income: $150,113
Below poverty level: 4.1%
Gini index: 0.43
No health insurance: 7.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 4.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 43,537 offenses
Crimes against persons: 9,554 offenses
Crimes against property: 29,623 offenses
Crimes against society: 4,360 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 34.7
Total adult arrests: 19,673
Group A adult arrests: 11,686
Group B adult arrest: 7,987

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Fairfax County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 21,983
Related to new arrests: 18,632 (84.8%)
Related to prior conviction: 687 (3.1%)
Other excluded: 2,664 (12.1%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 421 (1.9%)
General district court: 19,620 (89.3%)
Juvenile court: 1,651 (7.5%)
Multiple courts: 291 (1.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 21,550 (98.0%)
Released on summons: 12,783 (58.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 7,181 (32.7%)
Released on secured bond: 1,358 (6.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 228 (1.0%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 433 (2.0%)
Held without bond: 214 (1.0%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 1 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 212 (1.0%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 5,680 (25.8%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 2,404 (10.9%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 1,287 (5.9%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 967 (4.4%)
5. Larceny: 686 (3.1%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 301 (1.4%)
7. Drug: 264 (1.2%)
8. Assault: 220 (1.0%)
9. Trespass: 128 (0.6%)
10. Traffic - Hit And Run: 90 (0.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Fairfax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Fairfax County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 18,410	**12,783**	**3,832**	**843**	**880**	**72**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	660 (5.2%)	685 (17.9%)	122 (14.5%)	162 (18.4%)	13 (18.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	746 (5.8%)	608 (15.9%)	141 (16.7%)	140 (15.9%)	14 (19.4%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	711 (5.6%)	504 (13.2%)	115 (13.6%)	109 (12.4%)	11 (15.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	150 (1.2%)	288 (7.5%)	89 (10.6%)	74 (8.4%)	8 (11.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	64 (0.5%)	87 (2.3%)	26 (3.1%)	15 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Fairfax County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 18,630	**12,783**	**3,832**	**843**	**880**	**72**	**6**	**214**
Sex							
Male	9,351 (73.2%)	2,875 (75.0%)	699 (82.9%)	677 (76.9%)	62 (86.1%)	6 (100.0%)	201 (93.9%)
Female	3,374 (26.4%)	954 (24.9%)	144 (17.1%)	202 (23.0%)	10 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (6.1%)
Undetermined	58 (0.5%)	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	4,533 (35.5%)	947 (24.7%)	196 (23.3%)	200 (22.7%)	20 (27.8%)	1 (16.7%)	69 (32.2%)
26-35 years old	3,954 (30.9%)	1,323 (34.5%)	292 (34.6%)	326 (37.0%)	33 (45.8%)	2 (33.3%)	67 (31.3%)
36-45 years old	2,225 (17.4%)	864 (22.5%)	204 (24.2%)	200 (22.7%)	10 (13.9%)	2 (33.3%)	46 (21.5%)
46-55 years old	1,195 (9.3%)	403 (10.5%)	92 (10.9%)	88 (10.0%)	6 (8.3%)	1 (16.7%)	19 (8.9%)
56-65 years old	589 (4.6%)	220 (5.7%)	50 (5.9%)	48 (5.5%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (5.1%)
>65 years old	236 (1.8%)	75 (2.0%)	9 (1.1%)	18 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)
Unknown	51 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	7,911 (61.9%)	2,452 (64.0%)	476 (56.5%)	504 (57.3%)	41 (56.9%)	0 (0.0%)	113 (52.8%)
Black	3,239 (25.3%)	1,120 (29.2%)	320 (38.0%)	331 (37.6%)	27 (37.5%)	6 (100.0%)	91 (42.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	587 (4.6%)	199 (5.2%)	36 (4.3%)	34 (3.9%)	4 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (4.2%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	65 (0.5%)	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	981 (7.7%)	58 (1.5%)	11 (1.3%)	11 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	2,738 (71.5%)	610 (72.4%)	542 (61.6%)	47 (65.3%)	3 (50.0%)	119 (55.6%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	674 (17.6%)	130 (15.4%)	275 (31.2%)	21 (29.2%)	1 (16.7%)	48 (22.4%)
Undetermined	12,783 (100.0%)	420 (11.0%)	103 (12.2%)	63 (7.2%)	4 (5.6%)	2 (33.3%)	47 (22.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	760 (5.9%)	1,659 (43.3%)	569 (67.5%)	441 (50.1%)	33 (45.8%)	6 (100.0%)	154 (72.0%)
Other	11,996 (93.8%)	2,037 (53.2%)	242 (28.7%)	400 (45.5%)	33 (45.8%)	0 (0.0%)	50 (23.4%)
Unknown	27 (0.2%)	136 (3.5%)	32 (3.8%)	39 (4.4%)	6 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (4.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Fairfax County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 18,630	**12,783**	**3,832**	**843**	**880**	**72**	**6**	**214**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	1,160 (30.3%)	586 (69.5%)	574 (65.2%)	64 (88.9%)	3 (50.0%)	193 (90.2%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	12,783 (100.0%)	2,672 (69.7%)	257 (30.5%)	306 (34.8%)	8 (11.1%)	3 (50.0%)	21 (9.8%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	8 (0.2%)	13 (1.5%)	5 (0.6%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (7.5%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	41 (1.1%)	49 (5.8%)	23 (2.6%)	5 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (11.7%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	30 (0.8%)	10 (1.2%)	17 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.9%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	423 (11.0%)	135 (16.0%)	187 (21.2%)	14 (19.4%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (15.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	276 (7.2%)	179 (21.2%)	109 (12.4%)	13 (18.1%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (14.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	382 (10.0%)	200 (23.7%)	233 (26.5%)	31 (43.1%)	3 (50.0%)	84 (39.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	8,971 (70.2%)	2,615 (68.2%)	237 (28.1%)	276 (31.4%)	7 (9.7%)	3 (50.0%)	21 (9.8%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	3,795 (29.7%)	10 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	17 (0.1%)	47 (1.2%)	20 (2.4%)	26 (3.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Fairfax County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 18,630	**12,783**	**3,832**	**843**	**880**	**72**	**6**	**214**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	401 (3.1%)	306 (8.0%)	130 (15.4%)	132 (15.0%)	15 (20.8%)	2 (33.3%)	65 (30.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	60 (0.5%)	92 (2.4%)	55 (6.5%)	42 (4.8%)	4 (5.6%)	1 (16.7%)	24 (11.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	56 (0.4%)	63 (1.6%)	29 (3.4%)	12 (1.4%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (6.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	550 (4.3%)	434 (11.3%)	210 (24.9%)	184 (20.9%)	12 (16.7%)	2 (33.3%)	92 (43.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	576 (4.5%)	335 (8.7%)	165 (19.6%)	182 (20.7%)	13 (18.1%)	3 (50.0%)	72 (33.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	4 (0.0%)	9 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	5 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	380 (3.0%)	357 (9.3%)	160 (19.0%)	133 (15.1%)	7 (9.7%)	2 (33.3%)	73 (34.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	99 (0.8%)	170 (4.4%)	64 (7.6%)	50 (5.7%)	3 (4.2%)	1 (16.7%)	41 (19.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	3,026 (23.7%)	1,266 (33.0%)	393 (46.6%)	388 (44.1%)	34 (47.2%)	4 (66.7%)	109 (50.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	1,085 (8.5%)	475 (12.4%)	174 (20.6%)	142 (16.1%)	14 (19.4%)	3 (50.0%)	57 (26.6%)
Prior FTA charge	622 (4.9%)	449 (11.7%)	176 (20.9%)	142 (16.1%)	8 (11.1%)	1 (16.7%)	65 (30.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	130 (1.0%)	196 (5.1%)	64 (7.6%)	43 (4.9%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (14.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	190 (1.5%)	121 (3.2%)	62 (7.4%)	47 (5.3%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (12.6%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	33 (0.3%)	38 (1.0%)	15 (1.8%)	8 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (6.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Fairfax County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 18,630	**12,783**	**3,832**	**843**	**880**	**72**	**6**	**214**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	9,129 (71.4%)	2,417 (63.1%)	406 (48.2%)	444 (50.5%)	31 (43.1%)	2 (33.3%)	91 (42.5%)
FTA Score 2	2,571 (20.1%)	899 (23.5%)	228 (27.0%)	248 (28.2%)	29 (40.3%)	2 (33.3%)	41 (19.2%)
FTA Score 3	421 (3.3%)	248 (6.5%)	103 (12.2%)	99 (11.2%)	4 (5.6%)	1 (16.7%)	32 (15.0%)
FTA Score 4	241 (1.9%)	160 (4.2%)	67 (7.9%)	64 (7.3%)	7 (9.7%)	1 (16.7%)	27 (12.6%)
FTA Score 5	38 (0.3%)	79 (2.1%)	27 (3.2%)	18 (2.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (9.3%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	10 (0.1%)	29 (0.8%)	12 (1.4%)	7 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.4%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	6,689 (52.3%)	1,965 (51.3%)	307 (36.4%)	357 (40.6%)	25 (34.7%)	2 (33.3%)	62 (29.0%)
NCA Score 2	4,609 (36.1%)	1,163 (30.3%)	251 (29.8%)	259 (29.4%)	21 (29.2%)	1 (16.7%)	47 (22.0%)
NCA Score 3	740 (5.8%)	385 (10.0%)	129 (15.3%)	130 (14.8%)	15 (20.8%)	1 (16.7%)	23 (10.7%)
NCA Score 4	196 (1.5%)	165 (4.3%)	75 (8.9%)	56 (6.4%)	4 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (13.6%)
NCA Score 5	138 (1.1%)	101 (2.6%)	52 (6.2%)	52 (5.9%)	6 (8.3%)	2 (33.3%)	30 (14.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	38 (0.3%)	53 (1.4%)	29 (3.4%)	26 (3.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (10.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Fairfax County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 5,389	**3,678**	**753**	**880**	**72**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	1,056	536	574	64	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,084	$4,342	$3,093	$8,236	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,000	$1,000	$2,375	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $60,000	$0 to $40,000	$100 to $50,000	$500 to $75,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	2,622	217	306	8	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,084	$2,573	$2,257	$1,687	$1,750
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000	$875	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$0 to $15,000	$0 to $10,000	$100 to $20,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	720 (81.8%)	65 (90.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	153 (17.4%)	7 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	3,678 (100.0%)	753 (100.0%)	7 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Fairfax County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 5,627	**3,832**	**843**	**880**	**72**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	2,916 (76.1%)	123 (14.6%)	528 (60.0%)	9 (12.5%)
1 day	460 (12.0%)	197 (23.4%)	252 (28.6%)	14 (19.4%)
2 days	88 (2.3%)	105 (12.5%)	24 (2.7%)	11 (15.3%)
3 days	70 (1.8%)	63 (7.5%)	20 (2.3%)	4 (5.6%)
4 days	44 (1.1%)	55 (6.5%)	13 (1.5%)	5 (6.9%)
5 days	34 (0.9%)	34 (4.0%)	11 (1.2%)	3 (4.2%)
6-10 days	94 (2.5%)	114 (13.5%)	16 (1.8%)	10 (13.9%)
11-15 days	37 (1.0%)	52 (6.2%)	8 (0.9%)	7 (9.7%)
16-20 days	21 (0.5%)	26 (3.1%)	2 (0.2%)	3 (4.2%)
21-25 days	7 (0.2%)	13 (1.5%)	3 (0.3%)	1 (1.4%)
26-30 days	10 (0.3%)	9 (1.1%)	1 (0.1%)	3 (4.2%)
Over 30 days	51 (1.3%)	52 (6.2%)	2 (0.2%)	2 (2.8%)
Average number of days	1	8	1	7
Median number of days	0	1	0	1
Range of days	0 to 256	0 to 176	0 to 60	0 to 72
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Fairfax County		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 18,410	12,783	3,832	843	880	72
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**660**	**685**	**122**	**162**	**13**
Average days between release and FTA date	79	60	103	71	166
Median days between release and FTA date	39	13	56	11	45
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 544	2 to 742	8 to 548	4 to 472	19 to 528
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**746**	**608**	**141**	**140**	**14**
Average days between release and new offense date	62	79	105	82	171
Median days between release and new offense date	16	16	28	19	74
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 361	1 to 680	1 to 591	1 to 410	23 to 478
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**711**	**504**	**115**	**109**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	62	89	126	86	161
Median days between release and new offense date	17	19	31	20	62
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 361	1 to 700	1 to 624	1 to 410	23 to 577
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**150**	**288**	**89**	**74**	**8**
Average days between release and new offense date	75	92	108	77	211
Median days between release and new offense date	22	21	36	29	115
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 306	1 to 683	2 to 578	1 to 400	67 to 478
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**51**	**75**	**22**	**18**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	81	102	148	137	301
Median days between release and new offense date	29	22	61	51	232
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 270	1 to 580	7 to 451	11 to 601	163 to 439

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fairfax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Fairfax County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 18,630	**12,783**	**3,832**	**843**	**880**	**72**	**6**	**214**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	1,160	586	574	64	3	193
Average days	0	224	226	196	266	160	159
Median days	0	92	91	82	107	78	65
Range of days	0 to 0	4 to 826	14 to 819	29 to 803	29 to 813	71 to 325	1 to 789
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	12,782	2,672	257	305	8	3	21
Average days	102	133	143	150	89	40	57
Median days	49	58	56	72	56	37	43
Range of days	0 to 625	6 to 891	12 to 813	0 to 776	38 to 188	31 to 46	1 to 134
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	8,833 (69.1%)	1,650 (43.1%)	281 (33.3%)	366 (41.6%)	26 (36.1%)	4 (66.7%)	107 (50.0%)
Dismissed	2,451 (19.2%)	244 (6.4%)	45 (5.3%)	43 (4.9%)	4 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.9%)
Nolle prosequi	1,371 (10.7%)	1,547 (40.4%)	368 (43.7%)	342 (38.9%)	24 (33.3%)	2 (33.3%)	71 (33.2%)
Not guilty	48 (0.4%)	32 (0.8%)	3 (0.4%)	3 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	77 (0.6%)	286 (7.5%)	84 (10.0%)	83 (9.4%)	11 (15.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.3%)
Other	3 (0.0%)	73 (1.9%)	62 (7.4%)	43 (4.9%)	7 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	26 (12.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	1,629 (99.3%)	1,476 (89.3%)	205 (73.2%)	309 (84.2%)	24 (88.9%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (25.2%)
Jail up to 12 months	12 (0.7%)	160 (9.7%)	62 (22.1%)	57 (15.5%)	3 (11.1%)	4 (100.0%)	54 (50.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	17 (1.0%)	13 (4.6%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	26 (24.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Falls Church City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 610 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 19 ***Judicial District:*** 19 ***Magistrial Region:*** 5
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 14,593
Population Density: 7,296 per square mile
White: 70.9%
Black: 4.8%
Asian: 9.2%
Other races: 4.6%
Hispanic origin: 10.7%
Male: 50.3%
Female: 49.7%
Median age: 39.4
High school graduate or above: 97.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 79.7%
Geographic area: 2 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.6
Households with a computer: 99.3%
Households with broadband internet: 97.8%
Unemployment rate: 2.3%
Per capita income: $85,077
Median household income: $154,734
Below poverty level: 2.3%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 1.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 1.8%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 544 offenses
Crimes against persons: 83 offenses
Crimes against property: 444 offenses
Crimes against society: 17 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 30.5
Total adult arrests: 277
Group A adult arrests: 66
Group B adult arrest: 211

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Falls Church City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 278
Related to new arrests: 229 (82.4%)
Related to prior conviction: 9 (3.2%)
Other excluded: 40 (14.4%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 0 (0.0%)
General district court: 268 (96.4%)
Juvenile court: 8 (2.9%)
Multiple courts: 2 (0.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 268 (96.4%)
Released on summons: 176 (63.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 76 (27.3%)
Released on secured bond: 16 (5.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 0 (0.0%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 10 (3.6%)
Held without bond: 5 (1.8%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 5 (1.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 67 (24.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 46 (16.5%)
3. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 30 (10.8%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 20 (7.2%)
5. Larceny: 4 (1.4%)
6. Trespass: 3 (1.1%)
7. Sexual Assult/Obscenity: 2 (0.7%)
8. Fail To Appear: 2 (0.7%)
9. Obstruction Of Justice: 2 (0.7%)
10. Burglary: 2 (0.7%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Falls Church City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Falls Church City		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 224	**176**	**33**	**4**	**11**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	4 (2.3%)	3 (9.1%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	13 (7.4%)	6 (18.2%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	11 (6.2%)	6 (18.2%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	4 (2.3%)	2 (6.1%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Falls Church City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Falls Church City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 229	**176**	**33**	**4**	**11**	**0**	**0**	**5**
Sex							
Male	127 (72.2%)	25 (75.8%)	4 (100.0%)	7 (63.6%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (80.0%)
Female	49 (27.8%)	8 (24.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	56 (31.8%)	6 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	61 (34.7%)	13 (39.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)
36-45 years old	26 (14.8%)	4 (12.1%)	1 (25.0%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)
46-55 years old	19 (10.8%)	6 (18.2%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	10 (5.7%)	3 (9.1%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
>65 years old	4 (2.3%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	128 (72.7%)	17 (51.5%)	3 (75.0%)	9 (81.8%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (80.0%)
Black	29 (16.5%)	11 (33.3%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	18 (10.2%)	5 (15.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	25 (75.8%)	3 (75.0%)	7 (63.6%)	---(---)	---(---)	5 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	176 (100.0%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	11 (6.2%)	15 (45.5%)	2 (50.0%)	9 (81.8%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (80.0%)
Other	165 (93.8%)	18 (54.5%)	2 (50.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Falls Church City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Falls Church City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 229	**176**	**33**	**4**	**11**	**0**	**0**	**5**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)	1 (25.0%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (80.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	176 (100.0%)	28 (84.8%)	3 (75.0%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	97 (55.1%)	27 (81.8%)	3 (75.0%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	79 (44.9%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Falls Church City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Falls Church City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 229	**176**	**33**	**4**	**11**	**0**	**0**	**5**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	7 (4.0%)	2 (6.1%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	10 (5.7%)	5 (15.2%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	9 (5.1%)	2 (6.1%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	6 (3.4%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	3 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	33 (18.8%)	10 (30.3%)	1 (25.0%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (80.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	13 (7.4%)	1 (3.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)
Prior FTA charge	15 (8.5%)	2 (6.1%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	6 (3.4%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Falls Church City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Falls Church City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 229	**176**	**33**	**4**	**11**	**0**	**0**	**5**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	136 (77.3%)	23 (69.7%)	2 (50.0%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
FTA Score 2	19 (10.8%)	8 (24.2%)	1 (25.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
FTA Score 3	11 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
FTA Score 4	4 (2.3%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	109 (61.9%)	21 (63.6%)	2 (50.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
NCA Score 2	46 (26.1%)	7 (21.2%)	1 (25.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
NCA Score 3	9 (5.1%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
NCA Score 4	3 (1.7%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
NCA Score 5	3 (1.7%)	2 (6.1%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Falls Church City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Falls Church City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 29	**18**	**0**	**11**	**0**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	4	0	5	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$15,750	---(---)	$8,500	---(---)	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$4,250	---(---)	$1,500	---(---)	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$2,000 to $50,000	---(---)	$1,000 to $35,000	---(---)	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	14	0	6	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,071	---(---)	$2,933	---(---)	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,250	---(---)	$875	---(---)	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$100 to $7,500	---(---)	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	9 (81.8%)	---(---)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)
ALL other	18 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Falls Church City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Falls Church City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 48	**33**	**4**	**11**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	23.0 (69.7%)	3.0 (75.0%)	5.0 (45.5%)	---(---)
1 day	3.0 (9.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (27.3%)	---(---)
2 days	1.0 (3.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
3 days	3.0 (9.1%)	1.0 (25.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
4 days	1.0 (3.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
5 days	2.0 (6.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (18.2%)	---(---)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)	---(---)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Average number of days	0	0	1	---
Median number of days	0	0	0	---
Range of days	0 to 5	0 to 3	0 to 7	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Falls Church City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Falls Church City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 224	176	33	4	11	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**4**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	27	9	32	53	---
Median days between release and FTA date	17	7	32	40	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	6 to 56	3 to 14	32 to 32	32 to 80	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**13**	**6**	**1**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	99	12	105	---
Median days between release and new offense date	10	10	12	62	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 168	4 to 438	12 to 12	34 to 193	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**11**	**6**	**1**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	99	12	105	---
Median days between release and new offense date	22	10	12	62	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 168	4 to 438	12 to 12	34 to 193	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**4**	**2**	**1**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	102	39	28	84	---
Median days between release and new offense date	28	22	28	81	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 272	5 to 73	28 to 28	79 to 90	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	154	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	95	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	37 to 272	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Falls Church City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Falls Church City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 229	**176**	**33**	**4**	**11**	**0**	**0**	**5**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	5	1	5	---	---	4
Average days	0	426	237	187	---	---	287
Median days	0	455	237	128	---	---	113
Range of days	0 to 0	123 to 550	237 to 237	49 to 485	--- to ---	--- to ---	59 to 658
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	176	28	3	6	---	---	1
Average days	67	99	108	121	---	---	60
Median days	37	66	52	82	---	---	60
Range of days	5 to 432	11 to 226	52 to 221	54 to 209	--- to ---	--- to ---	60 to 60
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	116 (65.9%)	19 (57.6%)	3 (75.0%)	8 (72.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (60.0%)
Dismissed	53 (30.1%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	6 (3.4%)	7 (21.2%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (20.0%)
Not guilty	1 (0.6%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (20.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	2 (100.0%)	16 (88.9%)	3 (100.0%)	4 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fauquier County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 061 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 20 ***Judicial District:*** 20 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 73,935
Population Density: 114 per square mile
White: 81.0%
Black: 6.3%
Asian: 1.8%
Other races: 1.9%
Hispanic origin: 11.7%
Male: 49.7%
Female: 50.3%
Median age: 40.8
High school graduate or above: 91.9%
Bachelor's degree or above: 39.7%
Geographic area: 647 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.2
Households with a computer: 95.2%
Households with broadband internet: 91.3%
Unemployment rate: 2.5%
Per capita income: $55,864
Median household income: $129,495
Below poverty level: 4.2%
Gini index: 0.41
No health insurance: 7.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,743 offenses
Crimes against persons: 505 offenses
Crimes against property: 870 offenses
Crimes against society: 368 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 21.0
Total adult arrests: 1,287
Group A adult arrests: 536
Group B adult arrest: 751

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Fauquier County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,766
Related to new arrests: 2,448 (88.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 99 (3.6%)
Other excluded: 219 (7.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 80 (2.9%)
General district court: 2,510 (90.7%)
Juvenile court: 148 (5.4%)
Multiple courts: 28 (1.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,672 (96.6%)
Released on summons: 1,926 (69.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 546 (19.7%)
Released on secured bond: 155 (5.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 45 (1.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 94 (3.4%)
Held without bond: 40 (1.4%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 48 (1.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 890 (32.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 527 (19.1%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 196 (7.1%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 121 (4.4%)
5. Supervision Violations: 47 (1.7%)
6. Drug: 44 (1.6%)
7. Assault: 39 (1.4%)
8. Larceny: 21 (0.8%)
9. Fraud: 19 (0.7%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 14 (0.5%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Fauquier County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Fauquier County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,402	**1,926**	**234**	**113**	**82**	**47**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	28 (1.5%)	25 (10.7%)	4 (3.5%)	13 (15.9%)	2 (4.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	114 (5.9%)	34 (14.5%)	13 (11.5%)	13 (15.9%)	5 (10.6%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	107 (5.6%)	30 (12.8%)	12 (10.6%)	8 (9.8%)	4 (8.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	24 (1.2%)	11 (4.7%)	3 (2.7%)	9 (11.0%)	2 (4.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	5 (0.3%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fauquier County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Fauquier County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,448	**1,926**	**234**	**113**	**82**	**47**	**6**	**40**
Sex							
Male	1,431 (74.3%)	166 (70.9%)	78 (69.0%)	66 (80.5%)	34 (72.3%)	6 (100.0%)	35 (87.5%)
Female	493 (25.6%)	68 (29.1%)	34 (30.1%)	16 (19.5%)	13 (27.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (12.5%)
Undetermined	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	619 (32.1%)	51 (21.8%)	31 (27.4%)	17 (20.7%)	10 (21.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)
26-35 years old	551 (28.6%)	64 (27.4%)	24 (21.2%)	32 (39.0%)	12 (25.5%)	2 (33.3%)	9 (22.5%)
36-45 years old	348 (18.1%)	61 (26.1%)	26 (23.0%)	20 (24.4%)	13 (27.7%)	4 (66.7%)	16 (40.0%)
46-55 years old	202 (10.5%)	32 (13.7%)	18 (15.9%)	8 (9.8%)	8 (17.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.5%)
56-65 years old	146 (7.6%)	20 (8.5%)	10 (8.8%)	4 (4.9%)	4 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (20.0%)
>65 years old	53 (2.8%)	6 (2.6%)	4 (3.5%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)
Unknown	7 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,428 (74.1%)	184 (78.6%)	92 (81.4%)	57 (69.5%)	34 (72.3%)	5 (83.3%)	25 (62.5%)
Black	289 (15.0%)	46 (19.7%)	19 (16.8%)	24 (29.3%)	12 (25.5%)	1 (16.7%)	15 (37.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	38 (2.0%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	3 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	168 (8.7%)	2 (0.9%)	2 (1.8%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	212 (90.6%)	108 (95.6%)	60 (73.2%)	42 (89.4%)	4 (66.7%)	30 (75.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	13 (5.6%)	2 (1.8%)	20 (24.4%)	5 (10.6%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (10.0%)
Undetermined	1,926 (100.0%)	9 (3.8%)	3 (2.7%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (15.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	79 (4.1%)	90 (38.5%)	55 (48.7%)	35 (42.7%)	18 (38.3%)	3 (50.0%)	26 (65.0%)
Other	1,841 (95.6%)	135 (57.7%)	57 (50.4%)	43 (52.4%)	28 (59.6%)	1 (16.7%)	12 (30.0%)
Unknown	6 (0.3%)	9 (3.8%)	1 (0.9%)	4 (4.9%)	1 (2.1%)	2 (33.3%)	2 (5.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fauquier County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Fauquier County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,448	**1,926**	**234**	**113**	**82**	**47**	**6**	**40**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	42 (17.9%)	47 (41.6%)	38 (46.3%)	24 (51.1%)	2 (33.3%)	30 (75.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,926 (100.0%)	192 (82.1%)	66 (58.4%)	44 (53.7%)	23 (48.9%)	4 (66.7%)	7 (17.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.5%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	20 (8.5%)	20 (17.7%)	12 (14.6%)	10 (21.3%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (15.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	14 (6.0%)	16 (14.2%)	12 (14.6%)	6 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (22.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	8 (3.4%)	8 (7.1%)	13 (15.9%)	6 (12.8%)	1 (16.7%)	13 (32.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,636 (84.9%)	188 (80.3%)	56 (49.6%)	37 (45.1%)	17 (36.2%)	3 (50.0%)	5 (12.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	282 (14.6%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	8 (0.4%)	3 (1.3%)	10 (8.8%)	7 (8.5%)	6 (12.8%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (2.5%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.5%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fauquier County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Fauquier County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,448	**1,926**	**234**	**113**	**82**	**47**	**6**	**40**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	91 (4.7%)	17 (7.3%)	20 (17.7%)	11 (13.4%)	10 (21.3%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (45.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	20 (1.0%)	12 (5.1%)	6 (5.3%)	9 (11.0%)	3 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (15.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	12 (0.6%)	2 (0.9%)	2 (1.8%)	1 (1.2%)	3 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.5%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	136 (7.1%)	37 (15.8%)	24 (21.2%)	23 (28.0%)	22 (46.8%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (60.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	144 (7.5%)	35 (15.0%)	27 (23.9%)	21 (25.6%)	11 (23.4%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (57.5%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	89 (4.6%)	25 (10.7%)	16 (14.2%)	11 (13.4%)	12 (25.5%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (40.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	14 (0.7%)	4 (1.7%)	4 (3.5%)	2 (2.4%)	3 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (10.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	498 (25.9%)	85 (36.3%)	52 (46.0%)	40 (48.8%)	37 (78.7%)	1 (16.7%)	32 (80.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	177 (9.2%)	28 (12.0%)	18 (15.9%)	15 (18.3%)	16 (34.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (42.5%)
Prior FTA charge	104 (5.4%)	22 (9.4%)	14 (12.4%)	15 (18.3%)	12 (25.5%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (32.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	12 (0.6%)	3 (1.3%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	36 (1.9%)	11 (4.7%)	4 (3.5%)	6 (7.3%)	5 (10.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (12.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fauquier County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Fauquier County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,448	**1,926**	**234**	**113**	**82**	**47**	**6**	**40**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,337 (69.4%)	142 (60.7%)	55 (48.7%)	37 (45.1%)	9 (19.1%)	5 (83.3%)	7 (17.5%)
FTA Score 2	391 (20.3%)	62 (26.5%)	32 (28.3%)	29 (35.4%)	22 (46.8%)	1 (16.7%)	9 (22.5%)
FTA Score 3	91 (4.7%)	20 (8.5%)	18 (15.9%)	8 (9.8%)	9 (19.1%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (42.5%)
FTA Score 4	50 (2.6%)	9 (3.8%)	7 (6.2%)	8 (9.8%)	6 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (17.5%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.1%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	988 (51.3%)	109 (46.6%)	36 (31.9%)	32 (39.0%)	7 (14.9%)	5 (83.3%)	7 (17.5%)
NCA Score 2	651 (33.8%)	79 (33.8%)	39 (34.5%)	19 (23.2%)	12 (25.5%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (10.0%)
NCA Score 3	133 (6.9%)	22 (9.4%)	19 (16.8%)	16 (19.5%)	14 (29.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (17.5%)
NCA Score 4	55 (2.9%)	12 (5.1%)	8 (7.1%)	8 (9.8%)	9 (19.1%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (20.0%)
NCA Score 5	39 (2.0%)	11 (4.7%)	9 (8.0%)	5 (6.1%)	5 (10.6%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (30.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (0.3%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (1.8%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fauquier County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Fauquier County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 450	**212**	**103**	**82**	**47**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	40	43	38	24	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,042	$3,302	$3,934	$8,625	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$2,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$700 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $75,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	172	60	44	23	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,358	$2,671	$3,034	$3,086	$5,833
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$2,000	$1,750	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$500 to $25,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	74 (90.2%)	44 (93.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.3%)	3 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	212 (100.0%)	103 (100.0%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fauquier County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Fauquier County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 476	**234**	**113**	**82**	**47**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	167 (71.4%)	34 (30.1%)	46 (56.1%)	17 (36.2%)
1 day	46 (19.7%)	47 (41.6%)	17 (20.7%)	9 (19.1%)
2 days	6 (2.6%)	6 (5.3%)	4 (4.9%)	1 (2.1%)
3 days	2 (0.9%)	5 (4.4%)	2 (2.4%)	2 (4.3%)
4 days	1 (0.4%)	3 (2.7%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (2.1%)
5 days	3 (1.3%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (4.3%)
6-10 days	2 (0.9%)	5 (4.4%)	6 (7.3%)	7 (14.9%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.3%)	2 (2.4%)	3 (6.4%)
16-20 days	2 (0.9%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (2.1%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (4.3%)
Over 30 days	5 (2.1%)	3 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)
Average number of days	2	4	2	5
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 221	0 to 133	0 to 29	0 to 36
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fauquier County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Fauquier County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,402	1,926	234	113	82	47
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**28**	**25**	**4**	**13**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	85	70	52	75	95
Median days between release and FTA date	35	6	34	34	95
Range of days between release and FTA date	11 to 329	3 to 223	13 to 92	2 to 276	95 to 95
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**114**	**34**	**13**	**13**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	87	121	127	174
Median days between release and new offense date	16	31	35	10	152
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 268	4 to 328	9 to 386	2 to 358	95 to 235
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**107**	**30**	**12**	**8**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	84	131	134	194
Median days between release and new offense date	17	35	35	16	164
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 265	4 to 328	9 to 386	7 to 358	152 to 235
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**24**	**11**	**3**	**9**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	49	116	25	132	165
Median days between release and new offense date	18	36	18	7	130
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 268	18 to 326	9 to 41	2 to 343	95 to 235
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**0**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	29	---	---	198	---
Median days between release and new offense date	15	---	---	125	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	15 to 54	--- to ---	--- to ---	10 to 343	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fauquier County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Fauquier County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,448	**1,926**	**234**	**113**	**82**	**47**	**6**	**40**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	42	47	38	24	2	30
Average days	0	171	237	235	278	64	205
Median days	0	77	84	75	73	62	60
Range of days	0 to 0	6 to 545	45 to 652	27 to 674	46 to 793	61 to 68	1 to 552
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,926	192	66	44	23	4	10
Average days	93	129	114	138	119	22	77
Median days	48	60	54	68	76	10	28
Range of days	0 to 498	5 to 696	34 to 489	22 to 665	38 to 250	9 to 42	1 to 233
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,444 (75.0%)	144 (61.5%)	74 (65.5%)	53 (64.6%)	33 (70.2%)	5 (83.3%)	31 (77.5%)
Dismissed	349 (18.1%)	11 (4.7%)	11 (9.7%)	7 (8.5%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.5%)
Nolle prosequi	119 (6.2%)	64 (27.4%)	19 (16.8%)	12 (14.6%)	6 (12.8%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (7.5%)
Not guilty	9 (0.5%)	4 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	5 (0.3%)	10 (4.3%)	4 (3.5%)	5 (6.1%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	5 (4.4%)	4 (4.9%)	4 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	29 (67.4%)	111 (77.1%)	39 (52.0%)	26 (48.1%)	13 (39.4%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (6.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	14 (32.6%)	32 (22.2%)	33 (44.0%)	27 (50.0%)	20 (60.6%)	4 (80.0%)	19 (61.3%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	3 (4.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (32.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Floyd County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 063 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 27 ***Judicial District:*** 27 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 15,560
Population Density: 40 per square mile
White: 93.5%
Black: 2.8%
Asian: 0.5%
Other races: 0.5%
Hispanic origin: 3.0%
Male: 49.5%
Female: 50.5%
Median age: 48.0
High school graduate or above: 91.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 23.0%

Geographic area: 381 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.9
Households with a computer: 87.5%
Households with broadband internet: 80.8%
Unemployment rate: 2.6%
Per capita income: $36,681
Median household income: $61,401
Below poverty level: 4.4%
Gini index: 0.45
No health insurance: 7.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 7.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 328 offenses
Crimes against persons: 74 offenses
Crimes against property: 144 offenses
Crimes against society: 110 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 19.6
Total adult arrests: 305
Group A adult arrests: 127
Group B adult arrest: 178

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Floyd County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 366
Related to new arrests: 296 (80.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 34 (9.3%)
Other excluded: 36 (9.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 82 (22.4%)
General district court: 242 (66.1%)
Juvenile court: 34 (9.3%)
Multiple courts: 8 (2.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 336 (91.8%)
Released on summons: 155 (42.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 105 (28.7%)
Released on secured bond: 69 (18.9%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 7 (1.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 30 (8.2%)
Held without bond: 10 (2.7%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 19 (5.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 63 (17.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 44 (12.0%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 39 (10.7%)
4. Drug: 29 (7.9%)
5. Supervision Violations: 20 (5.5%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 9 (2.5%)
7. Weapon/Firearm: 4 (1.1%)
8. Fraud: 4 (1.1%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 4 (1.1%)
10. Burglary: 3 (0.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Floyd County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Floyd County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 285	**155**	**78**	**4**	**46**	**2**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	3 (1.9%)	6 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	11 (7.1%)	11 (14.1%)	2 (50.0%)	11 (23.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	8 (5.2%)	10 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	3 (1.9%)	3 (3.8%)	2 (50.0%)	4 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Floyd County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Floyd County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 296	**155**	**78**	**4**	**46**	**2**	**1**	**10**
Sex							
Male	108 (69.7%)	58 (74.4%)	3 (75.0%)	32 (69.6%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (80.0%)
Female	47 (30.3%)	19 (24.4%)	1 (25.0%)	13 (28.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	43 (27.7%)	11 (14.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.7%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (40.0%)
26-35 years old	39 (25.2%)	25 (32.1%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (26.1%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (20.0%)
36-45 years old	40 (25.8%)	19 (24.4%)	2 (50.0%)	10 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (40.0%)
46-55 years old	23 (14.8%)	13 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (19.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	5 (3.2%)	6 (7.7%)	2 (50.0%)	10 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	3 (1.9%)	4 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	120 (77.4%)	71 (91.0%)	4 (100.0%)	41 (89.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (60.0%)
Black	10 (6.5%)	5 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (30.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	23 (14.8%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.5%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	71 (91.0%)	3 (75.0%)	41 (89.1%)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (70.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Undetermined	155 (100.0%)	3 (3.8%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	17 (11.0%)	42 (53.8%)	4 (100.0%)	25 (54.3%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (80.0%)
Other	137 (88.4%)	32 (41.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (41.3%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.6%)	4 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Floyd County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Floyd County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 296	**155**	**78**	**4**	**46**	**2**	**1**	**10**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	25 (32.1%)	3 (75.0%)	23 (50.0%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (80.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	155 (100.0%)	53 (67.9%)	1 (25.0%)	23 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	7 (9.0%)	2 (50.0%)	13 (28.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.7%)	1 (25.0%)	4 (8.7%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	9 (11.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.7%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	119 (76.8%)	53 (67.9%)	1 (25.0%)	21 (45.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	36 (23.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Floyd County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Floyd County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 296	**155**	**78**	**4**	**46**	**2**	**1**	**10**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	17 (11.0%)	11 (14.1%)	2 (50.0%)	15 (32.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	3 (1.9%)	6 (7.7%)	1 (25.0%)	8 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	23 (14.8%)	13 (16.7%)	2 (50.0%)	20 (43.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (50.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	28 (18.1%)	17 (21.8%)	2 (50.0%)	21 (45.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (40.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	14 (9.0%)	16 (20.5%)	1 (25.0%)	11 (23.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (40.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	5 (3.2%)	4 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	57 (36.8%)	35 (44.9%)	3 (75.0%)	26 (56.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (70.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	23 (14.8%)	11 (14.1%)	2 (50.0%)	11 (23.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (70.0%)
Prior FTA charge	8 (5.2%)	7 (9.0%)	1 (25.0%)	11 (23.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (30.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	2 (1.3%)	1 (1.3%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (30.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	3 (1.9%)	3 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (30.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (1.3%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Floyd County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Floyd County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 296	**155**	**78**	**4**	**46**	**2**	**1**	**10**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	86 (55.5%)	42 (53.8%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (32.6%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (30.0%)
FTA Score 2	40 (25.8%)	20 (25.6%)	2 (50.0%)	13 (28.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (40.0%)
FTA Score 3	19 (12.3%)	14 (17.9%)	1 (25.0%)	9 (19.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 4	3 (1.9%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (15.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	63 (40.6%)	35 (44.9%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (28.3%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (30.0%)
NCA Score 2	52 (33.5%)	22 (28.2%)	1 (25.0%)	9 (19.6%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)
NCA Score 3	14 (9.0%)	9 (11.5%)	2 (50.0%)	8 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
NCA Score 4	12 (7.7%)	6 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)
NCA Score 5	8 (5.2%)	6 (7.7%)	1 (25.0%)	10 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Floyd County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Floyd County Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	*Released Defendants* Unsecured Bond Only	*Released Defendants* Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	*Released Defendants* Secured Bond Only	*Released Defendants* Secured Bond with PSA Supervision	*Detained Defendants* Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)
Number of Defendants: 131	**78**	**4**	**46**	**2**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	25	3	23	2	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,620	$4,333	$2,978	$5,000	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$4,000	$1,250	$5,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$3,000 to $5,000	$750 to $6,500	$5,000 to $5,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	53	1	23	0	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,867	$1,500	$2,791	$0	$5,000
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,500	$1,250	$0	$5,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,500 to $1,500	$1,000 to $9,500	$0 to $0	$5,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	35 (76.1%)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	78 (100.0%)	4 (100.0%)	5 (10.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Floyd County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Floyd County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 130	**78**	**4**	**46**	**2**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	56.0 (71.8%)	3.0 (75.0%)	22.0 (47.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
1 day	10.0 (12.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	18.0 (39.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	1.0 (1.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (4.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	3.0 (3.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)	1.0 (2.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	3.0 (3.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (4.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	1.0 (1.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.2%)	2.0 (100.0%)
16-20 days	1.0 (1.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	3.0 (3.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	2	1	1	14
Median number of days	0	0	0	14
Range of days	0 to 49	0 to 4	0 to 11	14 to 15
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Floyd County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Floyd County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 285	155	78	4	46	2
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**3**	**6**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	44	185	---	149	---
Median days between release and FTA date	30	29	---	48	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	16 to 72	19 to 754	--- to ---	17 to 350	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**11**	**11**	**2**	**11**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	36	87	91	72	---
Median days between release and new offense date	5	29	64	14	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 98	1 to 199	38 to 144	7 to 321	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**8**	**10**	**0**	**8**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	41	79	---	42	---
Median days between release and new offense date	14	27	---	13	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 98	1 to 199	--- to ---	7 to 177	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**3**	**3**	**2**	**4**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	20	122	91	128	---
Median days between release and new offense date	5	99	64	55	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 52	58 to 168	38 to 144	52 to 321	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	58	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	---	58	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	58 to 58	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Floyd County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Floyd County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 296	**155**	**78**	**4**	**46**	**2**	**1**	**10**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	25	3	23	2	1	8
Average days	0	283	180	193	255	32	145
Median days	0	112	153	115	172	32	86
Range of days	0 to 0	36 to 807	139 to 233	36 to 532	90 to 420	32 to 32	45 to 253
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	155	53	1	23	0	0	2
Average days	84	161	297	130	0	0	8
Median days	42	74	297	55	0	0	7
Range of days	0 to 304	3 to 641	297 to 297	33 to 752	0 to 0	0 to 0	6 to 11
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	115 (74.2%)	36 (46.2%)	3 (75.0%)	33 (71.7%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (70.0%)
Dismissed	20 (12.9%)	9 (11.5%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	16 (10.3%)	27 (34.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (30.0%)
Not guilty	2 (1.3%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2 (1.3%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	9 (90.0%)	34 (94.4%)	2 (66.7%)	28 (84.8%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (14.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (28.6%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)	1 (33.3%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (57.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fluvanna County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 065 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 16 ***Judicial District:*** 16 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 27,764
Population Density: 96 per square mile
White: 76.7%
Black: 12.7%
Asian: 0.9%
Other races: 2.4%
Hispanic origin: 4.4%
Male: 45.9%
Female: 54.1%
Median age: 43.3
High school graduate or above: 93.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 35.6%

Geographic area: 287 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.4
Households with a computer: 95.8%
Households with broadband internet: 91.5%
Unemployment rate: 2.5%
Per capita income: $42,987
Median household income: $91,959
Below poverty level: 5.9%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 7.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.1%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 636 offenses
Crimes against persons: 200 offenses
Crimes against property: 346 offenses
Crimes against society: 90 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 20.1
Total adult arrests: 256
Group A adult arrests: 90
Group B adult arrest: 166

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Fluvanna County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 542
Related to new arrests: 466 (86.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 42 (7.7%)
Other excluded: 34 (6.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 48 (8.9%)
General district court: 432 (79.7%)
Juvenile court: 48 (8.9%)
Multiple courts: 14 (2.6%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 493 (91.0%)
Released on summons: 338 (62.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 112 (20.7%)
Released on secured bond: 33 (6.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 10 (1.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 49 (9.0%)
Held without bond: 25 (4.6%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 24 (4.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 144 (26.6%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 105 (19.4%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 40 (7.4%)
4. Assault: 21 (3.9%)
5. Supervision Violations: 20 (3.7%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 17 (3.1%)
7. Larceny: 9 (1.7%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 8 (1.5%)
9. Drug: 7 (1.3%)
10. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 7 (1.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Fluvanna County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Fluvanna County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 441	**338**	**66**	**6**	**20**	**11**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	25 (7.4%)	9 (13.6%)	2 (33.3%)	3 (15.0%)	1 (9.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	24 (7.1%)	13 (19.7%)	2 (33.3%)	7 (35.0%)	2 (18.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	23 (6.8%)	12 (18.2%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (30.0%)	2 (18.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	9 (2.7%)	2 (3.0%)	2 (33.3%)	1 (5.0%)	1 (9.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	6 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fluvanna County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Fluvanna County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 466	**338**	**66**	**6**	**20**	**11**	**0**	**25**
Sex							
Male	221 (65.4%)	44 (66.7%)	5 (83.3%)	16 (80.0%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	13 (52.0%)
Female	117 (34.6%)	22 (33.3%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (15.0%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	11 (44.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	1 (4.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	82 (24.3%)	13 (19.7%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (30.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (8.0%)
26-35 years old	97 (28.7%)	14 (21.2%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (40.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	14 (56.0%)
36-45 years old	66 (19.5%)	21 (31.8%)	2 (33.3%)	2 (10.0%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	9 (36.0%)
46-55 years old	39 (11.5%)	12 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	31 (9.2%)	5 (7.6%)	2 (33.3%)	2 (10.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	17 (5.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	6 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	216 (63.9%)	53 (80.3%)	4 (66.7%)	12 (60.0%)	7 (63.6%)	---(---)	15 (60.0%)
Black	82 (24.3%)	11 (16.7%)	2 (33.3%)	7 (35.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	9 (36.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	39 (11.5%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	1 (4.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	61 (92.4%)	6 (100.0%)	19 (95.0%)	11 (100.0%)	---(---)	21 (84.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.0%)
Undetermined	338 (100.0%)	3 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (12.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	45 (13.3%)	25 (37.9%)	4 (66.7%)	13 (65.0%)	8 (72.7%)	---(---)	19 (76.0%)
Other	289 (85.5%)	36 (54.5%)	2 (33.3%)	7 (35.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	6 (24.0%)
Unknown	4 (1.2%)	5 (7.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fluvanna County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Fluvanna County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 466	**338**	**66**	**6**	**20**	**11**	**0**	**25**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	19 (28.8%)	4 (66.7%)	10 (50.0%)	8 (72.7%)	---(---)	23 (92.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	338 (100.0%)	47 (71.2%)	2 (33.3%)	10 (50.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	2 (8.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (8.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.6%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (25.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	9 (36.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.1%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (15.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	10 (40.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.1%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (10.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	2 (8.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	270 (79.9%)	47 (71.2%)	2 (33.3%)	9 (45.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	1 (4.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	66 (19.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	1 (4.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fluvanna County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Fluvanna County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 466	**338**	**66**	**6**	**20**	**11**	**0**	**25**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	35 (10.4%)	9 (13.6%)	3 (50.0%)	4 (20.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	7 (28.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	4 (1.2%)	2 (3.0%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (10.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	4 (16.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.6%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	42 (12.4%)	11 (16.7%)	2 (33.3%)	11 (55.0%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	16 (64.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	45 (13.3%)	9 (13.6%)	3 (50.0%)	11 (55.0%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	16 (64.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (8.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	25 (7.4%)	9 (13.6%)	2 (33.3%)	6 (30.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	17 (68.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	6 (1.8%)	2 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (16.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	103 (30.5%)	32 (48.5%)	3 (50.0%)	12 (60.0%)	8 (72.7%)	---(---)	16 (64.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	31 (9.2%)	11 (16.7%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (40.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	6 (24.0%)
Prior FTA charge	37 (10.9%)	5 (7.6%)	3 (50.0%)	4 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (28.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	23 (6.8%)	2 (3.0%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (20.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fluvanna County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Fluvanna County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 466	**338**	**66**	**6**	**20**	**11**	**0**	**25**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	207 (61.2%)	33 (50.0%)	3 (50.0%)	6 (30.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	5 (20.0%)
FTA Score 2	72 (21.3%)	22 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (40.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	10 (40.0%)
FTA Score 3	25 (7.4%)	9 (13.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	6 (24.0%)
FTA Score 4	20 (5.9%)	2 (3.0%)	3 (50.0%)	3 (15.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (16.0%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	162 (47.9%)	27 (40.9%)	3 (50.0%)	4 (20.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	5 (20.0%)
NCA Score 2	100 (29.6%)	22 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (25.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	3 (12.0%)
NCA Score 3	28 (8.3%)	7 (10.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (25.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	4 (16.0%)
NCA Score 4	16 (4.7%)	4 (6.1%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (10.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	7 (28.0%)
NCA Score 5	15 (4.4%)	3 (4.5%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (15.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	3 (12.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	4 (1.2%)	3 (4.5%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (12.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fluvanna County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Fluvanna County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 102	**65**	**6**	**20**	**11**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	18	4	10	8	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,583	$2,625	$3,350	$10,500	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,375	$2,125	$2,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$2,000 to $3,500	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $50,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	47	2	10	3	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,744	$3,500	$2,750	$4,500	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,750	$2,000	$4,250	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$2,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$3,500 to $5,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (90.0%)	8 (72.7%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	65 (100.0%)	6 (100.0%)	1 (5.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fluvanna County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Fluvanna County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 103	**66**	**6**	**20**	**11**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	50.0 (75.8%)	2.0 (33.3%)	12.0 (60.0%)	5.0 (45.5%)
1 day	11.0 (16.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (20.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (16.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	2.0 (3.0%)	1.0 (16.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (18.2%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)
Over 30 days	3.0 (4.5%)	2.0 (33.3%)	2.0 (10.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)
Average number of days	4	16	10	9
Median number of days	0	1	0	0
Range of days	0 to 131	0 to 46	0 to 93	0 to 32
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fluvanna County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Fluvanna County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 441	338	66	6	20	11
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**25**	**9**	**2**	**3**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	68	91	154	122	162
Median days between release and FTA date	20	56	122	64	162
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 384	3 to 251	90 to 218	48 to 239	162 to 162
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**24**	**13**	**2**	**7**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	63	127	198	159	54
Median days between release and new offense date	11	61	157	30	31
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 270	2 to 263	117 to 280	5 to 672	8 to 101
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**23**	**12**	**1**	**6**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	137	280	181	54
Median days between release and new offense date	11	77	280	35	31
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 270	2 to 263	280 to 280	5 to 672	8 to 101
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**9**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	94	214	198	33	101
Median days between release and new offense date	39	116	157	33	101
Range of days between release and new offense date	11 to 285	18 to 411	117 to 280	33 to 33	101 to 101
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	93	18	---	---	101
Median days between release and new offense date	93	18	---	---	101
Range of days between release and new offense date	93 to 93	18 to 18	--- to ---	--- to ---	101 to 101

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fluvanna County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Fluvanna County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 466	**338**	**66**	**6**	**20**	**11**	**0**	**25**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	19	4	10	8	---	23
Average days	0	338	415	441	280	---	173
Median days	0	188	205	218	109	---	70
Range of days	0 to 0	2 to 724	47 to 698	198 to 836	57 to 549	--- to ---	29 to 408
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	338	47	2	10	3	---	2
Average days	100	185	80	205	108	---	80
Median days	47	76	76	88	96	---	62
Range of days	4 to 583	26 to 670	73 to 87	49 to 465	87 to 134	--- to ---	44 to 116
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	284 (84.0%)	44 (66.7%)	6 (100.0%)	13 (65.0%)	8 (72.7%)	0 (0%)	22 (88.0%)
Dismissed	29 (8.6%)	5 (7.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	2 (18.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Nolle prosequi	15 (4.4%)	6 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Not guilty	8 (2.4%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2 (0.6%)	7 (10.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	17 (70.8%)	28 (63.6%)	4 (66.7%)	4 (28.6%)	1 (12.5%)	---(---)	1 (4.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (29.2%)	16 (36.4%)	2 (33.3%)	9 (64.3%)	7 (87.5%)	---(---)	8 (36.4%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	13 (59.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 620 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 5 ***Judicial District:*** 5 ***Magistrial Region:*** 8
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 8,212
Population Density: 989 per square mile
White: 38.1%
Black: 51.7%
Asian: 2.3%
Other races: 0.7%
Hispanic origin: 3.1%
Male: 46.7%
Female: 53.3%
Median age: 40.5
High school graduate or above: 84.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 26.4%
Geographic area: 8 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.3
Households with a computer: 92.3%
Households with broadband internet: 90.1%
Unemployment rate: 3.8%
Per capita income: $31,838
Median household income: $65,125
Below poverty level: 10.3%
Gini index: 0.41
No health insurance: 3.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 13.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 24.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,084 offenses
Crimes against persons: 269 offenses
Crimes against property: 631 offenses
Crimes against society: 184 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 116.8
Total adult arrests: 644
Group A adult arrests: 314
Group B adult arrest: 330

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Franklin City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 509
Related to new arrests: 394 (77.4%)
Related to prior conviction: 50 (9.8%)
Other excluded: 65 (12.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 0 (0.0%)
General district court: 413 (81.1%)
Juvenile court: 84 (16.5%)
Multiple courts: 12 (2.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 485 (95.3%)
Released on summons: 244 (47.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 154 (30.3%)
Released on secured bond: 78 (15.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 9 (1.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 24 (4.7%)
Held without bond: 17 (3.3%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.4%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 5 (1.0%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 36 (7.1%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 31 (6.1%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 26 (5.1%)
4. Contempt Of Court: 22 (4.3%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 18 (3.5%)
6. Assault: 14 (2.8%)
7. Larceny: 11 (2.2%)
8. Drug: 9 (1.8%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 9 (1.8%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 8 (1.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Franklin City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Franklin City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 375	**244**	**78**	**0**	**52**	**1**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	65 (26.6%)	18 (23.1%)	---(---)	4 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	31 (12.7%)	19 (24.4%)	---(---)	12 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	28 (11.5%)	17 (21.8%)	---(---)	12 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	8 (3.3%)	8 (10.3%)	---(---)	5 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (1.6%)	3 (3.8%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Franklin City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 394	**244**	**78**	**0**	**52**	**1**	**2**	**17**
Sex							
Male	132 (54.1%)	43 (55.1%)	---(---)	43 (82.7%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	12 (70.6%)
Female	112 (45.9%)	35 (44.9%)	---(---)	9 (17.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (23.5%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
Age							
18-25 years old	55 (22.5%)	20 (25.6%)	---(---)	5 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (29.4%)
26-35 years old	71 (29.1%)	25 (32.1%)	---(---)	18 (34.6%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (17.6%)
36-45 years old	48 (19.7%)	12 (15.4%)	---(---)	13 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	4 (23.5%)
46-55 years old	32 (13.1%)	10 (12.8%)	---(---)	10 (19.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (23.5%)
56-65 years old	20 (8.2%)	10 (12.8%)	---(---)	6 (11.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
>65 years old	11 (4.5%)	1 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	7 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	57 (23.4%)	21 (26.9%)	---(---)	12 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (11.8%)
Black	178 (73.0%)	56 (71.8%)	---(---)	39 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (82.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	8 (3.3%)	1 (1.3%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	71 (91.0%)	---(---)	48 (92.3%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	15 (88.2%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.8%)	---(---)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (5.9%)
Undetermined	244 (100.0%)	4 (5.1%)	---(---)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	110 (45.1%)	59 (75.6%)	---(---)	31 (59.6%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	15 (88.2%)
Other	131 (53.7%)	14 (17.9%)	---(---)	18 (34.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.8%)
Unknown	3 (1.2%)	5 (6.4%)	---(---)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Franklin City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 394	**244**	**78**	**0**	**52**	**1**	**2**	**17**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	16 (20.5%)	---(---)	37 (71.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	15 (88.2%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	244 (100.0%)	62 (79.5%)	---(---)	15 (28.8%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (11.8%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.8%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.4%)	---(---)	16 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.8%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.4%)	---(---)	14 (26.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (29.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.7%)	---(---)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (23.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	203 (83.2%)	62 (79.5%)	---(---)	14 (26.9%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (11.8%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	40 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Franklin City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 394	**244**	**78**	**0**	**52**	**1**	**2**	**17**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	34 (13.9%)	9 (11.5%)	---(---)	16 (30.8%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (47.1%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	3 (1.2%)	6 (7.7%)	---(---)	10 (19.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (17.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	1 (0.4%)	4 (5.1%)	---(---)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	56 (23.0%)	16 (20.5%)	---(---)	29 (55.8%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	10 (58.8%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	52 (21.3%)	14 (17.9%)	---(---)	22 (42.3%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	9 (52.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	38 (15.6%)	9 (11.5%)	---(---)	22 (42.3%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (52.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	6 (2.5%)	2 (2.6%)	---(---)	4 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	97 (39.8%)	33 (42.3%)	---(---)	35 (67.3%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (64.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	35 (14.3%)	10 (12.8%)	---(---)	13 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (17.6%)
Prior FTA charge	34 (13.9%)	13 (16.7%)	---(---)	15 (28.8%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (29.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	3 (1.2%)	1 (1.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	19 (7.8%)	6 (7.7%)	---(---)	6 (11.5%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Franklin City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 394	**244**	**78**	**0**	**52**	**1**	**2**	**17**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	104 (42.6%)	40 (51.3%)	---(---)	9 (17.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (29.4%)
FTA Score 2	63 (25.8%)	21 (26.9%)	---(---)	19 (36.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (17.6%)
FTA Score 3	33 (13.5%)	13 (16.7%)	---(---)	17 (32.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (35.3%)
FTA Score 4	13 (5.3%)	4 (5.1%)	---(---)	7 (13.5%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (17.6%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	81 (33.2%)	31 (39.7%)	---(---)	7 (13.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (17.6%)
NCA Score 2	65 (26.6%)	26 (33.3%)	---(---)	10 (19.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.8%)
NCA Score 3	28 (11.5%)	10 (12.8%)	---(---)	14 (26.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.8%)
NCA Score 4	17 (7.0%)	7 (9.0%)	---(---)	11 (21.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (23.5%)
NCA Score 5	20 (8.2%)	3 (3.8%)	---(---)	7 (13.5%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (29.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	4 (1.6%)	1 (1.3%)	---(---)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Franklin City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 132	**77**	**0**	**52**	**1**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	16	0	37	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,437	---(---)	$3,027	$0	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,500	$0	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $25,000	$0 to $0	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	61	0	15	1	2
Average bond amount at release	$1,819	---(---)	$1,333	$1,000	$1,250
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$500	$1,000	$1,125
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $3,000	---(---)	$500 to $3,500	$1,000 to $1,000	$1,000 to $1,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	50 (96.2%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	77 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Franklin City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 131	**78**	**0**	**52**	**1**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	69.0 (88.5%)	---(---)	33.0 (63.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)
1 day	4.0 (5.1%)	---(---)	3.0 (5.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (1.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1.0 (1.3%)	---(---)	3.0 (5.8%)	1.0 (100.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6.0 (11.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	1.0 (1.3%)	---(---)	3.0 (5.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (3.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	3.0 (3.8%)	---(---)	1.0 (1.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	3	---	4	7
Median number of days	0	---	0	7
Range of days	0 to 113	--- to ---	0 to 45	7 to 7
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Franklin City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 375	244	78	0	52	1
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**65**	**18**	**0**	**4**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	75	107	---	81	---
Median days between release and FTA date	25	16	---	65	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 382	7 to 726	--- to ---	8 to 140	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**31**	**19**	**0**	**12**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	134	---	83	---
Median days between release and new offense date	27	34	---	33	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 301	1 to 518	--- to ---	12 to 207	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**28**	**17**	**0**	**12**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	107	---	88	---
Median days between release and new offense date	27	31	---	33	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 301	1 to 486	--- to ---	12 to 207	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**8**	**8**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	102	227	---	181	---
Median days between release and new offense date	62	93	---	83	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	46 to 217	9 to 518	--- to ---	55 to 424	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**3**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	104	79	---	139	---
Median days between release and new offense date	60	52	---	111	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	46 to 217	9 to 133	--- to ---	83 to 195	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Franklin City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 394	**244**	**78**	**0**	**52**	**1**	**2**	**17**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	16	---	37	0	1	15
Average days	0	362	---	271	0	54	269
Median days	0	193	---	171	0	54	170
Range of days	0 to 0	108 to 810	--- to ---	65 to 786	0 to 0	54 to 54	91 to 702
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	244	62	---	15	1	1	2
Average days	151	199	---	254	153	77	85
Median days	90	112	---	100	153	77	84
Range of days	5 to 554	14 to 755	--- to ---	76 to 735	153 to 153	77 to 77	84 to 87
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	91 (37.3%)	27 (34.6%)	0 (0%)	27 (51.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	13 (76.5%)
Dismissed	124 (50.8%)	24 (30.8%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
Nolle prosequi	10 (4.1%)	15 (19.2%)	0 (0%)	15 (28.8%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (17.6%)
Not guilty	11 (4.5%)	3 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	8 (3.3%)	8 (10.3%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0%)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	11 (68.8%)	20 (69.0%)	---(---)	17 (63.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)
Jail up to 12 months	5 (31.2%)	8 (27.6%)	---(---)	9 (33.3%)	0 (0%)	2 (100.0%)	4 (30.8%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.4%)	---(---)	1 (3.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (53.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 067 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 22 ***Judicial District:*** 22 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 54,958
Population Density: 79 per square mile
White: 86.7%
Black: 7.8%
Asian: 0.7%
Other races: 1.0%
Hispanic origin: 3.6%
Male: 49.5%
Female: 50.5%
Median age: 48.5
High school graduate or above: 90.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 24.3%

Geographic area: 690 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.1
Households with a computer: 88.2%
Households with broadband internet: 81.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.0%
Per capita income: $38,202
Median household income: $68,348
Below poverty level: 8.5%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 6.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,058 offenses
Crimes against persons: 474 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,015 offenses
Crimes against society: 569 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 32.7
Total adult arrests: 2,193
Group A adult arrests: 1,012
Group B adult arrest: 1,181

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Franklin County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,775
Related to new arrests: 1,332 (75.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 236 (13.3%)
Other excluded: 207 (11.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 320 (18.0%)
General district court: 1,259 (70.9%)
Juvenile court: 166 (9.4%)
Multiple courts: 30 (1.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,543 (86.9%)
Released on summons: 842 (47.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 392 (22.1%)
Released on secured bond: 237 (13.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 72 (4.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 232 (13.1%)
Held without bond: 42 (2.4%)
Held with secured bond: 5 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 185 (10.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 278 (15.7%)
2. Supervision Violations: 168 (9.5%)
3. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 168 (9.5%)
4. Drug: 113 (6.4%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 75 (4.2%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 70 (3.9%)
7. Larceny: 52 (2.9%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 26 (1.5%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 20 (1.1%)
10. Assault: 15 (0.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Franklin County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Franklin County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,285	**842**	**248**	**13**	**130**	**52**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	51 (6.1%)	19 (7.7%)	3 (23.1%)	20 (15.4%)	3 (5.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	71 (8.4%)	41 (16.5%)	2 (15.4%)	29 (22.3%)	14 (26.9%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	71 (8.4%)	32 (12.9%)	2 (15.4%)	24 (18.5%)	14 (26.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	11 (1.3%)	16 (6.5%)	1 (7.7%)	14 (10.8%)	7 (13.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.2%)	3 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.8%)	1 (1.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Franklin County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,332	**842**	**248**	**13**	**130**	**52**	**5**	**42**
Sex							
Male	530 (62.9%)	159 (64.1%)	7 (53.8%)	92 (70.8%)	37 (71.2%)	4 (80.0%)	32 (76.2%)
Female	311 (36.9%)	88 (35.5%)	6 (46.2%)	38 (29.2%)	15 (28.8%)	1 (20.0%)	10 (23.8%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	206 (24.5%)	47 (19.0%)	2 (15.4%)	19 (14.6%)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
26-35 years old	229 (27.2%)	72 (29.0%)	3 (23.1%)	36 (27.7%)	17 (32.7%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (35.7%)
36-45 years old	164 (19.5%)	55 (22.2%)	5 (38.5%)	37 (28.5%)	17 (32.7%)	4 (80.0%)	15 (35.7%)
46-55 years old	120 (14.3%)	44 (17.7%)	1 (7.7%)	24 (18.5%)	10 (19.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)
56-65 years old	82 (9.7%)	23 (9.3%)	2 (15.4%)	10 (7.7%)	4 (7.7%)	1 (20.0%)	5 (11.9%)
>65 years old	26 (3.1%)	7 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.1%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	15 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	555 (65.9%)	187 (75.4%)	12 (92.3%)	96 (73.8%)	43 (82.7%)	3 (60.0%)	36 (85.7%)
Black	188 (22.3%)	51 (20.6%)	1 (7.7%)	29 (22.3%)	9 (17.3%)	2 (40.0%)	4 (9.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	98 (11.6%)	10 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	222 (89.5%)	13 (100.0%)	121 (93.1%)	49 (94.2%)	5 (100.0%)	32 (76.2%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	13 (5.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)
Undetermined	842 (100.0%)	13 (5.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	194 (23.0%)	119 (48.0%)	9 (69.2%)	88 (67.7%)	37 (71.2%)	5 (100.0%)	40 (95.2%)
Other	642 (76.2%)	112 (45.2%)	4 (30.8%)	34 (26.2%)	14 (26.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)
Unknown	6 (0.7%)	17 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.2%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Franklin County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,332	**842**	**248**	**13**	**130**	**52**	**5**	**42**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	61 (24.6%)	7 (53.8%)	85 (65.4%)	41 (78.8%)	3 (60.0%)	35 (83.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	842 (100.0%)	187 (75.4%)	6 (46.2%)	45 (34.6%)	11 (21.2%)	2 (40.0%)	7 (16.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (7.7%)	4 (3.1%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	32 (12.9%)	3 (23.1%)	42 (32.3%)	14 (26.9%)	2 (40.0%)	10 (23.8%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	15 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (13.1%)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	13 (5.2%)	3 (23.1%)	19 (14.6%)	20 (38.5%)	1 (20.0%)	19 (45.2%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	624 (74.1%)	183 (73.8%)	6 (46.2%)	41 (31.5%)	6 (11.5%)	2 (40.0%)	7 (16.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	214 (25.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	4 (0.5%)	4 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.1%)	4 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Franklin County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,332	**842**	**248**	**13**	**130**	**52**	**5**	**42**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	83 (9.9%)	24 (9.7%)	2 (15.4%)	29 (22.3%)	10 (19.2%)	3 (60.0%)	16 (38.1%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	21 (2.5%)	15 (6.0%)	1 (7.7%)	25 (19.2%)	9 (17.3%)	2 (40.0%)	18 (42.9%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.2%)	3 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	140 (16.6%)	50 (20.2%)	5 (38.5%)	66 (50.8%)	24 (46.2%)	3 (60.0%)	26 (61.9%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	137 (16.3%)	44 (17.7%)	5 (38.5%)	60 (46.2%)	28 (53.8%)	4 (80.0%)	27 (64.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.6%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	88 (10.5%)	31 (12.5%)	3 (23.1%)	46 (35.4%)	18 (34.6%)	2 (40.0%)	17 (40.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	14 (1.7%)	8 (3.2%)	1 (7.7%)	15 (11.5%)	3 (5.8%)	1 (20.0%)	6 (14.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	352 (41.8%)	125 (50.4%)	11 (84.6%)	92 (70.8%)	43 (82.7%)	5 (100.0%)	32 (76.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	139 (16.5%)	38 (15.3%)	1 (7.7%)	42 (32.3%)	23 (44.2%)	3 (60.0%)	14 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge	128 (15.2%)	43 (17.3%)	1 (7.7%)	44 (33.8%)	22 (42.3%)	3 (60.0%)	20 (47.6%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	31 (3.7%)	10 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (9.2%)	5 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	80 (9.5%)	19 (7.7%)	1 (7.7%)	29 (22.3%)	12 (23.1%)	1 (20.0%)	12 (28.6%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	21 (2.5%)	5 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (7.7%)	4 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Franklin County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,332	**842**	**248**	**13**	**130**	**52**	**5**	**42**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	421 (50.0%)	114 (46.0%)	1 (7.7%)	32 (24.6%)	5 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)
FTA Score 2	218 (25.9%)	87 (35.1%)	10 (76.9%)	41 (31.5%)	22 (42.3%)	1 (20.0%)	6 (14.3%)
FTA Score 3	98 (11.6%)	26 (10.5%)	1 (7.7%)	33 (25.4%)	15 (28.8%)	2 (40.0%)	17 (40.5%)
FTA Score 4	49 (5.8%)	15 (6.0%)	1 (7.7%)	18 (13.8%)	8 (15.4%)	2 (40.0%)	10 (23.8%)
FTA Score 5	12 (1.4%)	5 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.8%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	316 (37.5%)	94 (37.9%)	1 (7.7%)	23 (17.7%)	5 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)
NCA Score 2	291 (34.6%)	87 (35.1%)	7 (53.8%)	34 (26.2%)	16 (30.8%)	1 (20.0%)	5 (11.9%)
NCA Score 3	97 (11.5%)	37 (14.9%)	2 (15.4%)	26 (20.0%)	10 (19.2%)	1 (20.0%)	8 (19.0%)
NCA Score 4	36 (4.3%)	15 (6.0%)	2 (15.4%)	22 (16.9%)	13 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)
NCA Score 5	48 (5.7%)	10 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (14.6%)	7 (13.5%)	3 (60.0%)	5 (11.9%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	12 (1.4%)	5 (2.0%)	1 (7.7%)	6 (4.6%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (21.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Franklin County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 446	**246**	**13**	**130**	**52**	**5**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	60	7	85	41	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,791	$4,857	$5,829	$6,756	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $15,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $100,000	$1,000 to $30,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	186	6	45	11	5
Average bond amount at release	$2,360	$2,416	$2,000	$2,272	$3,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,375	$1,000	$1,500	$2,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $6,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	116 (89.2%)	48 (92.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	246 (100.0%)	13 (100.0%)	10 (7.7%)	4 (7.7%)	5 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Franklin County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 443	**248**	**13**	**130**	**52**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	217.0 (87.5%)	12.0 (92.3%)	75.0 (57.7%)	19.0 (36.5%)
1 day	28.0 (11.3%)	1.0 (7.7%)	15.0 (11.5%)	5.0 (9.6%)
2 days	1.0 (0.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	7.0 (5.4%)	1.0 (1.9%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (2.3%)	1.0 (1.9%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (2.3%)	1.0 (1.9%)
6-10 days	1.0 (0.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	7.0 (5.4%)	7.0 (13.5%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (2.3%)	3.0 (5.8%)
16-20 days	1.0 (0.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	5.0 (3.8%)	4.0 (7.7%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (2.3%)	6.0 (11.5%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (0.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	8.0 (6.2%)	5.0 (9.6%)
Average number of days	0	0	7	10
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 16	0 to 1	0 to 146	0 to 49
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Franklin County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,285	842	248	13	130	52
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**51**	**19**	**3**	**20**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	48	60	136	106	116
Median days between release and FTA date	6	9	10	22	90
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 463	2 to 360	10 to 389	5 to 527	89 to 169
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**71**	**41**	**2**	**29**	**14**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	79	132	95	65
Median days between release and new offense date	14	19	70	23	36
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 262	1 to 307	9 to 255	1 to 298	11 to 219
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**71**	**32**	**2**	**24**	**14**
Average days between release and new offense date	62	86	132	97	66
Median days between release and new offense date	15	19	70	25	36
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 262	1 to 394	9 to 255	1 to 298	11 to 219
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**11**	**16**	**1**	**14**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	93	96	103	131	131
Median days between release and new offense date	28	33	103	20	53
Range of days between release and new offense date	9 to 273	1 to 256	103 to 103	2 to 425	16 to 401
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**1**	**0**	**5**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	181	94	---	82	148
Median days between release and new offense date	181	94	---	23	112
Range of days between release and new offense date	181 to 181	94 to 94	--- to ---	19 to 216	77 to 219

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Franklin County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Franklin County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,332	**842**	**248**	**13**	**130**	**52**	**5**	**42**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	61	7	85	41	3	35
Average days	0	298	280	252	282	118	136
Median days	0	121	121	113	130	95	46
Range of days	0 to 0	14 to 812	68 to 560	34 to 819	23 to 709	73 to 163	12 to 710
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	840	187	6	45	11	2	7
Average days	95	161	127	167	111	69	32
Median days	43	75	72	51	80	54	8
Range of days	0 to 497	9 to 848	63 to 277	5 to 848	30 to 255	39 to 100	1 to 90
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	516 (61.3%)	104 (41.9%)	7 (53.8%)	69 (53.1%)	33 (63.5%)	4 (80.0%)	36 (85.7%)
Dismissed	193 (22.9%)	36 (14.5%)	2 (15.4%)	5 (3.8%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	107 (12.7%)	82 (33.1%)	4 (30.8%)	39 (30.0%)	11 (21.2%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (7.1%)
Not guilty	18 (2.1%)	12 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	8 (1.0%)	13 (5.2%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (8.5%)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.1%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	51 (87.9%)	87 (82.9%)	6 (85.7%)	54 (75.0%)	11 (33.3%)	3 (75.0%)	15 (41.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (12.1%)	17 (16.2%)	1 (14.3%)	18 (25.0%)	16 (48.5%)	1 (25.0%)	12 (33.3%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Frederick County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 069 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 26 ***Judicial District:*** 26 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 93,355
Population Density: 225 per square mile
White: 82.4%
Black: 4.2%
Asian: 1.9%
Other races: 5.4%
Hispanic origin: 11.7%
Male: 50.4%
Female: 49.6%
Median age: 40.6
High school graduate or above: 89.1%
Bachelor's degree or above: 30.3%
Geographic area: 413 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.6
Households with a computer: 93.6%
Households with broadband internet: 89.1%
Unemployment rate: 2.5%
Per capita income: $45,248
Median household income: $95,603
Below poverty level: 4.4%
Gini index: 0.41
No health insurance: 7.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 6.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,983 offenses
Crimes against persons: 936 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,538 offenses
Crimes against society: 509 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 29.2
Total adult arrests: 1,791
Group A adult arrests: 676
Group B adult arrest: 1,115

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Frederick County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,705
Related to new arrests: 2,231 (82.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 250 (9.2%)
Other excluded: 224 (8.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 176 (6.5%)
General district court: 2,269 (83.9%)
Juvenile court: 213 (7.9%)
Multiple courts: 47 (1.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,452 (90.6%)
Released on summons: 1,544 (57.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 613 (22.7%)
Released on secured bond: 254 (9.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 41 (1.5%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 253 (9.4%)
Held without bond: 95 (3.5%)
Held with secured bond: 4 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 1 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 153 (5.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 650 (24.0%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 418 (15.5%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 268 (9.9%)
4. Supervision Violations: 97 (3.6%)
5. Drug: 87 (3.2%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 62 (2.3%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 49 (1.8%)
8. Traffic - All Others: 47 (1.7%)
9. Larceny: 46 (1.7%)
10. Assault: 44 (1.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Frederick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Frederick County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,131	**1,544**	**371**	**27**	**141**	**48**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	93 (6.0%)	42 (11.3%)	6 (22.2%)	14 (9.9%)	3 (6.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	112 (7.3%)	47 (12.7%)	9 (33.3%)	21 (14.9%)	14 (29.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	102 (6.6%)	42 (11.3%)	8 (29.6%)	11 (7.8%)	10 (20.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	23 (1.5%)	14 (3.8%)	5 (18.5%)	14 (9.9%)	5 (10.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	6 (0.4%)	1 (0.3%)	2 (7.4%)	3 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Frederick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Frederick County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,230	**1,544**	**371**	**27**	**141**	**48**	**4**	**95**
Sex							
Male	1,064 (68.9%)	262 (70.6%)	20 (74.1%)	107 (75.9%)	38 (79.2%)	4 (100.0%)	83 (87.4%)
Female	477 (30.9%)	108 (29.1%)	7 (25.9%)	34 (24.1%)	10 (20.8%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (12.6%)
Undetermined	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	453 (29.3%)	78 (21.0%)	2 (7.4%)	12 (8.5%)	5 (10.4%)	1 (25.0%)	17 (17.9%)
26-35 years old	438 (28.4%)	113 (30.5%)	9 (33.3%)	45 (31.9%)	16 (33.3%)	2 (50.0%)	31 (32.6%)
36-45 years old	311 (20.1%)	97 (26.1%)	11 (40.7%)	46 (32.6%)	14 (29.2%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (35.8%)
46-55 years old	187 (12.1%)	45 (12.1%)	3 (11.1%)	25 (17.7%)	10 (20.8%)	1 (25.0%)	10 (10.5%)
56-65 years old	96 (6.2%)	28 (7.5%)	2 (7.4%)	12 (8.5%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.1%)
>65 years old	51 (3.3%)	10 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Unknown	8 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,109 (71.8%)	306 (82.5%)	23 (85.2%)	101 (71.6%)	41 (85.4%)	2 (50.0%)	80 (84.2%)
Black	198 (12.8%)	42 (11.3%)	4 (14.8%)	26 (18.4%)	7 (14.6%)	2 (50.0%)	12 (12.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	7 (0.5%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	230 (14.9%)	21 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	314 (84.6%)	22 (81.5%)	87 (61.7%)	40 (83.3%)	3 (75.0%)	59 (62.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	57 (15.4%)	3 (11.1%)	49 (34.8%)	8 (16.7%)	1 (25.0%)	34 (35.8%)
Undetermined	1,544 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)	5 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	201 (13.0%)	143 (38.5%)	22 (81.5%)	75 (53.2%)	24 (50.0%)	3 (75.0%)	64 (67.4%)
Other	1,329 (86.1%)	203 (54.7%)	5 (18.5%)	63 (44.7%)	21 (43.8%)	1 (25.0%)	28 (29.5%)
Unknown	14 (0.9%)	25 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.1%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Frederick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Frederick County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,230	**1,544**	**371**	**27**	**141**	**48**	**4**	**95**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	83 (22.4%)	14 (51.9%)	91 (64.5%)	32 (66.7%)	2 (50.0%)	74 (77.9%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,544 (100.0%)	288 (77.6%)	13 (48.1%)	50 (35.5%)	15 (31.2%)	2 (50.0%)	20 (21.1%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	7 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (7.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	38 (10.2%)	9 (33.3%)	34 (24.1%)	9 (18.8%)	1 (25.0%)	18 (18.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	23 (6.2%)	3 (11.1%)	26 (18.4%)	14 (29.2%)	1 (25.0%)	27 (28.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	14 (3.8%)	2 (7.4%)	20 (14.2%)	9 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (24.2%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,090 (70.6%)	285 (76.8%)	13 (48.1%)	33 (23.4%)	10 (20.8%)	2 (50.0%)	18 (18.9%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	449 (29.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	5 (0.3%)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (12.1%)	5 (10.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Frederick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Frederick County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,230	**1,544**	**371**	**27**	**141**	**48**	**4**	**95**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	94 (6.1%)	28 (7.5%)	5 (18.5%)	22 (15.6%)	8 (16.7%)	3 (75.0%)	31 (32.6%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	21 (1.4%)	20 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (7.1%)	2 (4.2%)	3 (75.0%)	9 (9.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	8 (0.5%)	3 (0.8%)	1 (3.7%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.2%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	157 (10.2%)	51 (13.7%)	9 (33.3%)	48 (34.0%)	17 (35.4%)	3 (75.0%)	39 (41.1%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	164 (10.6%)	54 (14.6%)	6 (22.2%)	49 (34.8%)	16 (33.3%)	3 (75.0%)	33 (34.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (3.7%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	85 (5.5%)	27 (7.3%)	4 (14.8%)	23 (16.3%)	9 (18.8%)	1 (25.0%)	29 (30.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	15 (1.0%)	4 (1.1%)	2 (7.4%)	3 (2.1%)	2 (4.2%)	1 (25.0%)	7 (7.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	474 (30.7%)	129 (34.8%)	19 (70.4%)	81 (57.4%)	30 (62.5%)	3 (75.0%)	56 (58.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	191 (12.4%)	37 (10.0%)	6 (22.2%)	25 (17.7%)	9 (18.8%)	2 (50.0%)	28 (29.5%)
Prior FTA charge	111 (7.2%)	34 (9.2%)	6 (22.2%)	30 (21.3%)	4 (8.3%)	2 (50.0%)	26 (27.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	11 (0.7%)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	2 (4.2%)	1 (25.0%)	6 (6.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	48 (3.1%)	17 (4.6%)	3 (11.1%)	10 (7.1%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (12.6%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Frederick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Frederick County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,230	**1,544**	**371**	**27**	**141**	**48**	**4**	**95**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	995 (64.4%)	231 (62.3%)	8 (29.6%)	55 (39.0%)	15 (31.2%)	1 (25.0%)	34 (35.8%)
FTA Score 2	356 (23.1%)	93 (25.1%)	11 (40.7%)	53 (37.6%)	24 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (23.2%)
FTA Score 3	99 (6.4%)	34 (9.2%)	5 (18.5%)	15 (10.6%)	6 (12.5%)	1 (25.0%)	20 (21.1%)
FTA Score 4	49 (3.2%)	10 (2.7%)	3 (11.1%)	17 (12.1%)	1 (2.1%)	1 (25.0%)	17 (17.9%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.2%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	732 (47.4%)	189 (50.9%)	7 (25.9%)	50 (35.5%)	13 (27.1%)	1 (25.0%)	32 (33.7%)
NCA Score 2	531 (34.4%)	112 (30.2%)	8 (29.6%)	40 (28.4%)	14 (29.2%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (14.7%)
NCA Score 3	125 (8.1%)	39 (10.5%)	7 (25.9%)	18 (12.8%)	10 (20.8%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (15.8%)
NCA Score 4	55 (3.6%)	11 (3.0%)	2 (7.4%)	13 (9.2%)	6 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (11.6%)
NCA Score 5	48 (3.1%)	16 (4.3%)	2 (7.4%)	16 (11.3%)	3 (6.2%)	2 (50.0%)	13 (13.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	11 (0.7%)	4 (1.1%)	1 (3.7%)	4 (2.8%)	2 (4.2%)	1 (25.0%)	10 (10.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Frederick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Frederick County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 590	**370**	**27**	**141**	**48**	**4**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	83	14	91	32	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,114	$2,678	$3,326	$4,906	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$1,125	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $15,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $20,000	$1,000 to $20,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	287	13	50	16	4
Average bond amount at release	$2,920	$3,692	$2,544	$2,875	$2,000
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,000	$2,000	$1,750	$1,875
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $7,500	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,500 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	132 (93.6%)	46 (95.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (6.4%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	370 (100.0%)	27 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Frederick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Frederick County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 587	**371**	**27**	**141**	**48**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	307 (82.7%)	8 (29.6%)	82 (58.2%)	15 (31.2%)
1 day	48 (12.9%)	7 (25.9%)	23 (16.3%)	8 (16.7%)
2 days	2 (0.5%)	3 (11.1%)	5 (3.5%)	2 (4.2%)
3 days	2 (0.5%)	2 (7.4%)	8 (5.7%)	3 (6.2%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (2.1%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (2.1%)
6-10 days	2 (0.5%)	2 (7.4%)	6 (4.3%)	5 (10.4%)
11-15 days	1 (0.3%)	1 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.4%)
16-20 days	1 (0.3%)	1 (3.7%)	5 (3.5%)	2 (4.2%)
21-25 days	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	2 (4.2%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (2.1%)
Over 30 days	7 (1.9%)	3 (11.1%)	7 (5.0%)	3 (6.2%)
Average number of days	2	6	4	7
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 158	0 to 47	0 to 119	0 to 45
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Frederick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Frederick County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,131	1,544	371	27	141	48
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**93**	**42**	**6**	**14**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	67	96	128	143	126
Median days between release and FTA date	33	31	86	72	77
Range of days between release and FTA date	4 to 277	9 to 353	48 to 221	15 to 412	18 to 224
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**112**	**47**	**9**	**21**	**14**
Average days between release and new offense date	55	99	143	97	192
Median days between release and new offense date	17	24	89	18	64
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 239	1 to 769	25 to 391	2 to 374	25 to 609
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**102**	**42**	**8**	**11**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	105	147	66	206
Median days between release and new offense date	19	17	79	9	54
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 239	1 to 769	25 to 391	2 to 196	25 to 609
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**23**	**14**	**5**	**14**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	69	80	145	103	171
Median days between release and new offense date	16	26	109	19	101
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 361	12 to 391	25 to 220	6 to 374	56 to 353
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**5**	**4**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	116	---	198	---
Median days between release and new offense date	11	16	---	110	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 125	12 to 391	--- to ---	22 to 374	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Frederick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Frederick County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,230	**1,544**	**371**	**27**	**141**	**48**	**4**	**95**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	83	14	91	32	2	74
Average days	0	303	297	285	324	109	156
Median days	0	118	154	138	205	103	56
Range of days	0 to 0	37 to 825	48 to 744	3 to 764	61 to 753	98 to 120	2 to 763
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,544	288	13	50	16	2	21
Average days	102	178	241	157	153	57	53
Median days	44	93	164	84	75	30	13
Range of days	0 to 589	13 to 892	78 to 563	43 to 607	55 to 447	3 to 112	2 to 179
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,176 (76.2%)	247 (66.6%)	18 (66.7%)	110 (78.0%)	37 (77.1%)	2 (50.0%)	72 (75.8%)
Dismissed	182 (11.8%)	48 (12.9%)	3 (11.1%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)
Nolle prosequi	143 (9.3%)	44 (11.9%)	3 (11.1%)	17 (12.1%)	5 (10.4%)	2 (50.0%)	14 (14.7%)
Not guilty	6 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	37 (2.4%)	25 (6.7%)	2 (7.4%)	11 (7.8%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	7 (1.9%)	1 (3.7%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	84 (81.6%)	173 (68.7%)	8 (42.1%)	56 (49.1%)	18 (48.6%)	2 (100.0%)	25 (33.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	19 (18.4%)	74 (29.4%)	7 (36.8%)	49 (43.0%)	17 (45.9%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (24.3%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.0%)	4 (21.1%)	9 (7.9%)	2 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (41.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fredericksburg City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 630 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 15 ***Judicial District:*** 15 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 28,383
Population Density: 2,703 per square mile
White: 58.8%
Black: 20.1%
Asian: 3.8%
Other races: 6.6%
Hispanic origin: 12.4%
Male: 47.2%
Female: 52.8%
Median age: 31.0
High school graduate or above: 92.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 46.8%

Geographic area: 10 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.8
Households with a computer: 96.5%
Households with broadband internet: 92.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.4%
Per capita income: $46,503
Median household income: $85,368
Below poverty level: 10.3%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 7.9%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,984 offenses
Crimes against persons: 862 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,789 offenses
Crimes against society: 333 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 95.7
Total adult arrests: 1,997
Group A adult arrests: 868
Group B adult arrest: 1,129

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Fredericksburg City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,030
Related to new arrests: 1,592 (78.4%)
Related to prior conviction: 220 (10.8%)
Other excluded: 218 (10.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 201 (9.9%)
General district court: 1,677 (82.6%)
Juvenile court: 122 (6.0%)
Multiple courts: 30 (1.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,803 (88.8%)
Released on summons: 1,037 (51.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 513 (25.3%)
Released on secured bond: 224 (11.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 29 (1.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 227 (11.2%)
Held without bond: 55 (2.7%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 166 (8.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 339 (16.7%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 245 (12.1%)
3. Supervision Violations: 160 (7.9%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 150 (7.4%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 92 (4.5%)
6. Larceny: 82 (4.0%)
7. Drug: 56 (2.8%)
8. Assault: 43 (2.1%)
9. Trespass: 42 (2.1%)
10. Fraud: 29 (1.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Fredericksburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Fredericksburg City		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,530	**1,037**	**243**	**71**	**131**	**48**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	87 (8.4%)	28 (11.5%)	17 (23.9%)	12 (9.2%)	7 (14.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	93 (9.0%)	45 (18.5%)	20 (28.2%)	20 (15.3%)	14 (29.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	84 (8.1%)	42 (17.3%)	18 (25.4%)	14 (10.7%)	7 (14.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	31 (3.0%)	19 (7.8%)	11 (15.5%)	11 (8.4%)	8 (16.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	11 (1.1%)	8 (3.3%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fredericksburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Fredericksburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,591	**1,037**	**243**	**71**	**131**	**48**	**6**	**55**
Sex							
Male	709 (68.4%)	168 (69.1%)	56 (78.9%)	98 (74.8%)	30 (62.5%)	1 (16.7%)	45 (81.8%)
Female	328 (31.6%)	75 (30.9%)	15 (21.1%)	33 (25.2%)	18 (37.5%)	5 (83.3%)	10 (18.2%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	334 (32.2%)	74 (30.5%)	20 (28.2%)	33 (25.2%)	11 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (10.9%)
26-35 years old	299 (28.8%)	77 (31.7%)	26 (36.6%)	44 (33.6%)	19 (39.6%)	4 (66.7%)	23 (41.8%)
36-45 years old	185 (17.8%)	51 (21.0%)	17 (23.9%)	28 (21.4%)	11 (22.9%)	1 (16.7%)	12 (21.8%)
46-55 years old	108 (10.4%)	21 (8.6%)	5 (7.0%)	19 (14.5%)	5 (10.4%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (14.5%)
56-65 years old	68 (6.6%)	10 (4.1%)	1 (1.4%)	6 (4.6%)	2 (4.2%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (10.9%)
>65 years old	32 (3.1%)	10 (4.1%)	2 (2.8%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	11 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	647 (62.4%)	138 (56.8%)	36 (50.7%)	59 (45.0%)	27 (56.2%)	6 (100.0%)	26 (47.3%)
Black	366 (35.3%)	103 (42.4%)	32 (45.1%)	69 (52.7%)	21 (43.8%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (52.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	5 (0.5%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	18 (1.7%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (2.8%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	228 (93.8%)	67 (94.4%)	110 (84.0%)	46 (95.8%)	6 (100.0%)	39 (70.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	12 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (9.9%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (10.9%)
Undetermined	1,037 (100.0%)	3 (1.2%)	4 (5.6%)	8 (6.1%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (18.2%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	181 (17.5%)	95 (39.1%)	49 (69.0%)	59 (45.0%)	22 (45.8%)	5 (83.3%)	50 (90.9%)
Other	851 (82.1%)	143 (58.8%)	18 (25.4%)	65 (49.6%)	23 (47.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.3%)
Unknown	5 (0.5%)	5 (2.1%)	4 (5.6%)	7 (5.3%)	3 (6.2%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (1.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fredericksburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Fredericksburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,591	**1,037**	**243**	**71**	**131**	**48**	**6**	**55**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	56 (23.0%)	30 (42.3%)	70 (53.4%)	29 (60.4%)	3 (50.0%)	44 (80.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,037 (100.0%)	187 (77.0%)	41 (57.7%)	61 (46.6%)	19 (39.6%)	3 (50.0%)	11 (20.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.5%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	2 (2.8%)	4 (3.1%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	28 (11.5%)	9 (12.7%)	24 (18.3%)	12 (25.0%)	2 (33.3%)	11 (20.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	13 (5.3%)	6 (8.5%)	19 (14.5%)	5 (10.4%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (21.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	13 (5.3%)	12 (16.9%)	21 (16.0%)	8 (16.7%)	1 (16.7%)	18 (32.7%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	693 (66.8%)	180 (74.1%)	40 (56.3%)	58 (44.3%)	17 (35.4%)	3 (50.0%)	11 (20.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	343 (33.1%)	3 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.1%)	4 (1.6%)	1 (1.4%)	3 (2.3%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fredericksburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Fredericksburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,591	**1,037**	**243**	**71**	**131**	**48**	**6**	**55**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	104 (10.0%)	25 (10.3%)	16 (22.5%)	31 (23.7%)	10 (20.8%)	3 (50.0%)	19 (34.5%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	30 (2.9%)	10 (4.1%)	7 (9.9%)	14 (10.7%)	4 (8.3%)	1 (16.7%)	13 (23.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	17 (1.6%)	2 (0.8%)	4 (5.6%)	3 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	162 (15.6%)	48 (19.8%)	27 (38.0%)	47 (35.9%)	20 (41.7%)	4 (66.7%)	30 (54.5%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	149 (14.4%)	33 (13.6%)	23 (32.4%)	42 (32.1%)	18 (37.5%)	3 (50.0%)	25 (45.5%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.5%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	109 (10.5%)	33 (13.6%)	20 (28.2%)	29 (22.1%)	13 (27.1%)	3 (50.0%)	20 (36.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	28 (2.7%)	9 (3.7%)	6 (8.5%)	5 (3.8%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (14.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	379 (36.5%)	97 (39.9%)	43 (60.6%)	68 (51.9%)	30 (62.5%)	4 (66.7%)	35 (63.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	165 (15.9%)	32 (13.2%)	25 (35.2%)	26 (19.8%)	13 (27.1%)	2 (33.3%)	18 (32.7%)
Prior FTA charge	140 (13.5%)	30 (12.3%)	15 (21.1%)	30 (22.9%)	11 (22.9%)	4 (66.7%)	21 (38.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	25 (2.4%)	7 (2.9%)	3 (4.2%)	6 (4.6%)	3 (6.2%)	2 (33.3%)	7 (12.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	79 (7.6%)	15 (6.2%)	6 (8.5%)	11 (8.4%)	6 (12.5%)	3 (50.0%)	14 (25.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	9 (0.9%)	4 (1.6%)	2 (2.8%)	2 (1.5%)	2 (4.2%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (9.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fredericksburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Fredericksburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,591	**1,037**	**243**	**71**	**131**	**48**	**6**	**55**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	584 (56.3%)	139 (57.2%)	25 (35.2%)	54 (41.2%)	17 (35.4%)	2 (33.3%)	18 (32.7%)
FTA Score 2	250 (24.1%)	65 (26.7%)	25 (35.2%)	36 (27.5%)	15 (31.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (21.8%)
FTA Score 3	77 (7.4%)	22 (9.1%)	11 (15.5%)	23 (17.6%)	10 (20.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (16.4%)
FTA Score 4	73 (7.0%)	12 (4.9%)	10 (14.1%)	16 (12.2%)	4 (8.3%)	3 (50.0%)	12 (21.8%)
FTA Score 5	8 (0.8%)	4 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.5%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (1.8%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	395 (38.1%)	108 (44.4%)	16 (22.5%)	45 (34.4%)	12 (25.0%)	2 (33.3%)	17 (30.9%)
NCA Score 2	381 (36.7%)	73 (30.0%)	21 (29.6%)	26 (19.8%)	11 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.1%)
NCA Score 3	93 (9.0%)	35 (14.4%)	15 (21.1%)	21 (16.0%)	10 (20.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (10.9%)
NCA Score 4	48 (4.6%)	13 (5.3%)	7 (9.9%)	17 (13.0%)	7 (14.6%)	2 (33.3%)	9 (16.4%)
NCA Score 5	58 (5.6%)	7 (2.9%)	9 (12.7%)	14 (10.7%)	6 (12.5%)	1 (16.7%)	12 (21.8%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	19 (1.8%)	7 (2.9%)	3 (4.2%)	8 (6.1%)	2 (4.2%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (10.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fredericksburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Fredericksburg City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 476	**230**	**61**	**131**	**48**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	53	24	70	29	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,613	$1,875	$3,264	$3,379	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,000	$1,500	$1,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$500 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	177	37	61	19	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,045	$2,297	$2,467	$2,763	$2,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$500	$1,500	$1,500	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $25,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	118 (90.1%)	45 (93.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (9.9%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	230 (100.0%)	61 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fredericksburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Fredericksburg City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 493	**243**	**71**	**131**	**48**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	196 (80.7%)	21 (29.6%)	67 (51.1%)	28 (58.3%)
1 day	23 (9.5%)	13 (18.3%)	28 (21.4%)	6 (12.5%)
2 days	4 (1.6%)	4 (5.6%)	6 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	3 (1.2%)	9 (12.7%)	2 (1.5%)	2 (4.2%)
4 days	3 (1.2%)	3 (4.2%)	3 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	3 (1.2%)	4 (5.6%)	2 (1.5%)	3 (6.2%)
6-10 days	3 (1.2%)	3 (4.2%)	9 (6.9%)	2 (4.2%)
11-15 days	4 (1.6%)	3 (4.2%)	2 (1.5%)	4 (8.3%)
16-20 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.4%)	4 (3.1%)	1 (2.1%)
21-25 days	2 (0.8%)	2 (2.8%)	3 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	1 (0.4%)	7 (9.9%)	4 (3.1%)	2 (4.2%)
Average number of days	1	7	4	4
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 107	0 to 65	0 to 81	0 to 90
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fredericksburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Fredericksburg City		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,530	1,037	243	71	131	48
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**87**	**28**	**17**	**12**	**7**
Average days between release and FTA date	45	68	66	90	80
Median days between release and FTA date	8	11	33	56	47
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 316	2 to 530	3 to 301	12 to 298	24 to 173
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**93**	**45**	**20**	**20**	**14**
Average days between release and new offense date	42	90	94	45	95
Median days between release and new offense date	16	9	27	11	35
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 148	1 to 698	5 to 467	1 to 222	7 to 257
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**84**	**42**	**18**	**14**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	42	82	99	52	111
Median days between release and new offense date	16	8	28	15	46
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 148	1 to 698	5 to 468	6 to 222	7 to 257
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**31**	**19**	**11**	**11**	**8**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	121	127	61	77
Median days between release and new offense date	24	9	55	15	34
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 230	4 to 506	24 to 467	1 to 196	13 to 146
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**5**	**5**	**1**	**2**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	41	100	53	15	43
Median days between release and new offense date	15	25	53	11	43
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 81	5 to 286	53 to 53	7 to 23	43 to 43

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Fredericksburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Fredericksburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,591	**1,037**	**243**	**71**	**131**	**48**	**6**	**55**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	56	30	70	29	3	44
Average days	0	242	265	230	256	94	112
Median days	0	93	93	105	125	26	57
Range of days	0 to 0	37 to 631	25 to 844	29 to 838	30 to 674	21 to 231	20 to 605
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,037	187	41	61	19	3	11
Average days	82	144	183	101	97	60	55
Median days	41	58	59	60	56	55	13
Range of days	0 to 800	23 to 779	42 to 794	21 to 486	21 to 269	52 to 70	2 to 226
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	721 (69.5%)	148 (60.9%)	45 (63.4%)	92 (70.2%)	34 (70.8%)	2 (33.3%)	47 (85.5%)
Dismissed	164 (15.8%)	33 (13.6%)	7 (9.9%)	4 (3.1%)	1 (2.1%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (1.8%)
Nolle prosequi	98 (9.5%)	42 (17.3%)	11 (15.5%)	21 (16.0%)	4 (8.3%)	2 (33.3%)	5 (9.1%)
Not guilty	49 (4.7%)	10 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.6%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	4 (0.4%)	9 (3.7%)	6 (8.5%)	6 (4.6%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (2.8%)	5 (3.8%)	3 (6.2%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	91 (76.5%)	104 (69.8%)	26 (56.5%)	47 (51.1%)	18 (52.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	28 (23.5%)	44 (29.5%)	18 (39.1%)	41 (44.6%)	14 (41.2%)	2 (100.0%)	41 (87.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	2 (4.3%)	4 (4.3%)	2 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Galax City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 640 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 27 ***Judicial District:*** 27 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 6,698
Population Density: 816 per square mile
White: 80.4%
Black: 4.9%
Asian: 0.1%
Other races: 5.2%
Hispanic origin: 15.8%
Male: 44.3%
Female: 55.7%
Median age: 41.9
High school graduate or above: 83.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 18.3%
Geographic area: 8 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.9
Households with a computer: 89.9%
Households with broadband internet: 86.9%
Unemployment rate: 3.9%
Per capita income: $31,429
Median household income: $41,438
Below poverty level: 19.9%
Gini index: 0.53
No health insurance: 7.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 19.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 833 offenses
Crimes against persons: 168 offenses
Crimes against property: 455 offenses
Crimes against society: 210 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 111.3
Total adult arrests: 566
Group A adult arrests: 355
Group B adult arrest: 211

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Galax City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 568
Related to new arrests: 437 (76.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 32 (5.6%)
Other excluded: 99 (17.4%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 0 (0.0%)
General district court: 509 (89.6%)
Juvenile court: 52 (9.2%)
Multiple courts: 7 (1.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 508 (89.4%)
Released on summons: 253 (44.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 140 (24.6%)
Released on secured bond: 107 (18.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 8 (1.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 60 (10.6%)
Held without bond: 28 (4.9%)
Held with secured bond: 12 (2.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 20 (3.5%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 145 (25.5%)
2. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 50 (8.8%)
3. Drug: 36 (6.3%)
4. Larceny: 30 (5.3%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 24 (4.2%)
6. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 21 (3.7%)
7. Assault: 17 (3.0%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 16 (2.8%)
9. Family Offense: 6 (1.1%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 6 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Galax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Galax City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 397	**253**	**63**	**2**	**69**	**10**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	17 (6.7%)	13 (20.6%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.4%)	1 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	37 (14.6%)	13 (20.6%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (23.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	30 (11.9%)	12 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	10 (4.0%)	4 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (20.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Galax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Galax City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 437	**253**	**63**	**2**	**69**	**10**	**12**	**28**
Sex							
Male	151 (59.7%)	39 (61.9%)	1 (50.0%)	41 (59.4%)	4 (40.0%)	12 (100.0%)	23 (82.1%)
Female	102 (40.3%)	24 (38.1%)	1 (50.0%)	28 (40.6%)	6 (60.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (17.9%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	60 (23.7%)	15 (23.8%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.4%)	4 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.3%)
26-35 years old	59 (23.3%)	19 (30.2%)	2 (100.0%)	17 (24.6%)	2 (20.0%)	2 (16.7%)	6 (21.4%)
36-45 years old	64 (25.3%)	12 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (30.4%)	3 (30.0%)	7 (58.3%)	11 (39.3%)
46-55 years old	36 (14.2%)	6 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (18.8%)	1 (10.0%)	1 (8.3%)	5 (17.9%)
56-65 years old	19 (7.5%)	6 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)	2 (7.1%)
>65 years old	13 (5.1%)	5 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	175 (69.2%)	52 (82.5%)	1 (50.0%)	60 (87.0%)	9 (90.0%)	8 (66.7%)	18 (64.3%)
Black	18 (7.1%)	7 (11.1%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (8.7%)	1 (10.0%)	3 (25.0%)	8 (28.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	60 (23.7%)	4 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	2 (7.1%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	60 (95.2%)	2 (100.0%)	58 (84.1%)	10 (100.0%)	8 (66.7%)	21 (75.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (15.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (33.3%)	4 (14.3%)
Undetermined	253 (100.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (10.7%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	32 (12.6%)	39 (61.9%)	1 (50.0%)	49 (71.0%)	8 (80.0%)	9 (75.0%)	25 (89.3%)
Other	220 (87.0%)	15 (23.8%)	1 (50.0%)	13 (18.8%)	1 (10.0%)	3 (25.0%)	3 (10.7%)
Unknown	1 (0.4%)	9 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.1%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Galax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Galax City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 437	**253**	**63**	**2**	**69**	**10**	**12**	**28**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	18 (28.6%)	1 (50.0%)	41 (59.4%)	7 (70.0%)	4 (33.3%)	19 (67.9%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	253 (100.0%)	45 (71.4%)	1 (50.0%)	28 (40.6%)	3 (30.0%)	8 (66.7%)	9 (32.1%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	12 (19.0%)	1 (50.0%)	24 (34.8%)	3 (30.0%)	1 (8.3%)	6 (21.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (13.0%)	2 (20.0%)	1 (8.3%)	6 (21.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.1%)	1 (10.0%)	2 (16.7%)	6 (21.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	238 (94.1%)	45 (71.4%)	1 (50.0%)	25 (36.2%)	3 (30.0%)	8 (66.7%)	9 (32.1%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	15 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Galax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Galax City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 437	**253**	**63**	**2**	**69**	**10**	**12**	**28**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	21 (8.3%)	11 (17.5%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.4%)	1 (10.0%)	5 (41.7%)	7 (25.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	12 (4.7%)	4 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (25.0%)	4 (14.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	8 (3.2%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)	1 (3.6%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	31 (12.3%)	10 (15.9%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (33.3%)	2 (20.0%)	7 (58.3%)	13 (46.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	36 (14.2%)	15 (23.8%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (43.5%)	2 (20.0%)	8 (66.7%)	10 (35.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.4%)	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	24 (9.5%)	11 (17.5%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (30.4%)	2 (20.0%)	4 (33.3%)	9 (32.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	7 (2.8%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.7%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (17.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	94 (37.2%)	25 (39.7%)	0 (0.0%)	38 (55.1%)	4 (40.0%)	6 (50.0%)	17 (60.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	39 (15.4%)	10 (15.9%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.4%)	2 (20.0%)	4 (33.3%)	6 (21.4%)
Prior FTA charge	28 (11.1%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (18.8%)	3 (30.0%)	2 (16.7%)	9 (32.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	8 (3.2%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.8%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (10.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	8 (3.2%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (21.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.8%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Galax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Galax City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 437	**253**	**63**	**2**	**69**	**10**	**12**	**28**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	137 (54.2%)	34 (54.0%)	2 (100.0%)	26 (37.7%)	5 (50.0%)	4 (33.3%)	11 (39.3%)
FTA Score 2	61 (24.1%)	19 (30.2%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (31.9%)	2 (20.0%)	2 (16.7%)	6 (21.4%)
FTA Score 3	26 (10.3%)	7 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (21.7%)	1 (10.0%)	5 (41.7%)	4 (14.3%)
FTA Score 4	11 (4.3%)	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	5 (17.9%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	102 (40.3%)	26 (41.3%)	2 (100.0%)	21 (30.4%)	2 (20.0%)	4 (33.3%)	10 (35.7%)
NCA Score 2	85 (33.6%)	18 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (23.2%)	5 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (17.9%)
NCA Score 3	25 (9.9%)	8 (12.7%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (21.7%)	1 (10.0%)	2 (16.7%)	2 (7.1%)
NCA Score 4	12 (4.7%)	5 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (25.0%)	4 (14.3%)
NCA Score 5	11 (4.3%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	2 (20.0%)	1 (8.3%)	5 (17.9%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.8%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)	2 (7.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Galax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Galax City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 155	**62**	**2**	**69**	**10**	**12**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	18	1	41	7	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,611	$1,000	$2,975	$11,428	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$1,000	$1,000	$3,750	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $1,000	$500 to $10,000	$2,500 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	44	1	28	3	12
Average bond amount at release	$3,288	$5,000	$2,312	$2,666	$3,041
Median bond amount at release	$2,375	$5,000	$1,000	$2,250	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $7,500	$5,000 to $5,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $3,500	$1,000 to $10,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	56 (81.2%)	8 (80.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	62 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	6 (8.7%)	2 (20.0%)	12 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Galax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Galax City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 144	**63**	**2**	**69**	**10**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	52 (82.5%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (36.2%)	0 (0.0%)
1 day	6 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (20.3%)	0 (0.0%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.5%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (10.0%)
6-10 days	1 (1.6%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (2.9%)	2 (20.0%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	3 (30.0%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	1 (10.0%)
21-25 days	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	2 (20.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	1 (10.0%)
Average number of days	2	8	5	21
Median number of days	0	7	0	10
Range of days	0 to 109	7 to 10	0 to 67	5 to 92
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Galax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Galax City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 397	253	63	2	69	10
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**17**	**13**	**0**	**12**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	46	152	---	200	122
Median days between release and FTA date	16	19	---	23	122
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 147	14 to 473	--- to ---	10 to 752	122 to 122
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**37**	**13**	**0**	**16**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	42	110	---	168	---
Median days between release and new offense date	11	55	---	51	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 213	11 to 399	--- to ---	1 to 530	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**30**	**12**	**0**	**7**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	42	113	---	191	---
Median days between release and new offense date	8	53	---	68	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 213	11 to 399	--- to ---	30 to 523	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**10**	**4**	**0**	**14**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	37	278	---	230	---
Median days between release and new offense date	18	67	---	48	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 90	37 to 586	--- to ---	1 to 739	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**1**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	43	---	342	---
Median days between release and new offense date	---	43	---	144	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	43 to 43	--- to ---	29 to 739	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Galax City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Galax City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 437	**253**	**63**	**2**	**69**	**10**	**12**	**28**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	18	1	41	7	4	19
Average days	0	312	248	309	209	88	168
Median days	0	147	248	152	169	59	79
Range of days	0 to 0	39 to 799	248 to 248	55 to 820	140 to 316	39 to 170	56 to 655
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	253	45	1	28	3	8	9
Average days	82	165	275	163	184	21	47
Median days	33	78	275	63	66	12	16
Range of days	2 to 517	17 to 500	275 to 275	2 to 809	50 to 422	7 to 60	11 to 86
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	183 (72.3%)	27 (42.9%)	1 (50.0%)	44 (63.8%)	7 (70.0%)	11 (91.7%)	22 (78.6%)
Dismissed	55 (21.7%)	18 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.7%)	2 (20.0%)	1 (8.3%)	3 (10.7%)
Nolle prosequi	10 (4.0%)	5 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.1%)
Not guilty	5 (2.0%)	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.5%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (11.6%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	17 (94.4%)	24 (80.0%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (67.4%)	4 (57.1%)	1 (9.1%)	4 (18.2%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (5.6%)	4 (13.3%)	1 (100.0%)	14 (30.4%)	3 (42.9%)	10 (90.9%)	15 (68.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (13.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Giles County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 071 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 27 ***Judicial District:*** 27 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 16,610
Population Density: 46 per square mile
White: 94.7%
Black: 2.2%
Asian: 0.5%
Other races: 0.0%
Hispanic origin: 1.7%
Male: 49.3%
Female: 50.7%
Median age: 45.8
High school graduate or above: 91.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 18.0%
Geographic area: 357 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.6
Households with a computer: 86.0%
Households with broadband internet: 81.1%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $33,792
Median household income: $64,819
Below poverty level: 4.5%
Gini index: 0.4
No health insurance: 7.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 10.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 431 offenses
Crimes against persons: 90 offenses
Crimes against property: 267 offenses
Crimes against society: 74 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 23.4
Total adult arrests: 326
Group A adult arrests: 174
Group B adult arrest: 152

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Giles County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 640
Related to new arrests: 483 (75.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 75 (11.7%)
Other excluded: 82 (12.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 105 (16.4%)
General district court: 472 (73.8%)
Juvenile court: 48 (7.5%)
Multiple courts: 15 (2.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 568 (88.8%)
Released on summons: 346 (54.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 119 (18.6%)
Released on secured bond: 90 (14.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 13 (2.0%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 72 (11.2%)
Held without bond: 25 (3.9%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 46 (7.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 123 (19.2%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 98 (15.3%)
3. Supervision Violations: 46 (7.2%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 28 (4.4%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 27 (4.2%)
6. Contempt Of Court: 17 (2.7%)
7. Drug: 17 (2.7%)
8. Larceny: 16 (2.5%)
9. Assault: 12 (1.9%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 10 (1.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Giles County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Giles County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 456	**346**	**57**	**2**	**42**	**9**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	8 (2.3%)	7 (12.3%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	33 (9.5%)	11 (19.3%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (19.0%)	1 (11.1%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	31 (9.0%)	9 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)	1 (11.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	7 (2.0%)	7 (12.3%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (14.3%)	1 (11.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.3%)	2 (3.5%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Giles County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Giles County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 482	**346**	**57**	**2**	**42**	**9**	**1**	**25**
Sex							
Male	252 (72.8%)	38 (66.7%)	2 (100.0%)	29 (69.0%)	9 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	20 (80.0%)
Female	93 (26.9%)	19 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (31.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.0%)
Undetermined	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	102 (29.5%)	13 (22.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.0%)
26-35 years old	102 (29.5%)	13 (22.8%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (33.3%)	4 (44.4%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (44.0%)
36-45 years old	65 (18.8%)	9 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (35.7%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (28.0%)
46-55 years old	44 (12.7%)	12 (21.1%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (14.3%)	2 (22.2%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (16.0%)
56-65 years old	18 (5.2%)	8 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
>65 years old	13 (3.8%)	2 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	276 (79.8%)	51 (89.5%)	2 (100.0%)	36 (85.7%)	8 (88.9%)	1 (100.0%)	23 (92.0%)
Black	31 (9.0%)	3 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.9%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	3 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	35 (10.1%)	3 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	52 (91.2%)	1 (50.0%)	29 (69.0%)	7 (77.8%)	1 (100.0%)	20 (80.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (31.0%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)
Undetermined	346 (100.0%)	1 (1.8%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	22 (6.4%)	39 (68.4%)	1 (50.0%)	28 (66.7%)	6 (66.7%)	1 (100.0%)	21 (84.0%)
Other	320 (92.5%)	15 (26.3%)	1 (50.0%)	13 (31.0%)	3 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)
Unknown	4 (1.2%)	3 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Giles County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Giles County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 482	**346**	**57**	**2**	**42**	**9**	**1**	**25**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	19 (33.3%)	2 (100.0%)	21 (50.0%)	8 (88.9%)	1 (100.0%)	19 (76.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	346 (100.0%)	38 (66.7%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (50.0%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (24.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	7 (12.3%)	1 (50.0%)	12 (28.6%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.8%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (9.5%)	5 (55.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	6 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.9%)	2 (22.2%)	1 (100.0%)	10 (40.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	245 (70.8%)	37 (64.9%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (45.2%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (24.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	101 (29.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Giles County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Giles County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 482	**346**	**57**	**2**	**42**	**9**	**1**	**25**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	33 (9.5%)	12 (21.1%)	2 (100.0%)	9 (21.4%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (36.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	12 (3.5%)	7 (12.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (36.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	13 (3.8%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	51 (14.7%)	9 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (38.1%)	3 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (72.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	51 (14.7%)	12 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (42.9%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (72.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	33 (9.5%)	6 (10.5%)	1 (50.0%)	13 (31.0%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (48.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	11 (3.2%)	1 (1.8%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (9.5%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	119 (34.4%)	21 (36.8%)	2 (100.0%)	23 (54.8%)	9 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	21 (84.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	56 (16.2%)	8 (14.0%)	2 (100.0%)	7 (16.7%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (48.0%)
Prior FTA charge	29 (8.4%)	5 (8.8%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (16.7%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (52.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	4 (1.2%)	4 (7.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	14 (4.0%)	2 (3.5%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.8%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Giles County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Giles County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 482	**346**	**57**	**2**	**42**	**9**	**1**	**25**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	203 (58.7%)	32 (56.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)
FTA Score 2	86 (24.9%)	14 (24.6%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (38.1%)	6 (66.7%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (24.0%)
FTA Score 3	30 (8.7%)	6 (10.5%)	1 (50.0%)	9 (21.4%)	3 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (28.0%)
FTA Score 4	13 (3.8%)	4 (7.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (24.0%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	147 (42.5%)	26 (45.6%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (23.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)
NCA Score 2	117 (33.8%)	13 (22.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (21.4%)	5 (55.6%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (4.0%)
NCA Score 3	33 (9.5%)	9 (15.8%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (33.3%)	3 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (28.0%)
NCA Score 4	15 (4.3%)	3 (5.3%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)
NCA Score 5	15 (4.3%)	4 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (32.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	7 (2.0%)	2 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Giles County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Giles County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 110	**56**	**2**	**42**	**9**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	19	2	21	8	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,763	$3,750	$2,666	$7,750	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$3,125	$1,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$2,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $20,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	37	0	21	1	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,736	$0	$1,952	$2,000	$1,000
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$0	$1,000	$2,000	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $6,000	$0 to $0	$1,000 to $3,500	$2,000 to $2,000	$1,000 to $1,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	35 (83.3%)	5 (55.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)	3 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	56 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Giles County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Giles County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 110	**57**	**2**	**42**	**9**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	41.0 (71.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)	21.0 (50.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
1 day	9.0 (15.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	12.0 (28.6%)	1.0 (11.1%)
2 days	2.0 (3.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (11.1%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (4.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	1.0 (1.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.4%)	1.0 (11.1%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (4.8%)	3.0 (33.3%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (50.0%)	1.0 (2.4%)	1.0 (11.1%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (11.1%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (11.1%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	4.0 (7.0%)	1.0 (50.0%)	2.0 (4.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	5	37	9	9
Median number of days	0	25	0	5
Range of days	0 to 117	13 to 61	0 to 188	1 to 23
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Giles County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Giles County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 456	346	57	2	42	9
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**8**	**7**	**1**	**6**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	68	118	292	141	---
Median days between release and FTA date	13	19	292	64	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 303	13 to 298	292 to 292	49 to 243	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**33**	**11**	**1**	**8**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	64	91	95	134	632
Median days between release and new offense date	16	30	95	35	632
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 425	1 to 248	95 to 95	15 to 428	632 to 632
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**31**	**9**	**0**	**7**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	68	99	---	130	782
Median days between release and new offense date	17	27	---	34	782
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 425	1 to 249	--- to ---	15 to 428	782 to 782
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**7**	**7**	**1**	**6**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	45	85	95	226	632
Median days between release and new offense date	28	54	95	92	632
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 86	6 to 207	95 to 95	54 to 537	632 to 632
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**3**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	147	---	54	---
Median days between release and new offense date	52	41	---	54	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	52 to 52	6 to 361	--- to ---	54 to 54	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Giles County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Giles County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 482	**346**	**57**	**2**	**42**	**9**	**1**	**25**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	19	2	21	8	1	19
Average days	0	383	592	356	370	187	140
Median days	0	142	512	154	162	187	41
Range of days	0 to 0	69 to 796	433 to 752	33 to 818	120 to 795	187 to 187	7 to 447
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	346	38	0	21	1	0	6
Average days	102	163	0	146	73	0	29
Median days	47	86	0	52	73	0	7
Range of days	0 to 781	38 to 462	0 to 0	13 to 778	73 to 73	0 to 0	2 to 80
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	240 (69.4%)	30 (52.6%)	1 (50.0%)	27 (64.3%)	6 (66.7%)	1 (100.0%)	19 (76.0%)
Dismissed	74 (21.4%)	11 (19.3%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.0%)
Nolle prosequi	9 (2.6%)	10 (17.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)
Not guilty	20 (5.8%)	2 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2 (0.6%)	4 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	17 (94.4%)	27 (81.8%)	1 (100.0%)	20 (71.4%)	4 (66.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (5.6%)	5 (15.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (21.4%)	2 (33.3%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (47.4%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (47.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Gloucester County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 073 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 9 ***Judicial District:*** 9 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 39,228
Population Density: 180 per square mile
White: 84.0%
Black: 8.1%
Asian: 0.8%
Other races: 0.6%
Hispanic origin: 4.0%
Male: 49.8%
Female: 50.2%
Median age: 44.6
High school graduate or above: 91.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 25.9%
Geographic area: 217 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.1
Households with a computer: 94.6%
Households with broadband internet: 89.0%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $40,924
Median household income: $83,689
Below poverty level: 3.8%
Gini index: 0.4
No health insurance: 4.0%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 7.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,526 offenses
Crimes against persons: 533 offenses
Crimes against property: 742 offenses
Crimes against society: 251 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 36.2
Total adult arrests: 766
Group A adult arrests: 486
Group B adult arrest: 280

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Gloucester County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,359
Related to new arrests: 1,090 (80.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 138 (10.2%)
Other excluded: 131 (9.6%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 153 (11.3%)
General district court: 1,010 (74.3%)
Juvenile court: 171 (12.6%)
Multiple courts: 25 (1.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,182 (87.0%)
Released on summons: 624 (45.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 386 (28.4%)
Released on secured bond: 140 (10.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 32 (2.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 177 (13.0%)
Held without bond: 66 (4.9%)
Held with secured bond: 3 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 108 (7.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 245 (18.0%)
2. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 141 (10.4%)
3. Traffic - Operator's License: 134 (9.9%)
4. Larceny: 86 (6.3%)
5. Supervision Violations: 78 (5.7%)
6. Drug: 57 (4.2%)
7. Assault: 48 (3.5%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 35 (2.6%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 19 (1.4%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 19 (1.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Gloucester County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Gloucester County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,021	**624**	**220**	**60**	**62**	**55**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	62 (9.9%)	20 (9.1%)	2 (3.3%)	10 (16.1%)	8 (14.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	72 (11.5%)	40 (18.2%)	17 (28.3%)	16 (25.8%)	8 (14.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	64 (10.3%)	38 (17.3%)	13 (21.7%)	13 (21.0%)	8 (14.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	23 (3.7%)	12 (5.5%)	6 (10.0%)	7 (11.3%)	3 (5.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	5 (0.8%)	4 (1.8%)	1 (1.7%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (1.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Gloucester County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Gloucester County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,090	**624**	**220**	**60**	**62**	**55**	**3**	**66**
Sex							
Male	415 (66.5%)	142 (64.5%)	37 (61.7%)	47 (75.8%)	45 (81.8%)	3 (100.0%)	52 (78.8%)
Female	209 (33.5%)	78 (35.5%)	23 (38.3%)	15 (24.2%)	9 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (21.2%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	150 (24.0%)	30 (13.6%)	7 (11.7%)	9 (14.5%)	9 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (12.1%)
26-35 years old	155 (24.8%)	56 (25.5%)	20 (33.3%)	23 (37.1%)	12 (21.8%)	1 (33.3%)	23 (34.8%)
36-45 years old	143 (22.9%)	48 (21.8%)	16 (26.7%)	14 (22.6%)	21 (38.2%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (37.9%)
46-55 years old	88 (14.1%)	32 (14.5%)	10 (16.7%)	8 (12.9%)	10 (18.2%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (7.6%)
56-65 years old	57 (9.1%)	37 (16.8%)	7 (11.7%)	7 (11.3%)	2 (3.6%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (6.1%)
>65 years old	24 (3.8%)	17 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Unknown	7 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	477 (76.4%)	181 (82.3%)	56 (93.3%)	44 (71.0%)	42 (76.4%)	2 (66.7%)	51 (77.3%)
Black	123 (19.7%)	35 (15.9%)	4 (6.7%)	15 (24.2%)	10 (18.2%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (21.2%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	23 (3.7%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.8%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	212 (96.4%)	59 (98.3%)	59 (95.2%)	55 (100.0%)	3 (100.0%)	59 (89.4%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
Undetermined	624 (100.0%)	3 (1.4%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	177 (28.4%)	102 (46.4%)	27 (45.0%)	38 (61.3%)	31 (56.4%)	3 (100.0%)	50 (75.8%)
Other	432 (69.2%)	115 (52.3%)	32 (53.3%)	24 (38.7%)	23 (41.8%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (24.2%)
Unknown	15 (2.4%)	3 (1.4%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Gloucester County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Gloucester County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,090	**624**	**220**	**60**	**62**	**55**	**3**	**66**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	44 (20.0%)	19 (31.7%)	42 (67.7%)	39 (70.9%)	2 (66.7%)	56 (84.8%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	624 (100.0%)	176 (80.0%)	41 (68.3%)	20 (32.3%)	16 (29.1%)	1 (33.3%)	10 (15.2%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	1 (1.7%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	9 (4.1%)	7 (11.7%)	17 (27.4%)	20 (36.4%)	1 (33.3%)	18 (27.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	14 (6.4%)	6 (10.0%)	13 (21.0%)	7 (12.7%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (21.2%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	19 (8.6%)	5 (8.3%)	10 (16.1%)	8 (14.5%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (28.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	534 (85.6%)	173 (78.6%)	35 (58.3%)	18 (29.0%)	8 (14.5%)	1 (33.3%)	7 (10.6%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	86 (13.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	4 (0.6%)	3 (1.4%)	6 (10.0%)	2 (3.2%)	8 (14.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.5%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Gloucester County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Gloucester County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,090	**624**	**220**	**60**	**62**	**55**	**3**	**66**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	70 (11.2%)	21 (9.5%)	8 (13.3%)	11 (17.7%)	10 (18.2%)	2 (66.7%)	20 (30.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	19 (3.0%)	10 (4.5%)	4 (6.7%)	14 (22.6%)	7 (12.7%)	1 (33.3%)	20 (30.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	8 (1.3%)	2 (0.9%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	1 (33.3%)	6 (9.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	115 (18.4%)	43 (19.5%)	12 (20.0%)	31 (50.0%)	26 (47.3%)	2 (66.7%)	44 (66.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	108 (17.3%)	40 (18.2%)	7 (11.7%)	28 (45.2%)	19 (34.5%)	1 (33.3%)	38 (57.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	59 (9.5%)	26 (11.8%)	8 (13.3%)	12 (19.4%)	15 (27.3%)	1 (33.3%)	29 (43.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	9 (1.4%)	3 (1.4%)	4 (6.7%)	3 (4.8%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (19.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	249 (39.9%)	89 (40.5%)	30 (50.0%)	42 (67.7%)	39 (70.9%)	2 (66.7%)	53 (80.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	88 (14.1%)	23 (10.5%)	8 (13.3%)	15 (24.2%)	16 (29.1%)	1 (33.3%)	35 (53.0%)
Prior FTA charge	90 (14.4%)	28 (12.7%)	8 (13.3%)	15 (24.2%)	17 (30.9%)	1 (33.3%)	29 (43.9%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	22 (3.5%)	4 (1.8%)	1 (1.7%)	6 (9.7%)	6 (10.9%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (12.1%)
Prior FTA conviction	52 (8.3%)	14 (6.4%)	3 (5.0%)	11 (17.7%)	11 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (27.3%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	14 (2.2%)	2 (0.9%)	1 (1.7%)	1 (1.6%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Gloucester County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Gloucester County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,090	**624**	**220**	**60**	**62**	**55**	**3**	**66**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	311 (49.8%)	121 (55.0%)	28 (46.7%)	13 (21.0%)	14 (25.5%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (16.7%)
FTA Score 2	170 (27.2%)	63 (28.6%)	19 (31.7%)	31 (50.0%)	20 (36.4%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (28.8%)
FTA Score 3	65 (10.4%)	22 (10.0%)	10 (16.7%)	8 (12.9%)	11 (20.0%)	2 (66.7%)	19 (28.8%)
FTA Score 4	38 (6.1%)	14 (6.4%)	3 (5.0%)	7 (11.3%)	9 (16.4%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (19.7%)
FTA Score 5	11 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	241 (38.6%)	104 (47.3%)	25 (41.7%)	13 (21.0%)	10 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (13.6%)
NCA Score 2	192 (30.8%)	63 (28.6%)	18 (30.0%)	11 (17.7%)	13 (23.6%)	1 (33.3%)	12 (18.2%)
NCA Score 3	79 (12.7%)	25 (11.4%)	10 (16.7%)	15 (24.2%)	18 (32.7%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (16.7%)
NCA Score 4	42 (6.7%)	14 (6.4%)	4 (6.7%)	16 (25.8%)	9 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (22.7%)
NCA Score 5	29 (4.6%)	12 (5.5%)	3 (5.0%)	6 (9.7%)	4 (7.3%)	2 (66.7%)	12 (18.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	12 (1.9%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Gloucester County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Gloucester County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 392	**214**	**58**	**62**	**55**	**3**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	44	19	42	39	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,613	$3,289	$2,523	$3,628	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,500	$1,500	$1,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $25,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	170	39	20	16	3
Average bond amount at release	$1,747	$2,391	$1,850	$2,562	$2,833
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,750	$1,000	$1,875	$1,750
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$750 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	59 (95.2%)	55 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	214 (100.0%)	58 (100.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Gloucester County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Gloucester County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 397	**220**	**60**	**62**	**55**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	193.0 (87.7%)	40.0 (66.7%)	39.0 (62.9%)	19.0 (34.5%)
1 day	14.0 (6.4%)	8.0 (13.3%)	10.0 (16.1%)	9.0 (16.4%)
2 days	3.0 (1.4%)	1.0 (1.7%)	1.0 (1.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (3.3%)	3.0 (4.8%)	2.0 (3.6%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.7%)	2.0 (3.2%)	3.0 (5.5%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	2.0 (0.9%)	3.0 (5.0%)	1.0 (1.6%)	6.0 (10.9%)
11-15 days	2.0 (0.9%)	1.0 (1.7%)	1.0 (1.6%)	6.0 (10.9%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (5.5%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (5.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (5.5%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	6.0 (2.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (6.5%)	4.0 (7.3%)
Average number of days	2	2	4	9
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 113	0 to 25	0 to 92	0 to 73
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Gloucester County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Gloucester County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,021	624	220	60	62	55
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**62**	**20**	**2**	**10**	**8**
Average days between release and FTA date	44	95	318	169	89
Median days between release and FTA date	21	12	199	55	23
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 166	4 to 563	80 to 557	13 to 481	20 to 276
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**72**	**40**	**17**	**16**	**8**
Average days between release and new offense date	70	74	123	61	118
Median days between release and new offense date	17	6	53	6	58
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 418	1 to 540	36 to 356	1 to 254	37 to 313
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**64**	**38**	**13**	**13**	**8**
Average days between release and new offense date	74	72	102	63	132
Median days between release and new offense date	19	5	51	6	58
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 406	1 to 540	36 to 264	1 to 254	37 to 335
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**23**	**12**	**6**	**7**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	89	89	184	108	211
Median days between release and new offense date	8	19	125	27	161
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 418	1 to 311	94 to 356	15 to 419	101 to 313
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**5**	**5**	**0**	**2**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	100	80	---	21	370
Median days between release and new offense date	59	7	---	20	370
Range of days between release and new offense date	24 to 189	1 to 185	--- to ---	20 to 23	370 to 370

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Gloucester County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Gloucester County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,090	**624**	**220**	**60**	**62**	**55**	**3**	**66**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	44	19	42	39	2	56
Average days	0	249	262	269	233	82	122
Median days	0	112	117	127	101	74	75
Range of days	0 to 0	37 to 825	39 to 606	41 to 835	57 to 727	66 to 98	8 to 471
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	623	176	41	20	16	1	10
Average days	97	157	163	212	153	49	53
Median days	50	74	74	73	80	49	35
Range of days	0 to 476	2 to 788	20 to 793	45 to 775	44 to 618	49 to 49	21 to 110
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	462 (74.0%)	148 (67.3%)	46 (76.7%)	39 (62.9%)	42 (76.4%)	1 (33.3%)	51 (77.3%)
Dismissed	87 (13.9%)	21 (9.5%)	3 (5.0%)	4 (6.5%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.1%)
Nolle prosequi	34 (5.4%)	34 (15.5%)	4 (6.7%)	10 (16.1%)	6 (10.9%)	2 (66.7%)	9 (13.6%)
Not guilty	26 (4.2%)	6 (2.7%)	1 (1.7%)	4 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	6 (1.0%)	11 (5.0%)	5 (8.3%)	5 (8.1%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	9 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	25 (31.2%)	94 (62.7%)	28 (59.6%)	14 (34.1%)	13 (31.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	55 (68.8%)	55 (36.7%)	19 (40.4%)	23 (56.1%)	24 (57.1%)	1 (100.0%)	36 (70.6%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.8%)	5 (11.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (15.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Goochland County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 075 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 16 ***Judicial District:*** 16 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 25,613
Population Density: 91 per square mile
White: 79.0%
Black: 14.4%
Asian: 1.7%
Other races: 1.7%
Hispanic origin: 3.6%
Male: 49.8%
Female: 50.2%
Median age: 49.4
High school graduate or above: 95.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 47.0%

Geographic area: 280 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.8
Households with a computer: 96.4%
Households with broadband internet: 92.2%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $68,258
Median household income: $118,695
Below poverty level: 2.7%
Gini index: 0.48
No health insurance: 2.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 4.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 608 offenses
Crimes against persons: 152 offenses
Crimes against property: 401 offenses
Crimes against society: 55 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 20.5
Total adult arrests: 247
Group A adult arrests: 74
Group B adult arrest: 173

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Goochland County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,111
Related to new arrests: 1,050 (94.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 28 (2.5%)
Other excluded: 33 (3.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 34 (3.1%)
General district court: 1,034 (93.1%)
Juvenile court: 34 (3.1%)
Multiple courts: 9 (0.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,072 (96.5%)
Released on summons: 889 (80.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 128 (11.5%)
Released on secured bond: 48 (4.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 7 (0.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 39 (3.5%)
Held without bond: 23 (2.1%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 16 (1.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 587 (52.8%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 185 (16.7%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 95 (8.6%)
4. Supervision Violations: 14 (1.3%)
5. Traffic - All Others: 14 (1.3%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 8 (0.7%)
7. Assault: 8 (0.7%)
8. Larceny: 7 (0.6%)
9. Protective Orders: 7 (0.6%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 3 (0.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Goochland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Goochland County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,027	**889**	**99**	**0**	**38**	**1**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	10 (1.1%)	10 (10.1%)	---(---)	5 (13.2%)	1 (100.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	48 (5.4%)	16 (16.2%)	---(---)	10 (26.3%)	1 (100.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	48 (5.4%)	16 (16.2%)	---(---)	10 (26.3%)	1 (100.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	10 (1.1%)	1 (1.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	1 (100.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	5 (0.6%)	1 (1.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Goochland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Goochland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,050	**889**	**99**	**0**	**38**	**1**	**0**	**23**
Sex							
Male	623 (70.1%)	70 (70.7%)	---(---)	32 (84.2%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	20 (87.0%)
Female	263 (29.6%)	29 (29.3%)	---(---)	6 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (8.7%)
Undetermined	3 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.3%)
Age							
18-25 years old	295 (33.2%)	23 (23.2%)	---(---)	10 (26.3%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	5 (21.7%)
26-35 years old	262 (29.5%)	30 (30.3%)	---(---)	8 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (30.4%)
36-45 years old	146 (16.4%)	17 (17.2%)	---(---)	13 (34.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (17.4%)
46-55 years old	98 (11.0%)	14 (14.1%)	---(---)	4 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (17.4%)
56-65 years old	47 (5.3%)	11 (11.1%)	---(---)	3 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (13.0%)
>65 years old	34 (3.8%)	4 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	7 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	500 (56.2%)	72 (72.7%)	---(---)	27 (71.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	14 (60.9%)
Black	208 (23.4%)	22 (22.2%)	---(---)	11 (28.9%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	6 (26.1%)
Asian or pacific islander	14 (1.6%)	1 (1.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	6 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	161 (18.1%)	4 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (13.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	94 (94.9%)	---(---)	36 (94.7%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	23 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	889 (100.0%)	2 (2.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	22 (2.5%)	18 (18.2%)	---(---)	16 (42.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	15 (65.2%)
Other	867 (97.5%)	75 (75.8%)	---(---)	20 (52.6%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	8 (34.8%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	6 (6.1%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Goochland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Goochland County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,050	**889**	**99**	**0**	**38**	**1**	**0**	**23**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	11 (11.1%)	---(---)	19 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	16 (69.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	889 (100.0%)	88 (88.9%)	---(---)	19 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (30.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.3%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.3%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.0%)	---(---)	4 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (8.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.0%)	---(---)	6 (15.8%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	8 (34.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.0%)	---(---)	6 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (17.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	703 (79.1%)	85 (85.9%)	---(---)	14 (36.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (26.1%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	181 (20.4%)	1 (1.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	5 (0.6%)	2 (2.0%)	---(---)	5 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.3%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Goochland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Goochland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,050	**889**	**99**	**0**	**38**	**1**	**0**	**23**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	53 (6.0%)	12 (12.1%)	---(---)	7 (18.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (21.7%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	10 (1.1%)	4 (4.0%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (8.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	62 (7.0%)	16 (16.2%)	---(---)	13 (34.2%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	11 (47.8%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	59 (6.6%)	17 (17.2%)	---(---)	13 (34.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (30.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	34 (3.8%)	7 (7.1%)	---(---)	10 (26.3%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	8 (34.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	7 (0.8%)	1 (1.0%)	---(---)	3 (7.9%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	2 (8.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	239 (26.9%)	34 (34.3%)	---(---)	26 (68.4%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	16 (69.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	94 (10.6%)	8 (8.1%)	---(---)	9 (23.7%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	8 (34.8%)
Prior FTA charge	54 (6.1%)	7 (7.1%)	---(---)	12 (31.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (26.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	8 (0.9%)	2 (2.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	32 (3.6%)	2 (2.0%)	---(---)	5 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (13.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	4 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Goochland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Goochland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,050	**889**	**99**	**0**	**38**	**1**	**0**	**23**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	614 (69.1%)	59 (59.6%)	---(---)	10 (26.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (30.4%)
FTA Score 2	180 (20.2%)	28 (28.3%)	---(---)	16 (42.1%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	9 (39.1%)
FTA Score 3	44 (4.9%)	6 (6.1%)	---(---)	5 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (13.0%)
FTA Score 4	26 (2.9%)	4 (4.0%)	---(---)	7 (18.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (17.4%)
FTA Score 5	4 (0.4%)	2 (2.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	434 (48.8%)	52 (52.5%)	---(---)	9 (23.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (30.4%)
NCA Score 2	321 (36.1%)	25 (25.3%)	---(---)	11 (28.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (17.4%)
NCA Score 3	57 (6.4%)	11 (11.1%)	---(---)	7 (18.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (21.7%)
NCA Score 4	31 (3.5%)	3 (3.0%)	---(---)	4 (10.5%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	3 (13.0%)
NCA Score 5	20 (2.2%)	7 (7.1%)	---(---)	6 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	5 (0.6%)	1 (1.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (13.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Goochland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Goochland County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 137	**98**	**0**	**38**	**1**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	10	0	19	1	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,800	---(---)	$7,536	$10,000	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,125	---(---)	$2,750	$10,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $8,000	---(---)	$1,200 to $50,000	$10,000 to $10,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	88	0	19	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,384	---(---)	$2,473	$0	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$2,000	$0	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $8,000	---(---)	$500 to $5,000	$0 to $0	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	32 (84.2%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	98 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Goochland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Goochland County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 138	**99**	**0**	**38**	**1**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	85 (85.9%)	---(---)	11 (28.9%)	0 (0.0%)
1 day	12 (12.1%)	---(---)	7 (18.4%)	0 (0.0%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1 (1.0%)	---(---)	4 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	1 (1.0%)	---(---)	4 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	0	---	10	12
Median number of days	0	---	0	12
Range of days	0 to 61	--- to ---	0 to 99	12 to 12
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Goochland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Goochland County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,027	889	99	0	38	1
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**10**	**10**	**0**	**5**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	97	45	---	110	51
Median days between release and FTA date	50	11	---	19	51
Range of days between release and FTA date	9 to 290	8 to 162	--- to ---	8 to 297	51 to 51
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**48**	**16**	**0**	**10**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	44	124	---	142	88
Median days between release and new offense date	15	40	---	58	88
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 278	1 to 472	--- to ---	1 to 364	88 to 88
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**48**	**16**	**0**	**10**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	45	124	---	147	451
Median days between release and new offense date	15	40	---	58	451
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 278	1 to 472	--- to ---	1 to 364	451 to 451
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**10**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	53	48	---	144	88
Median days between release and new offense date	23	48	---	144	88
Range of days between release and new offense date	9 to 168	48 to 48	--- to ---	144 to 144	88 to 88
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	20	48	---	144	88
Median days between release and new offense date	19	48	---	144	88
Range of days between release and new offense date	19 to 22	48 to 48	--- to ---	144 to 144	88 to 88

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Goochland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Goochland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,050	**889**	**99**	**0**	**38**	**1**	**0**	**23**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	11	---	19	1	---	16
Average days	0	248	---	244	675	---	215
Median days	0	116	---	98	675	---	175
Range of days	0 to 0	52 to 563	--- to ---	43 to 709	675 to 675	--- to ---	44 to 394
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	889	88	---	19	0	---	7
Average days	83	192	---	178	0	---	112
Median days	46	110	---	82	0	---	31
Range of days	4 to 374	51 to 885	--- to ---	44 to 586	0 to 0	--- to ---	14 to 458
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	803 (90.3%)	75 (75.8%)	0 (0%)	20 (52.6%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0%)	18 (78.3%)
Dismissed	61 (6.9%)	4 (4.0%)	0 (0%)	2 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	10 (1.1%)	11 (11.1%)	0 (0%)	9 (23.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	4 (17.4%)
Not guilty	13 (1.5%)	4 (4.0%)	0 (0%)	3 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (4.3%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2 (0.2%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0%)	3 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	17 (65.4%)	59 (77.6%)	---(---)	7 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (5.6%)
Jail up to 12 months	9 (34.6%)	17 (22.4%)	---(---)	13 (61.9%)	1 (100.0%)	---(---)	10 (55.6%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (38.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Grayson County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 077 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 27 ***Judicial District:*** 27 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 15,323
Population Density: 34 per square mile
White: 89.7%
Black: 5.2%
Asian: 1.1%
Other races: 0.3%
Hispanic origin: 4.1%
Male: 52.9%
Female: 47.1%
Median age: 48.5
High school graduate or above: 84.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 13.9%
Geographic area: 441 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.0
Households with a computer: 85.5%
Households with broadband internet: 79.2%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $27,087
Median household income: $42,864
Below poverty level: 13.0%
Gini index: 0.47
No health insurance: 8.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 17.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 525 offenses
Crimes against persons: 104 offenses
Crimes against property: 204 offenses
Crimes against society: 217 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 30.8
Total adult arrests: 476
Group A adult arrests: 234
Group B adult arrest: 242

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Grayson County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 368
Related to new arrests: 205 (55.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 70 (19.0%)
Other excluded: 93 (25.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 124 (33.7%)
General district court: 167 (45.4%)
Juvenile court: 64 (17.4%)
Multiple courts: 13 (3.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 276 (75.0%)
Released on summons: 9 (2.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 130 (35.3%)
Released on secured bond: 131 (35.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 6 (1.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 92 (25.0%)
Held without bond: 35 (9.5%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.5%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 55 (14.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Drug: 68 (18.5%)
2. Supervision Violations: 38 (10.3%)
3. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 24 (6.5%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 17 (4.6%)
5. Assault: 14 (3.8%)
6. Contempt Of Court: 13 (3.5%)
7. Family Offense: 7 (1.9%)
8. Larceny: 7 (1.9%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 6 (1.6%)
10. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 5 (1.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Grayson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Grayson County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 168	**9**	**68**	**2**	**76**	**13**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	1 (11.1%)	11 (16.2%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (19.7%)	2 (15.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	0 (0.0%)	16 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (26.3%)	4 (30.8%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (19.7%)	2 (15.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (15.8%)	2 (15.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Grayson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Grayson County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 205	**9**	**68**	**2**	**76**	**13**	**2**	**35**
Sex							
Male	6 (66.7%)	46 (67.6%)	1 (50.0%)	54 (71.1%)	9 (69.2%)	1 (50.0%)	30 (85.7%)
Female	3 (33.3%)	22 (32.4%)	1 (50.0%)	21 (27.6%)	4 (30.8%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (14.3%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	2 (22.2%)	13 (19.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (11.8%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (11.4%)
26-35 years old	5 (55.6%)	18 (26.5%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (25.0%)	4 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (31.4%)
36-45 years old	0 (0.0%)	13 (19.1%)	1 (50.0%)	21 (27.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	13 (37.1%)
46-55 years old	1 (11.1%)	13 (19.1%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (27.6%)	7 (53.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (17.1%)
56-65 years old	1 (11.1%)	7 (10.3%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (5.3%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
>65 years old	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	8 (88.9%)	64 (94.1%)	2 (100.0%)	68 (89.5%)	12 (92.3%)	2 (100.0%)	32 (91.4%)
Black	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.3%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (11.1%)	4 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	64 (94.1%)	2 (100.0%)	65 (85.5%)	12 (92.3%)	2 (100.0%)	25 (71.4%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (11.8%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (25.7%)
Undetermined	9 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	3 (33.3%)	45 (66.2%)	1 (50.0%)	58 (76.3%)	11 (84.6%)	1 (50.0%)	32 (91.4%)
Other	5 (55.6%)	16 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (17.1%)	2 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)
Unknown	1 (11.1%)	7 (10.3%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Grayson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Grayson County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 205	**9**	**68**	**2**	**76**	**13**	**2**	**35**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	26 (38.2%)	2 (100.0%)	61 (80.3%)	11 (84.6%)	1 (50.0%)	31 (88.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	9 (100.0%)	42 (61.8%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (19.7%)	2 (15.4%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (11.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	17 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	44 (57.9%)	3 (23.1%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (22.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.8%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (10.5%)	3 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.9%)	5 (38.5%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (34.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	9 (100.0%)	42 (61.8%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (17.1%)	2 (15.4%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (11.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Grayson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Grayson County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 205	**9**	**68**	**2**	**76**	**13**	**2**	**35**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	0 (0.0%)	9 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (14.5%)	4 (30.8%)	1 (50.0%)	13 (37.1%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (15.8%)	3 (23.1%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (11.4%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	2 (22.2%)	8 (11.8%)	1 (50.0%)	30 (39.5%)	6 (46.2%)	2 (100.0%)	18 (51.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	2 (22.2%)	12 (17.6%)	1 (50.0%)	38 (50.0%)	5 (38.5%)	1 (50.0%)	20 (57.1%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.6%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	1 (11.1%)	9 (13.2%)	1 (50.0%)	23 (30.3%)	4 (30.8%)	1 (50.0%)	17 (48.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	1 (11.1%)	4 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	2 (22.2%)	20 (29.4%)	2 (100.0%)	47 (61.8%)	8 (61.5%)	2 (100.0%)	25 (71.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	1 (11.1%)	3 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (21.1%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (31.4%)
Prior FTA charge	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.4%)	1 (50.0%)	15 (19.7%)	2 (15.4%)	1 (50.0%)	13 (37.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.4%)
Prior FTA conviction	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.4%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (20.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Grayson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Grayson County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 205	**9**	**68**	**2**	**76**	**13**	**2**	**35**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	7 (77.8%)	42 (61.8%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (26.3%)	4 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (25.7%)
FTA Score 2	2 (22.2%)	15 (22.1%)	1 (50.0%)	37 (48.7%)	4 (30.8%)	1 (50.0%)	9 (25.7%)
FTA Score 3	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.7%)	1 (50.0%)	12 (15.8%)	4 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.9%)
FTA Score 4	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (9.2%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (17.1%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	5 (55.6%)	34 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (19.7%)	3 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.9%)
NCA Score 2	2 (22.2%)	17 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	23 (30.3%)	4 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.3%)
NCA Score 3	0 (0.0%)	11 (16.2%)	1 (50.0%)	13 (17.1%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (20.0%)
NCA Score 4	2 (22.2%)	4 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (25.0%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (14.3%)
NCA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.9%)	2 (15.4%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (11.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.9%)	2 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (17.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Grayson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Grayson County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 160	**67**	**2**	**76**	**13**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	26	2	61	11	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,500	$4,250	$2,872	$9,227	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$3,875	$1,000	$2,750	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $7,500	$3,500 to $5,000	$250 to $15,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	41	0	15	2	2
Average bond amount at release	$3,695	$0	$1,746	$8,750	$2,000
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$0	$1,000	$8,125	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$0 to $0	$500 to $6,500	$7,500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $3,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	70 (92.1%)	12 (92.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.9%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	67 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	3 (3.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Grayson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Grayson County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 159	**68**	**2**	**76**	**13**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	56.0 (82.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	38.0 (50.0%)	1.0 (7.7%)
1 day	5.0 (7.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	19.0 (25.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	1.0 (1.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (2.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (2.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	1.0 (1.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (2.6%)	1.0 (7.7%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1.0 (1.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (5.3%)	2.0 (15.4%)
11-15 days	1.0 (1.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (3.9%)	3.0 (23.1%)
16-20 days	1.0 (1.5%)	1.0 (50.0%)	4.0 (5.3%)	3.0 (23.1%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.3%)	1.0 (7.7%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (50.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	2.0 (2.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.3%)	2.0 (15.4%)
Average number of days	2	21	3	18
Median number of days	0	18	0	10
Range of days	0 to 85	16 to 27	0 to 69	0 to 56
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Grayson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Grayson County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 168	9	68	2	76	13
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**1**	**11**	**0**	**15**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	432	105	---	130	107
Median days between release and FTA date	432	12	---	53	84
Range of days between release and FTA date	432 to 432	1 to 531	--- to ---	13 to 315	61 to 154
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**0**	**16**	**0**	**20**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	68	---	165	159
Median days between release and new offense date	---	6	---	38	131
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	1 to 193	--- to ---	1 to 534	90 to 221
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**0**	**12**	**0**	**15**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	49	---	187	117
Median days between release and new offense date	---	5	---	51	103
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	1 to 193	--- to ---	1 to 534	90 to 145
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**0**	**6**	**0**	**12**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	206	---	213	201
Median days between release and new offense date	---	117	---	38	191
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	31 to 543	--- to ---	10 to 669	181 to 221
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	193	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	---	193	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	193 to 193	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Grayson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Grayson County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 205	**9**	**68**	**2**	**76**	**13**	**2**	**35**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	26	2	61	11	1	31
Average days	0	362	168	289	329	94	206
Median days	0	198	120	110	234	94	111
Range of days	0 to 0	71 to 756	73 to 263	35 to 726	193 to 721	94 to 94	50 to 719
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	9	42	0	15	2	1	4
Average days	142	259	0	211	373	12	29
Median days	38	79	0	108	218	12	13
Range of days	36 to 481	34 to 813	0 to 0	71 to 539	64 to 683	12 to 12	9 to 70
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	6 (66.7%)	30 (44.1%)	1 (50.0%)	40 (52.6%)	10 (76.9%)	1 (50.0%)	34 (97.1%)
Dismissed	2 (22.2%)	15 (22.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (18.4%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (17.1%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	9 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	2 (100.0%)	30 (96.8%)	1 (100.0%)	34 (85.0%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (23.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (15.0%)	5 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (38.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (38.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greene County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 079 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 16 ***Judicial District:*** 16 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 20,850
Population Density: 133 per square mile
White: 79.9%
Black: 6.8%
Asian: 2.5%
Other races: 3.8%
Hispanic origin: 7.0%
Male: 47.8%
Female: 52.2%
Median age: 40.8
High school graduate or above: 89.9%
Bachelor's degree or above: 28.5%

Geographic area: 155 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.2
Households with a computer: 96.3%
Households with broadband internet: 91.8%
Unemployment rate: 2.5%
Per capita income: $41,541
Median household income: $85,268
Below poverty level: 8.7%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 7.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.3%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 9.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 729 offenses
Crimes against persons: 218 offenses
Crimes against property: 315 offenses
Crimes against society: 196 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 28.2
Total adult arrests: 447
Group A adult arrests: 219
Group B adult arrest: 228

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Greene County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 632
Related to new arrests: 510 (80.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 56 (8.9%)
Other excluded: 66 (10.4%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 71 (11.2%)
General district court: 509 (80.5%)
Juvenile court: 45 (7.1%)
Multiple courts: 7 (1.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 583 (92.2%)
Released on summons: 357 (56.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 141 (22.3%)
Released on secured bond: 72 (11.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 13 (2.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 49 (7.8%)
Held without bond: 18 (2.8%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 31 (4.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 119 (18.8%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 104 (16.5%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 50 (7.9%)
4. Supervision Violations: 24 (3.8%)
5. Larceny: 19 (3.0%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 16 (2.5%)
7. Assault: 14 (2.2%)
8. Traffic - All Others: 12 (1.9%)
9. Drug: 9 (1.4%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 6 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Greene County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Greene County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 492	**357**	**76**	**12**	**28**	**19**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	10 (2.8%)	20 (26.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (10.7%)	2 (10.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	20 (5.6%)	12 (15.8%)	2 (16.7%)	10 (35.7%)	1 (5.3%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	19 (5.3%)	11 (14.5%)	2 (16.7%)	7 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	2 (0.6%)	4 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (21.4%)	1 (5.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greene County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Greene County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 510	**357**	**76**	**12**	**28**	**19**	**0**	**18**
Sex							
Male	240 (67.2%)	58 (76.3%)	9 (75.0%)	21 (75.0%)	16 (84.2%)	---(---)	18 (100.0%)
Female	116 (32.5%)	18 (23.7%)	3 (25.0%)	7 (25.0%)	3 (15.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	103 (28.9%)	19 (25.0%)	2 (16.7%)	6 (21.4%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	1 (5.6%)
26-35 years old	106 (29.7%)	16 (21.1%)	5 (41.7%)	6 (21.4%)	7 (36.8%)	---(---)	8 (44.4%)
36-45 years old	65 (18.2%)	19 (25.0%)	3 (25.0%)	11 (39.3%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	5 (27.8%)
46-55 years old	53 (14.8%)	12 (15.8%)	2 (16.7%)	4 (14.3%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
56-65 years old	20 (5.6%)	7 (9.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
>65 years old	9 (2.5%)	3 (3.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	272 (76.2%)	55 (72.4%)	8 (66.7%)	16 (57.1%)	17 (89.5%)	---(---)	14 (77.8%)
Black	44 (12.3%)	16 (21.1%)	4 (33.3%)	12 (42.9%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	3 (16.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	7 (2.0%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	34 (9.5%)	3 (3.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (5.6%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	70 (92.1%)	12 (100.0%)	23 (82.1%)	19 (100.0%)	---(---)	15 (83.3%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (5.6%)
Undetermined	357 (100.0%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	38 (10.6%)	40 (52.6%)	7 (58.3%)	18 (64.3%)	13 (68.4%)	---(---)	11 (61.1%)
Other	318 (89.1%)	36 (47.4%)	5 (41.7%)	10 (35.7%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	7 (38.9%)
Unknown	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greene County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Greene County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 510	**357**	**76**	**12**	**28**	**19**	**0**	**18**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	22 (28.9%)	7 (58.3%)	14 (50.0%)	14 (73.7%)	---(---)	16 (88.9%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	357 (100.0%)	54 (71.1%)	5 (41.7%)	14 (50.0%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	10 (13.2%)	4 (33.3%)	3 (10.7%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	1 (5.6%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	7 (9.2%)	1 (8.3%)	6 (21.4%)	6 (31.6%)	---(---)	7 (38.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.6%)	1 (8.3%)	2 (7.1%)	7 (36.8%)	---(---)	6 (33.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	243 (68.1%)	54 (71.1%)	5 (41.7%)	11 (39.3%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	113 (31.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (10.7%)	3 (15.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greene County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Greene County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 510	**357**	**76**	**12**	**28**	**19**	**0**	**18**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	24 (6.7%)	8 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (25.0%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	10 (55.6%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	4 (1.1%)	3 (3.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (10.7%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	4 (1.1%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	41 (11.5%)	13 (17.1%)	1 (8.3%)	12 (42.9%)	9 (47.4%)	---(---)	15 (83.3%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	39 (10.9%)	10 (13.2%)	1 (8.3%)	11 (39.3%)	8 (42.1%)	---(---)	13 (72.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	16 (4.5%)	6 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.3%)	3 (15.8%)	---(---)	11 (61.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	3 (0.8%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	5 (27.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	109 (30.5%)	39 (51.3%)	5 (41.7%)	19 (67.9%)	13 (68.4%)	---(---)	16 (88.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	34 (9.5%)	13 (17.1%)	1 (8.3%)	3 (10.7%)	6 (31.6%)	---(---)	10 (55.6%)
Prior FTA charge	35 (9.8%)	10 (13.2%)	2 (16.7%)	8 (28.6%)	6 (31.6%)	---(---)	11 (61.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	5 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (22.2%)
Prior FTA conviction	20 (5.6%)	5 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (21.4%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	5 (27.8%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greene County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Greene County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 510	**357**	**76**	**12**	**28**	**19**	**0**	**18**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	231 (64.7%)	36 (47.4%)	7 (58.3%)	8 (28.6%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
FTA Score 2	74 (20.7%)	27 (35.5%)	3 (25.0%)	10 (35.7%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	4 (22.2%)
FTA Score 3	26 (7.3%)	8 (10.5%)	2 (16.7%)	4 (14.3%)	8 (42.1%)	---(---)	3 (16.7%)
FTA Score 4	13 (3.6%)	5 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (21.4%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	5 (27.8%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	170 (47.6%)	24 (31.6%)	6 (50.0%)	6 (21.4%)	4 (21.1%)	---(---)	2 (11.1%)
NCA Score 2	127 (35.6%)	34 (44.7%)	4 (33.3%)	9 (32.1%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 3	15 (4.2%)	11 (14.5%)	2 (16.7%)	3 (10.7%)	5 (26.3%)	---(---)	5 (27.8%)
NCA Score 4	16 (4.5%)	3 (3.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.3%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	1 (5.6%)
NCA Score 5	15 (4.2%)	4 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.3%)	2 (10.5%)	---(---)	4 (22.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	4 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.1%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)	6 (33.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greene County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Greene County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 134	**75**	**12**	**28**	**19**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	22	7	14	14	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,681	$2,285	$3,214	$4,535	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$1,500	$2,000	$2,125	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $3,500	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $25,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	53	5	14	5	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,688	$4,300	$3,750	$4,100	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,500	$1,500	$2,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $8,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $7,500	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (85.7%)	18 (94.7%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.3%)	1 (5.3%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	75 (100.0%)	12 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greene County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Greene County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 135	**76**	**12**	**28**	**19**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	56.0 (73.7%)	7.0 (58.3%)	18.0 (64.3%)	4.0 (21.1%)
1 day	8.0 (10.5%)	3.0 (25.0%)	5.0 (17.9%)	5.0 (26.3%)
2 days	2.0 (2.6%)	1.0 (8.3%)	1.0 (3.6%)	2.0 (10.5%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (3.6%)	4.0 (21.1%)
4 days	1.0 (1.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.3%)
5 days	2.0 (2.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (7.1%)	2.0 (10.5%)
11-15 days	2.0 (2.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (3.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (8.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	5.0 (6.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.3%)
Average number of days	7	2	1	8
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 213	0 to 23	0 to 12	0 to 117
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greene County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Greene County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 492	357	76	12	28	19
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**10**	**20**	**0**	**3**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	81	99	---	68	108
Median days between release and FTA date	36	9	---	31	90
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 316	1 to 482	--- to ---	29 to 142	72 to 145
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**20**	**12**	**2**	**10**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	134	84	55	14
Median days between release and new offense date	20	12	67	20	14
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 300	2 to 466	50 to 118	3 to 135	14 to 14
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**19**	**11**	**2**	**7**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	62	142	84	45	---
Median days between release and new offense date	20	11	67	15	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 300	2 to 466	50 to 118	3 to 135	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**2**	**4**	**0**	**6**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	110	108	---	80	14
Median days between release and new offense date	67	43	---	66	14
Range of days between release and new offense date	24 to 196	15 to 290	--- to ---	40 to 135	14 to 14
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	53	---	92	14
Median days between release and new offense date	---	53	---	92	14
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	53 to 53	--- to ---	92 to 92	14 to 14

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greene County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Greene County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 510	**357**	**76**	**12**	**28**	**19**	**0**	**18**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	22	7	14	14	---	16
Average days	0	296	250	222	290	---	166
Median days	0	100	124	105	120	---	53
Range of days	0 to 0	12 to 713	79 to 691	42 to 748	41 to 807	--- to ---	0 to 438
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	357	54	5	14	5	---	2
Average days	92	129	176	166	147	---	32
Median days	54	79	101	115	72	---	19
Range of days	4 to 492	11 to 785	82 to 310	88 to 345	47 to 382	--- to ---	6 to 58
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	237 (66.4%)	57 (75.0%)	7 (58.3%)	14 (50.0%)	13 (68.4%)	0 (0%)	15 (83.3%)
Dismissed	103 (28.9%)	3 (3.9%)	2 (16.7%)	4 (14.3%)	3 (15.8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	8 (2.2%)	10 (13.2%)	3 (25.0%)	6 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	2 (11.1%)
Not guilty	7 (2.0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.6%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.3%)	5 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	14 (77.8%)	44 (75.9%)	4 (57.1%)	5 (35.7%)	5 (33.3%)	---(---)	1 (7.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	4 (22.2%)	14 (24.1%)	3 (42.9%)	8 (57.1%)	6 (40.0%)	---(---)	6 (42.9%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	4 (26.7%)	---(---)	7 (50.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greensville County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 081 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 6 ***Judicial District:*** 6 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 11,304
Population Density: 38 per square mile
White: 36.3%
Black: 53.4%
Asian: 0.3%
Other races: 2.7%
Hispanic origin: 5.1%
Male: 62.7%
Female: 37.3%
Median age: 39.9
High school graduate or above: 79.1%
Bachelor's degree or above: 13.8%
Geographic area: 295 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.0
Households with a computer: 91.3%
Households with broadband internet: 83.5%
Unemployment rate: 3.7%
Per capita income: $23,125
Median household income: $56,759
Below poverty level: 8.2%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 6.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 6.2%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 17.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 247 offenses
Crimes against persons: 53 offenses
Crimes against property: 162 offenses
Crimes against society: 32 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 19.0
Total adult arrests: 225
Group A adult arrests: 82
Group B adult arrest: 143

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Greensville County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 4,788
Related to new arrests: 4,679 (97.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 76 (1.6%)
Other excluded: 33 (0.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 83 (1.7%)
General district court: 4,672 (97.6%)
Juvenile court: 27 (0.6%)
Multiple courts: 6 (0.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 4,712 (98.4%)
Released on summons: 4,567 (95.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 57 (1.2%)
Released on secured bond: 68 (1.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 20 (0.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 76 (1.6%)
Held without bond: 27 (0.6%)
Held with secured bond: 5 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 44 (0.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 3,894 (81.3%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 495 (10.3%)
3. Supervision Violations: 40 (0.8%)
4. Traffic - All Others: 32 (0.7%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 13 (0.3%)
6. Larceny: 11 (0.2%)
7. Assault: 11 (0.2%)
8. Drug: 10 (0.2%)
9. Fraud: 8 (0.2%)
10. Fail To Appear: 6 (0.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Greensville County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Greensville County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 4,646	**4,567**	**28**	**1**	**42**	**8**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	44 (1.0%)	3 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)	2 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	87 (1.9%)	3 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)	3 (37.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	83 (1.8%)	3 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.9%)	2 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	13 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)	3 (37.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greensville County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Greensville County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,678	**4,567**	**28**	**1**	**42**	**8**	**5**	**27**
Sex							
Male	2,970 (65.0%)	16 (57.1%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (73.8%)	7 (87.5%)	5 (100.0%)	26 (96.3%)
Female	1,594 (34.9%)	11 (39.3%)	1 (100.0%)	11 (26.2%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Undetermined	3 (0.1%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	1,133 (24.8%)	3 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (21.4%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (18.5%)
26-35 years old	1,244 (27.2%)	11 (39.3%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (16.7%)	4 (50.0%)	3 (60.0%)	10 (37.0%)
36-45 years old	909 (19.9%)	4 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (33.3%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (20.0%)	8 (29.6%)
46-55 years old	590 (12.9%)	2 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)
56-65 years old	434 (9.5%)	6 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
>65 years old	255 (5.6%)	2 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,774 (38.8%)	7 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (23.8%)	3 (37.5%)	1 (20.0%)	6 (22.2%)
Black	1,713 (37.5%)	19 (67.9%)	1 (100.0%)	25 (59.5%)	5 (62.5%)	4 (80.0%)	21 (77.8%)
Asian or pacific islander	66 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	5 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1,009 (22.1%)	2 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	19 (67.9%)	1 (100.0%)	20 (47.6%)	5 (62.5%)	5 (100.0%)	8 (29.6%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	9 (32.1%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (50.0%)	3 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (40.7%)
Undetermined	4,567 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (29.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	35 (0.8%)	14 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	21 (50.0%)	3 (37.5%)	5 (100.0%)	24 (88.9%)
Other	4,440 (97.2%)	13 (46.4%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (38.1%)	4 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)
Unknown	92 (2.0%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.9%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greensville County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Greensville County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,678	**4,567**	**28**	**1**	**42**	**8**	**5**	**27**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	13 (46.4%)	1 (100.0%)	32 (76.2%)	8 (100.0%)	3 (60.0%)	24 (88.9%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	4,567 (100.0%)	15 (53.6%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (23.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	3 (11.1%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (22.2%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	3 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (21.4%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (20.0%)	9 (33.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	5 (17.9%)	1 (100.0%)	14 (33.3%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (40.0%)	6 (22.2%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	4,139 (90.6%)	15 (53.6%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (23.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	3 (11.1%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	428 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greensville County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Greensville County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,678	**4,567**	**28**	**1**	**42**	**8**	**5**	**27**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	73 (1.6%)	1 (3.6%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	11 (40.7%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	14 (0.3%)	2 (7.1%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (4.8%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (3.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	6 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	115 (2.5%)	5 (17.9%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (26.2%)	3 (37.5%)	3 (60.0%)	18 (66.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	105 (2.3%)	4 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (23.8%)	3 (37.5%)	1 (20.0%)	17 (63.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	72 (1.6%)	3 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)	3 (37.5%)	2 (40.0%)	16 (59.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	5 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (25.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	510 (11.2%)	9 (32.1%)	1 (100.0%)	11 (26.2%)	3 (37.5%)	3 (60.0%)	16 (59.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	134 (2.9%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (40.0%)	5 (18.5%)
Prior FTA charge	104 (2.3%)	4 (14.3%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (11.9%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (40.0%)	6 (22.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	13 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	47 (1.0%)	1 (3.6%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (20.0%)	5 (18.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	8 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greensville County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Greensville County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,678	**4,567**	**28**	**1**	**42**	**8**	**5**	**27**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	3,967 (86.9%)	18 (64.3%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (59.5%)	5 (62.5%)	2 (40.0%)	8 (29.6%)
FTA Score 2	416 (9.1%)	6 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (19.0%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (22.2%)
FTA Score 3	97 (2.1%)	3 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.9%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (40.0%)	9 (33.3%)
FTA Score 4	33 (0.7%)	1 (3.6%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (3.7%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	3,332 (73.0%)	16 (57.1%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (50.0%)	4 (50.0%)	2 (40.0%)	7 (25.9%)
NCA Score 2	1,017 (22.3%)	7 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (16.7%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
NCA Score 3	92 (2.0%)	2 (7.1%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
NCA Score 4	38 (0.8%)	3 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	3 (37.5%)	1 (20.0%)	5 (18.5%)
NCA Score 5	29 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	8 (29.6%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	9 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greensville County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Greensville County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 82	**26**	**1**	**42**	**8**	**5**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	13	1	32	8	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,000	$0	$10,546	$10,750	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$0	$2,500	$5,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,500 to $7,500	$0 to $0	$1,000 to $100,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	13	0	10	0	5
Average bond amount at release	$2,346	$0	$2,950	$0	$4,200
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$0	$2,500	$0	$2,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$0 to $0	$1,000 to $5,000	$0 to $0	$1,500 to $10,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	37 (88.1%)	7 (87.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	26 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greensville County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Greensville County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 79	**28**	**1**	**42**	**8**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	23 (82.1%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (52.4%)	0 (0.0%)
1 day	3 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)
2 days	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)
6-10 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)	4 (50.0%)
Average number of days	0	28	11	35
Median number of days	0	28	0	17
Range of days	0 to 4	28 to 28	0 to 284	5 to 79
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greensville County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Greensville County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 4,646	4,567	28	1	42	8
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**44**	**3**	**0**	**6**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	98	41	---	86	65
Median days between release and FTA date	42	18	---	30	38
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 421	16 to 86	--- to ---	14 to 212	11 to 120
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**87**	**3**	**0**	**6**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	57	49	---	167	224
Median days between release and new offense date	16	5	---	24	207
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 323	2 to 137	--- to ---	18 to 473	206 to 258
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**83**	**3**	**0**	**5**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	49	---	106	232
Median days between release and new offense date	16	5	---	21	219
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 323	2 to 137	--- to ---	18 to 331	206 to 258
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**13**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	64	---	---	402	224
Median days between release and new offense date	39	---	---	366	207
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 199	--- to ---	--- to ---	331 to 473	206 to 258
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**7**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	35	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 130	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Greensville County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Greensville County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,678	**4,567**	**28**	**1**	**42**	**8**	**5**	**27**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	13	1	32	8	3	24
Average days	0	281	726	265	321	111	141
Median days	0	121	726	119	136	84	84
Range of days	0 to 0	55 to 847	726 to 726	50 to 802	90 to 640	55 to 165	22 to 320
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	4,566	15	0	9	0	2	3
Average days	90	128	0	190	0	94	35
Median days	45	92	0	124	0	57	19
Range of days	3 to 515	52 to 219	0 to 0	52 to 349	0 to 0	20 to 169	15 to 68
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	4,417 (96.7%)	16 (57.1%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (64.3%)	6 (75.0%)	5 (100.0%)	21 (77.8%)
Dismissed	134 (2.9%)	2 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	9 (0.2%)	5 (17.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (22.2%)
Not guilty	2 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	5 (0.1%)	4 (14.3%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.9%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	9 (75.0%)	13 (72.2%)	0 (0%)	16 (57.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (9.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	3 (25.0%)	5 (27.8%)	0 (0%)	9 (32.1%)	6 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)	13 (61.9%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	3 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (28.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Halifax County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 083 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 10 ***Judicial District:*** 10 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 33,811
Population Density: 41 per square mile
White: 60.3%
Black: 34.7%
Asian: 0.5%
Other races: 0.5%
Hispanic origin: 2.5%
Male: 48.0%
Female: 52.0%
Median age: 46.7
High school graduate or above: 81.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 18.2%

Geographic area: 817 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.9
Households with a computer: 77.4%
Households with broadband internet: 66.3%
Unemployment rate: 4.0%
Per capita income: $27,115
Median household income: $49,244
Below poverty level: 12.5%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 8.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 21.0%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,106 offenses
Crimes against persons: 261 offenses
Crimes against property: 597 offenses
Crimes against society: 248 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 30.0
Total adult arrests: 1,023
Group A adult arrests: 374
Group B adult arrest: 649

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Halifax County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,650
Related to new arrests: 1,343 (81.4%)
Related to prior conviction: 156 (9.5%)
Other excluded: 151 (9.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 148 (9.0%)
General district court: 1,315 (79.7%)
Juvenile court: 159 (9.6%)
Multiple courts: 28 (1.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,528 (92.6%)
Released on summons: 911 (55.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 355 (21.5%)
Released on secured bond: 231 (14.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 31 (1.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 122 (7.4%)
Held without bond: 46 (2.8%)
Held with secured bond: 3 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 73 (4.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 416 (25.2%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 239 (14.5%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 98 (5.9%)
4. Supervision Violations: 73 (4.4%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 44 (2.7%)
6. Drug: 40 (2.4%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 35 (2.1%)
8. Larceny: 31 (1.9%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 28 (1.7%)
10. Assault: 27 (1.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Halifax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Halifax County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,294	**911**	**201**	**27**	**84**	**71**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	59 (6.5%)	19 (9.5%)	1 (3.7%)	12 (14.3%)	7 (9.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	67 (7.4%)	27 (13.4%)	4 (14.8%)	18 (21.4%)	16 (22.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	63 (6.9%)	24 (11.9%)	2 (7.4%)	13 (15.5%)	12 (16.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	15 (1.6%)	8 (4.0%)	3 (11.1%)	6 (7.1%)	6 (8.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	5 (0.5%)	4 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Halifax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Halifax County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,343	**911**	**201**	**27**	**84**	**71**	**3**	**46**
Sex							
Male	580 (63.7%)	135 (67.2%)	20 (74.1%)	61 (72.6%)	59 (83.1%)	3 (100.0%)	39 (84.8%)
Female	330 (36.2%)	66 (32.8%)	7 (25.9%)	22 (26.2%)	12 (16.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (13.0%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)
Age							
18-25 years old	219 (24.0%)	33 (16.4%)	6 (22.2%)	12 (14.3%)	5 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (13.0%)
26-35 years old	312 (34.2%)	62 (30.8%)	4 (14.8%)	33 (39.3%)	19 (26.8%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (32.6%)
36-45 years old	169 (18.6%)	48 (23.9%)	7 (25.9%)	13 (15.5%)	28 (39.4%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (23.9%)
46-55 years old	110 (12.1%)	28 (13.9%)	4 (14.8%)	14 (16.7%)	17 (23.9%)	3 (100.0%)	10 (21.7%)
56-65 years old	62 (6.8%)	20 (10.0%)	5 (18.5%)	9 (10.7%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.7%)
>65 years old	27 (3.0%)	10 (5.0%)	1 (3.7%)	3 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	12 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	341 (37.4%)	81 (40.3%)	12 (44.4%)	34 (40.5%)	24 (33.8%)	1 (33.3%)	24 (52.2%)
Black	483 (53.0%)	109 (54.2%)	15 (55.6%)	43 (51.2%)	41 (57.7%)	2 (66.7%)	21 (45.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	86 (9.4%)	10 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.1%)	6 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	181 (90.0%)	25 (92.6%)	69 (82.1%)	62 (87.3%)	2 (66.7%)	35 (76.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	14 (7.0%)	2 (7.4%)	15 (17.9%)	7 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (15.2%)
Undetermined	911 (100.0%)	6 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (8.7%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	108 (11.9%)	114 (56.7%)	20 (74.1%)	59 (70.2%)	53 (74.6%)	3 (100.0%)	36 (78.3%)
Other	786 (86.3%)	64 (31.8%)	6 (22.2%)	22 (26.2%)	16 (22.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (15.2%)
Unknown	17 (1.9%)	23 (11.4%)	1 (3.7%)	3 (3.6%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Halifax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Halifax County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,343	**911**	**201**	**27**	**84**	**71**	**3**	**46**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	53 (26.4%)	9 (33.3%)	57 (67.9%)	61 (85.9%)	1 (33.3%)	39 (84.8%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	910 (99.9%)	148 (73.6%)	18 (66.7%)	27 (32.1%)	10 (14.1%)	2 (66.7%)	7 (15.2%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.7%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.8%)	6 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.6%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	22 (10.9%)	4 (14.8%)	17 (20.2%)	20 (28.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (19.6%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	14 (7.0%)	3 (11.1%)	17 (20.2%)	15 (21.1%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (30.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	17 (8.5%)	2 (7.4%)	16 (19.0%)	18 (25.4%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (23.9%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	713 (78.3%)	144 (71.6%)	14 (51.9%)	26 (31.0%)	9 (12.7%)	2 (66.7%)	6 (13.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	196 (21.5%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.1%)	3 (1.5%)	4 (14.8%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)
Special Class (S9)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Halifax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Halifax County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,343	**911**	**201**	**27**	**84**	**71**	**3**	**46**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	70 (7.7%)	26 (12.9%)	4 (14.8%)	18 (21.4%)	15 (21.1%)	2 (66.7%)	22 (47.8%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	17 (1.9%)	4 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (9.5%)	5 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	9 (1.0%)	3 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (33.3%)	2 (4.3%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	139 (15.3%)	39 (19.4%)	9 (33.3%)	38 (45.2%)	26 (36.6%)	3 (100.0%)	29 (63.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	137 (15.0%)	36 (17.9%)	8 (29.6%)	45 (53.6%)	28 (39.4%)	2 (66.7%)	28 (60.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	99 (10.9%)	25 (12.4%)	6 (22.2%)	24 (28.6%)	20 (28.2%)	1 (33.3%)	32 (69.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	12 (1.3%)	9 (4.5%)	1 (3.7%)	7 (8.3%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (34.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	322 (35.3%)	88 (43.8%)	10 (37.0%)	51 (60.7%)	41 (57.7%)	3 (100.0%)	34 (73.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	117 (12.8%)	28 (13.9%)	4 (14.8%)	22 (26.2%)	15 (21.1%)	3 (100.0%)	14 (30.4%)
Prior FTA charge	105 (11.5%)	38 (18.9%)	1 (3.7%)	25 (29.8%)	18 (25.4%)	3 (100.0%)	19 (41.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	9 (1.0%)	4 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (2.2%)
Prior FTA conviction	60 (6.6%)	17 (8.5%)	1 (3.7%)	13 (15.5%)	9 (12.7%)	2 (66.7%)	12 (26.1%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	7 (0.8%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Halifax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Halifax County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,343	**911**	**201**	**27**	**84**	**71**	**3**	**46**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	513 (56.3%)	105 (52.2%)	12 (44.4%)	25 (29.8%)	26 (36.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (19.6%)
FTA Score 2	231 (25.4%)	50 (24.9%)	11 (40.7%)	27 (32.1%)	20 (28.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (17.4%)
FTA Score 3	72 (7.9%)	30 (14.9%)	3 (11.1%)	17 (20.2%)	17 (23.9%)	1 (33.3%)	16 (34.8%)
FTA Score 4	47 (5.2%)	14 (7.0%)	1 (3.7%)	15 (17.9%)	8 (11.3%)	2 (66.7%)	12 (26.1%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.3%)	2 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	402 (44.1%)	88 (43.8%)	9 (33.3%)	20 (23.8%)	24 (33.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (17.4%)
NCA Score 2	286 (31.4%)	57 (28.4%)	9 (33.3%)	14 (16.7%)	15 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.5%)
NCA Score 3	92 (10.1%)	27 (13.4%)	3 (11.1%)	23 (27.4%)	12 (16.9%)	1 (33.3%)	7 (15.2%)
NCA Score 4	39 (4.3%)	14 (7.0%)	2 (7.4%)	14 (16.7%)	10 (14.1%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (26.1%)
NCA Score 5	32 (3.5%)	11 (5.5%)	4 (14.8%)	9 (10.7%)	8 (11.3%)	2 (66.7%)	11 (23.9%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	15 (1.6%)	4 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.8%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Halifax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Halifax County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 373	**188**	**27**	**84**	**71**	**3**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	52	9	57	61	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,773	$3,500	$3,080	$9,975	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$200 to $20,000	$1,000 to $100,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	136	18	27	10	3
Average bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,511	$2,629	$3,450	$3,333
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,500	$1,500	$1,750	$2,500
Range of bond amount at release	$200 to $7,500	$1,500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,500 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	76 (90.5%)	64 (90.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	188 (100.0%)	27 (100.0%)	3 (3.6%)	6 (8.5%)	3 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Halifax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Halifax County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 383	**201**	**27**	**84**	**71**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	190 (94.5%)	21 (77.8%)	42 (50.0%)	20 (28.2%)
1 day	8 (4.0%)	2 (7.4%)	20 (23.8%)	3 (4.2%)
2 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.0%)	1 (1.4%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.6%)	2 (2.8%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.6%)	7 (9.9%)
6-10 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.0%)	9 (12.7%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (2.8%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)	2 (2.4%)	7 (9.9%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Over 30 days	1 (0.5%)	1 (3.7%)	3 (3.6%)	10 (14.1%)
Average number of days	0	2	3	18
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 34	0 to 32	0 to 66	0 to 228
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Halifax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Halifax County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,294	911	201	27	84	71
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**59**	**19**	**1**	**12**	**7**
Average days between release and FTA date	66	79	7	34	134
Median days between release and FTA date	30	10	7	6	37
Range of days between release and FTA date	6 to 362	3 to 515	7 to 7	2 to 96	8 to 308
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**67**	**27**	**4**	**18**	**16**
Average days between release and new offense date	69	92	190	71	165
Median days between release and new offense date	13	20	82	22	52
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 322	1 to 464	36 to 453	1 to 145	29 to 504
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**63**	**24**	**2**	**13**	**12**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	98	67	62	155
Median days between release and new offense date	12	23	51	15	44
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 323	1 to 464	36 to 98	1 to 144	29 to 504
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**15**	**8**	**3**	**6**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	104	51	242	104	173
Median days between release and new offense date	22	34	136	74	123
Range of days between release and new offense date	13 to 322	1 to 104	98 to 453	22 to 148	32 to 265
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**6**	**4**	**0**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	162	53	---	22	32
Median days between release and new offense date	58	34	---	22	32
Range of days between release and new offense date	13 to 322	26 to 104	--- to ---	22 to 22	32 to 32

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Halifax County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Halifax County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,343	**911**	**201**	**27**	**84**	**71**	**3**	**46**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	53	9	57	61	1	39
Average days	0	227	278	213	319	33	154
Median days	0	60	97	73	153	33	49
Range of days	0 to 0	13 to 623	88 to 534	28 to 636	36 to 736	33 to 33	7 to 701
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	910	148	18	27	10	2	7
Average days	86	131	104	125	192	30	30
Median days	40	49	54	51	67	28	4
Range of days	0 to 536	8 to 818	30 to 398	36 to 774	36 to 656	26 to 34	3 to 106
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	696 (76.4%)	88 (43.8%)	22 (81.5%)	56 (66.7%)	51 (71.8%)	3 (100.0%)	37 (80.4%)
Dismissed	145 (15.9%)	38 (18.9%)	2 (7.4%)	10 (11.9%)	4 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.5%)
Nolle prosequi	45 (4.9%)	50 (24.9%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (16.7%)	7 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.5%)
Not guilty	7 (0.8%)	5 (2.5%)	2 (7.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	12 (1.3%)	11 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	6 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	6 (0.7%)	9 (4.5%)	1 (3.7%)	2 (2.4%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.5%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	27 (81.8%)	72 (81.8%)	12 (54.5%)	44 (78.6%)	15 (29.4%)	1 (33.3%)	9 (24.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (18.2%)	16 (18.2%)	10 (45.5%)	10 (17.9%)	15 (29.4%)	2 (66.7%)	14 (37.8%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.6%)	21 (41.2%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (37.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hampton City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 650 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 8 ***Judicial District:*** 8 ***Magistrial Region:*** 8
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 137,334
Population Density: 2,666 per square mile
White: 37.5%
Black: 49.0%
Asian: 2.2%
Other races: 1.9%
Hispanic origin: 6.6%
Male: 48.0%
Female: 52.0%
Median age: 36.5
High school graduate or above: 92.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 27.5%
Geographic area: 51 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.4
Households with a computer: 96.0%
Households with broadband internet: 91.6%
Unemployment rate: 3.7%
Per capita income: $36,787
Median household income: $67,758
Below poverty level: 9.1%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 6.9%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 15.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 10,446 offenses
Crimes against persons: 2,385 offenses
Crimes against property: 6,819 offenses
Crimes against society: 1,242 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 69.1
Total adult arrests: 4,628
Group A adult arrests: 2,100
Group B adult arrest: 2,528

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Hampton City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 5,148
Related to new arrests: 4,297 (83.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 402 (7.8%)
Other excluded: 449 (8.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 244 (4.7%)
General district court: 4,047 (78.6%)
Juvenile court: 749 (14.5%)
Multiple courts: 108 (2.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 4,939 (95.9%)
Released on summons: 3,165 (61.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 1,036 (20.1%)
Released on secured bond: 633 (12.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 105 (2.0%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 209 (4.1%)
Held without bond: 81 (1.6%)
Held with secured bond: 5 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 123 (2.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,296 (25.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 527 (10.2%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 229 (4.4%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 147 (2.9%)
5. Larceny: 96 (1.9%)
6. Weapon/Firearm: 94 (1.8%)
7. Supervision Violations: 92 (1.8%)
8. Assault: 85 (1.7%)
9. Drug: 79 (1.5%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 69 (1.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Hampton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Hampton City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 4,211	**3,165**	**550**	**34**	**384**	**78**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	218 (6.9%)	99 (18.0%)	9 (26.5%)	68 (17.7%)	7 (9.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	258 (8.2%)	108 (19.6%)	6 (17.6%)	86 (22.4%)	14 (17.9%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	243 (7.7%)	91 (16.5%)	4 (11.8%)	71 (18.5%)	11 (14.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	59 (1.9%)	45 (8.2%)	4 (11.8%)	41 (10.7%)	9 (11.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	25 (0.8%)	18 (3.3%)	2 (5.9%)	19 (4.9%)	2 (2.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hampton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Hampton City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,297	**3,165**	**550**	**34**	**384**	**78**	**5**	**81**
Sex							
Male	1,922 (60.7%)	357 (64.9%)	23 (67.6%)	298 (77.6%)	67 (85.9%)	4 (80.0%)	75 (92.6%)
Female	1,242 (39.2%)	193 (35.1%)	11 (32.4%)	84 (21.9%)	10 (12.8%)	1 (20.0%)	6 (7.4%)
Undetermined	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.5%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	976 (30.8%)	103 (18.7%)	7 (20.6%)	82 (21.4%)	18 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (19.8%)
26-35 years old	975 (30.8%)	183 (33.3%)	9 (26.5%)	110 (28.6%)	28 (35.9%)	4 (80.0%)	28 (34.6%)
36-45 years old	573 (18.1%)	138 (25.1%)	10 (29.4%)	114 (29.7%)	20 (25.6%)	1 (20.0%)	16 (19.8%)
46-55 years old	285 (9.0%)	57 (10.4%)	3 (8.8%)	50 (13.0%)	6 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (13.6%)
56-65 years old	209 (6.6%)	54 (9.8%)	5 (14.7%)	22 (5.7%)	4 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (11.1%)
>65 years old	103 (3.3%)	15 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (1.6%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)
Unknown	44 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	837 (26.4%)	140 (25.5%)	9 (26.5%)	83 (21.6%)	16 (20.5%)	1 (20.0%)	18 (22.2%)
Black	2,101 (66.4%)	401 (72.9%)	25 (73.5%)	282 (73.4%)	62 (79.5%)	4 (80.0%)	62 (76.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	20 (0.6%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	204 (6.4%)	5 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	513 (93.3%)	32 (94.1%)	362 (94.3%)	72 (92.3%)	4 (80.0%)	59 (72.8%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	14 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (2.3%)	4 (5.1%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (3.7%)
Undetermined	3,165 (100.0%)	23 (4.2%)	2 (5.9%)	13 (3.4%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (23.5%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	492 (15.5%)	286 (52.0%)	29 (85.3%)	227 (59.1%)	43 (55.1%)	3 (60.0%)	64 (79.0%)
Other	2,621 (82.8%)	228 (41.5%)	1 (2.9%)	123 (32.0%)	30 (38.5%)	2 (40.0%)	14 (17.3%)
Unknown	52 (1.6%)	36 (6.5%)	4 (11.8%)	34 (8.9%)	5 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hampton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Hampton City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,297	**3,165**	**550**	**34**	**384**	**78**	**5**	**81**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	175 (31.8%)	28 (82.4%)	281 (73.2%)	70 (89.7%)	3 (60.0%)	69 (85.2%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	3,165 (100.0%)	375 (68.2%)	6 (17.6%)	103 (26.8%)	8 (10.3%)	2 (40.0%)	12 (14.8%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.7%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.7%)	1 (2.9%)	15 (3.9%)	5 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.4%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	6 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	72 (13.1%)	11 (32.4%)	92 (24.0%)	20 (25.6%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (25.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	58 (10.5%)	3 (8.8%)	90 (23.4%)	24 (30.8%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (30.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	34 (6.2%)	13 (38.2%)	78 (20.3%)	21 (26.9%)	3 (60.0%)	13 (16.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	2,839 (89.7%)	372 (67.6%)	6 (17.6%)	91 (23.7%)	6 (7.7%)	2 (40.0%)	12 (14.8%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	320 (10.1%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	6 (0.2%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (2.9%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hampton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Hampton City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,297	**3,165**	**550**	**34**	**384**	**78**	**5**	**81**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	329 (10.4%)	93 (16.9%)	11 (32.4%)	106 (27.6%)	16 (20.5%)	2 (40.0%)	37 (45.7%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	45 (1.4%)	14 (2.5%)	4 (11.8%)	46 (12.0%)	6 (7.7%)	1 (20.0%)	18 (22.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	41 (1.3%)	8 (1.5%)	1 (2.9%)	11 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	402 (12.7%)	115 (20.9%)	16 (47.1%)	162 (42.2%)	27 (34.6%)	2 (40.0%)	44 (54.3%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	401 (12.7%)	96 (17.5%)	17 (50.0%)	161 (41.9%)	25 (32.1%)	2 (40.0%)	42 (51.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.0%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	283 (8.9%)	88 (16.0%)	12 (35.3%)	133 (34.6%)	23 (29.5%)	2 (40.0%)	39 (48.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	65 (2.1%)	20 (3.6%)	5 (14.7%)	42 (10.9%)	9 (11.5%)	1 (20.0%)	17 (21.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	1,100 (34.8%)	261 (47.5%)	23 (67.6%)	256 (66.7%)	48 (61.5%)	2 (40.0%)	55 (67.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	383 (12.1%)	83 (15.1%)	11 (32.4%)	103 (26.8%)	22 (28.2%)	1 (20.0%)	30 (37.0%)
Prior FTA charge	438 (13.8%)	129 (23.5%)	13 (38.2%)	155 (40.4%)	26 (33.3%)	2 (40.0%)	41 (50.6%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	115 (3.6%)	27 (4.9%)	3 (8.8%)	46 (12.0%)	13 (16.7%)	2 (40.0%)	16 (19.8%)
Prior FTA conviction	247 (7.8%)	64 (11.6%)	11 (32.4%)	95 (24.7%)	16 (20.5%)	2 (40.0%)	26 (32.1%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	54 (1.7%)	19 (3.5%)	4 (11.8%)	22 (5.7%)	6 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (9.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hampton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Hampton City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,297	**3,165**	**550**	**34**	**384**	**78**	**5**	**81**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,780 (56.2%)	252 (45.8%)	10 (29.4%)	100 (26.0%)	26 (33.3%)	3 (60.0%)	21 (25.9%)
FTA Score 2	718 (22.7%)	138 (25.1%)	8 (23.5%)	103 (26.8%)	22 (28.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (14.8%)
FTA Score 3	275 (8.7%)	97 (17.6%)	5 (14.7%)	89 (23.2%)	12 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (21.0%)
FTA Score 4	200 (6.3%)	54 (9.8%)	11 (32.4%)	68 (17.7%)	11 (14.1%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (22.2%)
FTA Score 5	35 (1.1%)	5 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (4.2%)	7 (9.0%)	1 (20.0%)	5 (6.2%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	12 (0.4%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	8 (9.9%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,276 (40.3%)	217 (39.5%)	4 (11.8%)	73 (19.0%)	22 (28.2%)	3 (60.0%)	14 (17.3%)
NCA Score 2	1,097 (34.7%)	171 (31.1%)	10 (29.4%)	107 (27.9%)	18 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (17.3%)
NCA Score 3	305 (9.6%)	74 (13.5%)	6 (17.6%)	69 (18.0%)	12 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (19.8%)
NCA Score 4	186 (5.9%)	36 (6.5%)	5 (14.7%)	63 (16.4%)	16 (20.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.4%)
NCA Score 5	123 (3.9%)	37 (6.7%)	8 (23.5%)	49 (12.8%)	7 (9.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (21.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	33 (1.0%)	15 (2.7%)	1 (2.9%)	23 (6.0%)	3 (3.8%)	2 (40.0%)	14 (17.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hampton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Hampton City Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	Released Defendants Unsecured Bond Only	Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision	Detained Defendants Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)
Number of Defendants: 1,046	**546**	**33**	**384**	**78**	**5**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	175	27	281	70	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,831	$3,444	$4,825	$7,781	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$0 to $40,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $50,000	$500 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	371	6	103	8	5
Average bond amount at release	$1,465	$2,333	$2,385	$5,062	$2,600
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,625	$1,500	$2,125	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $10,500	$1,500 to $4,500	$500 to $30,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	369 (96.1%)	78 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	546 (100.0%)	33 (100.0%)	5 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hampton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Hampton City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,046	**550**	**34**	**384**	**78**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	451 (82.0%)	3 (8.8%)	247 (64.3%)	3 (3.8%)
1 day	53 (9.6%)	4 (11.8%)	35 (9.1%)	2 (2.6%)
2 days	6 (1.1%)	2 (5.9%)	5 (1.3%)	4 (5.1%)
3 days	4 (0.7%)	5 (14.7%)	13 (3.4%)	8 (10.3%)
4 days	4 (0.7%)	5 (14.7%)	3 (0.8%)	2 (2.6%)
5 days	1 (0.2%)	3 (8.8%)	5 (1.3%)	6 (7.7%)
6-10 days	2 (0.4%)	5 (14.7%)	25 (6.5%)	19 (24.4%)
11-15 days	5 (0.9%)	1 (2.9%)	12 (3.1%)	8 (10.3%)
16-20 days	4 (0.7%)	3 (8.8%)	7 (1.8%)	4 (5.1%)
21-25 days	3 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	4 (5.1%)
26-30 days	3 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.5%)	2 (2.6%)
Over 30 days	14 (2.5%)	3 (8.8%)	29 (7.6%)	16 (20.5%)
Average number of days	2	8	10	23
Median number of days	0	2	0	5
Range of days	0 to 114	0 to 66	0 to 554	0 to 201
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hampton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Hampton City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 4,211	3,165	550	34	384	78
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**218**	**99**	**9**	**68**	**7**
Average days between release and FTA date	56	71	106	98	167
Median days between release and FTA date	15	16	60	18	95
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 343	3 to 527	20 to 222	2 to 618	20 to 439
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**258**	**108**	**6**	**86**	**14**
Average days between release and new offense date	54	81	164	144	142
Median days between release and new offense date	13	16	67	34	81
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 360	2 to 414	54 to 511	1 to 708	41 to 428
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**243**	**91**	**4**	**71**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	53	75	190	155	129
Median days between release and new offense date	14	16	66	34	78
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 360	2 to 385	54 to 511	1 to 708	41 to 428
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**59**	**45**	**4**	**41**	**9**
Average days between release and new offense date	89	124	109	167	179
Median days between release and new offense date	20	33	79	41	106
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 325	4 to 601	67 to 157	6 to 605	45 to 470
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**25**	**15**	**2**	**21**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	99	191	106	124	295
Median days between release and new offense date	33	62	95	31	208
Range of days between release and new offense date	8 to 319	8 to 601	84 to 129	9 to 456	121 to 470

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hampton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Hampton City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,297	**3,165**	**550**	**34**	**384**	**78**	**5**	**81**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	175	28	281	70	3	69
Average days	0	266	299	271	317	163	147
Median days	0	113	110	108	114	99	77
Range of days	0 to 0	7 to 798	49 to 622	23 to 881	37 to 852	78 to 292	13 to 592
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	3,154	375	6	102	8	2	12
Average days	90	149	72	167	232	45	108
Median days	42	76	70	73	85	33	35
Range of days	0 to 810	0 to 825	35 to 101	0 to 887	31 to 729	22 to 68	5 to 527
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	2,091 (66.1%)	265 (48.2%)	12 (35.3%)	156 (40.6%)	28 (35.9%)	2 (40.0%)	45 (55.6%)
Dismissed	570 (18.0%)	69 (12.5%)	4 (11.8%)	42 (10.9%)	11 (14.1%)	1 (20.0%)	5 (6.2%)
Nolle prosequi	215 (6.8%)	125 (22.7%)	11 (32.4%)	109 (28.4%)	24 (30.8%)	2 (40.0%)	26 (32.1%)
Not guilty	265 (8.4%)	53 (9.6%)	1 (2.9%)	15 (3.9%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.5%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	16 (0.5%)	25 (4.5%)	2 (5.9%)	28 (7.3%)	7 (9.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	8 (0.3%)	13 (2.4%)	4 (11.8%)	34 (8.9%)	6 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.7%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	180 (84.9%)	203 (75.7%)	9 (75.0%)	103 (62.4%)	16 (53.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (26.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	32 (15.1%)	63 (23.5%)	3 (25.0%)	50 (30.3%)	9 (30.0%)	1 (50.0%)	26 (57.8%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (7.3%)	5 (16.7%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (15.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hanover County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 085 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 15 ***Judicial District:*** 15 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 111,652
Population Density: 238 per square mile
White: 82.3%
Black: 8.6%
Asian: 1.8%
Other races: 1.7%
Hispanic origin: 3.8%
Male: 49.5%
Female: 50.5%
Median age: 42.3
High school graduate or above: 94.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 42.4%

Geographic area: 467 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.4
Households with a computer: 95.5%
Households with broadband internet: 91.3%
Unemployment rate: 2.5%
Per capita income: $51,509
Median household income: $109,504
Below poverty level: 3.4%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 4.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 4.8%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 4,420 offenses
Crimes against persons: 1,240 offenses
Crimes against property: 2,534 offenses
Crimes against society: 646 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 34.8
Total adult arrests: 3,082
Group A adult arrests: 1,403
Group B adult arrest: 1,679

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Hanover County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 4,209
Related to new arrests: 3,658 (86.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 301 (7.2%)
Other excluded: 250 (5.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 248 (5.9%)
General district court: 3,635 (86.4%)
Juvenile court: 272 (6.5%)
Multiple courts: 54 (1.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 3,995 (94.9%)
Released on summons: 2,879 (68.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 618 (14.7%)
Released on secured bond: 461 (11.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 37 (0.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 214 (5.1%)
Held without bond: 71 (1.7%)
Held with secured bond: 8 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 135 (3.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,468 (34.9%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 627 (14.9%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 180 (4.3%)
4. Supervision Violations: 157 (3.7%)
5. Traffic - All Others: 150 (3.6%)
6. Larceny: 121 (2.9%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 89 (2.1%)
8. Weapon/Firearm: 85 (2.0%)
9. Assault: 71 (1.7%)
10. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 71 (1.7%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Hanover County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Hanover County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 3,579	**2,879**	**331**	**63**	**185**	**121**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	111 (3.9%)	44 (13.3%)	4 (6.3%)	21 (11.4%)	12 (9.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	180 (6.3%)	54 (16.3%)	11 (17.5%)	40 (21.6%)	19 (15.7%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	174 (6.0%)	49 (14.8%)	9 (14.3%)	31 (16.8%)	13 (10.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	28 (1.0%)	14 (4.2%)	5 (7.9%)	16 (8.6%)	9 (7.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	7 (0.2%)	2 (0.6%)	3 (4.8%)	6 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hanover County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Hanover County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 3,658	**2,879**	**331**	**63**	**185**	**121**	**8**	**71**
Sex							
Male	1,921 (66.7%)	232 (70.1%)	47 (74.6%)	145 (78.4%)	97 (80.2%)	3 (37.5%)	59 (83.1%)
Female	955 (33.2%)	99 (29.9%)	16 (25.4%)	40 (21.6%)	24 (19.8%)	5 (62.5%)	12 (16.9%)
Undetermined	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	882 (30.6%)	65 (19.6%)	16 (25.4%)	31 (16.8%)	23 (19.0%)	1 (12.5%)	12 (16.9%)
26-35 years old	882 (30.6%)	85 (25.7%)	11 (17.5%)	55 (29.7%)	33 (27.3%)	1 (12.5%)	18 (25.4%)
36-45 years old	518 (18.0%)	72 (21.8%)	19 (30.2%)	46 (24.9%)	33 (27.3%)	3 (37.5%)	19 (26.8%)
46-55 years old	317 (11.0%)	53 (16.0%)	8 (12.7%)	24 (13.0%)	16 (13.2%)	2 (25.0%)	15 (21.1%)
56-65 years old	189 (6.6%)	35 (10.6%)	6 (9.5%)	22 (11.9%)	15 (12.4%)	1 (12.5%)	5 (7.0%)
>65 years old	72 (2.5%)	21 (6.3%)	3 (4.8%)	7 (3.8%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Unknown	19 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,308 (45.4%)	233 (70.4%)	50 (79.4%)	100 (54.1%)	78 (64.5%)	6 (75.0%)	42 (59.2%)
Black	1,152 (40.0%)	89 (26.9%)	12 (19.0%)	78 (42.2%)	41 (33.9%)	2 (25.0%)	27 (38.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	33 (1.1%)	5 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	383 (13.3%)	4 (1.2%)	1 (1.6%)	5 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	309 (93.4%)	62 (98.4%)	144 (77.8%)	121 (100.0%)	3 (37.5%)	45 (63.4%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	17 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	36 (19.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)	13 (18.3%)
Undetermined	2,879 (100.0%)	5 (1.5%)	1 (1.6%)	5 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	13 (18.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	336 (11.7%)	134 (40.5%)	33 (52.4%)	108 (58.4%)	65 (53.7%)	7 (87.5%)	54 (76.1%)
Other	2,518 (87.5%)	182 (55.0%)	27 (42.9%)	66 (35.7%)	54 (44.6%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (22.5%)
Unknown	25 (0.9%)	15 (4.5%)	3 (4.8%)	11 (5.9%)	2 (1.7%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (1.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hanover County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Hanover County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 3,658	**2,879**	**331**	**63**	**185**	**121**	**8**	**71**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	117 (35.3%)	37 (58.7%)	124 (67.0%)	85 (70.2%)	4 (50.0%)	59 (83.1%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	2,879 (100.0%)	214 (64.7%)	26 (41.3%)	61 (33.0%)	36 (29.8%)	4 (50.0%)	12 (16.9%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.8%)	4 (2.2%)	5 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	72 (21.8%)	18 (28.6%)	54 (29.2%)	35 (28.9%)	2 (25.0%)	12 (16.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	19 (5.7%)	14 (22.2%)	28 (15.1%)	27 (22.3%)	1 (12.5%)	19 (26.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	25 (7.6%)	2 (3.2%)	37 (20.0%)	14 (11.6%)	1 (12.5%)	20 (28.2%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	2,434 (84.5%)	210 (63.4%)	25 (39.7%)	55 (29.7%)	29 (24.0%)	4 (50.0%)	12 (16.9%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	439 (15.2%)	2 (0.6%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	6 (0.2%)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.2%)	7 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hanover County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Hanover County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 3,658	**2,879**	**331**	**63**	**185**	**121**	**8**	**71**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	187 (6.5%)	25 (7.6%)	9 (14.3%)	41 (22.2%)	34 (28.1%)	2 (25.0%)	19 (26.8%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	44 (1.5%)	10 (3.0%)	5 (7.9%)	21 (11.4%)	17 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (22.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	28 (1.0%)	2 (0.6%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (0.5%)	4 (3.3%)	1 (12.5%)	4 (5.6%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	311 (10.8%)	57 (17.2%)	20 (31.7%)	69 (37.3%)	59 (48.8%)	3 (37.5%)	40 (56.3%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	275 (9.6%)	35 (10.6%)	12 (19.0%)	70 (37.8%)	56 (46.3%)	1 (12.5%)	37 (52.1%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	7 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	199 (6.9%)	36 (10.9%)	15 (23.8%)	38 (20.5%)	33 (27.3%)	2 (25.0%)	30 (42.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	39 (1.4%)	8 (2.4%)	4 (6.3%)	10 (5.4%)	10 (8.3%)	2 (25.0%)	14 (19.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	914 (31.7%)	147 (44.4%)	34 (54.0%)	98 (53.0%)	92 (76.0%)	4 (50.0%)	43 (60.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	335 (11.6%)	43 (13.0%)	11 (17.5%)	32 (17.3%)	43 (35.5%)	3 (37.5%)	28 (39.4%)
Prior FTA charge	268 (9.3%)	40 (12.1%)	11 (17.5%)	44 (23.8%)	34 (28.1%)	3 (37.5%)	25 (35.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	32 (1.1%)	3 (0.9%)	1 (1.6%)	6 (3.2%)	7 (5.8%)	1 (12.5%)	9 (12.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	149 (5.2%)	20 (6.0%)	6 (9.5%)	30 (16.2%)	25 (20.7%)	2 (25.0%)	17 (23.9%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	18 (0.6%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.6%)	4 (2.2%)	8 (6.6%)	1 (12.5%)	3 (4.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hanover County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Hanover County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 3,658	**2,879**	**331**	**63**	**185**	**121**	**8**	**71**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,822 (63.3%)	175 (52.9%)	27 (42.9%)	75 (40.5%)	21 (17.4%)	4 (50.0%)	22 (31.0%)
FTA Score 2	625 (21.7%)	109 (32.9%)	23 (36.5%)	50 (27.0%)	52 (43.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (23.9%)
FTA Score 3	213 (7.4%)	33 (10.0%)	7 (11.1%)	36 (19.5%)	26 (21.5%)	2 (25.0%)	15 (21.1%)
FTA Score 4	113 (3.9%)	11 (3.3%)	5 (7.9%)	21 (11.4%)	19 (15.7%)	1 (12.5%)	12 (16.9%)
FTA Score 5	6 (0.2%)	3 (0.9%)	1 (1.6%)	2 (1.1%)	2 (1.7%)	1 (12.5%)	4 (5.6%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	4 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,326 (46.1%)	140 (42.3%)	17 (27.0%)	65 (35.1%)	17 (14.0%)	4 (50.0%)	18 (25.4%)
NCA Score 2	1,017 (35.3%)	120 (36.3%)	21 (33.3%)	34 (18.4%)	27 (22.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.0%)
NCA Score 3	230 (8.0%)	41 (12.4%)	17 (27.0%)	34 (18.4%)	35 (28.9%)	2 (25.0%)	16 (22.5%)
NCA Score 4	86 (3.0%)	15 (4.5%)	3 (4.8%)	21 (11.4%)	17 (14.0%)	1 (12.5%)	15 (21.1%)
NCA Score 5	102 (3.5%)	9 (2.7%)	3 (4.8%)	26 (14.1%)	15 (12.4%)	1 (12.5%)	9 (12.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	22 (0.8%)	6 (1.8%)	2 (3.2%)	5 (2.7%)	10 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hanover County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Hanover County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 689	**315**	**60**	**185**	**121**	**8**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	110	34	124	85	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,975	$5,382	$2,658	$4,141	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$1,000	$2,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$20 to $15,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	205	26	61	36	8
Average bond amount at release	$2,439	$3,442	$1,909	$2,763	$2,687
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$1,000	$2,000	$1,375
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $7,500	$500 to $7,500	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	141 (76.2%)	107 (88.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	41 (22.2%)	11 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	315 (100.0%)	60 (100.0%)	3 (1.6%)	3 (2.5%)	8 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hanover County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Hanover County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 700	**331**	**63**	**185**	**121**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	301 (90.9%)	35 (55.6%)	107 (57.8%)	32 (26.4%)
1 day	17 (5.1%)	13 (20.6%)	30 (16.2%)	24 (19.8%)
2 days	2 (0.6%)	2 (3.2%)	11 (5.9%)	7 (5.8%)
3 days	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.6%)	4 (2.2%)	5 (4.1%)
4 days	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.6%)	6 (3.2%)	4 (3.3%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	3 (1.6%)	9 (7.4%)
6-10 days	4 (1.2%)	3 (4.8%)	11 (5.9%)	16 (13.2%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.2%)	1 (0.5%)	4 (3.3%)
16-20 days	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.6%)	5 (2.7%)	6 (5.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)	3 (2.5%)
26-30 days	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.6%)	3 (1.6%)	1 (0.8%)
Over 30 days	3 (0.9%)	3 (4.8%)	2 (1.1%)	10 (8.3%)
Average number of days	1	7	4	8
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 168	0 to 215	0 to 250	0 to 96
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hanover County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Hanover County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 3,579	2,879	331	63	185	121
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**111**	**44**	**4**	**21**	**12**
Average days between release and FTA date	74	85	149	152	210
Median days between release and FTA date	23	13	38	56	51
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 304	8 to 551	14 to 304	8 to 539	35 to 588
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**180**	**54**	**11**	**40**	**19**
Average days between release and new offense date	63	96	195	102	218
Median days between release and new offense date	16	19	53	17	41
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 514	1 to 546	26 to 673	1 to 501	26 to 781
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**174**	**49**	**9**	**31**	**13**
Average days between release and new offense date	63	97	136	115	126
Median days between release and new offense date	17	19	48	15	38
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 514	1 to 546	26 to 342	1 to 501	26 to 503
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**28**	**14**	**5**	**16**	**9**
Average days between release and new offense date	109	72	235	110	302
Median days between release and new offense date	46	32	73	27	56
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 459	13 to 185	48 to 673	4 to 447	31 to 781
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**3**	**2**	**5**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	134	45	87	183	399
Median days between release and new offense date	115	37	67	30	307
Range of days between release and new offense date	34 to 212	19 to 63	48 to 126	18 to 447	216 to 582

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hanover County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Hanover County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 3,658	**2,879**	**331**	**63**	**185**	**121**	**8**	**71**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	117	37	124	85	4	59
Average days	0	216	275	236	219	75	175
Median days	0	118	104	126	97	41	91
Range of days	0 to 0	10 to 818	46 to 810	10 to 845	35 to 783	35 to 170	33 to 516
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	2,859	214	26	61	36	4	12
Average days	86	165	221	135	166	84	64
Median days	43	75	93	58	91	44	30
Range of days	0 to 776	12 to 816	50 to 803	11 to 791	29 to 756	39 to 134	7 to 334
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	2,366 (82.2%)	222 (67.1%)	43 (68.3%)	120 (64.9%)	90 (74.4%)	6 (75.0%)	64 (90.1%)
Dismissed	308 (10.7%)	33 (10.0%)	5 (7.9%)	10 (5.4%)	10 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	65 (2.3%)	42 (12.7%)	9 (14.3%)	26 (14.1%)	13 (10.7%)	1 (12.5%)	5 (7.0%)
Not guilty	88 (3.1%)	12 (3.6%)	1 (1.6%)	6 (3.2%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	37 (1.3%)	17 (5.1%)	5 (7.9%)	20 (10.8%)	5 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	15 (0.5%)	5 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.6%)	2 (1.7%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (1.4%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	696 (88.7%)	149 (67.1%)	17 (39.5%)	62 (50.8%)	44 (47.8%)	2 (33.3%)	9 (14.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	89 (11.3%)	73 (32.9%)	25 (58.1%)	52 (42.6%)	42 (45.7%)	4 (66.7%)	38 (59.4%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	8 (6.6%)	6 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (26.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Harrisonburg City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 660 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 26 ***Judicial District:*** 26 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 51,492
Population Density: 2,976 per square mile
White: 66.5%
Black: 7.6%
Asian: 3.2%
Other races: 7.6%
Hispanic origin: 23.1%
Male: 48.4%
Female: 51.6%
Median age: 25.4
High school graduate or above: 83.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 36.7%
Geographic area: 17 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.8
Households with a computer: 94.8%
Households with broadband internet: 83.5%
Unemployment rate: 3.5%
Per capita income: $27,957
Median household income: $59,752
Below poverty level: 12.5%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 10.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 10.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 3,103 offenses
Crimes against persons: 552 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,911 offenses
Crimes against society: 640 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 47.2
Total adult arrests: 2,333
Group A adult arrests: 816
Group B adult arrest: 1,517

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Harrisonburg City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 997
Related to new arrests: 611 (61.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 5 (0.5%)
Other excluded: 381 (38.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 0 (0.0%)
General district court: 867 (87.0%)
Juvenile court: 122 (12.2%)
Multiple courts: 8 (0.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 847 (85.0%)
Released on summons: 0 (0.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 603 (60.5%)
Released on secured bond: 214 (21.5%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 30 (3.0%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 150 (15.0%)
Held without bond: 110 (11.0%)
Held with secured bond: 12 (1.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 28 (2.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 163 (16.3%)
2. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 146 (14.6%)
3. Drug: 96 (9.6%)
4. Assault: 61 (6.1%)
5. Larceny: 44 (4.4%)
6. Fraud: 31 (3.1%)
7. Obstruction Of Justice: 17 (1.7%)
8. Traffic - Hit And Run: 9 (0.9%)
9. Protective Orders: 9 (0.9%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 9 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Harrisonburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Harrisonburg City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 488	**0**	**249**	**60**	**117**	**62**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	---(---)	38 (15.3%)	5 (8.3%)	10 (8.5%)	4 (6.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	---(---)	45 (18.1%)	17 (28.3%)	31 (26.5%)	14 (22.6%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	---(---)	40 (16.1%)	12 (20.0%)	28 (23.9%)	12 (19.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	---(---)	14 (5.6%)	8 (13.3%)	10 (8.5%)	6 (9.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	---(---)	3 (1.2%)	1 (1.7%)	3 (2.6%)	2 (3.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Harrisonburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Harrisonburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 610	**0**	**249**	**60**	**117**	**62**	**12**	**110**
Sex							
Male	---(---)	167 (67.1%)	45 (75.0%)	92 (78.6%)	50 (80.6%)	8 (66.7%)	89 (80.9%)
Female	---(---)	82 (32.9%)	15 (25.0%)	25 (21.4%)	12 (19.4%)	4 (33.3%)	21 (19.1%)
Undetermined	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	---(---)	92 (36.9%)	21 (35.0%)	31 (26.5%)	20 (32.3%)	2 (16.7%)	24 (21.8%)
26-35 years old	---(---)	76 (30.5%)	20 (33.3%)	31 (26.5%)	17 (27.4%)	3 (25.0%)	42 (38.2%)
36-45 years old	---(---)	38 (15.3%)	11 (18.3%)	26 (22.2%)	12 (19.4%)	4 (33.3%)	29 (26.4%)
46-55 years old	---(---)	24 (9.6%)	5 (8.3%)	21 (17.9%)	4 (6.5%)	2 (16.7%)	14 (12.7%)
56-65 years old	---(---)	14 (5.6%)	1 (1.7%)	7 (6.0%)	9 (14.5%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	---(---)	5 (2.0%)	2 (3.3%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)
Unknown	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	---(---)	189 (75.9%)	45 (75.0%)	84 (71.8%)	49 (79.0%)	10 (83.3%)	65 (59.1%)
Black	---(---)	50 (20.1%)	12 (20.0%)	30 (25.6%)	12 (19.4%)	2 (16.7%)	42 (38.2%)
Asian or pacific islander	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	---(---)	10 (4.0%)	3 (5.0%)	3 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	---(---)	233 (93.6%)	53 (88.3%)	106 (90.6%)	57 (91.9%)	10 (83.3%)	90 (81.8%)
Out-of-state resident	---(---)	8 (3.2%)	3 (5.0%)	10 (8.5%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (10.9%)
Undetermined	---(---)	8 (3.2%)	4 (6.7%)	1 (0.9%)	2 (3.2%)	2 (16.7%)	8 (7.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	---(---)	125 (50.2%)	37 (61.7%)	63 (53.8%)	34 (54.8%)	12 (100.0%)	80 (72.7%)
Other	---(---)	116 (46.6%)	21 (35.0%)	51 (43.6%)	24 (38.7%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (24.5%)
Unknown	---(---)	8 (3.2%)	2 (3.3%)	3 (2.6%)	4 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Harrisonburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Harrisonburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 610	**0**	**249**	**60**	**117**	**62**	**12**	**110**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	---(---)	58 (23.3%)	28 (46.7%)	49 (41.9%)	47 (75.8%)	7 (58.3%)	85 (77.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	---(---)	191 (76.7%)	32 (53.3%)	68 (58.1%)	15 (24.2%)	5 (41.7%)	25 (22.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.5%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	---(---)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.6%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	---(---)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	---(---)	26 (10.4%)	19 (31.7%)	17 (14.5%)	19 (30.6%)	6 (50.0%)	30 (27.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	---(---)	10 (4.0%)	4 (6.7%)	16 (13.7%)	11 (17.7%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (14.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	---(---)	20 (8.0%)	5 (8.3%)	12 (10.3%)	13 (21.0%)	1 (8.3%)	29 (26.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	---(---)	191 (76.7%)	31 (51.7%)	64 (54.7%)	13 (21.0%)	4 (33.3%)	23 (20.9%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	4 (3.4%)	2 (3.2%)	1 (8.3%)	2 (1.8%)
Special Class (S9)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Harrisonburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Harrisonburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 610	**0**	**249**	**60**	**117**	**62**	**12**	**110**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	---(---)	24 (9.6%)	7 (11.7%)	19 (16.2%)	16 (25.8%)	5 (41.7%)	35 (31.8%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	---(---)	12 (4.8%)	2 (3.3%)	20 (17.1%)	3 (4.8%)	7 (58.3%)	26 (23.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	---(---)	2 (0.8%)	1 (1.7%)	2 (1.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	---(---)	41 (16.5%)	14 (23.3%)	33 (28.2%)	20 (32.3%)	7 (58.3%)	54 (49.1%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	---(---)	35 (14.1%)	12 (20.0%)	33 (28.2%)	17 (27.4%)	8 (66.7%)	47 (42.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	---(---)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (8.3%)	2 (1.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	---(---)	24 (9.6%)	11 (18.3%)	11 (9.4%)	9 (14.5%)	2 (16.7%)	33 (30.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	---(---)	2 (0.8%)	4 (6.7%)	2 (1.7%)	3 (4.8%)	1 (8.3%)	14 (12.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	---(---)	88 (35.3%)	31 (51.7%)	60 (51.3%)	31 (50.0%)	9 (75.0%)	71 (64.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	---(---)	41 (16.5%)	13 (21.7%)	28 (23.9%)	15 (24.2%)	8 (66.7%)	43 (39.1%)
Prior FTA charge	---(---)	35 (14.1%)	12 (20.0%)	23 (19.7%)	12 (19.4%)	5 (41.7%)	40 (36.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	---(---)	6 (2.4%)	2 (3.3%)	2 (1.7%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (8.3%)	13 (11.8%)
Prior FTA conviction	---(---)	15 (6.0%)	6 (10.0%)	11 (9.4%)	7 (11.3%)	1 (8.3%)	25 (22.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	---(---)	4 (1.6%)	2 (3.3%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (8.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Harrisonburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Harrisonburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 610	**0**	**249**	**60**	**117**	**62**	**12**	**110**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	---(---)	158 (63.5%)	25 (41.7%)	52 (44.4%)	26 (41.9%)	3 (25.0%)	34 (30.9%)
FTA Score 2	---(---)	52 (20.9%)	19 (31.7%)	35 (29.9%)	18 (29.0%)	3 (25.0%)	27 (24.5%)
FTA Score 3	---(---)	16 (6.4%)	12 (20.0%)	18 (15.4%)	10 (16.1%)	1 (8.3%)	19 (17.3%)
FTA Score 4	---(---)	20 (8.0%)	2 (3.3%)	12 (10.3%)	7 (11.3%)	5 (41.7%)	22 (20.0%)
FTA Score 5	---(---)	3 (1.2%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (6.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	---(---)	102 (41.0%)	11 (18.3%)	36 (30.8%)	13 (21.0%)	2 (16.7%)	29 (26.4%)
NCA Score 2	---(---)	88 (35.3%)	31 (51.7%)	40 (34.2%)	24 (38.7%)	2 (16.7%)	18 (16.4%)
NCA Score 3	---(---)	29 (11.6%)	8 (13.3%)	16 (13.7%)	10 (16.1%)	2 (16.7%)	10 (9.1%)
NCA Score 4	---(---)	13 (5.2%)	3 (5.0%)	11 (9.4%)	6 (9.7%)	1 (8.3%)	23 (20.9%)
NCA Score 5	---(---)	13 (5.2%)	7 (11.7%)	12 (10.3%)	7 (11.3%)	5 (41.7%)	18 (16.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	---(---)	4 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (10.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Harrisonburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Harrisonburg City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 483	**232**	**60**	**117**	**62**	**12**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	57	28	49	47	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,085	$2,714	$3,432	$4,531	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,000	$2,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $15,000	$1,000 to $15,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	175	32	68	15	12
Average bond amount at release	$2,748	$2,775	$2,377	$3,180	$2,608
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,500	$1,500	$1,750	$1,725
Range of bond amount at release	$750 to $7,500	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $6,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	95 (81.2%)	52 (83.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (18.8%)	10 (16.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	232 (100.0%)	60 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Harrisonburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Harrisonburg City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 488	**249**	**60**	**117**	**62**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	205 (82.3%)	31 (51.7%)	62 (53.0%)	22 (35.5%)
1 day	22 (8.8%)	12 (20.0%)	20 (17.1%)	12 (19.4%)
2 days	3 (1.2%)	2 (3.3%)	7 (6.0%)	5 (8.1%)
3 days	2 (0.8%)	2 (3.3%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (1.6%)
4 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	1 (1.6%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	2 (1.7%)	2 (3.2%)
6-10 days	1 (0.4%)	4 (6.7%)	4 (3.4%)	7 (11.3%)
11-15 days	3 (1.2%)	1 (1.7%)	7 (6.0%)	6 (9.7%)
16-20 days	2 (0.8%)	3 (5.0%)	3 (2.6%)	2 (3.2%)
21-25 days	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	2 (1.7%)	1 (1.6%)
Over 30 days	8 (3.2%)	2 (3.3%)	3 (2.6%)	3 (4.8%)
Average number of days	3	4	4	7
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 155	0 to 64	0 to 60	0 to 99
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Harrisonburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Harrisonburg City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 488	0	249	60	117	62
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**0**	**38**	**5**	**10**	**4**
Average days between release and FTA date	---	100	156	85	105
Median days between release and FTA date	---	16	19	34	87
Range of days between release and FTA date	--- to ---	5 to 631	16 to 405	12 to 202	60 to 143
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**0**	**45**	**17**	**31**	**14**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	102	92	96	87
Median days between release and new offense date	---	33	43	24	53
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	1 to 651	7 to 304	1 to 333	27 to 255
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**0**	**40**	**12**	**28**	**12**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	99	81	96	76
Median days between release and new offense date	---	31	33	40	51
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	1 to 651	7 to 245	1 to 333	27 to 128
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**0**	**14**	**8**	**10**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	122	112	134	129
Median days between release and new offense date	---	34	55	39	97
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	1 to 269	18 to 304	2 to 295	53 to 255
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**3**	**1**	**3**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	20	98	159	53
Median days between release and new offense date	---	14	98	91	53
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	1 to 33	98 to 98	3 to 296	53 to 53

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Harrisonburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Harrisonburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 610	**0**	**249**	**60**	**117**	**62**	**12**	**110**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	---	58	28	49	47	7	85
Average days	---	199	214	240	244	106	154
Median days	---	102	136	140	127	70	78
Range of days	--- to ---	7 to 635	43 to 637	60 to 794	45 to 539	53 to 177	17 to 642
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	---	191	32	68	15	5	25
Average days	---	198	236	167	240	58	54
Median days	---	86	72	80	54	31	28
Range of days	--- to ---	31 to 776	32 to 564	26 to 689	33 to 724	16 to 117	4 to 129
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	0 (0%)	159 (63.9%)	41 (68.3%)	87 (74.4%)	46 (74.2%)	12 (100.0%)	94 (85.5%)
Dismissed	0 (0%)	35 (14.1%)	9 (15.0%)	9 (7.7%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)
Nolle prosequi	0 (0%)	26 (10.4%)	3 (5.0%)	11 (9.4%)	5 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (10.9%)
Not guilty	0 (0%)	14 (5.6%)	2 (3.3%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0%)	8 (3.2%)	2 (3.3%)	4 (3.4%)	5 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0%)	7 (2.8%)	3 (5.0%)	4 (3.4%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.7%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	---(---)	108 (67.5%)	29 (70.7%)	49 (55.7%)	24 (50.0%)	2 (16.7%)	16 (17.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	---(---)	48 (30.0%)	12 (29.3%)	37 (42.0%)	17 (35.4%)	9 (75.0%)	61 (64.9%)
Prison 1 year or more	---(---)	4 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	7 (14.6%)	1 (8.3%)	17 (18.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henrico County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 087 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 14 ***Judicial District:*** 14 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 334,434
Population Density: 1,431 per square mile
White: 51.3%
Black: 29.7%
Asian: 9.5%
Other races: 3.4%
Hispanic origin: 6.7%
Male: 47.7%
Female: 52.3%
Median age: 39.4
High school graduate or above: 93.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 45.7%

Geographic area: 233 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 9.3
Households with a computer: 95.6%
Households with broadband internet: 91.8%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $50,277
Median household income: $86,397
Below poverty level: 6.0%
Gini index: 0.47
No health insurance: 6.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 8.0%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 16,639 offenses
Crimes against persons: 2,624 offenses
Crimes against property: 12,104 offenses
Crimes against society: 1,911 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 44.8
Total adult arrests: 9,335
Group A adult arrests: 4,428
Group B adult arrest: 4,907

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Henrico County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 12,499
Related to new arrests: 10,066 (80.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 1,112 (8.9%)
Other excluded: 1,321 (10.6%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 576 (4.6%)
General district court: 10,557 (84.5%)
Juvenile court: 1,083 (8.7%)
Multiple courts: 283 (2.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 11,443 (91.6%)
Released on summons: 7,608 (60.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 2,149 (17.2%)
Released on secured bond: 885 (7.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 801 (6.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 1,056 (8.4%)
Held without bond: 517 (4.1%)
Held with secured bond: 16 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 523 (4.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 2,513 (20.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 1,944 (15.6%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 565 (4.5%)
4. Larceny: 472 (3.8%)
5. Supervision Violations: 398 (3.2%)
6. Drug: 352 (2.8%)
7. Assault: 280 (2.2%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 252 (2.0%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 242 (1.9%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 227 (1.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Henrico County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Henrico County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 9,519	**7,608**	**1,065**	**235**	**374**	**237**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	463 (6.1%)	156 (14.6%)	26 (11.1%)	51 (13.6%)	25 (10.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	650 (8.5%)	198 (18.6%)	48 (20.4%)	88 (23.5%)	42 (17.7%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	603 (7.9%)	181 (17.0%)	44 (18.7%)	82 (21.9%)	35 (14.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	155 (2.0%)	62 (5.8%)	22 (9.4%)	35 (9.4%)	18 (7.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	55 (0.7%)	23 (2.2%)	12 (5.1%)	12 (3.2%)	4 (1.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henrico County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Henrico County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 10,052	**7,608**	**1,065**	**235**	**374**	**237**	**16**	**517**
Sex							
Male	4,758 (62.5%)	665 (62.4%)	162 (68.9%)	282 (75.4%)	186 (78.5%)	11 (68.8%)	421 (81.4%)
Female	2,844 (37.4%)	396 (37.2%)	73 (31.1%)	90 (24.1%)	51 (21.5%)	5 (31.2%)	94 (18.2%)
Undetermined	6 (0.1%)	4 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.4%)
Age							
18-25 years old	2,556 (33.6%)	239 (22.4%)	52 (22.1%)	62 (16.6%)	35 (14.8%)	2 (12.5%)	104 (20.1%)
26-35 years old	2,337 (30.7%)	353 (33.1%)	83 (35.3%)	133 (35.6%)	84 (35.4%)	6 (37.5%)	168 (32.5%)
36-45 years old	1,303 (17.1%)	232 (21.8%)	61 (26.0%)	98 (26.2%)	56 (23.6%)	3 (18.8%)	132 (25.5%)
46-55 years old	708 (9.3%)	124 (11.6%)	21 (8.9%)	49 (13.1%)	36 (15.2%)	2 (12.5%)	67 (13.0%)
56-65 years old	420 (5.5%)	76 (7.1%)	17 (7.2%)	26 (7.0%)	21 (8.9%)	3 (18.8%)	40 (7.7%)
>65 years old	203 (2.7%)	41 (3.8%)	1 (0.4%)	6 (1.6%)	5 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (1.2%)
Unknown	81 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	3,187 (41.9%)	459 (43.1%)	105 (44.7%)	145 (38.8%)	83 (35.0%)	5 (31.2%)	181 (35.0%)
Black	3,779 (49.7%)	566 (53.1%)	127 (54.0%)	222 (59.4%)	148 (62.4%)	9 (56.2%)	329 (63.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	164 (2.2%)	19 (1.8%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.5%)	5 (2.1%)	1 (6.2%)	3 (0.6%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	4 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	474 (6.2%)	21 (2.0%)	2 (0.9%)	5 (1.3%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (6.2%)	4 (0.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	1,020 (95.8%)	220 (93.6%)	335 (89.6%)	220 (92.8%)	8 (50.0%)	399 (77.2%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	21 (2.0%)	7 (3.0%)	19 (5.1%)	5 (2.1%)	1 (6.2%)	37 (7.2%)
Undetermined	7,608 (100.0%)	24 (2.3%)	8 (3.4%)	20 (5.3%)	12 (5.1%)	7 (43.8%)	81 (15.7%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	1,141 (15.0%)	557 (52.3%)	143 (60.9%)	239 (63.9%)	137 (57.8%)	16 (100.0%)	402 (77.8%)
Other	6,444 (84.7%)	457 (42.9%)	81 (34.5%)	121 (32.4%)	90 (38.0%)	0 (0.0%)	105 (20.3%)
Unknown	23 (0.3%)	51 (4.8%)	11 (4.7%)	14 (3.7%)	10 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (1.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henrico County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Henrico County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 10,052	**7,608**	**1,065**	**235**	**374**	**237**	**16**	**517**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	301 (28.3%)	163 (69.4%)	217 (58.0%)	179 (75.5%)	10 (62.5%)	421 (81.4%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	7,608 (100.0%)	764 (71.7%)	72 (30.6%)	157 (42.0%)	58 (24.5%)	6 (37.5%)	96 (18.6%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.2%)	5 (2.1%)	2 (0.5%)	4 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (3.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	6 (0.6%)	13 (5.5%)	5 (1.3%)	7 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (5.6%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	7 (0.7%)	4 (1.7%)	7 (1.9%)	3 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (1.9%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	106 (10.0%)	70 (29.8%)	70 (18.7%)	83 (35.0%)	6 (37.5%)	147 (28.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	86 (8.1%)	60 (25.5%)	73 (19.5%)	42 (17.7%)	2 (12.5%)	103 (19.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	94 (8.8%)	11 (4.7%)	60 (16.0%)	40 (16.9%)	2 (12.5%)	116 (22.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	6,160 (81.0%)	758 (71.2%)	66 (28.1%)	150 (40.1%)	49 (20.7%)	6 (37.5%)	87 (16.8%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	1,441 (18.9%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	7 (0.1%)	4 (0.4%)	6 (2.6%)	5 (1.3%)	9 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (1.7%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henrico County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Henrico County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 10,052	**7,608**	**1,065**	**235**	**374**	**237**	**16**	**517**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	518 (6.8%)	129 (12.1%)	50 (21.3%)	79 (21.1%)	81 (34.2%)	3 (18.8%)	200 (38.7%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	109 (1.4%)	29 (2.7%)	15 (6.4%)	33 (8.8%)	29 (12.2%)	2 (12.5%)	76 (14.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	70 (0.9%)	20 (1.9%)	7 (3.0%)	9 (2.4%)	8 (3.4%)	1 (6.2%)	16 (3.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	977 (12.8%)	215 (20.2%)	82 (34.9%)	153 (40.9%)	127 (53.6%)	8 (50.0%)	331 (64.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	796 (10.5%)	149 (14.0%)	50 (21.3%)	127 (34.0%)	107 (45.1%)	7 (43.8%)	292 (56.5%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	15 (0.2%)	4 (0.4%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (2.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	642 (8.4%)	150 (14.1%)	53 (22.6%)	101 (27.0%)	85 (35.9%)	5 (31.2%)	243 (47.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	149 (2.0%)	48 (4.5%)	13 (5.5%)	30 (8.0%)	17 (7.2%)	2 (12.5%)	84 (16.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	2,573 (33.8%)	488 (45.8%)	139 (59.1%)	248 (66.3%)	175 (73.8%)	11 (68.8%)	363 (70.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	1,006 (13.2%)	178 (16.7%)	56 (23.8%)	98 (26.2%)	68 (28.7%)	7 (43.8%)	193 (37.3%)
Prior FTA charge	804 (10.6%)	172 (16.2%)	56 (23.8%)	120 (32.1%)	86 (36.3%)	5 (31.2%)	218 (42.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	102 (1.3%)	15 (1.4%)	12 (5.1%)	13 (3.5%)	13 (5.5%)	1 (6.2%)	50 (9.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	478 (6.3%)	98 (9.2%)	36 (15.3%)	78 (20.9%)	56 (23.6%)	5 (31.2%)	144 (27.9%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	59 (0.8%)	15 (1.4%)	6 (2.6%)	8 (2.1%)	8 (3.4%)	1 (6.2%)	26 (5.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henrico County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Henrico County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 10,052	**7,608**	**1,065**	**235**	**374**	**237**	**16**	**517**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	4,552 (59.8%)	549 (51.5%)	89 (37.9%)	114 (30.5%)	52 (21.9%)	4 (25.0%)	122 (23.6%)
FTA Score 2	1,820 (23.9%)	301 (28.3%)	76 (32.3%)	124 (33.2%)	82 (34.6%)	7 (43.8%)	117 (22.6%)
FTA Score 3	571 (7.5%)	133 (12.5%)	37 (15.7%)	71 (19.0%)	43 (18.1%)	2 (12.5%)	122 (23.6%)
FTA Score 4	324 (4.3%)	75 (7.0%)	27 (11.5%)	58 (15.5%)	51 (21.5%)	2 (12.5%)	128 (24.8%)
FTA Score 5	36 (0.5%)	6 (0.6%)	4 (1.7%)	6 (1.6%)	8 (3.4%)	1 (6.2%)	23 (4.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	7 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.9%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	3,225 (42.4%)	433 (40.7%)	62 (26.4%)	97 (25.9%)	45 (19.0%)	3 (18.8%)	87 (16.8%)
NCA Score 2	2,733 (35.9%)	345 (32.4%)	69 (29.4%)	97 (25.9%)	40 (16.9%)	5 (31.2%)	73 (14.1%)
NCA Score 3	730 (9.6%)	144 (13.5%)	47 (20.0%)	76 (20.3%)	56 (23.6%)	4 (25.0%)	84 (16.2%)
NCA Score 4	285 (3.7%)	68 (6.4%)	20 (8.5%)	38 (10.2%)	31 (13.1%)	1 (6.2%)	93 (18.0%)
NCA Score 5	264 (3.5%)	56 (5.3%)	25 (10.6%)	48 (12.8%)	48 (20.3%)	1 (6.2%)	115 (22.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	73 (1.0%)	19 (1.8%)	12 (5.1%)	18 (4.8%)	17 (7.2%)	2 (12.5%)	65 (12.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henrico County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Henrico County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 1,920	**1,058**	**235**	**374**	**237**	**16**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	301	163	217	179	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,038	$2,379	$2,218	$4,067	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,000	$1,000	$1,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $150,000	$100 to $13,000	$500 to $15,000	$500 to $45,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	757	72	157	58	16
Average bond amount at release	$1,998	$1,791	$1,891	$2,896	$1,718
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000	$1,500	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $61,768	$250 to $5,000	$500 to $14,000	$500 to $15,000	$500 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	308 (82.4%)	221 (93.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	66 (17.6%)	14 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	1,058 (100.0%)	235 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	16 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henrico County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Henrico County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,911	**1,065**	**235**	**374**	**237**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	914 (85.8%)	88 (37.4%)	200 (53.5%)	66 (27.8%)
1 day	79 (7.4%)	37 (15.7%)	98 (26.2%)	42 (17.7%)
2 days	5 (0.5%)	7 (3.0%)	11 (2.9%)	12 (5.1%)
3 days	8 (0.8%)	9 (3.8%)	9 (2.4%)	5 (2.1%)
4 days	2 (0.2%)	6 (2.6%)	7 (1.9%)	8 (3.4%)
5 days	1 (0.1%)	6 (2.6%)	4 (1.1%)	10 (4.2%)
6-10 days	14 (1.3%)	29 (12.3%)	25 (6.7%)	37 (15.6%)
11-15 days	6 (0.6%)	9 (3.8%)	5 (1.3%)	19 (8.0%)
16-20 days	5 (0.5%)	8 (3.4%)	4 (1.1%)	10 (4.2%)
21-25 days	3 (0.3%)	8 (3.4%)	2 (0.5%)	5 (2.1%)
26-30 days	1 (0.1%)	6 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)
Over 30 days	27 (2.5%)	22 (9.4%)	9 (2.4%)	21 (8.9%)
Average number of days	3	10	3	10
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 474	0 to 153	0 to 166	0 to 216
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henrico County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Henrico County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 9,519	7,608	1,065	235	374	237
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**463**	**156**	**26**	**51**	**25**
Average days between release and FTA date	61	92	210	113	158
Median days between release and FTA date	10	9	82	39	67
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 393	1 to 842	37 to 645	2 to 843	27 to 723
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**650**	**198**	**48**	**88**	**42**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	103	166	79	167
Median days between release and new offense date	15	25	64	19	61
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 422	1 to 674	29 to 775	1 to 561	12 to 511
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**603**	**181**	**44**	**82**	**35**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	106	182	82	183
Median days between release and new offense date	15	26	74	19	68
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 422	1 to 674	29 to 775	1 to 561	12 to 511
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**155**	**62**	**22**	**35**	**18**
Average days between release and new offense date	74	125	167	110	175
Median days between release and new offense date	23	43	69	27	37
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 340	2 to 565	33 to 519	5 to 576	12 to 691
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**37**	**16**	**12**	**15**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	98	174	237	127	291
Median days between release and new offense date	43	48	101	49	129
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 340	25 to 565	50 to 702	7 to 456	36 to 691

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henrico County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Henrico County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 10,052	**7,608**	**1,065**	**235**	**374**	**237**	**16**	**517**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	300	163	217	179	10	421
Average days	0	210	300	173	272	87	173
Median days	0	79	126	67	115	72	81
Range of days	0 to 0	3 to 841	45 to 812	13 to 862	25 to 835	30 to 147	1 to 763
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	7,608	764	72	157	58	6	96
Average days	104	173	199	202	217	31	69
Median days	54	68	80	64	79	12	24
Range of days	0 to 866	1 to 848	38 to 802	30 to 888	37 to 810	4 to 58	2 to 603
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	4,919 (64.7%)	605 (56.8%)	126 (53.6%)	225 (60.2%)	143 (60.3%)	13 (81.2%)	436 (84.3%)
Dismissed	2,124 (27.9%)	138 (13.0%)	28 (11.9%)	37 (9.9%)	14 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (1.5%)
Nolle prosequi	252 (3.3%)	193 (18.1%)	39 (16.6%)	75 (20.1%)	46 (19.4%)	3 (18.8%)	55 (10.6%)
Not guilty	167 (2.2%)	38 (3.6%)	1 (0.4%)	6 (1.6%)	6 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.8%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	145 (1.9%)	86 (8.1%)	34 (14.5%)	26 (7.0%)	22 (9.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (1.4%)
Other	1 (0.0%)	5 (0.5%)	7 (3.0%)	5 (1.3%)	6 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (1.4%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	2,338 (89.9%)	352 (57.7%)	53 (42.1%)	109 (48.4%)	45 (31.5%)	6 (46.2%)	54 (12.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	263 (10.1%)	245 (40.2%)	67 (53.2%)	107 (47.6%)	83 (58.0%)	7 (53.8%)	247 (56.4%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	13 (2.1%)	6 (4.8%)	9 (4.0%)	15 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	137 (31.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henry County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 089 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 21 ***Judicial District:*** 21 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 50,365
Population Density: 131 per square mile
White: 69.8%
Black: 22.4%
Asian: 0.4%
Other races: 3.0%
Hispanic origin: 6.7%
Male: 48.1%
Female: 51.9%
Median age: 47.9
High school graduate or above: 83.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 15.7%
Geographic area: 382 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.8
Households with a computer: 85.7%
Households with broadband internet: 75.1%
Unemployment rate: 3.5%
Per capita income: $28,644
Median household income: $48,445
Below poverty level: 10.3%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 6.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 4.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 15.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,985 offenses
Crimes against persons: 440 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,156 offenses
Crimes against society: 389 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 36.2
Total adult arrests: 1,750
Group A adult arrests: 808
Group B adult arrest: 942

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Henry County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,832
Related to new arrests: 1,274 (69.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 321 (17.5%)
Other excluded: 237 (12.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 326 (17.8%)
General district court: 1,201 (65.6%)
Juvenile court: 240 (13.1%)
Multiple courts: 65 (3.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,461 (79.7%)
Released on summons: 676 (36.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 463 (25.3%)
Released on secured bond: 289 (15.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 33 (1.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 371 (20.3%)
Held without bond: 99 (5.4%)
Held with secured bond: 9 (0.5%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 263 (14.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 276 (15.1%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 200 (10.9%)
3. Supervision Violations: 187 (10.2%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 112 (6.1%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 93 (5.1%)
6. Drug: 65 (3.5%)
7. Assault: 58 (3.2%)
8. Larceny: 58 (3.2%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 51 (2.8%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 28 (1.5%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Henry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Henry County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,165	**676**	**243**	**5**	**178**	**63**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	20 (3.0%)	30 (12.3%)	1 (20.0%)	23 (12.9%)	7 (11.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	66 (9.8%)	35 (14.4%)	4 (80.0%)	35 (19.7%)	11 (17.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	61 (9.0%)	34 (14.0%)	3 (60.0%)	33 (18.5%)	7 (11.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	19 (2.8%)	9 (3.7%)	2 (40.0%)	12 (6.7%)	6 (9.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.3%)	4 (1.6%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (2.2%)	3 (4.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Henry County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,273	**676**	**243**	**5**	**178**	**63**	**9**	**99**
Sex							
Male	451 (66.7%)	134 (55.1%)	4 (80.0%)	124 (69.7%)	48 (76.2%)	8 (88.9%)	80 (80.8%)
Female	225 (33.3%)	108 (44.4%)	1 (20.0%)	49 (27.5%)	15 (23.8%)	1 (11.1%)	19 (19.2%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	166 (24.6%)	46 (18.9%)	3 (60.0%)	19 (10.7%)	12 (19.0%)	1 (11.1%)	6 (6.1%)
26-35 years old	179 (26.5%)	62 (25.5%)	2 (40.0%)	42 (23.6%)	22 (34.9%)	6 (66.7%)	32 (32.3%)
36-45 years old	150 (22.2%)	63 (25.9%)	0 (0.0%)	55 (30.9%)	15 (23.8%)	2 (22.2%)	31 (31.3%)
46-55 years old	92 (13.6%)	39 (16.0%)	0 (0.0%)	42 (23.6%)	7 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (23.2%)
56-65 years old	53 (7.8%)	21 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (9.6%)	6 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.1%)
>65 years old	30 (4.4%)	12 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)
Unknown	6 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	402 (59.5%)	152 (62.6%)	4 (80.0%)	103 (57.9%)	36 (57.1%)	6 (66.7%)	62 (62.6%)
Black	200 (29.6%)	85 (35.0%)	1 (20.0%)	65 (36.5%)	27 (42.9%)	2 (22.2%)	35 (35.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	72 (10.7%)	6 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	2 (2.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	232 (95.5%)	5 (100.0%)	158 (88.8%)	60 (95.2%)	6 (66.7%)	75 (75.8%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	10 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (9.6%)	3 (4.8%)	2 (22.2%)	12 (12.1%)
Undetermined	676 (100.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	12 (12.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	39 (5.8%)	137 (56.4%)	5 (100.0%)	108 (60.7%)	37 (58.7%)	5 (55.6%)	77 (77.8%)
Other	636 (94.1%)	87 (35.8%)	0 (0.0%)	57 (32.0%)	20 (31.7%)	4 (44.4%)	18 (18.2%)
Unknown	1 (0.1%)	19 (7.8%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (7.3%)	6 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Henry County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,273	**676**	**243**	**5**	**178**	**63**	**9**	**99**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	38 (15.6%)	4 (80.0%)	101 (56.7%)	56 (88.9%)	1 (11.1%)	76 (76.8%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	676 (100.0%)	205 (84.4%)	1 (20.0%)	77 (43.3%)	7 (11.1%)	8 (88.9%)	23 (23.2%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)	9 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	14 (5.8%)	1 (20.0%)	37 (20.8%)	7 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (14.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	11 (4.5%)	2 (40.0%)	18 (10.1%)	21 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (21.2%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	12 (4.9%)	1 (20.0%)	38 (21.3%)	16 (25.4%)	1 (11.1%)	35 (35.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	448 (66.3%)	205 (84.4%)	1 (20.0%)	71 (39.9%)	7 (11.1%)	8 (88.9%)	21 (21.2%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	226 (33.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Henry County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,273	**676**	**243**	**5**	**178**	**63**	**9**	**99**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	59 (8.7%)	30 (12.3%)	0 (0.0%)	46 (25.8%)	15 (23.8%)	3 (33.3%)	35 (35.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	11 (1.6%)	9 (3.7%)	2 (40.0%)	31 (17.4%)	6 (9.5%)	2 (22.2%)	15 (15.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	4 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	110 (16.3%)	50 (20.6%)	3 (60.0%)	76 (42.7%)	22 (34.9%)	3 (33.3%)	69 (69.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	93 (13.8%)	47 (19.3%)	3 (60.0%)	81 (45.5%)	26 (41.3%)	2 (22.2%)	67 (67.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.3%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	2 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	57 (8.4%)	33 (13.6%)	1 (20.0%)	48 (27.0%)	16 (25.4%)	3 (33.3%)	36 (36.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	11 (1.6%)	5 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (4.5%)	5 (7.9%)	1 (11.1%)	14 (14.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	278 (41.1%)	109 (44.9%)	4 (80.0%)	119 (66.9%)	43 (68.3%)	5 (55.6%)	76 (76.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	106 (15.7%)	36 (14.8%)	4 (80.0%)	39 (21.9%)	15 (23.8%)	3 (33.3%)	43 (43.4%)
Prior FTA charge	117 (17.3%)	45 (18.5%)	2 (40.0%)	58 (32.6%)	21 (33.3%)	1 (11.1%)	49 (49.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	20 (3.0%)	4 (1.6%)	2 (40.0%)	9 (5.1%)	6 (9.5%)	1 (11.1%)	18 (18.2%)
Prior FTA conviction	85 (12.6%)	34 (14.0%)	2 (40.0%)	41 (23.0%)	17 (27.0%)	0 (0.0%)	37 (37.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	14 (2.1%)	6 (2.5%)	2 (40.0%)	6 (3.4%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (15.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Henry County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,273	**676**	**243**	**5**	**178**	**63**	**9**	**99**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	347 (51.3%)	126 (51.9%)	1 (20.0%)	49 (27.5%)	16 (25.4%)	4 (44.4%)	17 (17.2%)
FTA Score 2	158 (23.4%)	60 (24.7%)	2 (40.0%)	53 (29.8%)	23 (36.5%)	2 (22.2%)	21 (21.2%)
FTA Score 3	93 (13.8%)	43 (17.7%)	0 (0.0%)	45 (25.3%)	9 (14.3%)	2 (22.2%)	30 (30.3%)
FTA Score 4	41 (6.1%)	11 (4.5%)	1 (20.0%)	28 (15.7%)	12 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (21.2%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.4%)	3 (1.2%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (1.7%)	3 (4.8%)	1 (11.1%)	8 (8.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	255 (37.7%)	103 (42.4%)	0 (0.0%)	41 (23.0%)	14 (22.2%)	4 (44.4%)	16 (16.2%)
NCA Score 2	245 (36.2%)	77 (31.7%)	2 (40.0%)	42 (23.6%)	21 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (8.1%)
NCA Score 3	65 (9.6%)	27 (11.1%)	1 (20.0%)	33 (18.5%)	9 (14.3%)	2 (22.2%)	20 (20.2%)
NCA Score 4	37 (5.5%)	17 (7.0%)	1 (20.0%)	27 (15.2%)	7 (11.1%)	1 (11.1%)	22 (22.2%)
NCA Score 5	33 (4.9%)	14 (5.8%)	1 (20.0%)	31 (17.4%)	11 (17.5%)	1 (11.1%)	16 (16.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	9 (1.3%)	5 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.2%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (11.1%)	17 (17.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Henry County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 498	**243**	**5**	**178**	**63**	**9**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	38	4	101	56	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,986	$3,250	$3,965	$10,303	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,000	$2,000	$3,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,500	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $20,000	$2,000 to $100,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	205	1	77	7	9
Average bond amount at release	$2,473	$2,500	$2,324	$4,071	$3,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$1,500	$2,750	$2,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$2,500 to $2,500	$500 to $7,500	$1,500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	151 (84.8%)	52 (82.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (6.7%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	243 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)	14 (7.9%)	10 (15.9%)	9 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Henry County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 489	**243**	**5**	**178**	**63**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	220 (90.5%)	0 (0.0%)	95 (53.4%)	3 (4.8%)
1 day	18 (7.4%)	0 (0.0%)	32 (18.0%)	0 (0.0%)
2 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)	2 (3.2%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)	2 (3.2%)
5 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)	3 (4.8%)
6-10 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	7 (3.9%)	11 (17.5%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (5.1%)	8 (12.7%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)	7 (11.1%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (0.6%)	5 (7.9%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.8%)	2 (3.2%)
Over 30 days	2 (0.8%)	3 (60.0%)	9 (5.1%)	20 (31.7%)
Average number of days	1	44	5	25
Median number of days	0	22	0	8
Range of days	0 to 217	8 to 98	0 to 81	0 to 125
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Henry County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,165	676	243	5	178	63
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**20**	**30**	**1**	**23**	**7**
Average days between release and FTA date	52	61	289	111	185
Median days between release and FTA date	10	7	289	26	122
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 273	4 to 307	289 to 289	5 to 412	86 to 363
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**66**	**35**	**4**	**35**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	87	169	94	136
Median days between release and new offense date	12	21	44	16	42
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 249	1 to 385	33 to 428	1 to 280	18 to 277
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**61**	**34**	**3**	**33**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	84	169	95	146
Median days between release and new offense date	12	21	40	18	75
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 249	1 to 385	33 to 428	1 to 280	18 to 259
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**19**	**9**	**2**	**12**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	85	151	108	181	128
Median days between release and new offense date	22	86	78	122	38
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 224	19 to 448	48 to 168	4 to 342	32 to 277
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**3**	**2**	**5**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	133	82	108	244	33
Median days between release and new offense date	81	42	78	136	32
Range of days between release and new offense date	12 to 224	19 to 163	48 to 168	118 to 547	32 to 35

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Henry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Henry County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,273	**676**	**243**	**5**	**178**	**63**	**9**	**99**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	38	4	101	56	1	76
Average days	0	294	348	280	288	66	174
Median days	0	112	238	146	161	66	75
Range of days	0 to 0	50 to 872	91 to 598	20 to 716	31 to 881	66 to 66	3 to 620
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	676	205	1	77	7	8	23
Average days	91	157	36	162	257	46	20
Median days	31	62	36	64	187	23	6
Range of days	0 to 830	4 to 847	36 to 36	9 to 655	154 to 516	1 to 101	2 to 84
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	514 (76.0%)	115 (47.3%)	3 (60.0%)	114 (64.0%)	38 (60.3%)	8 (88.9%)	80 (80.8%)
Dismissed	133 (19.7%)	63 (25.9%)	1 (20.0%)	18 (10.1%)	10 (15.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.1%)
Nolle prosequi	16 (2.4%)	42 (17.3%)	1 (20.0%)	23 (12.9%)	6 (9.5%)	1 (11.1%)	9 (9.1%)
Not guilty	9 (1.3%)	15 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	4 (0.6%)	5 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (5.6%)	3 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (5.6%)	6 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	23 (76.7%)	96 (81.4%)	0 (0.0%)	65 (54.2%)	16 (41.0%)	2 (25.0%)	13 (16.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (23.3%)	21 (17.8%)	3 (100.0%)	50 (41.7%)	18 (46.2%)	6 (75.0%)	47 (58.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.2%)	5 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (25.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Highland County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 091 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 2,265
Population Density: 5 per square mile
White: 94.4%
Black: 0.0%
Asian: 3.1%
Other races: 0.0%
Hispanic origin: 0.0%
Male: 44.9%
Female: 55.1%
Median age: 57.1
High school graduate or above: 89.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 35.5%
Geographic area: 414 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.7
Households with a computer: 80.7%
Households with broadband internet: 74.0%
Unemployment rate: 2.4%
Per capita income: $35,262
Median household income: $62,946
Below poverty level: 3.6%
Gini index: 0.37
No health insurance: 7.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 56 offenses
Crimes against persons: 12 offenses
Crimes against property: 35 offenses
Crimes against society: 9 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 21.3
Total adult arrests: 25
Group A adult arrests: 18
Group B adult arrest: 7

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Highland County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 76
Related to new arrests: 68 (89.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 4 (5.3%)
Other excluded: 4 (5.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 5 (6.6%)
General district court: 56 (73.7%)
Juvenile court: 12 (15.8%)
Multiple courts: 3 (3.9%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 70 (92.1%)
Released on summons: 58 (76.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 7 (9.2%)
Released on secured bond: 3 (3.9%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 2 (2.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 6 (7.9%)
Held without bond: 4 (5.3%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 2 (2.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 23 (30.3%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 10 (13.2%)
3. Assault: 3 (3.9%)
4. Game, Fish, Wildlife: 2 (2.6%)
5. Weapon/Firearm: 2 (2.6%)
6. Agriculture, Horticulture & Food: 2 (2.6%)
7. Drug: 2 (2.6%)
8. Supervision Violations: 2 (2.6%)
9. Family Offense: 1 (1.3%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 1 (1.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Highland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Highland County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 64	**58**	**4**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Highland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Highland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 68	**58**	**4**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**4**
Sex							
Male	43 (74.1%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
Female	15 (25.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	17 (29.3%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	15 (25.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
36-45 years old	12 (20.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
46-55 years old	7 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
56-65 years old	4 (6.9%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	46 (79.3%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Black	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	9 (15.5%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	58 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	5 (8.6%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
Other	48 (82.8%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	5 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Highland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Highland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 68	**58**	**4**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**4**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	58 (100.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	40 (69.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	17 (29.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Highland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Highland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 68	**58**	**4**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**4**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	9 (15.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	4 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	5 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	3 (5.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	13 (22.4%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	3 (75.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	5 (8.6%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Prior FTA charge	5 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Highland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Highland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 68	**58**	**4**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**4**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	36 (62.1%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 2	12 (20.7%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (100.0%)
FTA Score 3	5 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 4	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	25 (43.1%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	18 (31.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
NCA Score 3	7 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
NCA Score 4	4 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 5	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Highland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Highland County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 6	**4**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	1	0	2	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$5,000	---(---)	$2,125	---(---)	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$5,000	---(---)	$1,937	---(---)	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$5,000 to $5,000	---(---)	$1,750 to $2,500	---(---)	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	3	0	0	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,416	---(---)	$0	---(---)	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$875	---(---)	$0	---(---)	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$750 to $2,500	---(---)	$0 to $0	---(---)	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)	---(---)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)
ALL other	4 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Highland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Highland County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 6	**4**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	3.0 (75.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
1 day	1.0 (25.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (50.0%)	---(---)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (50.0%)	---(---)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Average number of days	0	---	4	---
Median number of days	0	---	3	---
Range of days	0 to 1	--- to ---	2 to 7	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Highland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Highland County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 64	58	4	0	2	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	38	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and FTA date	29	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	21 to 56	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	51	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	27	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 99	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	4	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	4	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 4	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	99	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	99	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	99 to 99	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	99	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	99	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	99 to 99	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Highland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Highland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 68	**58**	**4**	**0**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**4**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	1	---	2	---	---	2
Average days	0	127	---	370	---	---	87
Median days	0	127	---	226	---	---	86
Range of days	0 to 0	127 to 127	--- to ---	82 to 659	--- to ---	--- to ---	85 to 89
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	57	3	---	0	---	---	2
Average days	102	264	---	0	---	---	107
Median days	36	219	---	0	---	---	69
Range of days	5 to 394	148 to 355	--- to ---	0 to 0	--- to ---	--- to ---	32 to 182
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	41 (70.7%)	3 (75.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	3 (75.0%)
Dismissed	14 (24.1%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (25.0%)
Not guilty	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	10 (90.9%)	2 (66.7%)	---(---)	0 (0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (9.1%)	1 (33.3%)	---(---)	0 (0%)	---(---)	---(---)	3 (100.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hopewell City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 670 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 6 ***Judicial District:*** 6 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 22,944
Population Density: 2,206 per square mile
White: 44.4%
Black: 42.6%
Asian: 1.1%
Other races: 2.2%
Hispanic origin: 8.6%
Male: 47.5%
Female: 52.5%
Median age: 36.4
High school graduate or above: 87.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 12.5%

Geographic area: 10 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.9
Households with a computer: 92.2%
Households with broadband internet: 85.6%
Unemployment rate: 4.4%
Per capita income: $26,626
Median household income: $48,681
Below poverty level: 19.6%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 6.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.2%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 25.0%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,459 offenses
Crimes against persons: 476 offenses
Crimes against property: 698 offenses
Crimes against society: 285 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 56.9
Total adult arrests: 627
Group A adult arrests: 444
Group B adult arrest: 183

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Hopewell City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,313
Related to new arrests: 2,058 (89.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 164 (7.1%)
Other excluded: 91 (3.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 113 (4.9%)
General district court: 2,024 (87.5%)
Juvenile court: 143 (6.2%)
Multiple courts: 33 (1.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,182 (94.3%)
Released on summons: 1,667 (72.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 296 (12.8%)
Released on secured bond: 200 (8.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 19 (0.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 131 (5.7%)
Held without bond: 54 (2.3%)
Held with secured bond: 3 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 74 (3.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,061 (45.9%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 416 (18.0%)
3. Supervision Violations: 59 (2.6%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 41 (1.8%)
5. Assault: 41 (1.8%)
6. Drug: 39 (1.7%)
7. Weapon/Firearm: 33 (1.4%)
8. Fail To Appear: 32 (1.4%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 25 (1.1%)
10. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 16 (0.7%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Hopewell City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Hopewell City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,000	**1,667**	**144**	**32**	**104**	**53**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	66 (4.0%)	36 (25.0%)	2 (6.2%)	14 (13.5%)	13 (24.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	111 (6.7%)	30 (20.8%)	11 (34.4%)	19 (18.3%)	11 (20.8%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	109 (6.5%)	27 (18.8%)	10 (31.2%)	14 (13.5%)	9 (17.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	15 (0.9%)	7 (4.9%)	6 (18.8%)	9 (8.7%)	5 (9.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	8 (0.5%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (3.1%)	3 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hopewell City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Hopewell City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,057	**1,667**	**144**	**32**	**104**	**53**	**3**	**54**
Sex							
Male	1,040 (62.4%)	86 (59.7%)	25 (78.1%)	72 (69.2%)	39 (73.6%)	3 (100.0%)	47 (87.0%)
Female	626 (37.6%)	57 (39.6%)	7 (21.9%)	32 (30.8%)	14 (26.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.0%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	526 (31.6%)	29 (20.1%)	5 (15.6%)	20 (19.2%)	7 (13.2%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (24.1%)
26-35 years old	568 (34.1%)	42 (29.2%)	17 (53.1%)	26 (25.0%)	17 (32.1%)	1 (33.3%)	25 (46.3%)
36-45 years old	283 (17.0%)	41 (28.5%)	6 (18.8%)	28 (26.9%)	18 (34.0%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (14.8%)
46-55 years old	154 (9.2%)	13 (9.0%)	2 (6.2%)	15 (14.4%)	9 (17.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.4%)
56-65 years old	97 (5.8%)	13 (9.0%)	2 (6.2%)	12 (11.5%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.4%)
>65 years old	33 (2.0%)	6 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	6 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	639 (38.3%)	40 (27.8%)	12 (37.5%)	27 (26.0%)	16 (30.2%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (25.9%)
Black	846 (50.7%)	101 (70.1%)	19 (59.4%)	74 (71.2%)	35 (66.0%)	2 (66.7%)	39 (72.2%)
Asian or pacific islander	19 (1.1%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	3 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	160 (9.6%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (3.1%)	3 (2.9%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	139 (96.5%)	32 (100.0%)	99 (95.2%)	50 (94.3%)	3 (100.0%)	48 (88.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.8%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.6%)
Undetermined	1,667 (100.0%)	3 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	149 (8.9%)	98 (68.1%)	21 (65.6%)	70 (67.3%)	35 (66.0%)	3 (100.0%)	42 (77.8%)
Other	1,516 (90.9%)	40 (27.8%)	7 (21.9%)	24 (23.1%)	18 (34.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (20.4%)
Unknown	2 (0.1%)	6 (4.2%)	4 (12.5%)	10 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hopewell City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Hopewell City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,057	**1,667**	**144**	**32**	**104**	**53**	**3**	**54**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	46 (31.9%)	16 (50.0%)	73 (70.2%)	38 (71.7%)	3 (100.0%)	49 (90.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,667 (100.0%)	98 (68.1%)	16 (50.0%)	31 (29.8%)	15 (28.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.7%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (3.1%)	5 (4.8%)	1 (1.9%)	2 (66.7%)	3 (5.6%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.1%)	1 (3.1%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	17 (11.8%)	7 (21.9%)	28 (26.9%)	16 (30.2%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (18.5%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	11 (7.6%)	6 (18.8%)	19 (18.3%)	7 (13.2%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (24.1%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	12 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (19.2%)	13 (24.5%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (37.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,395 (83.7%)	98 (68.1%)	14 (43.8%)	31 (29.8%)	13 (24.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	272 (16.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hopewell City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Hopewell City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,057	**1,667**	**144**	**32**	**104**	**53**	**3**	**54**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	91 (5.5%)	27 (18.8%)	3 (9.4%)	29 (27.9%)	17 (32.1%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (35.2%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	14 (0.8%)	3 (2.1%)	3 (9.4%)	19 (18.3%)	14 (26.4%)	1 (33.3%)	9 (16.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	9 (0.5%)	4 (2.8%)	1 (3.1%)	5 (4.8%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (7.4%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	144 (8.6%)	42 (29.2%)	12 (37.5%)	52 (50.0%)	31 (58.5%)	1 (33.3%)	37 (68.5%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	124 (7.4%)	30 (20.8%)	8 (25.0%)	48 (46.2%)	29 (54.7%)	1 (33.3%)	31 (57.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	103 (6.2%)	34 (23.6%)	6 (18.8%)	32 (30.8%)	19 (35.8%)	1 (33.3%)	29 (53.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	27 (1.6%)	7 (4.9%)	3 (9.4%)	9 (8.7%)	3 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (22.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	417 (25.0%)	87 (60.4%)	18 (56.2%)	66 (63.5%)	41 (77.4%)	1 (33.3%)	39 (72.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	165 (9.9%)	34 (23.6%)	4 (12.5%)	20 (19.2%)	13 (24.5%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (27.8%)
Prior FTA charge	132 (7.9%)	43 (29.9%)	8 (25.0%)	40 (38.5%)	21 (39.6%)	1 (33.3%)	19 (35.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	28 (1.7%)	10 (6.9%)	2 (6.2%)	12 (11.5%)	4 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	68 (4.1%)	22 (15.3%)	4 (12.5%)	29 (27.9%)	14 (26.4%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (25.9%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	13 (0.8%)	4 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (7.7%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hopewell City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Hopewell City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,057	**1,667**	**144**	**32**	**104**	**53**	**3**	**54**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,164 (69.8%)	52 (36.1%)	14 (43.8%)	30 (28.8%)	8 (15.1%)	2 (66.7%)	11 (20.4%)
FTA Score 2	292 (17.5%)	44 (30.6%)	10 (31.2%)	24 (23.1%)	21 (39.6%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (29.6%)
FTA Score 3	94 (5.6%)	22 (15.3%)	3 (9.4%)	25 (24.0%)	11 (20.8%)	1 (33.3%)	15 (27.8%)
FTA Score 4	53 (3.2%)	22 (15.3%)	5 (15.6%)	19 (18.3%)	11 (20.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (16.7%)
FTA Score 5	11 (0.7%)	3 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.8%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.7%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	864 (51.8%)	39 (27.1%)	10 (31.2%)	19 (18.3%)	7 (13.2%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (9.3%)
NCA Score 2	546 (32.8%)	48 (33.3%)	10 (31.2%)	26 (25.0%)	12 (22.6%)	1 (33.3%)	10 (18.5%)
NCA Score 3	104 (6.2%)	24 (16.7%)	3 (9.4%)	23 (22.1%)	8 (15.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (25.9%)
NCA Score 4	47 (2.8%)	15 (10.4%)	5 (15.6%)	15 (14.4%)	10 (18.9%)	1 (33.3%)	10 (18.5%)
NCA Score 5	40 (2.4%)	17 (11.8%)	3 (9.4%)	16 (15.4%)	13 (24.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (14.8%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	16 (1.0%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (3.1%)	5 (4.8%)	3 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hopewell City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Hopewell City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 330	**138**	**32**	**104**	**53**	**3**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	46	16	73	38	0
Average bond amount at release	$5,304	$3,312	$2,739	$4,150	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$1,500	$1,750	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $25,000	$1,000 to $8,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $15,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	92	16	31	15	3
Average bond amount at release	$3,165	$4,515	$2,522	$2,900	$4,666
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,350	$2,250	$2,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,500 to $10,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	94 (90.4%)	44 (83.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.8%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	138 (100.0%)	32 (100.0%)	5 (4.8%)	7 (13.2%)	3 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hopewell City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Hopewell City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 333	**144**	**32**	**104**	**53**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	129 (89.6%)	10 (31.2%)	72 (69.2%)	19 (35.8%)
1 day	3 (2.1%)	1 (3.1%)	12 (11.5%)	7 (13.2%)
2 days	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.8%)	1 (1.9%)
3 days	2 (1.4%)	2 (6.2%)	3 (2.9%)	1 (1.9%)
4 days	2 (1.4%)	2 (6.2%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (3.8%)
5 days	1 (0.7%)	2 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0 (0.0%)	4 (12.5%)	3 (2.9%)	9 (17.0%)
11-15 days	1 (0.7%)	2 (6.2%)	2 (1.9%)	4 (7.5%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.4%)	2 (1.9%)	2 (3.8%)
21-25 days	1 (0.7%)	2 (6.2%)	2 (1.9%)	5 (9.4%)
26-30 days	1 (0.7%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	3 (2.1%)	3 (9.4%)	3 (2.9%)	3 (5.7%)
Average number of days	2	10	3	8
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 126	0 to 58	0 to 108	0 to 62
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hopewell City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Hopewell City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,000	1,667	144	32	104	53
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**66**	**36**	**2**	**14**	**13**
Average days between release and FTA date	81	59	420	73	132
Median days between release and FTA date	24	9	380	15	56
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 282	3 to 347	340 to 500	5 to 230	11 to 629
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**111**	**30**	**11**	**19**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	80	179	99	175
Median days between release and new offense date	16	25	67	46	63
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 240	1 to 337	10 to 391	1 to 357	35 to 568
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**109**	**27**	**10**	**14**	**9**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	72	195	95	200
Median days between release and new offense date	16	23	86	43	100
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 240	1 to 337	27 to 391	4 to 357	35 to 568
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**15**	**7**	**6**	**9**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	122	216	145	105
Median days between release and new offense date	31	86	117	67	64
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 161	26 to 216	10 to 368	1 to 410	62 to 176
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**8**	**1**	**1**	**4**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	43	105	368	206	120
Median days between release and new offense date	18	105	368	152	92
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 76	105 to 105	368 to 368	77 to 295	64 to 176

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Hopewell City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Hopewell City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,057	**1,667**	**144**	**32**	**104**	**53**	**3**	**54**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	46	16	73	38	3	49
Average days	0	228	208	196	317	273	222
Median days	0	99	62	85	144	137	118
Range of days	0 to 0	49 to 630	25 to 636	29 to 686	67 to 806	125 to 545	48 to 698
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,667	98	16	30	15	0	5
Average days	123	172	222	187	174	0	60
Median days	65	76	98	78	63	0	61
Range of days	0 to 518	8 to 677	47 to 639	44 to 519	30 to 862	0 to 0	25 to 90
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,517 (91.0%)	63 (43.8%)	16 (50.0%)	46 (44.2%)	35 (66.0%)	3 (100.0%)	39 (72.2%)
Dismissed	76 (4.6%)	20 (13.9%)	3 (9.4%)	9 (8.7%)	3 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)
Nolle prosequi	35 (2.1%)	43 (29.9%)	6 (18.8%)	32 (30.8%)	10 (18.9%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (16.7%)
Not guilty	20 (1.2%)	7 (4.9%)	1 (3.1%)	3 (2.9%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	19 (1.1%)	10 (6.9%)	2 (6.2%)	5 (4.8%)	4 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.7%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	4 (12.5%)	9 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.6%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	39 (81.2%)	45 (70.3%)	10 (62.5%)	35 (74.5%)	14 (38.9%)	2 (66.7%)	10 (25.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	9 (18.8%)	18 (28.1%)	6 (37.5%)	9 (19.1%)	18 (50.0%)	1 (33.3%)	19 (47.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.4%)	4 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (27.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Isle Of Wight County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 093 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 5 ***Judicial District:*** 5 ***Magistrial Region:*** 8
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 39,444
Population Density: 124 per square mile
White: 70.2%
Black: 22.1%
Asian: 1.0%
Other races: 1.1%
Hispanic origin: 3.9%
Male: 50.1%
Female: 49.9%
Median age: 44.2
High school graduate or above: 92.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 29.9%
Geographic area: 315 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.2
Households with a computer: 92.0%
Households with broadband internet: 84.9%
Unemployment rate: 2.8%
Per capita income: $47,674
Median household income: $96,118
Below poverty level: 5.9%
Gini index: 0.43
No health insurance: 4.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.1%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 7.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,161 offenses
Crimes against persons: 317 offenses
Crimes against property: 675 offenses
Crimes against society: 169 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 25.5
Total adult arrests: 848
Group A adult arrests: 262
Group B adult arrest: 586

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Isle Of Wight County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,234
Related to new arrests: 1,027 (83.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 125 (10.1%)
Other excluded: 82 (6.6%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 45 (3.6%)
General district court: 1,039 (84.2%)
Juvenile court: 138 (11.2%)
Multiple courts: 12 (1.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,158 (93.8%)
Released on summons: 755 (61.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 238 (19.3%)
Released on secured bond: 150 (12.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 15 (1.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 76 (6.2%)
Held without bond: 33 (2.7%)
Held with secured bond: 5 (0.4%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 38 (3.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 153 (12.4%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 129 (10.5%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 101 (8.2%)
4. Contempt Of Court: 31 (2.5%)
5. Supervision Violations: 27 (2.2%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 24 (1.9%)
7. Assault: 21 (1.7%)
8. Larceny: 18 (1.5%)
9. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 17 (1.4%)
10. Drug: 16 (1.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Isle Of Wight County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Isle Of Wight County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 989	**755**	**142**	**0**	**92**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	158 (20.9%)	9 (6.3%)	---(---)	6 (6.5%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	86 (11.4%)	13 (9.2%)	---(---)	23 (25.0%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	81 (10.7%)	11 (7.7%)	---(---)	18 (19.6%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	20 (2.6%)	4 (2.8%)	---(---)	9 (9.8%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	8 (1.1%)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	4 (4.3%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Isle Of Wight County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Isle Of Wight County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,027	**755**	**142**	**0**	**92**	**0**	**5**	**33**
Sex							
Male	543 (71.9%)	96 (67.6%)	---(---)	73 (79.3%)	---(---)	5 (100.0%)	32 (97.0%)
Female	211 (27.9%)	46 (32.4%)	---(---)	18 (19.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	208 (27.5%)	18 (12.7%)	---(---)	15 (16.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)
26-35 years old	230 (30.5%)	51 (35.9%)	---(---)	31 (33.7%)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)	6 (18.2%)
36-45 years old	154 (20.4%)	39 (27.5%)	---(---)	27 (29.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	11 (33.3%)
46-55 years old	91 (12.1%)	18 (12.7%)	---(---)	12 (13.0%)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)	4 (12.1%)
56-65 years old	54 (7.2%)	12 (8.5%)	---(---)	4 (4.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)
>65 years old	15 (2.0%)	4 (2.8%)	---(---)	3 (3.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Unknown	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	304 (40.3%)	79 (55.6%)	---(---)	48 (52.2%)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)	12 (36.4%)
Black	405 (53.6%)	60 (42.3%)	---(---)	42 (45.7%)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)	21 (63.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	3 (0.4%)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	43 (5.7%)	2 (1.4%)	---(---)	2 (2.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	134 (94.4%)	---(---)	77 (83.7%)	---(---)	4 (80.0%)	31 (93.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	6 (4.2%)	---(---)	11 (12.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	755 (100.0%)	2 (1.4%)	---(---)	4 (4.3%)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)	2 (6.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	214 (28.3%)	53 (37.3%)	---(---)	49 (53.3%)	---(---)	5 (100.0%)	23 (69.7%)
Other	534 (70.7%)	84 (59.2%)	---(---)	38 (41.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	8 (24.2%)
Unknown	7 (0.9%)	5 (3.5%)	---(---)	5 (5.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Isle Of Wight County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Isle Of Wight County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,027	**755**	**142**	**0**	**92**	**0**	**5**	**33**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	22 (15.5%)	---(---)	57 (62.0%)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)	28 (84.8%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	755 (100.0%)	120 (84.5%)	---(---)	35 (38.0%)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)	5 (15.2%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (4.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.1%)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)	2 (6.1%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.6%)	---(---)	18 (19.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	10 (7.0%)	---(---)	19 (20.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	12 (36.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.8%)	---(---)	15 (16.3%)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)	7 (21.2%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	553 (73.2%)	117 (82.4%)	---(---)	26 (28.3%)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)	4 (12.1%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	201 (26.6%)	2 (1.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	9 (9.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Isle Of Wight County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Isle Of Wight County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,027	**755**	**142**	**0**	**92**	**0**	**5**	**33**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	90 (11.9%)	13 (9.2%)	---(---)	22 (23.9%)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)	7 (21.2%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	9 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (7.6%)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)	3 (9.1%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	11 (1.5%)	3 (2.1%)	---(---)	5 (5.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	128 (17.0%)	22 (15.5%)	---(---)	32 (34.8%)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)	16 (48.5%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	119 (15.8%)	18 (12.7%)	---(---)	32 (34.8%)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)	17 (51.5%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	90 (11.9%)	16 (11.3%)	---(---)	26 (28.3%)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)	10 (30.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	19 (2.5%)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	7 (7.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (12.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	289 (38.3%)	58 (40.8%)	---(---)	57 (62.0%)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)	24 (72.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	95 (12.6%)	11 (7.7%)	---(---)	24 (26.1%)	---(---)	3 (60.0%)	10 (30.3%)
Prior FTA charge	107 (14.2%)	19 (13.4%)	---(---)	21 (22.8%)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)	11 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	16 (2.1%)	2 (1.4%)	---(---)	4 (4.3%)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)	2 (6.1%)
Prior FTA conviction	46 (6.1%)	8 (5.6%)	---(---)	8 (8.7%)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)	4 (12.1%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.1%)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Isle Of Wight County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Isle Of Wight County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,027	**755**	**142**	**0**	**92**	**0**	**5**	**33**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	390 (51.7%)	76 (53.5%)	---(---)	28 (30.4%)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)	9 (27.3%)
FTA Score 2	187 (24.8%)	44 (31.0%)	---(---)	32 (34.8%)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)	10 (30.3%)
FTA Score 3	81 (10.7%)	15 (10.6%)	---(---)	19 (20.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	8 (24.2%)
FTA Score 4	51 (6.8%)	5 (3.5%)	---(---)	11 (12.0%)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)	6 (18.2%)
FTA Score 5	4 (0.5%)	2 (1.4%)	---(---)	2 (2.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	293 (38.8%)	71 (50.0%)	---(---)	24 (26.1%)	---(---)	2 (40.0%)	7 (21.2%)
NCA Score 2	251 (33.2%)	37 (26.1%)	---(---)	27 (29.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	8 (24.2%)
NCA Score 3	72 (9.5%)	21 (14.8%)	---(---)	10 (10.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)
NCA Score 4	48 (6.4%)	9 (6.3%)	---(---)	18 (19.6%)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)	6 (18.2%)
NCA Score 5	43 (5.7%)	3 (2.1%)	---(---)	11 (12.0%)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)	4 (12.1%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	7 (0.9%)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	2 (2.2%)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)	3 (9.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Isle Of Wight County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Isle Of Wight County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 236	**139**	**0**	**92**	**0**	**5**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	22	0	57	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,454	---(---)	$5,192	---(---)	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,625	---(---)	$1,000	---(---)	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $50,000	---(---)	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	117	0	35	0	5
Average bond amount at release	$2,136	---(---)	$1,914	---(---)	$1,500
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,000	---(---)	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	87 (94.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (5.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	139 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Isle Of Wight County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Isle Of Wight County	*Released Defendants*			
Release Information (In Days)	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 234	**142**	**0**	**92**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	133.0 (93.7%)	---(---)	46.0 (50.0%)	---(---)
1 day	7.0 (4.9%)	---(---)	9.0 (9.8%)	---(---)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4.0 (4.3%)	---(---)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (2.2%)	---(---)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	9.0 (9.8%)	---(---)
11-15 days	1.0 (0.7%)	---(---)	7.0 (7.6%)	---(---)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (3.3%)	---(---)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (3.3%)	---(---)
26-30 days	1.0 (0.7%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	9.0 (9.8%)	---(---)
Average number of days	0	---	11	---
Median number of days	0	---	0	---
Range of days	0 to 26	--- to ---	0 to 256	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Isle Of Wight County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Isle Of Wight County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 989	755	142	0	92	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**158**	**9**	**0**	**6**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	78	102	---	83	---
Median days between release and FTA date	37	20	---	10	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 355	11 to 365	--- to ---	5 to 196	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**86**	**13**	**0**	**23**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	74	76	---	125	---
Median days between release and new offense date	26	38	---	57	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 295	3 to 151	--- to ---	16 to 293	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**81**	**11**	**0**	**18**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	75	66	---	135	---
Median days between release and new offense date	26	35	---	60	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 295	3 to 147	--- to ---	16 to 434	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**20**	**4**	**0**	**9**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	98	111	---	204	---
Median days between release and new offense date	25	90	---	139	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 632	38 to 151	--- to ---	49 to 393	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**7**	**2**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	163	92	---	139	---
Median days between release and new offense date	44	65	---	139	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 632	38 to 147	--- to ---	139 to 140	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Isle Of Wight County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Isle Of Wight County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,027	**755**	**142**	**0**	**92**	**0**	**5**	**33**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	22	---	57	---	2	28
Average days	0	200	---	307	---	118	236
Median days	0	95	---	181	---	111	143
Range of days	0 to 0	51 to 755	--- to ---	56 to 710	--- to ---	105 to 132	6 to 526
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	755	120	---	34	---	3	5
Average days	141	171	---	251	---	46	255
Median days	65	98	---	105	---	26	35
Range of days	0 to 834	35 to 698	--- to ---	33 to 838	--- to ---	25 to 86	19 to 905
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	317 (42.0%)	79 (55.6%)	0 (0%)	59 (64.1%)	0 (0%)	4 (80.0%)	26 (78.8%)
Dismissed	298 (39.5%)	24 (16.9%)	0 (0%)	7 (7.6%)	0 (0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	21 (2.8%)	25 (17.6%)	0 (0%)	13 (14.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)
Not guilty	65 (8.6%)	8 (5.6%)	0 (0%)	2 (2.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	53 (7.0%)	3 (2.1%)	0 (0%)	7 (7.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)
Other	1 (0.1%)	3 (2.1%)	0 (0%)	4 (4.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	65 (90.3%)	60 (75.0%)	---(---)	23 (39.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (9.7%)	20 (25.0%)	---(---)	32 (54.2%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)	12 (44.4%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (6.8%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)	13 (48.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 830 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 9 ***Judicial District:*** 9 ***Magistrial Region:*** 9
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 95,610
Population Density: 1,155 per square mile
White: 73.8%
Black: 13.2%
Asian: 3.3%
Other races: 1.9%
Hispanic origin: 7.1%
Male: 48.0%
Female: 52.0%
Median age: 47.2
High school graduate or above: 95.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 50.0%
Geographic area: 82 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 6.4
Households with a computer: 97.1%
Households with broadband internet: 93.8%
Unemployment rate: 3.0%
Per capita income: $53,887
Median household income: $107,046
Below poverty level: 3.7%
Gini index: 0.53
No health insurance: 4.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 3,179 offenses
Crimes against persons: 992 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,882 offenses
Crimes against society: 305 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 35.8
Total adult arrests: 1,667
Group A adult arrests: 843
Group B adult arrest: 824

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Williamsburg City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,134
Related to new arrests: 1,747 (81.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 195 (9.1%)
Other excluded: 192 (9.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 122 (5.7%)
General district court: 1,716 (80.4%)
Juvenile court: 252 (11.8%)
Multiple courts: 44 (2.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,936 (90.7%)
Released on summons: 1,154 (54.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 590 (27.6%)
Released on secured bond: 154 (7.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 38 (1.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 198 (9.3%)
Held without bond: 93 (4.4%)
Held with secured bond: 3 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 102 (4.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 448 (21.0%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 305 (14.3%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 179 (8.4%)
4. Assault: 88 (4.1%)
5. Supervision Violations: 83 (3.9%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 56 (2.6%)
7. Larceny: 52 (2.4%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 45 (2.1%)
9. Drug: 28 (1.3%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 28 (1.3%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 830 includes both James City County and Williamsburg City.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Williamsburg City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,650	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	85 (7.4%)	30 (10.6%)	4 (4.0%)	8 (11.1%)	3 (7.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	86 (7.5%)	46 (16.3%)	10 (9.9%)	15 (20.8%)	4 (9.8%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	80 (6.9%)	44 (15.6%)	10 (9.9%)	14 (19.4%)	4 (9.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	20 (1.7%)	13 (4.6%)	3 (3.0%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	7 (0.6%)	7 (2.5%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Williamsburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,746	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**	**93**
Sex							
Male	757 (65.6%)	181 (64.2%)	70 (69.3%)	62 (86.1%)	30 (73.2%)	1 (33.3%)	78 (83.9%)
Female	394 (34.1%)	100 (35.5%)	30 (29.7%)	10 (13.9%)	11 (26.8%)	2 (66.7%)	15 (16.1%)
Undetermined	3 (0.3%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	350 (30.3%)	62 (22.0%)	23 (22.8%)	11 (15.3%)	4 (9.8%)	1 (33.3%)	19 (20.4%)
26-35 years old	335 (29.0%)	83 (29.4%)	34 (33.7%)	20 (27.8%)	11 (26.8%)	1 (33.3%)	29 (31.2%)
36-45 years old	207 (17.9%)	60 (21.3%)	23 (22.8%)	24 (33.3%)	16 (39.0%)	1 (33.3%)	26 (28.0%)
46-55 years old	125 (10.8%)	38 (13.5%)	5 (5.0%)	14 (19.4%)	3 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (10.8%)
56-65 years old	87 (7.5%)	27 (9.6%)	12 (11.9%)	3 (4.2%)	6 (14.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (8.6%)
>65 years old	34 (2.9%)	12 (4.3%)	4 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Unknown	16 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	682 (59.1%)	156 (55.3%)	57 (56.4%)	29 (40.3%)	25 (61.0%)	0 (0.0%)	36 (38.7%)
Black	413 (35.8%)	112 (39.7%)	43 (42.6%)	40 (55.6%)	16 (39.0%)	2 (66.7%)	51 (54.8%)
Asian or pacific islander	14 (1.2%)	8 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	45 (3.9%)	6 (2.1%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (4.3%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	260 (92.2%)	97 (96.0%)	64 (88.9%)	41 (100.0%)	2 (66.7%)	75 (80.6%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	19 (6.7%)	1 (1.0%)	8 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	10 (10.8%)
Undetermined	1,154 (100.0%)	3 (1.1%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (8.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	199 (17.2%)	113 (40.1%)	49 (48.5%)	36 (50.0%)	22 (53.7%)	3 (100.0%)	65 (69.9%)
Other	946 (82.0%)	152 (53.9%)	52 (51.5%)	35 (48.6%)	19 (46.3%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (26.9%)
Unknown	9 (0.8%)	17 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Williamsburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,746	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**	**93**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	61 (21.6%)	38 (37.6%)	44 (61.1%)	20 (48.8%)	1 (33.3%)	74 (79.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,154 (100.0%)	221 (78.4%)	63 (62.4%)	28 (38.9%)	21 (51.2%)	2 (66.7%)	19 (20.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.3%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	4 (4.0%)	2 (2.8%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.9%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (6.5%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	13 (4.6%)	13 (12.9%)	10 (13.9%)	5 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (12.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	26 (9.2%)	15 (14.9%)	12 (16.7%)	6 (14.6%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (26.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	18 (6.4%)	4 (4.0%)	15 (20.8%)	6 (14.6%)	1 (33.3%)	24 (25.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	756 (65.5%)	214 (75.9%)	54 (53.5%)	27 (37.5%)	15 (36.6%)	2 (66.7%)	16 (17.2%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	390 (33.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	8 (0.7%)	7 (2.5%)	9 (8.9%)	1 (1.4%)	6 (14.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Williamsburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,746	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**	**93**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	80 (6.9%)	30 (10.6%)	14 (13.9%)	16 (22.2%)	7 (17.1%)	1 (33.3%)	32 (34.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	10 (0.9%)	17 (6.0%)	4 (4.0%)	13 (18.1%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (8.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	20 (1.7%)	6 (2.1%)	3 (3.0%)	7 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (14.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	147 (12.7%)	57 (20.2%)	21 (20.8%)	34 (47.2%)	17 (41.5%)	1 (33.3%)	52 (55.9%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	118 (10.2%)	38 (13.5%)	18 (17.8%)	32 (44.4%)	13 (31.7%)	1 (33.3%)	43 (46.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	86 (7.5%)	39 (13.8%)	11 (10.9%)	18 (25.0%)	8 (19.5%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (36.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	24 (2.1%)	6 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (16.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	410 (35.5%)	124 (44.0%)	52 (51.5%)	50 (69.4%)	31 (75.6%)	2 (66.7%)	65 (69.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	177 (15.3%)	37 (13.1%)	18 (17.8%)	28 (38.9%)	10 (24.4%)	1 (33.3%)	42 (45.2%)
Prior FTA charge	107 (9.3%)	31 (11.0%)	14 (13.9%)	20 (27.8%)	9 (22.0%)	1 (33.3%)	32 (34.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	10 (0.9%)	7 (2.5%)	3 (3.0%)	8 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (8.6%)
Prior FTA conviction	60 (5.2%)	18 (6.4%)	9 (8.9%)	11 (15.3%)	5 (12.2%)	1 (33.3%)	19 (20.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.4%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (5.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Williamsburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,746	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**	**93**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	655 (56.8%)	153 (54.3%)	47 (46.5%)	18 (25.0%)	10 (24.4%)	1 (33.3%)	20 (21.5%)
FTA Score 2	309 (26.8%)	79 (28.0%)	31 (30.7%)	30 (41.7%)	18 (43.9%)	1 (33.3%)	28 (30.1%)
FTA Score 3	77 (6.7%)	34 (12.1%)	17 (16.8%)	9 (12.5%)	10 (24.4%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (25.8%)
FTA Score 4	49 (4.2%)	13 (4.6%)	4 (4.0%)	8 (11.1%)	3 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (17.2%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.3%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (2.0%)	5 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	2 (2.2%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	481 (41.7%)	116 (41.1%)	33 (32.7%)	15 (20.8%)	9 (22.0%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (15.1%)
NCA Score 2	401 (34.7%)	96 (34.0%)	38 (37.6%)	15 (20.8%)	11 (26.8%)	1 (33.3%)	20 (21.5%)
NCA Score 3	110 (9.5%)	34 (12.1%)	13 (12.9%)	19 (26.4%)	11 (26.8%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (18.3%)
NCA Score 4	52 (4.5%)	20 (7.1%)	8 (7.9%)	10 (13.9%)	5 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (18.3%)
NCA Score 5	44 (3.8%)	13 (4.6%)	8 (7.9%)	10 (13.9%)	4 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (18.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	5 (0.4%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.0%)	3 (4.2%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (8.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Williamsburg City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 493	**276**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	61	38	44	20	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,225	$5,881	$4,323	$9,625	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$5,000	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $10,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$750 to $29,000	$1,000 to $100,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	215	63	28	21	3
Average bond amount at release	$2,158	$2,920	$1,750	$2,619	$5,333
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$1,000	$1,500	$4,250
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $6,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$3,500 to $7,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	64 (88.9%)	40 (97.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.1%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	276 (100.0%)	101 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Williamsburg City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 496	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	240 (85.1%)	45 (44.6%)	44 (61.1%)	16 (39.0%)
1 day	30 (10.6%)	20 (19.8%)	14 (19.4%)	11 (26.8%)
2 days	3 (1.1%)	10 (9.9%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	1 (0.4%)	4 (4.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (4.9%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
5 days	1 (0.4%)	3 (3.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (2.4%)
6-10 days	2 (0.7%)	5 (5.0%)	1 (1.4%)	5 (12.2%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	2 (2.8%)	1 (2.4%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (4.9%)
Over 30 days	5 (1.8%)	4 (4.0%)	3 (4.2%)	2 (4.9%)
Average number of days	2	5	6	5
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 165	0 to 114	0 to 196	0 to 49
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Williamsburg City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,650	1,154	282	101	72	41
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**85**	**30**	**4**	**8**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	40	119	71	88	122
Median days between release and FTA date	11	14	50	14	107
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 269	7 to 444	20 to 144	3 to 270	103 to 151
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**86**	**46**	**10**	**15**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	130	122	81	68
Median days between release and new offense date	18	32	51	20	59
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 396	1 to 674	15 to 484	3 to 166	43 to 89
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**80**	**44**	**10**	**14**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	53	133	122	87	68
Median days between release and new offense date	18	30	51	32	59
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 396	1 to 674	15 to 484	3 to 166	43 to 89
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**20**	**13**	**3**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	137	65	82	---
Median days between release and new offense date	20	45	25	52	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 277	2 to 300	15 to 144	10 to 143	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**6**	**7**	**1**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	172	15	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	28	110	15	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	19 to 131	2 to 300	15 to 15	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Williamsburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,746	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**	**93**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	61	38	44	20	1	74
Average days	0	270	247	246	239	41	193
Median days	0	106	74	110	138	41	70
Range of days	0 to 0	15 to 868	21 to 748	14 to 698	43 to 608	41 to 41	18 to 805
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,153	221	63	28	21	2	19
Average days	80	198	161	245	156	28	54
Median days	36	67	71	79	72	21	39
Range of days	0 to 857	10 to 874	29 to 853	46 to 798	31 to 694	15 to 42	4 to 129
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	881 (76.3%)	155 (55.0%)	73 (72.3%)	37 (51.4%)	28 (68.3%)	1 (33.3%)	69 (74.2%)
Dismissed	125 (10.8%)	23 (8.2%)	4 (4.0%)	6 (8.3%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.3%)
Nolle prosequi	83 (7.2%)	57 (20.2%)	12 (11.9%)	20 (27.8%)	8 (19.5%)	2 (66.7%)	14 (15.1%)
Not guilty	37 (3.2%)	11 (3.9%)	4 (4.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	25 (2.2%)	30 (10.6%)	7 (6.9%)	6 (8.3%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
Other	3 (0.3%)	6 (2.1%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (2.8%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	63 (60.0%)	95 (59.7%)	30 (40.5%)	15 (39.5%)	3 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	42 (40.0%)	61 (38.4%)	43 (58.1%)	19 (50.0%)	20 (74.1%)	1 (100.0%)	47 (68.1%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.9%)	1 (1.4%)	4 (10.5%)	4 (14.8%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (27.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King And Queen County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 097 ***Region:*** Eastern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 9 ***Judicial District:*** 9 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 6,676
Population Density: 21 per square mile
White: 66.8%
Black: 23.9%
Asian: 0.0%
Other races: 2.8%
Hispanic origin: 3.1%
Male: 50.4%
Female: 49.6%
Median age: 49.0
High school graduate or above: 90.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 19.5%
Geographic area: 315 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.9
Households with a computer: 89.8%
Households with broadband internet: 73.6%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $39,622
Median household income: $72,851
Below poverty level: 11.0%
Gini index: 0.43
No health insurance: 5.0%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.1%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 13.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 134 offenses
Crimes against persons: 51 offenses
Crimes against property: 70 offenses
Crimes against society: 13 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 18.9
Total adult arrests: 31
Group A adult arrests: 15
Group B adult arrest: 16

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - King And Queen County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 459
Related to new arrests: 417 (90.8%)
Related to prior conviction: 29 (6.3%)
Other excluded: 13 (2.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 25 (5.4%)
General district court: 394 (85.8%)
Juvenile court: 35 (7.6%)
Multiple courts: 5 (1.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 438 (95.4%)
Released on summons: 329 (71.7%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 70 (15.3%)
Released on secured bond: 36 (7.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 3 (0.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 21 (4.6%)
Held without bond: 6 (1.3%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 15 (3.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 161 (35.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 105 (22.9%)
3. Supervision Violations: 17 (3.7%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 14 (3.1%)
5. Traffic - All Others: 11 (2.4%)
6. Assault: 8 (1.7%)
7. Fraud: 4 (0.9%)
8. Larceny: 4 (0.9%)
9. Drug: 3 (0.7%)
10. Pretrial Violations: 2 (0.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

King And Queen County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

King And Queen County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 411	**329**	**42**	**9**	**20**	**11**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	4 (1.2%)	9 (21.4%)	1 (11.1%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	15 (4.6%)	9 (21.4%)	1 (11.1%)	6 (30.0%)	4 (36.4%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	15 (4.6%)	8 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (30.0%)	3 (27.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (5.0%)	2 (18.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	2 (18.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King And Queen County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

King And Queen County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 417	**329**	**42**	**9**	**20**	**11**	**0**	**6**
Sex							
Male	218 (66.3%)	31 (73.8%)	6 (66.7%)	15 (75.0%)	10 (90.9%)	---(---)	5 (83.3%)
Female	109 (33.1%)	11 (26.2%)	3 (33.3%)	5 (25.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Undetermined	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	92 (28.0%)	7 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	96 (29.2%)	14 (33.3%)	5 (55.6%)	6 (30.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
36-45 years old	59 (17.9%)	11 (26.2%)	3 (33.3%)	3 (15.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
46-55 years old	40 (12.2%)	7 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (25.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
56-65 years old	24 (7.3%)	2 (4.8%)	1 (11.1%)	3 (15.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
>65 years old	18 (5.5%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	167 (50.8%)	27 (64.3%)	6 (66.7%)	13 (65.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Black	107 (32.5%)	13 (31.0%)	3 (33.3%)	5 (25.0%)	7 (63.6%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	54 (16.4%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	41 (97.6%)	9 (100.0%)	19 (95.0%)	11 (100.0%)	---(---)	6 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	329 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	12 (3.6%)	16 (38.1%)	3 (33.3%)	11 (55.0%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	5 (83.3%)
Other	316 (96.0%)	23 (54.8%)	5 (55.6%)	8 (40.0%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Unknown	1 (0.3%)	3 (7.1%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King And Queen County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

King And Queen County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 417	**329**	**42**	**9**	**20**	**11**	**0**	**6**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.1%)	1 (11.1%)	11 (55.0%)	8 (72.7%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	329 (100.0%)	39 (92.9%)	8 (88.9%)	9 (45.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (20.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (11.1%)	3 (15.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	258 (78.4%)	39 (92.9%)	6 (66.7%)	9 (45.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	69 (21.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King And Queen County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

King And Queen County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 417	**329**	**42**	**9**	**20**	**11**	**0**	**6**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	27 (8.2%)	7 (16.7%)	4 (44.4%)	3 (15.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	1 (0.3%)	4 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.9%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	39 (11.9%)	13 (31.0%)	5 (55.6%)	8 (40.0%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	39 (11.9%)	12 (28.6%)	3 (33.3%)	7 (35.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	21 (6.4%)	8 (19.0%)	4 (44.4%)	4 (20.0%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	3 (0.9%)	2 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	121 (36.8%)	18 (42.9%)	8 (88.9%)	12 (60.0%)	7 (63.6%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	44 (13.4%)	8 (19.0%)	2 (22.2%)	4 (20.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge	26 (7.9%)	9 (21.4%)	3 (33.3%)	3 (15.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	6 (1.8%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	17 (5.2%)	5 (11.9%)	1 (11.1%)	2 (10.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.6%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King And Queen County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

King And Queen County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 417	**329**	**42**	**9**	**20**	**11**	**0**	**6**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	194 (59.0%)	21 (50.0%)	1 (11.1%)	7 (35.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
FTA Score 2	94 (28.6%)	9 (21.4%)	3 (33.3%)	8 (40.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
FTA Score 3	23 (7.0%)	8 (19.0%)	3 (33.3%)	4 (20.0%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
FTA Score 4	9 (2.7%)	4 (9.5%)	2 (22.2%)	1 (5.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 5	5 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	151 (45.9%)	16 (38.1%)	1 (11.1%)	7 (35.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
NCA Score 2	113 (34.3%)	12 (28.6%)	3 (33.3%)	3 (15.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
NCA Score 3	32 (9.7%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (25.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 4	14 (4.3%)	6 (14.3%)	2 (22.2%)	3 (15.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
NCA Score 5	12 (3.6%)	2 (4.8%)	3 (33.3%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	3 (0.9%)	3 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King And Queen County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

King And Queen County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 80	**40**	**9**	**20**	**11**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	3	1	11	8	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,500	$7,045	$3,906	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,750	$2,500	$1,500	$2,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,500 to $2,500	$2,500 to $2,500	$1,000 to $50,000	$250 to $10,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	37	8	9	3	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,929	$2,000	$1,666	$1,400	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,000	$1,100	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $3,500	$1,000 to $2,500	$1,000 to $2,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (95.0%)	11 (100.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	40 (100.0%)	9 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King And Queen County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

King And Queen County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 82	**42**	**9**	**20**	**11**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	37.0 (88.1%)	5.0 (55.6%)	7.0 (35.0%)	3.0 (27.3%)
1 day	1.0 (2.4%)	2.0 (22.2%)	6.0 (30.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	2.0 (4.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	1.0 (2.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)
6-10 days	1.0 (2.4%)	1.0 (11.1%)	1.0 (5.0%)	3.0 (27.3%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (11.1%)	1.0 (5.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.0%)	2.0 (18.2%)
Average number of days	0	2	5	24
Median number of days	0	0	0	2
Range of days	0 to 10	0 to 11	0 to 40	0 to 149
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King And Queen County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

King And Queen County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 411	329	42	9	20	11
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**4**	**9**	**1**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	29	112	17	151	---
Median days between release and FTA date	12	55	17	115	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	4 to 60	27 to 254	17 to 17	80 to 222	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**15**	**9**	**1**	**6**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	38	70	112	57	99
Median days between release and new offense date	13	12	112	5	30
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 119	3 to 254	112 to 112	1 to 204	15 to 230
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**15**	**8**	**0**	**6**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	38	47	---	57	120
Median days between release and new offense date	13	10	---	5	65
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 119	3 to 104	--- to ---	1 to 204	15 to 230
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**0**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	102	112	12	49
Median days between release and new offense date	---	26	112	12	42
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	3 to 254	112 to 112	12 to 12	35 to 64
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**0**	**1**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	---	112	12	35
Median days between release and new offense date	---	---	112	12	35
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	--- to ---	112 to 112	12 to 12	35 to 35

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King And Queen County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

King And Queen County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 417	**329**	**42**	**9**	**20**	**11**	**0**	**6**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	3	1	11	8	---	3
Average days	0	310	111	286	313	---	89
Median days	0	186	111	229	238	---	73
Range of days	0 to 0	128 to 558	111 to 111	63 to 642	186 to 589	--- to ---	55 to 120
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	329	39	8	9	3	---	3
Average days	65	180	163	147	185	---	166
Median days	30	64	96	87	161	---	129
Range of days	2 to 549	5 to 799	69 to 428	51 to 257	155 to 232	--- to ---	102 to 241
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	264 (80.2%)	18 (42.9%)	7 (77.8%)	15 (75.0%)	9 (81.8%)	0 (0%)	6 (100.0%)
Dismissed	32 (9.7%)	6 (14.3%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (5.0%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	19 (5.8%)	13 (31.0%)	1 (11.1%)	4 (20.0%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	14 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	6 (75.0%)	15 (83.3%)	3 (42.9%)	5 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (20.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	2 (25.0%)	3 (16.7%)	4 (57.1%)	9 (60.0%)	7 (77.8%)	---(---)	4 (80.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	2 (22.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King George County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 099 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 15 ***Judicial District:*** 15 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 27,468
Population Density: 152 per square mile
White: 71.2%
Black: 15.7%
Asian: 1.3%
Other races: 4.1%
Hispanic origin: 6.6%
Male: 50.5%
Female: 49.5%
Median age: 38.3
High school graduate or above: 91.1%
Bachelor's degree or above: 35.8%
Geographic area: 179 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.6
Households with a computer: 96.0%
Households with broadband internet: 91.2%
Unemployment rate: 2.6%
Per capita income: $47,046
Median household income: $110,517
Below poverty level: 4.2%
Gini index: 0.37
No health insurance: 3.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 7.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,009 offenses
Crimes against persons: 330 offenses
Crimes against property: 505 offenses
Crimes against society: 174 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 32.5
Total adult arrests: 531
Group A adult arrests: 286
Group B adult arrest: 245

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - King George County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,112
Related to new arrests: 1,005 (90.4%)
Related to prior conviction: 48 (4.3%)
Other excluded: 59 (5.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 64 (5.8%)
General district court: 964 (86.7%)
Juvenile court: 62 (5.6%)
Multiple courts: 22 (2.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,052 (94.6%)
Released on summons: 700 (62.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 226 (20.3%)
Released on secured bond: 115 (10.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 11 (1.0%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 60 (5.4%)
Held without bond: 27 (2.4%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.5%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 27 (2.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 266 (23.9%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 126 (11.3%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 91 (8.2%)
4. Drug: 28 (2.5%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 26 (2.3%)
6. Supervision Violations: 25 (2.2%)
7. Larceny: 24 (2.2%)
8. Traffic - All Others: 23 (2.1%)
9. Assault: 16 (1.4%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 10 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

King George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

King George County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 972	**700**	**112**	**59**	**68**	**33**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	20 (2.9%)	13 (11.6%)	6 (10.2%)	10 (14.7%)	3 (9.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	47 (6.7%)	18 (16.1%)	14 (23.7%)	14 (20.6%)	10 (30.3%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	44 (6.3%)	16 (14.3%)	11 (18.6%)	12 (17.6%)	9 (27.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	8 (1.1%)	6 (5.4%)	5 (8.5%)	6 (8.8%)	5 (15.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (0.4%)	2 (1.8%)	1 (1.7%)	2 (2.9%)	1 (3.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

King George County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,005	**700**	**112**	**59**	**68**	**33**	**6**	**27**
Sex							
Male	503 (71.9%)	70 (62.5%)	43 (72.9%)	53 (77.9%)	23 (69.7%)	5 (83.3%)	24 (88.9%)
Female	197 (28.1%)	42 (37.5%)	16 (27.1%)	11 (16.2%)	9 (27.3%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (11.1%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.9%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	249 (35.6%)	27 (24.1%)	8 (13.6%)	19 (27.9%)	8 (24.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (18.5%)
26-35 years old	173 (24.7%)	31 (27.7%)	18 (30.5%)	23 (33.8%)	6 (18.2%)	3 (50.0%)	7 (25.9%)
36-45 years old	136 (19.4%)	19 (17.0%)	17 (28.8%)	17 (25.0%)	13 (39.4%)	2 (33.3%)	8 (29.6%)
46-55 years old	67 (9.6%)	14 (12.5%)	10 (16.9%)	7 (10.3%)	3 (9.1%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (14.8%)
56-65 years old	54 (7.7%)	14 (12.5%)	6 (10.2%)	2 (2.9%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)
>65 years old	20 (2.9%)	7 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	322 (46.0%)	64 (57.1%)	35 (59.3%)	21 (30.9%)	18 (54.5%)	1 (16.7%)	14 (51.9%)
Black	269 (38.4%)	41 (36.6%)	20 (33.9%)	36 (52.9%)	13 (39.4%)	4 (66.7%)	13 (48.1%)
Asian or pacific islander	5 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	104 (14.9%)	6 (5.4%)	4 (6.8%)	11 (16.2%)	2 (6.1%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	84 (75.0%)	52 (88.1%)	41 (60.3%)	31 (93.9%)	1 (16.7%)	24 (88.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	28 (25.0%)	7 (11.9%)	25 (36.8%)	2 (6.1%)	5 (83.3%)	2 (7.4%)
Undetermined	700 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	41 (5.9%)	32 (28.6%)	36 (61.0%)	27 (39.7%)	16 (48.5%)	6 (100.0%)	20 (74.1%)
Other	656 (93.7%)	72 (64.3%)	23 (39.0%)	35 (51.5%)	16 (48.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (22.2%)
Unknown	3 (0.4%)	8 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.8%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

King George County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,005	**700**	**112**	**59**	**68**	**33**	**6**	**27**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	36 (32.1%)	22 (37.3%)	38 (55.9%)	22 (66.7%)	2 (33.3%)	21 (77.8%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	700 (100.0%)	76 (67.9%)	37 (62.7%)	30 (44.1%)	11 (33.3%)	4 (66.7%)	6 (22.2%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	17 (15.2%)	9 (15.3%)	10 (14.7%)	4 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (22.2%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	9 (8.0%)	9 (15.3%)	13 (19.1%)	8 (24.2%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (25.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	8 (7.1%)	3 (5.1%)	12 (17.6%)	8 (24.2%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (14.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	558 (79.7%)	73 (65.2%)	29 (49.2%)	30 (44.1%)	10 (30.3%)	4 (66.7%)	6 (22.2%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	139 (19.9%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	3 (0.4%)	2 (1.8%)	8 (13.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

King George County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,005	**700**	**112**	**59**	**68**	**33**	**6**	**27**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	37 (5.3%)	15 (13.4%)	10 (16.9%)	6 (8.8%)	7 (21.2%)	2 (33.3%)	8 (29.6%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	5 (0.7%)	3 (2.7%)	5 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (12.1%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (22.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	4 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	61 (8.7%)	19 (17.0%)	18 (30.5%)	11 (16.2%)	16 (48.5%)	2 (33.3%)	17 (63.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	58 (8.3%)	17 (15.2%)	17 (28.8%)	13 (19.1%)	14 (42.4%)	2 (33.3%)	16 (59.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	30 (4.3%)	12 (10.7%)	4 (6.8%)	13 (19.1%)	9 (27.3%)	2 (33.3%)	11 (40.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	3 (0.4%)	4 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.4%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	182 (26.0%)	38 (33.9%)	36 (61.0%)	22 (32.4%)	21 (63.6%)	4 (66.7%)	17 (63.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	69 (9.9%)	15 (13.4%)	16 (27.1%)	8 (11.8%)	7 (21.2%)	2 (33.3%)	13 (48.1%)
Prior FTA charge	55 (7.9%)	12 (10.7%)	10 (16.9%)	3 (4.4%)	13 (39.4%)	2 (33.3%)	11 (40.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	6 (0.9%)	2 (1.8%)	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (11.1%)
Prior FTA conviction	26 (3.7%)	4 (3.6%)	6 (10.2%)	1 (1.5%)	7 (21.2%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (25.9%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (7.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

King George County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,005	**700**	**112**	**59**	**68**	**33**	**6**	**27**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	475 (67.9%)	67 (59.8%)	20 (33.9%)	46 (67.6%)	11 (33.3%)	2 (33.3%)	6 (22.2%)
FTA Score 2	140 (20.0%)	28 (25.0%)	23 (39.0%)	15 (22.1%)	9 (27.3%)	2 (33.3%)	6 (22.2%)
FTA Score 3	43 (6.1%)	10 (8.9%)	11 (18.6%)	5 (7.4%)	6 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (37.0%)
FTA Score 4	19 (2.7%)	6 (5.4%)	4 (6.8%)	2 (2.9%)	7 (21.2%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (11.1%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (7.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	316 (45.1%)	53 (47.3%)	16 (27.1%)	35 (51.5%)	8 (24.2%)	2 (33.3%)	3 (11.1%)
NCA Score 2	275 (39.3%)	34 (30.4%)	21 (35.6%)	17 (25.0%)	6 (18.2%)	2 (33.3%)	6 (22.2%)
NCA Score 3	49 (7.0%)	9 (8.0%)	10 (16.9%)	6 (8.8%)	10 (30.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (22.2%)
NCA Score 4	18 (2.6%)	8 (7.1%)	6 (10.2%)	5 (7.4%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (18.5%)
NCA Score 5	17 (2.4%)	5 (4.5%)	5 (8.5%)	5 (7.4%)	4 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.8%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	5 (0.7%)	3 (2.7%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)	2 (33.3%)	3 (11.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

King George County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 255	**105**	**43**	**68**	**33**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	34	16	38	22	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,852	$2,531	$4,789	$5,727	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,375	$1,500	$1,625	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $25,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $50,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	71	27	30	11	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,225	$2,203	$2,000	$2,954	$2,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,125	$2,000	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$0 to $5,000	$1,000 to $3,500	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	61 (89.7%)	29 (87.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.3%)	4 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	105 (100.0%)	43 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

King George County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 272	**112**	**59**	**68**	**33**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	79 (70.5%)	15 (25.4%)	39 (57.4%)	12 (36.4%)
1 day	19 (17.0%)	18 (30.5%)	18 (26.5%)	7 (21.2%)
2 days	2 (1.8%)	10 (16.9%)	4 (5.9%)	1 (3.0%)
3 days	4 (3.6%)	6 (10.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)
4 days	1 (0.9%)	4 (6.8%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
6-10 days	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.4%)	1 (3.0%)
11-15 days	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)
16-20 days	1 (0.9%)	1 (1.7%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Over 30 days	2 (1.8%)	5 (8.5%)	1 (1.5%)	3 (9.1%)
Average number of days	7	5	1	9
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 720	0 to 56	0 to 63	0 to 80
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

King George County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 972	700	112	59	68	33
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**20**	**13**	**6**	**10**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	73	90	81	93	96
Median days between release and FTA date	14	11	64	12	81
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 223	7 to 332	12 to 140	4 to 289	70 to 125
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**47**	**18**	**14**	**14**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	55	44	92	66	156
Median days between release and new offense date	16	4	33	32	98
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 250	1 to 262	4 to 377	5 to 141	80 to 299
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**44**	**16**	**11**	**12**	**9**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	48	108	63	140
Median days between release and new offense date	19	3	48	30	93
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 250	1 to 332	4 to 377	5 to 141	80 to 268
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**8**	**6**	**5**	**6**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	102	67	60	61	151
Median days between release and new offense date	12	19	30	33	93
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 394	1 to 262	27 to 114	5 to 137	90 to 299
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	199	11	89	32	---
Median days between release and new offense date	102	7	58	32	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 394	4 to 19	27 to 152	32 to 32	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

King George County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,005	**700**	**112**	**59**	**68**	**33**	**6**	**27**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	36	22	38	22	2	21
Average days	0	217	252	222	275	141	234
Median days	0	77	150	103	124	123	72
Range of days	0 to 0	5 to 755	36 to 509	9 to 621	21 to 613	105 to 177	48 to 693
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	700	76	37	30	11	4	6
Average days	99	152	134	149	122	49	42
Median days	51	87	74	88	90	25	13
Range of days	1 to 614	4 to 605	31 to 353	9 to 534	74 to 187	19 to 81	4 to 103
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	417 (59.6%)	61 (54.5%)	43 (72.9%)	48 (70.6%)	23 (69.7%)	5 (83.3%)	22 (81.5%)
Dismissed	235 (33.6%)	10 (8.9%)	5 (8.5%)	4 (5.9%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	27 (3.9%)	31 (27.7%)	8 (13.6%)	11 (16.2%)	8 (24.2%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (7.4%)
Not guilty	14 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	7 (1.0%)	8 (7.1%)	1 (1.7%)	3 (4.4%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)	2 (3.4%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	63 (94.0%)	45 (73.8%)	30 (69.8%)	37 (75.5%)	12 (52.2%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (13.6%)
Jail up to 12 months	4 (6.0%)	13 (21.3%)	12 (27.9%)	11 (22.4%)	10 (43.5%)	4 (80.0%)	11 (50.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.9%)	1 (2.3%)	1 (2.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (36.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King William County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 101 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 9 ***Judicial District:*** 9 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 18,232
Population Density: 66 per square mile
White: 78.6%
Black: 15.3%
Asian: 0.7%
Other races: 0.2%
Hispanic origin: 3.1%
Male: 49.2%
Female: 50.8%
Median age: 40.5
High school graduate or above: 93.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 24.3%

Geographic area: 273 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.2
Households with a computer: 92.9%
Households with broadband internet: 77.5%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $38,965
Median household income: $85,212
Below poverty level: 5.9%
Gini index: 0.38
No health insurance: 4.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.3%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 8.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 431 offenses
Crimes against persons: 156 offenses
Crimes against property: 190 offenses
Crimes against society: 85 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 20.8
Total adult arrests: 231
Group A adult arrests: 154
Group B adult arrest: 77

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - King William County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 540
Related to new arrests: 482 (89.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 35 (6.5%)
Other excluded: 23 (4.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 19 (3.5%)
General district court: 450 (83.3%)
Juvenile court: 67 (12.4%)
Multiple courts: 4 (0.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 520 (96.3%)
Released on summons: 362 (67.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 99 (18.3%)
Released on secured bond: 49 (9.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 10 (1.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 20 (3.7%)
Held without bond: 7 (1.3%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 13 (2.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 211 (39.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 80 (14.8%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 25 (4.6%)
4. Assault: 24 (4.4%)
5. Larceny: 8 (1.5%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 7 (1.3%)
7. Supervision Violations: 7 (1.3%)
8. Weapon/Firearm: 6 (1.1%)
9. Drug: 5 (0.9%)
10. Protective Orders: 4 (0.7%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

King William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

King William County *Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes*	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 474	**362**	**61**	**15**	**19**	**17**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	17 (4.7%)	6 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (31.6%)	2 (11.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	15 (4.1%)	5 (8.2%)	2 (13.3%)	6 (31.6%)	2 (11.8%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	15 (4.1%)	5 (8.2%)	2 (13.3%)	5 (26.3%)	2 (11.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	4 (1.1%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	1 (5.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

King William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 481	**362**	**61**	**15**	**19**	**17**	**0**	**7**
Sex							
Male	236 (65.2%)	40 (65.6%)	12 (80.0%)	15 (78.9%)	13 (76.5%)	---(---)	7 (100.0%)
Female	126 (34.8%)	21 (34.4%)	3 (20.0%)	4 (21.1%)	4 (23.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	99 (27.3%)	14 (23.0%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (5.3%)	3 (17.6%)	---(---)	3 (42.9%)
26-35 years old	107 (29.6%)	18 (29.5%)	5 (33.3%)	6 (31.6%)	2 (11.8%)	---(---)	1 (14.3%)
36-45 years old	69 (19.1%)	9 (14.8%)	2 (13.3%)	7 (36.8%)	10 (58.8%)	---(---)	2 (28.6%)
46-55 years old	41 (11.3%)	6 (9.8%)	3 (20.0%)	4 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	27 (7.5%)	10 (16.4%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (5.3%)	2 (11.8%)	---(---)	1 (14.3%)
>65 years old	19 (5.2%)	4 (6.6%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	224 (61.9%)	42 (68.9%)	12 (80.0%)	11 (57.9%)	11 (64.7%)	---(---)	5 (71.4%)
Black	93 (25.7%)	19 (31.1%)	3 (20.0%)	8 (42.1%)	6 (35.3%)	---(---)	2 (28.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	44 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	58 (95.1%)	15 (100.0%)	19 (100.0%)	16 (94.1%)	---(---)	7 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	362 (100.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	27 (7.5%)	23 (37.7%)	7 (46.7%)	10 (52.6%)	8 (47.1%)	---(---)	5 (71.4%)
Other	332 (91.7%)	33 (54.1%)	8 (53.3%)	8 (42.1%)	8 (47.1%)	---(---)	1 (14.3%)
Unknown	3 (0.8%)	5 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	1 (5.9%)	---(---)	1 (14.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

King William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 481	**362**	**61**	**15**	**19**	**17**	**0**	**7**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	10 (16.4%)	4 (26.7%)	9 (47.4%)	12 (70.6%)	---(---)	5 (71.4%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	361 (99.7%)	51 (83.6%)	11 (73.3%)	10 (52.6%)	5 (29.4%)	---(---)	2 (28.6%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)	---(---)	3 (42.9%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.2%)	1 (6.7%)	2 (10.5%)	4 (23.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	3 (20.0%)	5 (26.3%)	6 (35.3%)	---(---)	2 (28.6%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	1 (5.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	297 (82.0%)	49 (80.3%)	8 (53.3%)	10 (52.6%)	5 (29.4%)	---(---)	2 (28.6%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	62 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.6%)	2 (3.3%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

King William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 481	**362**	**61**	**15**	**19**	**17**	**0**	**7**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	20 (5.5%)	7 (11.5%)	1 (6.7%)	6 (31.6%)	2 (11.8%)	---(---)	2 (28.6%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	3 (0.8%)	3 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (14.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	5 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.8%)	1 (5.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	27 (7.5%)	13 (21.3%)	5 (33.3%)	12 (63.2%)	8 (47.1%)	---(---)	3 (42.9%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	27 (7.5%)	14 (23.0%)	4 (26.7%)	8 (42.1%)	6 (35.3%)	---(---)	3 (42.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	21 (5.8%)	5 (8.2%)	2 (13.3%)	4 (21.1%)	5 (29.4%)	---(---)	4 (57.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	5 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)	---(---)	3 (42.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	105 (29.0%)	32 (52.5%)	12 (80.0%)	16 (84.2%)	15 (88.2%)	---(---)	7 (100.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	30 (8.3%)	7 (11.5%)	7 (46.7%)	5 (26.3%)	8 (47.1%)	---(---)	6 (85.7%)
Prior FTA charge	29 (8.0%)	10 (16.4%)	3 (20.0%)	5 (26.3%)	7 (41.2%)	---(---)	1 (14.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (14.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	12 (3.3%)	6 (9.8%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (5.3%)	4 (23.5%)	---(---)	1 (14.3%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (14.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

King William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 481	**362**	**61**	**15**	**19**	**17**	**0**	**7**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	238 (65.7%)	28 (45.9%)	3 (20.0%)	2 (10.5%)	1 (5.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 2	81 (22.4%)	19 (31.1%)	9 (60.0%)	9 (47.4%)	9 (52.9%)	---(---)	4 (57.1%)
FTA Score 3	25 (6.9%)	11 (18.0%)	2 (13.3%)	5 (26.3%)	5 (29.4%)	---(---)	2 (28.6%)
FTA Score 4	10 (2.8%)	3 (4.9%)	1 (6.7%)	3 (15.8%)	2 (11.8%)	---(---)	1 (14.3%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	195 (53.9%)	20 (32.8%)	3 (20.0%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	118 (32.6%)	26 (42.6%)	6 (40.0%)	4 (21.1%)	8 (47.1%)	---(---)	3 (42.9%)
NCA Score 3	23 (6.4%)	5 (8.2%)	3 (20.0%)	5 (26.3%)	4 (23.5%)	---(---)	1 (14.3%)
NCA Score 4	6 (1.7%)	3 (4.9%)	2 (13.3%)	3 (15.8%)	3 (17.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 5	9 (2.5%)	6 (9.8%)	1 (6.7%)	5 (26.3%)	1 (5.9%)	---(---)	3 (42.9%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	3 (0.8%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

King William County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 108	**57**	**15**	**19**	**17**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	9	4	9	12	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,166	$2,625	$2,111	$2,725	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,750	$1,000	$2,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $6,000	$1,200 to $5,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	48	11	10	5	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,885	$2,454	$2,350	$1,600	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,500	$1,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $2,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (94.7%)	16 (94.1%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	1 (5.9%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	57 (100.0%)	15 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

King William County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 112	**61**	**15**	**19**	**17**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	47 (77.0%)	6 (40.0%)	10 (52.6%)	4 (23.5%)
1 day	7 (11.5%)	2 (13.3%)	2 (10.5%)	1 (5.9%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	1 (5.9%)
3 days	1 (1.6%)	1 (6.7%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
6-10 days	3 (4.9%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (5.3%)	2 (11.8%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (13.3%)	2 (10.5%)	3 (17.6%)
16-20 days	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (17.6%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	1 (5.9%)
26-30 days	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
Average number of days	1	6	3	10
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 27	0 to 50	0 to 25	0 to 31
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

King William County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 474	362	61	15	19	17
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**17**	**6**	**0**	**6**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	48	71	---	59	80
Median days between release and FTA date	13	13	---	9	66
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 196	3 to 246	--- to ---	4 to 263	53 to 108
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**15**	**5**	**2**	**6**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	55	61	71	168	257
Median days between release and new offense date	22	5	68	45	251
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 190	1 to 248	65 to 78	7 to 453	245 to 269
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**15**	**5**	**2**	**5**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	55	61	71	193	257
Median days between release and new offense date	22	5	68	56	251
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 190	1 to 248	65 to 78	7 to 453	245 to 269
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**4**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	65	12	---	42	269
Median days between release and new offense date	23	12	---	42	269
Range of days between release and new offense date	23 to 112	12 to 12	--- to ---	42 to 42	269 to 269
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	112	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	112	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	112 to 112	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

King William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

King William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 481	**362**	**61**	**15**	**19**	**17**	**0**	**7**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	10	4	9	12	---	5
Average days	0	131	174	150	269	---	141
Median days	0	78	150	100	106	---	86
Range of days	0 to 0	23 to 411	141 to 215	47 to 219	101 to 644	--- to ---	34 to 357
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	362	51	11	10	5	---	2
Average days	60	141	115	213	121	---	134
Median days	29	78	84	94	98	---	115
Range of days	6 to 353	12 to 786	45 to 185	32 to 599	48 to 197	--- to ---	96 to 173
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	303 (83.7%)	32 (52.5%)	13 (86.7%)	11 (57.9%)	13 (76.5%)	0 (0%)	6 (85.7%)
Dismissed	34 (9.4%)	9 (14.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	13 (3.6%)	14 (23.0%)	2 (13.3%)	4 (21.1%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	11 (3.0%)	4 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (14.3%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	11 (78.6%)	16 (51.6%)	3 (23.1%)	4 (36.4%)	1 (7.7%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	3 (21.4%)	15 (48.4%)	10 (76.9%)	7 (63.6%)	11 (84.6%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lancaster County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 103 ***Region:*** Eastern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 15 ***Judicial District:*** 15 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 10,876
Population Density: 81 per square mile
White: 67.7%
Black: 27.8%
Asian: 0.5%
Other races: 1.1%
Hispanic origin: 1.6%
Male: 47.6%
Female: 52.4%
Median age: 59.1
High school graduate or above: 87.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 37.4%

Geographic area: 133 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 4.8
Households with a computer: 83.5%
Households with broadband internet: 74.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.7%
Per capita income: $49,384
Median household income: $67,169
Below poverty level: 10.4%
Gini index: 0.49
No health insurance: 6.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.2%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 10.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 361 offenses
Crimes against persons: 99 offenses
Crimes against property: 202 offenses
Crimes against society: 60 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 27.8
Total adult arrests: 278
Group A adult arrests: 99
Group B adult arrest: 179

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Lancaster County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 386
Related to new arrests: 330 (85.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 27 (7.0%)
Other excluded: 29 (7.5%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 31 (8.0%)
General district court: 312 (80.8%)
Juvenile court: 35 (9.1%)
Multiple courts: 8 (2.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 366 (94.8%)
Released on summons: 216 (56.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 119 (30.8%)
Released on secured bond: 28 (7.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 3 (0.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 20 (5.2%)
Held without bond: 10 (2.6%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 10 (2.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 65 (16.8%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 42 (10.9%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 32 (8.3%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 11 (2.8%)
5. Assault: 9 (2.3%)
6. Supervision Violations: 7 (1.8%)
7. Drug: 6 (1.6%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 5 (1.3%)
9. Larceny: 5 (1.3%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 3 (0.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Lancaster County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Lancaster County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 320	**216**	**71**	**9**	**14**	**10**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	20 (9.3%)	6 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	21 (9.7%)	14 (19.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (35.7%)	1 (10.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	20 (9.3%)	12 (16.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)	1 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	4 (1.9%)	5 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.5%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lancaster County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Lancaster County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 330	**216**	**71**	**9**	**14**	**10**	**0**	**10**
Sex							
Male	131 (60.6%)	45 (63.4%)	5 (55.6%)	11 (78.6%)	7 (70.0%)	---(---)	9 (90.0%)
Female	85 (39.4%)	26 (36.6%)	4 (44.4%)	3 (21.4%)	3 (30.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	69 (31.9%)	11 (15.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	1 (10.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)
26-35 years old	58 (26.9%)	23 (32.4%)	5 (55.6%)	3 (21.4%)	1 (10.0%)	---(---)	2 (20.0%)
36-45 years old	31 (14.4%)	12 (16.9%)	1 (11.1%)	8 (57.1%)	4 (40.0%)	---(---)	2 (20.0%)
46-55 years old	19 (8.8%)	9 (12.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)	2 (20.0%)	---(---)	4 (40.0%)
56-65 years old	26 (12.0%)	7 (9.9%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (20.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)
>65 years old	12 (5.6%)	9 (12.7%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	107 (49.5%)	44 (62.0%)	5 (55.6%)	6 (42.9%)	7 (70.0%)	---(---)	3 (30.0%)
Black	105 (48.6%)	20 (28.2%)	4 (44.4%)	7 (50.0%)	3 (30.0%)	---(---)	5 (50.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	4 (1.9%)	7 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (20.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	70 (98.6%)	8 (88.9%)	14 (100.0%)	10 (100.0%)	---(---)	9 (90.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	216 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	51 (23.6%)	38 (53.5%)	4 (44.4%)	11 (78.6%)	5 (50.0%)	---(---)	6 (60.0%)
Other	160 (74.1%)	31 (43.7%)	5 (55.6%)	3 (21.4%)	5 (50.0%)	---(---)	4 (40.0%)
Unknown	5 (2.3%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lancaster County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Lancaster County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 330	**216**	**71**	**9**	**14**	**10**	**0**	**10**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	21 (29.6%)	5 (55.6%)	8 (57.1%)	5 (50.0%)	---(---)	5 (50.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	216 (100.0%)	50 (70.4%)	4 (44.4%)	6 (42.9%)	5 (50.0%)	---(---)	5 (50.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.1%)	2 (22.2%)	5 (35.7%)	2 (20.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)	2 (22.2%)	1 (7.1%)	3 (30.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.7%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (40.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	178 (82.4%)	47 (66.2%)	4 (44.4%)	5 (35.7%)	5 (50.0%)	---(---)	5 (50.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	37 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.5%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lancaster County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Lancaster County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 330	**216**	**71**	**9**	**14**	**10**	**0**	**10**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	18 (8.3%)	10 (14.1%)	2 (22.2%)	5 (35.7%)	2 (20.0%)	---(---)	2 (20.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	6 (2.8%)	5 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)	2 (20.0%)	---(---)	3 (30.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	1 (0.5%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	35 (16.2%)	14 (19.7%)	1 (11.1%)	8 (57.1%)	4 (40.0%)	---(---)	9 (90.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	33 (15.3%)	12 (16.9%)	1 (11.1%)	8 (57.1%)	4 (40.0%)	---(---)	7 (70.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	19 (8.8%)	14 (19.7%)	1 (11.1%)	7 (50.0%)	4 (40.0%)	---(---)	4 (40.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	3 (1.4%)	6 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)	---(---)	2 (20.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	87 (40.3%)	28 (39.4%)	4 (44.4%)	10 (71.4%)	6 (60.0%)	---(---)	8 (80.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	23 (10.6%)	13 (18.3%)	3 (33.3%)	5 (35.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (20.0%)
Prior FTA charge	33 (15.3%)	15 (21.1%)	1 (11.1%)	6 (42.9%)	3 (30.0%)	---(---)	3 (30.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	9 (4.2%)	5 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	12 (5.6%)	5 (7.0%)	1 (11.1%)	5 (35.7%)	1 (10.0%)	---(---)	2 (20.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.5%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lancaster County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Lancaster County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 330	**216**	**71**	**9**	**14**	**10**	**0**	**10**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	112 (51.9%)	41 (57.7%)	5 (55.6%)	4 (28.6%)	3 (30.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)
FTA Score 2	54 (25.0%)	13 (18.3%)	1 (11.1%)	2 (14.3%)	3 (30.0%)	---(---)	5 (50.0%)
FTA Score 3	29 (13.4%)	8 (11.3%)	3 (33.3%)	3 (21.4%)	3 (30.0%)	---(---)	3 (30.0%)
FTA Score 4	10 (4.6%)	7 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)	1 (10.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)
FTA Score 5	3 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	77 (35.6%)	34 (47.9%)	5 (55.6%)	4 (28.6%)	2 (20.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	76 (35.2%)	19 (26.8%)	2 (22.2%)	1 (7.1%)	4 (40.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)
NCA Score 3	32 (14.8%)	4 (5.6%)	1 (11.1%)	3 (21.4%)	2 (20.0%)	---(---)	6 (60.0%)
NCA Score 4	12 (5.6%)	8 (11.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)
NCA Score 5	8 (3.7%)	4 (5.6%)	1 (11.1%)	3 (21.4%)	1 (10.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	3 (1.4%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)	1 (10.0%)	---(---)	1 (10.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lancaster County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Lancaster County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 99	**67**	**8**	**14**	**10**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	20	4	8	5	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,525	$3,750	$3,125	$4,300	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$1,375	$3,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $25,000	$2,500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $7,000	$3,000 to $5,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	47	4	6	5	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,844	$1,500	$2,250	$1,900	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$875	$1,500	$1,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$10 to $5,000	$500 to $2,500	$1,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $3,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (100.0%)	9 (90.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	67 (100.0%)	8 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lancaster County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Lancaster County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 104	**71**	**9**	**14**	**10**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	48.0 (67.6%)	5.0 (55.6%)	9.0 (64.3%)	5.0 (50.0%)
1 day	12.0 (16.9%)	1.0 (11.1%)	2.0 (14.3%)	3.0 (30.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (7.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (11.1%)	1.0 (7.1%)	1.0 (10.0%)
4 days	1.0 (1.4%)	1.0 (11.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	1.0 (1.4%)	1.0 (11.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (10.0%)
6-10 days	3.0 (4.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (7.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	1.0 (1.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	5.0 (7.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	5	1	1	1
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 133	0 to 5	0 to 12	0 to 5
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lancaster County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Lancaster County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 320	216	71	9	14	10
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**20**	**6**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	40	78	---	---	---
Median days between release and FTA date	5	39	---	---	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 104	12 to 177	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**21**	**14**	**0**	**5**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	82	130	---	68	60
Median days between release and new offense date	30	14	---	35	60
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 213	1 to 410	--- to ---	7 to 154	60 to 60
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**20**	**12**	**0**	**4**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	87	148	---	71	60
Median days between release and new offense date	29	20	---	28	60
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 213	3 to 410	--- to ---	7 to 154	60 to 60
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**4**	**5**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	92	138	---	135	---
Median days between release and new offense date	50	79	---	96	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 213	1 to 293	--- to ---	57 to 213	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	6	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	6	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 6	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lancaster County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Lancaster County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 330	**216**	**71**	**9**	**14**	**10**	**0**	**10**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	21	5	8	5	---	5
Average days	0	297	215	197	176	---	99
Median days	0	141	120	75	93	---	70
Range of days	0 to 0	48 to 748	103 to 452	61 to 665	26 to 383	--- to ---	57 to 151
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	216	50	4	6	5	---	5
Average days	92	170	94	143	181	---	73
Median days	41	79	58	57	88	---	31
Range of days	1 to 475	20 to 545	47 to 147	35 to 319	80 to 458	--- to ---	11 to 185
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	117 (54.2%)	42 (59.2%)	5 (55.6%)	7 (50.0%)	5 (50.0%)	0 (0%)	4 (40.0%)
Dismissed	81 (37.5%)	6 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)	4 (40.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (10.0%)
Nolle prosequi	8 (3.7%)	16 (22.5%)	4 (44.4%)	4 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	4 (40.0%)
Not guilty	7 (3.2%)	4 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (10.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.5%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	7 (63.6%)	27 (64.3%)	3 (60.0%)	3 (42.9%)	2 (40.0%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	4 (36.4%)	15 (35.7%)	2 (40.0%)	4 (57.1%)	3 (60.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lee County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 105 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 30 ***Judicial District:*** 30 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 22,042
Population Density: 50 per square mile
White: 93.0%
Black: 4.2%
Asian: 0.2%
Other races: 0.2%
Hispanic origin: 2.3%
Male: 53.1%
Female: 46.9%
Median age: 45.4
High school graduate or above: 82.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 12.7%
Geographic area: 435 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.6
Households with a computer: 84.9%
Households with broadband internet: 69.6%
Unemployment rate: 3.8%
Per capita income: $25,439
Median household income: $42,269
Below poverty level: 20.9%
Gini index: 0.49
No health insurance: 9.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 27.5%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 729 offenses
Crimes against persons: 124 offenses
Crimes against property: 397 offenses
Crimes against society: 208 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 30.6
Total adult arrests: 828
Group A adult arrests: 298
Group B adult arrest: 530

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Lee County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 950
Related to new arrests: 613 (64.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 185 (19.5%)
Other excluded: 152 (16.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 170 (17.9%)
General district court: 649 (68.3%)
Juvenile court: 95 (10.0%)
Multiple courts: 36 (3.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 773 (81.4%)
Released on summons: 368 (38.7%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 258 (27.2%)
Released on secured bond: 128 (13.5%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 19 (2.0%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 177 (18.6%)
Held without bond: 50 (5.3%)
Held with secured bond: 7 (0.7%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 120 (12.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Supervision Violations: 116 (12.2%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 113 (11.9%)
3. Traffic - Operator's License: 104 (10.9%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 66 (6.9%)
5. Drug: 58 (6.1%)
6. Larceny: 31 (3.3%)
7. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 24 (2.5%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 22 (2.3%)
9. Assault: 16 (1.7%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 13 (1.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Lee County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Lee County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 556	**368**	**105**	**7**	**60**	**16**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	40 (10.9%)	19 (18.1%)	3 (42.9%)	10 (16.7%)	1 (6.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	40 (10.9%)	17 (16.2%)	2 (28.6%)	18 (30.0%)	5 (31.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	36 (9.8%)	16 (15.2%)	2 (28.6%)	14 (23.3%)	5 (31.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	9 (2.4%)	6 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (0.8%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lee County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Lee County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 613	**368**	**105**	**7**	**60**	**16**	**7**	**50**
Sex							
Male	244 (66.3%)	73 (69.5%)	3 (42.9%)	44 (73.3%)	11 (68.8%)	5 (71.4%)	36 (72.0%)
Female	123 (33.4%)	32 (30.5%)	4 (57.1%)	16 (26.7%)	5 (31.2%)	2 (28.6%)	14 (28.0%)
Undetermined	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	89 (24.2%)	15 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.3%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.0%)
26-35 years old	93 (25.3%)	23 (21.9%)	2 (28.6%)	8 (13.3%)	4 (25.0%)	1 (14.3%)	12 (24.0%)
36-45 years old	79 (21.5%)	32 (30.5%)	4 (57.1%)	26 (43.3%)	4 (25.0%)	3 (42.9%)	19 (38.0%)
46-55 years old	50 (13.6%)	16 (15.2%)	1 (14.3%)	16 (26.7%)	5 (31.2%)	2 (28.6%)	14 (28.0%)
56-65 years old	30 (8.2%)	12 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.0%)
>65 years old	10 (2.7%)	7 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	17 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	349 (94.8%)	101 (96.2%)	7 (100.0%)	56 (93.3%)	16 (100.0%)	7 (100.0%)	49 (98.0%)
Black	4 (1.1%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	15 (4.1%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	85 (81.0%)	6 (85.7%)	51 (85.0%)	15 (93.8%)	6 (85.7%)	34 (68.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	14 (13.3%)	1 (14.3%)	9 (15.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	10 (20.0%)
Undetermined	368 (100.0%)	6 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	119 (32.3%)	67 (63.8%)	5 (71.4%)	44 (73.3%)	13 (81.2%)	7 (100.0%)	43 (86.0%)
Other	245 (66.6%)	30 (28.6%)	2 (28.6%)	13 (21.7%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.0%)
Unknown	4 (1.1%)	8 (7.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lee County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Lee County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 613	**368**	**105**	**7**	**60**	**16**	**7**	**50**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	19 (18.1%)	5 (71.4%)	37 (61.7%)	10 (62.5%)	2 (28.6%)	47 (94.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	368 (100.0%)	86 (81.9%)	2 (28.6%)	23 (38.3%)	6 (37.5%)	5 (71.4%)	3 (6.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	9 (8.6%)	3 (42.9%)	18 (30.0%)	5 (31.2%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (22.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (20.0%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (16.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.8%)	2 (28.6%)	6 (10.0%)	2 (12.5%)	2 (28.6%)	24 (48.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	305 (82.9%)	86 (81.9%)	2 (28.6%)	23 (38.3%)	6 (37.5%)	5 (71.4%)	3 (6.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	63 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lee County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Lee County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 613	**368**	**105**	**7**	**60**	**16**	**7**	**50**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	48 (13.0%)	11 (10.5%)	2 (28.6%)	12 (20.0%)	6 (37.5%)	4 (57.1%)	17 (34.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	9 (2.4%)	6 (5.7%)	2 (28.6%)	20 (33.3%)	1 (6.2%)	1 (14.3%)	11 (22.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	1 (0.3%)	4 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	63 (17.1%)	24 (22.9%)	3 (42.9%)	31 (51.7%)	5 (31.2%)	5 (71.4%)	28 (56.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	71 (19.3%)	23 (21.9%)	3 (42.9%)	31 (51.7%)	6 (37.5%)	3 (42.9%)	26 (52.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	41 (11.1%)	20 (19.0%)	2 (28.6%)	20 (33.3%)	3 (18.8%)	4 (57.1%)	16 (32.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	6 (1.6%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (42.9%)	4 (8.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	128 (34.8%)	45 (42.9%)	4 (57.1%)	43 (71.7%)	10 (62.5%)	5 (71.4%)	35 (70.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	45 (12.2%)	20 (19.0%)	2 (28.6%)	17 (28.3%)	4 (25.0%)	3 (42.9%)	17 (34.0%)
Prior FTA charge	34 (9.2%)	15 (14.3%)	2 (28.6%)	17 (28.3%)	5 (31.2%)	4 (57.1%)	23 (46.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	4 (1.1%)	2 (1.9%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	2 (28.6%)	6 (12.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	14 (3.8%)	6 (5.7%)	1 (14.3%)	8 (13.3%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (26.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.5%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lee County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Lee County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 613	**368**	**105**	**7**	**60**	**16**	**7**	**50**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	195 (53.0%)	57 (54.3%)	3 (42.9%)	15 (25.0%)	6 (37.5%)	1 (14.3%)	13 (26.0%)
FTA Score 2	83 (22.6%)	29 (27.6%)	1 (14.3%)	23 (38.3%)	2 (12.5%)	1 (14.3%)	9 (18.0%)
FTA Score 3	48 (13.0%)	12 (11.4%)	1 (14.3%)	15 (25.0%)	4 (25.0%)	2 (28.6%)	14 (28.0%)
FTA Score 4	12 (3.3%)	5 (4.8%)	2 (28.6%)	7 (11.7%)	4 (25.0%)	2 (28.6%)	12 (24.0%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.8%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	1 (2.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	140 (38.0%)	48 (45.7%)	3 (42.9%)	15 (25.0%)	4 (25.0%)	1 (14.3%)	12 (24.0%)
NCA Score 2	109 (29.6%)	27 (25.7%)	1 (14.3%)	13 (21.7%)	3 (18.8%)	1 (14.3%)	5 (10.0%)
NCA Score 3	39 (10.6%)	13 (12.4%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (23.3%)	4 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (22.0%)
NCA Score 4	26 (7.1%)	9 (8.6%)	1 (14.3%)	7 (11.7%)	3 (18.8%)	2 (28.6%)	10 (20.0%)
NCA Score 5	22 (6.0%)	7 (6.7%)	1 (14.3%)	10 (16.7%)	2 (12.5%)	2 (28.6%)	8 (16.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	5 (1.4%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (14.3%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	4 (8.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lee County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Lee County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 187	**97**	**7**	**60**	**16**	**7**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	17	5	37	10	0
Average bond amount at release	$5,852	$6,300	$3,932	$5,600	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$5,000	$2,000	$5,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $25,000	$1,500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $30,000	$2,500 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	80	2	23	6	7
Average bond amount at release	$2,993	$3,500	$2,826	$4,750	$4,500
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,750	$1,500	$3,000	$1,250
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$2,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $8,000	$1,500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	52 (86.7%)	13 (81.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	97 (100.0%)	7 (100.0%)	6 (10.0%)	3 (18.8%)	7 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lee County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Lee County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 188	**105**	**7**	**60**	**16**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	92 (87.6%)	1 (14.3%)	23 (38.3%)	0 (0.0%)
1 day	9 (8.6%)	2 (28.6%)	11 (18.3%)	6 (37.5%)
2 days	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)	2 (12.5%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (11.7%)	2 (12.5%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)	3 (18.8%)
11-15 days	1 (1.0%)	1 (14.3%)	3 (5.0%)	1 (6.2%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)
Over 30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	2 (3.3%)	1 (6.2%)
Average number of days	0	17	4	7
Median number of days	0	1	0	1
Range of days	0 to 21	0 to 62	0 to 44	1 to 35
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lee County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Lee County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 556	368	105	7	60	16
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**40**	**19**	**3**	**10**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	67	67	217	86	11
Median days between release and FTA date	17	10	183	14	11
Range of days between release and FTA date	6 to 294	6 to 461	111 to 286	9 to 361	11 to 11
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**40**	**17**	**2**	**18**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	54	65	111	83	50
Median days between release and new offense date	14	16	90	29	26
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 299	2 to 256	70 to 152	9 to 459	13 to 93
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**36**	**16**	**2**	**14**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	53	70	111	86	50
Median days between release and new offense date	19	20	90	33	26
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 299	2 to 256	70 to 152	9 to 459	13 to 93
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**9**	**6**	**0**	**10**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	117	85	---	112	---
Median days between release and new offense date	11	24	---	45	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 299	6 to 219	--- to ---	26 to 470	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**2**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	151	59	---	65	---
Median days between release and new offense date	81	43	---	48	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	11 to 292	27 to 92	--- to ---	43 to 99	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lee County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Lee County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 613	**368**	**105**	**7**	**60**	**16**	**7**	**50**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	19	5	37	10	2	47
Average days	0	189	224	258	210	37	173
Median days	0	110	198	127	128	34	58
Range of days	0 to 0	41 to 470	110 to 284	44 to 620	28 to 613	32 to 43	1 to 584
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	368	86	2	23	6	5	3
Average days	93	125	323	143	170	54	50
Median days	46	61	236	53	111	17	46
Range of days	0 to 455	0 to 638	150 to 496	27 to 448	72 to 269	11 to 142	37 to 59
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	247 (67.1%)	42 (40.0%)	6 (85.7%)	39 (65.0%)	11 (68.8%)	7 (100.0%)	41 (82.0%)
Dismissed	83 (22.6%)	33 (31.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.3%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	25 (6.8%)	19 (18.1%)	1 (14.3%)	10 (16.7%)	4 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.0%)
Not guilty	4 (1.1%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	8 (2.2%)	4 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Other	1 (0.3%)	5 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	27 (84.4%)	33 (75.0%)	4 (66.7%)	20 (51.3%)	6 (54.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	5 (15.6%)	10 (22.7%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (20.5%)	4 (36.4%)	7 (100.0%)	14 (34.1%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	1 (16.7%)	11 (28.2%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (58.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 163 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 29,998
Population Density: 1,502 per square mile
White: 87.6%
Black: 4.1%
Asian: 1.4%
Other races: 1.8%
Hispanic origin: 2.9%
Male: 50.8%
Female: 49.2%
Median age: 49.7
High school graduate or above: 91.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 35.6%
Geographic area: 19 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 4.8
Households with a computer: 91.8%
Households with broadband internet: 85.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.0%
Per capita income: $37,739
Median household income: $89,598
Below poverty level: 10.2%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 4.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 859 offenses
Crimes against persons: 191 offenses
Crimes against property: 512 offenses
Crimes against society: 156 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 23.6
Total adult arrests: 993
Group A adult arrests: 458
Group B adult arrest: 535

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Rockbridge County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,924
Related to new arrests: 1,714 (89.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 100 (5.2%)
Other excluded: 110 (5.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 102 (5.3%)
General district court: 1,722 (89.5%)
Juvenile court: 79 (4.1%)
Multiple courts: 21 (1.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,820 (94.6%)
Released on summons: 1,454 (75.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 240 (12.5%)
Released on secured bond: 102 (5.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 24 (1.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 104 (5.4%)
Held without bond: 32 (1.7%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 72 (3.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,075 (55.9%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 98 (5.1%)
3. Supervision Violations: 51 (2.7%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 50 (2.6%)
5. Larceny: 37 (1.9%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 35 (1.8%)
7. Assault: 32 (1.7%)
8. Drug: 30 (1.6%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 19 (1.0%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 19 (1.0%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 163 includes Rockbridge County and Lexington City.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Rockbridge County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,681	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	64 (4.4%)	12 (9.6%)	2 (8.3%)	8 (15.1%)	2 (8.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	63 (4.3%)	25 (20.0%)	4 (16.7%)	22 (41.5%)	5 (20.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	55 (3.8%)	21 (16.8%)	2 (8.3%)	20 (37.7%)	4 (16.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	20 (1.4%)	11 (8.8%)	3 (12.5%)	9 (17.0%)	3 (12.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.3%)	6 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	2 (8.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Rockbridge County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,713	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**	**32**
Sex							
Male	970 (66.7%)	79 (63.2%)	14 (58.3%)	44 (83.0%)	14 (56.0%)	---(---)	28 (87.5%)
Female	483 (33.2%)	44 (35.2%)	9 (37.5%)	9 (17.0%)	10 (40.0%)	---(---)	4 (12.5%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	2 (1.6%)	1 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	444 (30.5%)	29 (23.2%)	9 (37.5%)	6 (11.3%)	2 (8.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
26-35 years old	392 (27.0%)	35 (28.0%)	5 (20.8%)	23 (43.4%)	9 (36.0%)	---(---)	10 (31.2%)
36-45 years old	276 (19.0%)	33 (26.4%)	5 (20.8%)	14 (26.4%)	7 (28.0%)	---(---)	10 (31.2%)
46-55 years old	169 (11.6%)	17 (13.6%)	3 (12.5%)	7 (13.2%)	3 (12.0%)	---(---)	2 (6.2%)
56-65 years old	101 (6.9%)	10 (8.0%)	1 (4.2%)	2 (3.8%)	3 (12.0%)	---(---)	4 (12.5%)
>65 years old	65 (4.5%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (4.2%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	7 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	909 (62.5%)	93 (74.4%)	18 (75.0%)	41 (77.4%)	19 (76.0%)	---(---)	23 (71.9%)
Black	328 (22.6%)	9 (7.2%)	2 (8.3%)	2 (3.8%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	17 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	6 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	194 (13.3%)	23 (18.4%)	4 (16.7%)	10 (18.9%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	105 (84.0%)	21 (87.5%)	40 (75.5%)	25 (100.0%)	---(---)	25 (78.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	18 (14.4%)	3 (12.5%)	12 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (21.9%)
Undetermined	1,454 (100.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	108 (7.4%)	63 (50.4%)	14 (58.3%)	30 (56.6%)	18 (72.0%)	---(---)	26 (81.2%)
Other	1,340 (92.2%)	58 (46.4%)	7 (29.2%)	22 (41.5%)	7 (28.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
Unknown	6 (0.4%)	4 (3.2%)	3 (12.5%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Rockbridge County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,713	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**	**32**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	42 (33.6%)	19 (79.2%)	34 (64.2%)	20 (80.0%)	---(---)	28 (87.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,454 (100.0%)	83 (66.4%)	5 (20.8%)	19 (35.8%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (3.1%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	1 (3.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (6.2%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.2%)	11 (45.8%)	11 (20.8%)	9 (36.0%)	---(---)	4 (12.5%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	12 (9.6%)	5 (20.8%)	11 (20.8%)	6 (24.0%)	---(---)	7 (21.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	17 (13.6%)	3 (12.5%)	10 (18.9%)	4 (16.0%)	---(---)	14 (43.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,325 (91.1%)	81 (64.8%)	5 (20.8%)	16 (30.2%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	127 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.1%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)	4 (16.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (3.1%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Rockbridge County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,713	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**	**32**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	46 (3.2%)	13 (10.4%)	1 (4.2%)	18 (34.0%)	4 (16.0%)	---(---)	11 (34.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	20 (1.4%)	5 (4.0%)	3 (12.5%)	13 (24.5%)	6 (24.0%)	---(---)	5 (15.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	10 (0.7%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	2 (8.0%)	---(---)	1 (3.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	84 (5.8%)	25 (20.0%)	8 (33.3%)	27 (50.9%)	9 (36.0%)	---(---)	21 (65.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	91 (6.3%)	25 (20.0%)	6 (25.0%)	25 (47.2%)	9 (36.0%)	---(---)	24 (75.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (6.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	45 (3.1%)	12 (9.6%)	5 (20.8%)	18 (34.0%)	8 (32.0%)	---(---)	18 (56.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	10 (0.7%)	7 (5.6%)	1 (4.2%)	8 (15.1%)	3 (12.0%)	---(---)	12 (37.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	250 (17.2%)	60 (48.0%)	11 (45.8%)	34 (64.2%)	18 (72.0%)	---(---)	24 (75.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	80 (5.5%)	22 (17.6%)	5 (20.8%)	15 (28.3%)	11 (44.0%)	---(---)	14 (43.8%)
Prior FTA charge	58 (4.0%)	17 (13.6%)	4 (16.7%)	17 (32.1%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	11 (34.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	5 (0.3%)	1 (0.8%)	2 (8.3%)	4 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (15.6%)
Prior FTA conviction	32 (2.2%)	9 (7.2%)	4 (16.7%)	8 (15.1%)	3 (12.0%)	---(---)	7 (21.9%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	4 (0.3%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (4.2%)	2 (3.8%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Rockbridge County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,713	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**	**32**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,137 (78.2%)	59 (47.2%)	12 (50.0%)	18 (34.0%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
FTA Score 2	199 (13.7%)	40 (32.0%)	8 (33.3%)	9 (17.0%)	13 (52.0%)	---(---)	11 (34.4%)
FTA Score 3	57 (3.9%)	22 (17.6%)	2 (8.3%)	15 (28.3%)	6 (24.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
FTA Score 4	19 (1.3%)	3 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.0%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	5 (15.6%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (4.2%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (3.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	857 (58.9%)	43 (34.4%)	8 (33.3%)	14 (26.4%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
NCA Score 2	429 (29.5%)	48 (38.4%)	7 (29.2%)	6 (11.3%)	8 (32.0%)	---(---)	2 (6.2%)
NCA Score 3	64 (4.4%)	15 (12.0%)	3 (12.5%)	9 (17.0%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)
NCA Score 4	40 (2.8%)	11 (8.8%)	5 (20.8%)	12 (22.6%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	10 (31.2%)
NCA Score 5	17 (1.2%)	7 (5.6%)	1 (4.2%)	5 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (21.9%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	7 (0.5%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.2%)	2 (8.0%)	---(---)	4 (12.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Rockbridge County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 226	**124**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	42	19	34	20	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,279	$4,684	$2,558	$3,300	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$1,125	$1,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $20,000	$250 to $10,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	82	5	19	5	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,838	$1,900	$2,013	$2,200	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000	$1,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $2,500	$500 to $5,000	$1,500 to $3,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	45 (84.9%)	23 (92.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.2%)	2 (8.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	124 (100.0%)	24 (100.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Rockbridge County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 227	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	97.0 (77.6%)	9.0 (37.5%)	28.0 (52.8%)	9.0 (36.0%)
1 day	16.0 (12.8%)	7.0 (29.2%)	13.0 (24.5%)	5.0 (20.0%)
2 days	4.0 (3.2%)	1.0 (4.2%)	1.0 (1.9%)	2.0 (8.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (12.5%)	2.0 (3.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	2.0 (1.6%)	1.0 (4.2%)	2.0 (3.8%)	1.0 (4.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (5.7%)	1.0 (4.0%)
6-10 days	1.0 (0.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.9%)	1.0 (4.0%)
11-15 days	1.0 (0.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.9%)	2.0 (8.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (4.2%)	2.0 (3.8%)	2.0 (8.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (4.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (8.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	4.0 (3.2%)	1.0 (4.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	2	4	1	5
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 71	0 to 45	0 to 19	0 to 23
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Rockbridge County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,681	1,454	125	24	53	25
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**64**	**12**	**2**	**8**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	69	151	134	74	143
Median days between release and FTA date	13	18	134	31	124
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 413	15 to 461	134 to 134	11 to 290	106 to 180
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**63**	**25**	**4**	**22**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	135	311	75	67
Median days between release and new offense date	21	41	76	13	52
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 321	2 to 433	76 to 713	1 to 304	30 to 114
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**55**	**21**	**2**	**20**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	71	125	228	96	71
Median days between release and new offense date	22	27	152	15	59
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 321	2 to 379	76 to 381	5 to 343	30 to 114
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**20**	**11**	**3**	**9**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	91	131	392	71	56
Median days between release and new offense date	22	64	231	16	49
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 290	41 to 433	77 to 713	1 to 277	47 to 69
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**5**	**0**	**2**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	95	90	---	48	69
Median days between release and new offense date	25	53	---	31	69
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 278	41 to 196	--- to ---	14 to 83	69 to 69

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Rockbridge County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,713	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**	**32**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	42	19	34	20	---	28
Average days	0	253	255	228	197	---	188
Median days	0	106	169	97	125	---	103
Range of days	0 to 0	8 to 734	81 to 739	32 to 515	35 to 351	--- to ---	24 to 640
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,454	83	5	19	5	---	4
Average days	138	139	126	175	93	---	13
Median days	43	64	71	74	67	---	2
Range of days	7 to 511	18 to 680	64 to 218	42 to 470	41 to 151	--- to ---	2 to 40
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,214 (83.5%)	75 (60.0%)	15 (62.5%)	39 (73.6%)	20 (80.0%)	0 (0%)	28 (87.5%)
Dismissed	178 (12.2%)	18 (14.4%)	2 (8.3%)	5 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	29 (2.0%)	22 (17.6%)	2 (8.3%)	7 (13.2%)	5 (20.0%)	0 (0%)	4 (12.5%)
Not guilty	15 (1.0%)	5 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	17 (1.2%)	4 (3.2%)	1 (4.2%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.8%)	4 (16.7%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	37 (77.1%)	51 (67.1%)	8 (50.0%)	23 (59.0%)	8 (40.0%)	---(---)	4 (14.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	11 (22.9%)	23 (30.3%)	8 (50.0%)	14 (35.9%)	10 (50.0%)	---(---)	9 (32.1%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.1%)	2 (10.0%)	---(---)	15 (53.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Loudoun County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 107 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 20 ***Judicial District:*** 20 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 427,082
Population Density: 827 per square mile
White: 55.4%
Black: 7.7%
Asian: 21.0%
Other races: 4.4%
Hispanic origin: 14.2%
Male: 50.0%
Female: 50.0%
Median age: 37.8
High school graduate or above: 94.1%
Bachelor's degree or above: 64.0%
Geographic area: 515 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.6
Households with a computer: 98.9%
Households with broadband internet: 96.7%
Unemployment rate: 2.5%
Per capita income: $70,133
Median household income: $178,707
Below poverty level: 2.9%
Gini index: 0.39
No health insurance: 5.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.2%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 3.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 11,365 offenses
Crimes against persons: 2,938 offenses
Crimes against property: 7,223 offenses
Crimes against society: 1,204 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 23.1
Total adult arrests: 4,679
Group A adult arrests: 1,940
Group B adult arrest: 2,739

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Loudoun County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 6,176
Related to new arrests: 5,120 (82.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 178 (2.9%)
Other excluded: 878 (14.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 98 (1.6%)
General district court: 5,471 (88.6%)
Juvenile court: 511 (8.3%)
Multiple courts: 96 (1.6%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 5,775 (93.5%)
Released on summons: 3,651 (59.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 1,727 (28.0%)
Released on secured bond: 324 (5.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 73 (1.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 401 (6.5%)
Held without bond: 162 (2.6%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 1 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 232 (3.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 2,052 (33.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 662 (10.7%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 379 (6.1%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 313 (5.1%)
5. Assault: 96 (1.6%)
6. Larceny: 89 (1.4%)
7. Supervision Violations: 86 (1.4%)
8. Drug: 79 (1.3%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 57 (0.9%)
10. Fraud: 43 (0.7%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Loudoun County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Loudoun County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 4,950	**3,651**	**665**	**403**	**136**	**95**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	73 (2.0%)	37 (5.6%)	15 (3.7%)	11 (8.1%)	6 (6.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	146 (4.0%)	67 (10.1%)	45 (11.2%)	15 (11.0%)	15 (15.8%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	138 (3.8%)	58 (8.7%)	38 (9.4%)	14 (10.3%)	13 (13.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	25 (0.7%)	17 (2.6%)	17 (4.2%)	3 (2.2%)	4 (4.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	10 (0.3%)	4 (0.6%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Loudoun County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Loudoun County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 5,118	**3,651**	**665**	**403**	**136**	**95**	**6**	**162**
Sex							
Male	2,655 (72.7%)	491 (73.8%)	316 (78.4%)	113 (83.1%)	73 (76.8%)	4 (66.7%)	138 (85.2%)
Female	993 (27.2%)	172 (25.9%)	86 (21.3%)	23 (16.9%)	22 (23.2%)	2 (33.3%)	24 (14.8%)
Undetermined	3 (0.1%)	2 (0.3%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	1,299 (35.6%)	156 (23.5%)	96 (23.8%)	32 (23.5%)	14 (14.7%)	0 (0.0%)	35 (21.6%)
26-35 years old	1,019 (27.9%)	210 (31.6%)	124 (30.8%)	42 (30.9%)	37 (38.9%)	1 (16.7%)	55 (34.0%)
36-45 years old	605 (16.6%)	137 (20.6%)	117 (29.0%)	32 (23.5%)	21 (22.1%)	3 (50.0%)	46 (28.4%)
46-55 years old	406 (11.1%)	95 (14.3%)	45 (11.2%)	21 (15.4%)	17 (17.9%)	1 (16.7%)	20 (12.3%)
56-65 years old	221 (6.1%)	51 (7.7%)	16 (4.0%)	8 (5.9%)	5 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.1%)
>65 years old	87 (2.4%)	16 (2.4%)	5 (1.2%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (0.6%)
Unknown	14 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	2,533 (69.4%)	514 (77.3%)	288 (71.5%)	79 (58.1%)	62 (65.3%)	5 (83.3%)	111 (68.5%)
Black	523 (14.3%)	108 (16.2%)	87 (21.6%)	50 (36.8%)	28 (29.5%)	1 (16.7%)	46 (28.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	170 (4.7%)	29 (4.4%)	21 (5.2%)	3 (2.2%)	3 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	57 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	368 (10.1%)	14 (2.1%)	7 (1.7%)	4 (2.9%)	2 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.9%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	542 (81.5%)	339 (84.1%)	88 (64.7%)	68 (71.6%)	1 (16.7%)	106 (65.4%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	83 (12.5%)	46 (11.4%)	41 (30.1%)	22 (23.2%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (16.7%)
Undetermined	3,651 (100.0%)	40 (6.0%)	18 (4.5%)	7 (5.1%)	5 (5.3%)	5 (83.3%)	29 (17.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	164 (4.5%)	214 (32.2%)	173 (42.9%)	56 (41.2%)	45 (47.4%)	6 (100.0%)	121 (74.7%)
Other	3,486 (95.5%)	438 (65.9%)	227 (56.3%)	76 (55.9%)	49 (51.6%)	0 (0.0%)	38 (23.5%)
Unknown	1 (0.0%)	13 (2.0%)	3 (0.7%)	4 (2.9%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Loudoun County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Loudoun County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 5,118	**3,651**	**665**	**403**	**136**	**95**	**6**	**162**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	136 (20.5%)	189 (46.9%)	71 (52.2%)	64 (67.4%)	2 (33.3%)	124 (76.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	3,651 (100.0%)	529 (79.5%)	214 (53.1%)	65 (47.8%)	31 (32.6%)	4 (66.7%)	38 (23.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	5 (0.8%)	19 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (8.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	5 (0.8%)	7 (1.7%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	39 (5.9%)	42 (10.4%)	19 (14.0%)	14 (14.7%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (18.5%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	32 (4.8%)	68 (16.9%)	16 (11.8%)	19 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (17.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	53 (8.0%)	53 (13.2%)	35 (25.7%)	30 (31.6%)	2 (33.3%)	46 (28.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	2,648 (72.5%)	522 (78.5%)	196 (48.6%)	59 (43.4%)	22 (23.2%)	4 (66.7%)	36 (22.2%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	995 (27.3%)	2 (0.3%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	8 (0.2%)	5 (0.8%)	17 (4.2%)	6 (4.4%)	8 (8.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Loudoun County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Loudoun County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 5,118	**3,651**	**665**	**403**	**136**	**95**	**6**	**162**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	75 (2.1%)	29 (4.4%)	33 (8.2%)	16 (11.8%)	14 (14.7%)	3 (50.0%)	46 (28.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	7 (0.2%)	19 (2.9%)	7 (1.7%)	6 (4.4%)	3 (3.2%)	1 (16.7%)	10 (6.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	33 (0.9%)	11 (1.7%)	15 (3.7%)	8 (5.9%)	7 (7.4%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (9.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	126 (3.5%)	48 (7.2%)	62 (15.4%)	29 (21.3%)	27 (28.4%)	2 (33.3%)	59 (36.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	153 (4.2%)	53 (8.0%)	41 (10.2%)	24 (17.6%)	26 (27.4%)	3 (50.0%)	40 (24.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	81 (2.2%)	32 (4.8%)	42 (10.4%)	13 (9.6%)	15 (15.8%)	1 (16.7%)	38 (23.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	22 (0.6%)	12 (1.8%)	15 (3.7%)	6 (4.4%)	4 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (11.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	745 (20.4%)	166 (25.0%)	167 (41.4%)	57 (41.9%)	50 (52.6%)	3 (50.0%)	84 (51.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	257 (7.0%)	40 (6.0%)	59 (14.6%)	24 (17.6%)	19 (20.0%)	3 (50.0%)	52 (32.1%)
Prior FTA charge	112 (3.1%)	36 (5.4%)	39 (9.7%)	26 (19.1%)	17 (17.9%)	3 (50.0%)	45 (27.8%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	27 (0.7%)	4 (0.6%)	9 (2.2%)	4 (2.9%)	3 (3.2%)	2 (33.3%)	16 (9.9%)
Prior FTA conviction	35 (1.0%)	9 (1.4%)	8 (2.0%)	7 (5.1%)	8 (8.4%)	2 (33.3%)	22 (13.6%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.1%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.5%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (16.7%)	9 (5.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Loudoun County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Loudoun County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 5,118	**3,651**	**665**	**403**	**136**	**95**	**6**	**162**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	2,760 (75.6%)	473 (71.1%)	222 (55.1%)	75 (55.1%)	41 (43.2%)	3 (50.0%)	69 (42.6%)
FTA Score 2	676 (18.5%)	153 (23.0%)	131 (32.5%)	32 (23.5%)	30 (31.6%)	0 (0.0%)	39 (24.1%)
FTA Score 3	81 (2.2%)	24 (3.6%)	32 (7.9%)	13 (9.6%)	16 (16.8%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (9.9%)
FTA Score 4	42 (1.2%)	11 (1.7%)	13 (3.2%)	16 (11.8%)	6 (6.3%)	2 (33.3%)	28 (17.3%)
FTA Score 5	7 (0.2%)	4 (0.6%)	5 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (4.3%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.9%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,977 (54.1%)	387 (58.2%)	169 (41.9%)	67 (49.3%)	35 (36.8%)	3 (50.0%)	57 (35.2%)
NCA Score 2	1,343 (36.8%)	197 (29.6%)	144 (35.7%)	32 (23.5%)	27 (28.4%)	0 (0.0%)	32 (19.8%)
NCA Score 3	165 (4.5%)	48 (7.2%)	55 (13.6%)	19 (14.0%)	19 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (14.8%)
NCA Score 4	45 (1.2%)	21 (3.2%)	19 (4.7%)	4 (2.9%)	3 (3.2%)	1 (16.7%)	14 (8.6%)
NCA Score 5	31 (0.8%)	10 (1.5%)	10 (2.5%)	11 (8.1%)	9 (9.5%)	1 (16.7%)	25 (15.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (0.2%)	2 (0.3%)	6 (1.5%)	3 (2.2%)	2 (2.1%)	1 (16.7%)	10 (6.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Loudoun County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Loudoun County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 1,260	**629**	**394**	**136**	**95**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	134	185	71	63	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,652	$3,391	$4,922	$7,404	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$2,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$0 to $50,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $40,000	$500 to $100,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	495	209	65	32	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,153	$2,246	$2,953	$2,640	$725
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,000	$2,000	$2,000	$437
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $7,500	$1,000 to $6,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $6,000	$100 to $1,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	112 (82.4%)	90 (94.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (17.6%)	5 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	629 (100.0%)	394 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Loudoun County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Loudoun County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,299	**665**	**403**	**136**	**95**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	503 (75.6%)	114 (28.3%)	96 (70.6%)	40 (42.1%)
1 day	95 (14.3%)	73 (18.1%)	25 (18.4%)	10 (10.5%)
2 days	15 (2.3%)	69 (17.1%)	4 (2.9%)	12 (12.6%)
3 days	7 (1.1%)	35 (8.7%)	3 (2.2%)	2 (2.1%)
4 days	6 (0.9%)	29 (7.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (8.4%)
5 days	7 (1.1%)	14 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)
6-10 days	13 (2.0%)	39 (9.7%)	2 (1.5%)	11 (11.6%)
11-15 days	4 (0.6%)	15 (3.7%)	1 (0.7%)	2 (2.1%)
16-20 days	4 (0.6%)	2 (0.5%)	1 (0.7%)	4 (4.2%)
21-25 days	1 (0.2%)	5 (1.2%)	2 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	1 (0.2%)	2 (0.5%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	9 (1.4%)	6 (1.5%)	1 (0.7%)	3 (3.2%)
Average number of days	1	3	1	4
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 67	0 to 55	0 to 39	0 to 69
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Loudoun County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Loudoun County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 4,950	3,651	665	403	136	95
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**73**	**37**	**15**	**11**	**6**
Average days between release and FTA date	84	47	194	59	169
Median days between release and FTA date	46	6	65	25	18
Range of days between release and FTA date	11 to 316	1 to 335	32 to 516	21 to 202	16 to 644
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**146**	**67**	**45**	**15**	**15**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	98	126	108	160
Median days between release and new offense date	15	4	40	25	27
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 389	1 to 728	7 to 465	2 to 426	10 to 613
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**138**	**58**	**38**	**14**	**13**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	105	113	118	180
Median days between release and new offense date	15	8	37	41	41
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 389	1 to 728	7 to 432	5 to 426	13 to 613
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**25**	**17**	**17**	**3**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	54	67	148	40	247
Median days between release and new offense date	15	11	42	24	42
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 163	1 to 258	24 to 465	2 to 73	10 to 613
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**7**	**2**	**2**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	82	26	277	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	53	14	206	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	14 to 163	3 to 49	135 to 420	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Loudoun County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Loudoun County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 5,118	**3,651**	**665**	**403**	**136**	**95**	**6**	**162**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	135	189	71	63	2	123
Average days	0	220	246	202	270	40	136
Median days	0	77	69	70	108	40	39
Range of days	0 to 0	5 to 810	17 to 806	33 to 787	31 to 731	40 to 40	1 to 649
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	3,651	530	214	65	32	4	39
Average days	101	161	168	175	181	22	62
Median days	57	60	45	100	80	10	29
Range of days	0 to 611	10 to 818	20 to 624	33 to 750	35 to 672	4 to 37	3 to 459
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	2,846 (78.0%)	343 (51.6%)	189 (46.9%)	81 (59.6%)	55 (57.9%)	3 (50.0%)	112 (69.1%)
Dismissed	513 (14.1%)	77 (11.6%)	61 (15.1%)	14 (10.3%)	9 (9.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.3%)
Nolle prosequi	257 (7.0%)	200 (30.1%)	105 (26.1%)	28 (20.6%)	25 (26.3%)	3 (50.0%)	28 (17.3%)
Not guilty	29 (0.8%)	9 (1.4%)	13 (3.2%)	4 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.7%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	6 (0.2%)	32 (4.8%)	31 (7.7%)	6 (4.4%)	6 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.1%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.6%)	4 (1.0%)	3 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.5%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	94 (92.2%)	288 (84.2%)	125 (65.8%)	62 (75.6%)	32 (58.2%)	1 (33.3%)	30 (26.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	8 (7.8%)	53 (15.5%)	58 (30.5%)	18 (22.0%)	20 (36.4%)	2 (66.7%)	51 (45.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	7 (3.7%)	2 (2.4%)	3 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (27.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Louisa County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 109 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 16 ***Judicial District:*** 16 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 39,012
Population Density: 78 per square mile
White: 77.2%
Black: 13.3%
Asian: 0.5%
Other races: 2.5%
Hispanic origin: 3.9%
Male: 49.9%
Female: 50.1%
Median age: 44.8
High school graduate or above: 89.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 27.7%

Geographic area: 496 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.4
Households with a computer: 93.7%
Households with broadband internet: 83.4%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $42,793
Median household income: $80,343
Below poverty level: 6.9%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 6.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.7%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,052 offenses
Crimes against persons: 254 offenses
Crimes against property: 642 offenses
Crimes against society: 156 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 23.5
Total adult arrests: 351
Group A adult arrests: 137
Group B adult arrest: 214

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Louisa County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,055
Related to new arrests: 839 (79.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 84 (8.0%)
Other excluded: 132 (12.5%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 85 (8.1%)
General district court: 817 (77.4%)
Juvenile court: 129 (12.2%)
Multiple courts: 24 (2.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 971 (92.0%)
Released on summons: 518 (49.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 264 (25.0%)
Released on secured bond: 161 (15.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 28 (2.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 84 (8.0%)
Held without bond: 33 (3.1%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 50 (4.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 196 (18.6%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 166 (15.7%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 69 (6.5%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 54 (5.1%)
5. Supervision Violations: 44 (4.2%)
6. Assault: 44 (4.2%)
7. Drug: 26 (2.5%)
8. Larceny: 24 (2.3%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 12 (1.1%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 11 (1.0%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Louisa County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Louisa County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 805	**518**	**147**	**18**	**74**	**48**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	24 (4.6%)	19 (12.9%)	2 (11.1%)	14 (18.9%)	5 (10.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	37 (7.1%)	25 (17.0%)	3 (16.7%)	23 (31.1%)	11 (22.9%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	34 (6.6%)	23 (15.6%)	2 (11.1%)	18 (24.3%)	10 (20.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	10 (1.9%)	7 (4.8%)	1 (5.6%)	12 (16.2%)	2 (4.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.8%)	3 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Louisa County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Louisa County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 839	**518**	**147**	**18**	**74**	**48**	**1**	**33**
Sex							
Male	373 (72.0%)	103 (70.1%)	9 (50.0%)	55 (74.3%)	35 (72.9%)	1 (100.0%)	28 (84.8%)
Female	144 (27.8%)	44 (29.9%)	8 (44.4%)	18 (24.3%)	13 (27.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)
Undetermined	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.6%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	169 (32.6%)	15 (10.2%)	2 (11.1%)	7 (9.5%)	11 (22.9%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (12.1%)
26-35 years old	135 (26.1%)	45 (30.6%)	8 (44.4%)	18 (24.3%)	15 (31.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (36.4%)
36-45 years old	84 (16.2%)	48 (32.7%)	4 (22.2%)	24 (32.4%)	12 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (27.3%)
46-55 years old	69 (13.3%)	16 (10.9%)	2 (11.1%)	10 (13.5%)	8 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)
56-65 years old	35 (6.8%)	18 (12.2%)	2 (11.1%)	12 (16.2%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)
>65 years old	17 (3.3%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	9 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	328 (63.3%)	109 (74.1%)	16 (88.9%)	50 (67.6%)	39 (81.2%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (72.7%)
Black	112 (21.6%)	33 (22.4%)	1 (5.6%)	19 (25.7%)	8 (16.7%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (27.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	6 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	71 (13.7%)	5 (3.4%)	1 (5.6%)	5 (6.8%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	140 (95.2%)	17 (94.4%)	71 (95.9%)	48 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (84.8%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.4%)	1 (5.6%)	2 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)
Undetermined	518 (100.0%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (9.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	57 (11.0%)	70 (47.6%)	11 (61.1%)	49 (66.2%)	26 (54.2%)	1 (100.0%)	24 (72.7%)
Other	461 (89.0%)	69 (46.9%)	6 (33.3%)	24 (32.4%)	20 (41.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (21.2%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.4%)	1 (5.6%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Louisa County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Louisa County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 839	**518**	**147**	**18**	**74**	**48**	**1**	**33**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	32 (21.8%)	7 (38.9%)	41 (55.4%)	35 (72.9%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (60.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	518 (100.0%)	115 (78.2%)	11 (61.1%)	33 (44.6%)	13 (27.1%)	1 (100.0%)	12 (36.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.8%)	4 (22.2%)	10 (13.5%)	12 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	15 (10.2%)	1 (5.6%)	19 (25.7%)	10 (20.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	10 (6.8%)	2 (11.1%)	10 (13.5%)	8 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (27.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	398 (76.8%)	115 (78.2%)	11 (61.1%)	31 (41.9%)	10 (20.8%)	1 (100.0%)	11 (33.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	117 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Louisa County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Louisa County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 839	**518**	**147**	**18**	**74**	**48**	**1**	**33**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	52 (10.0%)	26 (17.7%)	4 (22.2%)	16 (21.6%)	10 (20.8%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (42.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	7 (1.4%)	10 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.1%)	4 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	6 (1.2%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	68 (13.1%)	36 (24.5%)	3 (16.7%)	26 (35.1%)	12 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (57.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	67 (12.9%)	31 (21.1%)	2 (11.1%)	27 (36.5%)	17 (35.4%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (42.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	38 (7.3%)	21 (14.3%)	2 (11.1%)	20 (27.0%)	12 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (42.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	5 (1.0%)	6 (4.1%)	1 (5.6%)	2 (2.7%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	170 (32.8%)	65 (44.2%)	11 (61.1%)	52 (70.3%)	29 (60.4%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (66.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	66 (12.7%)	16 (10.9%)	4 (22.2%)	19 (25.7%)	9 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge	50 (9.7%)	22 (15.0%)	3 (16.7%)	20 (27.0%)	6 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (36.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	9 (1.7%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (5.6%)	4 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)
Prior FTA conviction	23 (4.4%)	12 (8.2%)	3 (16.7%)	9 (12.2%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	6 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Louisa County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Louisa County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 839	**518**	**147**	**18**	**74**	**48**	**1**	**33**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	304 (58.7%)	74 (50.3%)	7 (38.9%)	19 (25.7%)	16 (33.3%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (24.2%)
FTA Score 2	125 (24.1%)	43 (29.3%)	6 (33.3%)	31 (41.9%)	22 (45.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (21.2%)
FTA Score 3	39 (7.5%)	15 (10.2%)	3 (16.7%)	11 (14.9%)	5 (10.4%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (30.3%)
FTA Score 4	25 (4.8%)	15 (10.2%)	2 (11.1%)	12 (16.2%)	5 (10.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (21.2%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	221 (42.7%)	70 (47.6%)	6 (33.3%)	17 (23.0%)	11 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)
NCA Score 2	169 (32.6%)	31 (21.1%)	6 (33.3%)	25 (33.8%)	16 (33.3%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (12.1%)
NCA Score 3	58 (11.2%)	17 (11.6%)	3 (16.7%)	7 (9.5%)	11 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (24.2%)
NCA Score 4	20 (3.9%)	13 (8.8%)	1 (5.6%)	13 (17.6%)	5 (10.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (12.1%)
NCA Score 5	19 (3.7%)	13 (8.8%)	2 (11.1%)	9 (12.2%)	4 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (30.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	9 (1.7%)	3 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Louisa County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Louisa County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 288	**147**	**18**	**74**	**48**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	32	7	41	35	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,296	$2,357	$3,951	$9,185	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$1,500	$2,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$1,000 to $100,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	115	11	33	13	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,952	$3,818	$2,060	$2,500	$1,000
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$3,000	$1,000	$2,000	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $7,500	$2,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $1,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	59 (79.7%)	38 (79.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (10.8%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	147 (100.0%)	18 (100.0%)	7 (9.5%)	8 (16.7%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Louisa County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Louisa County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 287	**147**	**18**	**74**	**48**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	113 (76.9%)	9 (50.0%)	33 (44.6%)	12 (25.0%)
1 day	24 (16.3%)	3 (16.7%)	13 (17.6%)	8 (16.7%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.6%)	3 (4.1%)	5 (10.4%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.6%)	3 (4.1%)	2 (4.2%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)	2 (4.2%)
5 days	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.8%)	1 (2.1%)
6-10 days	2 (1.4%)	4 (22.2%)	6 (8.1%)	10 (20.8%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.4%)	3 (6.2%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	3 (6.2%)
21-25 days	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	4 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)	2 (4.2%)
Average number of days	3	1	5	6
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 183	0 to 8	0 to 101	0 to 48
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Louisa County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Louisa County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 805	518	147	18	74	48
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**24**	**19**	**2**	**14**	**5**
Average days between release and FTA date	49	100	304	69	131
Median days between release and FTA date	20	13	270	13	121
Range of days between release and FTA date	9 to 155	6 to 648	237 to 372	5 to 269	103 to 167
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**37**	**25**	**3**	**23**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	62	131	63	98	227
Median days between release and new offense date	17	14	45	5	109
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 292	1 to 774	31 to 101	1 to 471	74 to 443
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**34**	**23**	**2**	**18**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	120	80	125	242
Median days between release and new offense date	15	13	69	12	118
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 292	1 to 774	59 to 101	3 to 503	96 to 443
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**10**	**7**	**1**	**12**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	139	31	86	206
Median days between release and new offense date	23	65	31	4	140
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 170	10 to 425	31 to 31	1 to 471	74 to 339
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**4**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	164	---	100	---
Median days between release and new offense date	46	71	---	87	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	26 to 106	10 to 425	--- to ---	4 to 197	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Louisa County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Louisa County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 839	**518**	**147**	**18**	**74**	**48**	**1**	**33**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	32	7	41	35	0	20
Average days	0	232	307	254	268	0	174
Median days	0	115	250	121	111	0	103
Range of days	0 to 0	8 to 810	108 to 501	25 to 671	27 to 676	0 to 0	52 to 400
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	518	115	11	33	13	1	13
Average days	92	188	125	142	148	5	65
Median days	46	78	61	64	44	5	4
Range of days	0 to 415	17 to 849	42 to 491	13 to 460	7 to 452	5 to 5	2 to 540
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	400 (77.2%)	76 (51.7%)	9 (50.0%)	47 (63.5%)	25 (52.1%)	1 (100.0%)	20 (60.6%)
Dismissed	65 (12.5%)	30 (20.4%)	3 (16.7%)	7 (9.5%)	6 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Nolle prosequi	28 (5.4%)	26 (17.7%)	2 (11.1%)	13 (17.6%)	11 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (30.3%)
Not guilty	21 (4.1%)	10 (6.8%)	3 (16.7%)	5 (6.8%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	4 (0.8%)	4 (2.7%)	1 (5.6%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	35 (74.5%)	54 (69.2%)	5 (55.6%)	23 (48.9%)	12 (48.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (10.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	12 (25.5%)	23 (29.5%)	4 (44.4%)	19 (40.4%)	11 (44.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (45.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.6%)	2 (8.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (45.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lunenburg County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 111 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 10 ***Judicial District:*** 10 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 11,990
Population Density: 27 per square mile
White: 57.8%
Black: 33.5%
Asian: 0.0%
Other races: 3.3%
Hispanic origin: 5.8%
Male: 52.7%
Female: 47.3%
Median age: 44.8
High school graduate or above: 80.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 11.2%
Geographic area: 431 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.2
Households with a computer: 70.8%
Households with broadband internet: 60.6%
Unemployment rate: 3.3%
Per capita income: $26,539
Median household income: $54,460
Below poverty level: 13.6%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 9.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 4.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 20.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 200 offenses
Crimes against persons: 73 offenses
Crimes against property: 73 offenses
Crimes against society: 54 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 14.8
Total adult arrests: 103
Group A adult arrests: 62
Group B adult arrest: 41

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Lunenburg County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 341
Related to new arrests: 294 (86.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 27 (7.9%)
Other excluded: 20 (5.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 30 (8.8%)
General district court: 264 (77.4%)
Juvenile court: 44 (12.9%)
Multiple courts: 3 (0.9%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 312 (91.5%)
Released on summons: 210 (61.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 65 (19.1%)
Released on secured bond: 31 (9.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 6 (1.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 29 (8.5%)
Held without bond: 11 (3.2%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 17 (5.0%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 87 (25.5%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 75 (22.0%)
3. Supervision Violations: 12 (3.5%)
4. Drug: 8 (2.3%)
5. Traffic - All Others: 7 (2.1%)
6. Assault: 7 (2.1%)
7. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 6 (1.8%)
8. Larceny: 4 (1.2%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 4 (1.2%)
10. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 3 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Lunenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Lunenburg County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 282	**210**	**48**	**0**	**24**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	4 (1.9%)	4 (8.3%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	14 (6.7%)	10 (20.8%)	---(---)	7 (29.2%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	14 (6.7%)	9 (18.8%)	---(---)	7 (29.2%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	1 (0.5%)	1 (2.1%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lunenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Lunenburg County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 294	**210**	**48**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**1**	**11**
Sex							
Male	137 (65.2%)	32 (66.7%)	---(---)	20 (83.3%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	11 (100.0%)
Female	73 (34.8%)	16 (33.3%)	---(---)	4 (16.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	66 (31.4%)	6 (12.5%)	---(---)	3 (12.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (45.5%)
26-35 years old	50 (23.8%)	15 (31.2%)	---(---)	3 (12.5%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	1 (9.1%)
36-45 years old	42 (20.0%)	8 (16.7%)	---(---)	11 (45.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (27.3%)
46-55 years old	23 (11.0%)	8 (16.7%)	---(---)	4 (16.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
56-65 years old	18 (8.6%)	8 (16.7%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
>65 years old	10 (4.8%)	3 (6.2%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	81 (38.6%)	22 (45.8%)	---(---)	15 (62.5%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	4 (36.4%)
Black	90 (42.9%)	23 (47.9%)	---(---)	7 (29.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (63.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	39 (18.6%)	3 (6.2%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	48 (100.0%)	---(---)	24 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	8 (72.7%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	210 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (27.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	11 (5.2%)	32 (66.7%)	---(---)	17 (70.8%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	9 (81.8%)
Other	199 (94.8%)	14 (29.2%)	---(---)	6 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.2%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lunenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Lunenburg County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 294	**210**	**48**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**1**	**11**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	10 (20.8%)	---(---)	20 (83.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	10 (90.9%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	210 (100.0%)	38 (79.2%)	---(---)	4 (16.7%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	1 (9.1%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (12.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.2%)	---(---)	3 (12.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.4%)	---(---)	6 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.2%)	---(---)	7 (29.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (45.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	209 (99.5%)	38 (79.2%)	---(---)	4 (16.7%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	1 (9.1%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lunenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Lunenburg County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 294	**210**	**48**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**1**	**11**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	9 (4.3%)	10 (20.8%)	---(---)	7 (29.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (45.5%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	26 (12.4%)	9 (18.8%)	---(---)	16 (66.7%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	8 (72.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	26 (12.4%)	12 (25.0%)	---(---)	14 (58.3%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	7 (63.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	13 (6.2%)	11 (22.9%)	---(---)	9 (37.5%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	6 (54.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	1 (0.5%)	3 (6.2%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (36.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	69 (32.9%)	26 (54.2%)	---(---)	18 (75.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	9 (81.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	20 (9.5%)	9 (18.8%)	---(---)	4 (16.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (63.6%)
Prior FTA charge	19 (9.0%)	14 (29.2%)	---(---)	10 (41.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (45.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	1 (0.5%)	1 (2.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (27.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	11 (5.2%)	7 (14.6%)	---(---)	6 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (27.3%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lunenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Lunenburg County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 294	**210**	**48**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**1**	**11**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	127 (60.5%)	20 (41.7%)	---(---)	5 (20.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)
FTA Score 2	53 (25.2%)	12 (25.0%)	---(---)	6 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	1 (9.1%)
FTA Score 3	16 (7.6%)	8 (16.7%)	---(---)	9 (37.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (36.4%)
FTA Score 4	6 (2.9%)	7 (14.6%)	---(---)	4 (16.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (27.3%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	92 (43.8%)	17 (35.4%)	---(---)	4 (16.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
NCA Score 2	75 (35.7%)	16 (33.3%)	---(---)	4 (16.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)
NCA Score 3	19 (9.0%)	6 (12.5%)	---(---)	7 (29.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
NCA Score 4	9 (4.3%)	2 (4.2%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	1 (9.1%)
NCA Score 5	6 (2.9%)	7 (14.6%)	---(---)	6 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (36.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lunenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Lunenburg County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 72	**47**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	10	0	20	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,930	---(---)	$6,200	---(---)	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,625	---(---)	$1,500	---(---)	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$800 to $10,000	---(---)	$1,000 to $50,000	---(---)	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	37	0	4	0	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,113	---(---)	$1,875	---(---)	$8,500
Median bond amount at release	$1,200	---(---)	$1,500	---(---)	$8,500
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)	$1,500 to $2,500	---(---)	$8,500 to $8,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	23 (95.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	47 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lunenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Lunenburg County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 72	**48**	**0**	**24**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	46.0 (95.8%)	---(---)	13.0 (54.2%)	---(---)
1 day	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (12.5%)	---(---)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (4.2%)	---(---)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (4.2%)	---(---)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (12.5%)	---(---)
11-15 days	1.0 (2.1%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
16-20 days	1.0 (2.1%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (8.3%)	---(---)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (4.2%)	---(---)
Average number of days	0	---	4	---
Median number of days	0	---	0	---
Range of days	0 to 19	--- to ---	0 to 35	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lunenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Lunenburg County		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 282	210	48	0	24	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**4**	**4**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	96	408	---	62	---
Median days between release and FTA date	89	381	---	48	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	53 to 119	312 to 482	--- to ---	35 to 90	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**14**	**10**	**0**	**7**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	37	175	---	102	---
Median days between release and new offense date	10	48	---	4	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 127	3 to 526	--- to ---	1 to 409	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**14**	**9**	**0**	**7**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	37	136	---	102	---
Median days between release and new offense date	10	46	---	4	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 127	3 to 331	--- to ---	1 to 409	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**1**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	128	526	---	242	---
Median days between release and new offense date	128	526	---	242	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	128 to 128	526 to 526	--- to ---	242 to 242	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	---	---	242	---
Median days between release and new offense date	---	---	---	242	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	242 to 242	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lunenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Lunenburg County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 294	**210**	**48**	**0**	**24**	**0**	**1**	**11**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	10	---	20	---	0	10
Average days	0	186	---	359	---	0	177
Median days	0	57	---	194	---	0	73
Range of days	0 to 0	39 to 517	--- to ---	48 to 711	--- to ---	0 to 0	29 to 369
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	210	38	---	4	---	1	1
Average days	85	273	---	172	---	53	31
Median days	40	57	---	29	---	53	31
Range of days	16 to 478	36 to 804	--- to ---	29 to 604	--- to ---	53 to 53	31 to 31
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	169 (80.5%)	11 (22.9%)	0 (0%)	14 (58.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (63.6%)
Dismissed	31 (14.8%)	19 (39.6%)	0 (0%)	3 (12.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	8 (3.8%)	12 (25.0%)	0 (0%)	3 (12.5%)	0 (0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (27.3%)
Not guilty	1 (0.5%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.5%)	4 (8.3%)	0 (0%)	4 (16.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	4 (100.0%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	13 (81.2%)	---(---)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	0 (0.0%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	2 (12.5%)	---(---)	0 (0%)	2 (28.6%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (6.2%)	---(---)	0 (0%)	5 (71.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lynchburg City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 680 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 24 ***Judicial District:*** 24 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 79,255
Population Density: 1,617 per square mile
White: 62.2%
Black: 27.7%
Asian: 2.2%
Other races: 2.1%
Hispanic origin: 5.0%
Male: 46.7%
Female: 53.3%
Median age: 28.4
High school graduate or above: 90.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 38.5%

Geographic area: 49 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.5
Households with a computer: 94.8%
Households with broadband internet: 92.3%
Unemployment rate: 4.2%
Per capita income: $30,004
Median household income: $59,808
Below poverty level: 11.7%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 6.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 5.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 13.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 5,011 offenses
Crimes against persons: 1,479 offenses
Crimes against property: 2,552 offenses
Crimes against society: 980 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 53.5
Total adult arrests: 3,792
Group A adult arrests: 1,446
Group B adult arrest: 2,346

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Lynchburg City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 3,054
Related to new arrests: 2,395 (78.4%)
Related to prior conviction: 269 (8.8%)
Other excluded: 390 (12.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 140 (4.6%)
General district court: 2,404 (78.7%)
Juvenile court: 393 (12.9%)
Multiple courts: 117 (3.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,808 (91.9%)
Released on summons: 1,329 (43.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 946 (31.0%)
Released on secured bond: 491 (16.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 42 (1.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 246 (8.1%)
Held without bond: 120 (3.9%)
Held with secured bond: 4 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 122 (4.0%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 495 (16.2%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 160 (5.2%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 156 (5.1%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 154 (5.0%)
5. Drug: 141 (4.6%)
6. Assault: 117 (3.8%)
7. Larceny: 87 (2.8%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 86 (2.8%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 67 (2.2%)
10. Supervision Violations: 62 (2.0%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Lynchburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Lynchburg City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,271	**1,329**	**533**	**28**	**236**	**145**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	132 (9.9%)	87 (16.3%)	4 (14.3%)	51 (21.6%)	23 (15.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	125 (9.4%)	86 (16.1%)	6 (21.4%)	64 (27.1%)	33 (22.8%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	108 (8.1%)	76 (14.3%)	6 (21.4%)	54 (22.9%)	26 (17.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	39 (2.9%)	35 (6.6%)	1 (3.6%)	35 (14.8%)	20 (13.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	12 (0.9%)	10 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (3.8%)	3 (2.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lynchburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Lynchburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,395	**1,329**	**533**	**28**	**236**	**145**	**4**	**120**
Sex							
Male	846 (63.7%)	367 (68.9%)	21 (75.0%)	179 (75.8%)	114 (78.6%)	4 (100.0%)	107 (89.2%)
Female	480 (36.1%)	164 (30.8%)	7 (25.0%)	57 (24.2%)	31 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (10.8%)
Undetermined	3 (0.2%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	366 (27.5%)	125 (23.5%)	7 (25.0%)	37 (15.7%)	39 (26.9%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (12.5%)
26-35 years old	366 (27.5%)	178 (33.4%)	5 (17.9%)	68 (28.8%)	40 (27.6%)	2 (50.0%)	44 (36.7%)
36-45 years old	257 (19.3%)	108 (20.3%)	6 (21.4%)	62 (26.3%)	32 (22.1%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (22.5%)
46-55 years old	158 (11.9%)	67 (12.6%)	7 (25.0%)	41 (17.4%)	16 (11.0%)	2 (50.0%)	26 (21.7%)
56-65 years old	88 (6.6%)	36 (6.8%)	2 (7.1%)	24 (10.2%)	14 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.8%)
>65 years old	51 (3.8%)	19 (3.6%)	1 (3.6%)	3 (1.3%)	4 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)
Unknown	43 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	585 (44.0%)	193 (36.2%)	16 (57.1%)	98 (41.5%)	51 (35.2%)	2 (50.0%)	43 (35.8%)
Black	650 (48.9%)	283 (53.1%)	11 (39.3%)	128 (54.2%)	87 (60.0%)	2 (50.0%)	70 (58.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	6 (0.5%)	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	3 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	87 (6.5%)	54 (10.1%)	1 (3.6%)	8 (3.4%)	4 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.2%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	511 (95.9%)	27 (96.4%)	218 (92.4%)	143 (98.6%)	4 (100.0%)	107 (89.2%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	7 (1.3%)	1 (3.6%)	12 (5.1%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.0%)
Undetermined	1,329 (100.0%)	15 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.5%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.8%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	313 (23.6%)	329 (61.7%)	21 (75.0%)	159 (67.4%)	111 (76.6%)	4 (100.0%)	99 (82.5%)
Other	1,002 (75.4%)	188 (35.3%)	6 (21.4%)	59 (25.0%)	29 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (11.7%)
Unknown	14 (1.1%)	16 (3.0%)	1 (3.6%)	18 (7.6%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lynchburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Lynchburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,395	**1,329**	**533**	**28**	**236**	**145**	**4**	**120**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	120 (22.5%)	15 (53.6%)	175 (74.2%)	121 (83.4%)	3 (75.0%)	100 (83.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,329 (100.0%)	413 (77.5%)	13 (46.4%)	61 (25.8%)	24 (16.6%)	1 (25.0%)	20 (16.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.3%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (3.4%)	11 (7.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.3%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	53 (9.9%)	9 (32.1%)	78 (33.1%)	39 (26.9%)	2 (50.0%)	20 (16.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	39 (7.3%)	4 (14.3%)	48 (20.3%)	36 (24.8%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (23.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	24 (4.5%)	2 (7.1%)	38 (16.1%)	32 (22.1%)	1 (25.0%)	40 (33.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	940 (70.7%)	410 (76.9%)	13 (46.4%)	60 (25.4%)	20 (13.8%)	1 (25.0%)	20 (16.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	387 (29.1%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.2%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lynchburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Lynchburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,395	**1,329**	**533**	**28**	**236**	**145**	**4**	**120**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	168 (12.6%)	74 (13.9%)	6 (21.4%)	62 (26.3%)	34 (23.4%)	0 (0.0%)	51 (42.5%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	31 (2.3%)	21 (3.9%)	3 (10.7%)	39 (16.5%)	15 (10.3%)	2 (50.0%)	19 (15.8%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	13 (1.0%)	6 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.5%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	293 (22.0%)	141 (26.5%)	12 (42.9%)	124 (52.5%)	66 (45.5%)	3 (75.0%)	88 (73.3%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	267 (20.1%)	115 (21.6%)	10 (35.7%)	133 (56.4%)	62 (42.8%)	4 (100.0%)	85 (70.8%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	6 (0.5%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.7%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	182 (13.7%)	80 (15.0%)	5 (17.9%)	82 (34.7%)	46 (31.7%)	3 (75.0%)	77 (64.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	38 (2.9%)	21 (3.9%)	2 (7.1%)	24 (10.2%)	17 (11.7%)	0 (0.0%)	43 (35.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	611 (46.0%)	277 (52.0%)	17 (60.7%)	168 (71.2%)	95 (65.5%)	2 (50.0%)	99 (82.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	217 (16.3%)	104 (19.5%)	10 (35.7%)	62 (26.3%)	49 (33.8%)	0 (0.0%)	61 (50.8%)
Prior FTA charge	237 (17.8%)	106 (19.9%)	3 (10.7%)	72 (30.5%)	47 (32.4%)	3 (75.0%)	55 (45.8%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	39 (2.9%)	18 (3.4%)	1 (3.6%)	24 (10.2%)	11 (7.6%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (15.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	117 (8.8%)	58 (10.9%)	2 (7.1%)	43 (18.2%)	35 (24.1%)	3 (75.0%)	38 (31.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	16 (1.2%)	9 (1.7%)	1 (3.6%)	12 (5.1%)	7 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (9.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lynchburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Lynchburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,395	**1,329**	**533**	**28**	**236**	**145**	**4**	**120**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	573 (43.1%)	235 (44.1%)	11 (39.3%)	54 (22.9%)	42 (29.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (13.3%)
FTA Score 2	359 (27.0%)	167 (31.3%)	10 (35.7%)	87 (36.9%)	45 (31.0%)	1 (25.0%)	34 (28.3%)
FTA Score 3	192 (14.4%)	83 (15.6%)	5 (17.9%)	47 (19.9%)	33 (22.8%)	3 (75.0%)	29 (24.2%)
FTA Score 4	97 (7.3%)	41 (7.7%)	1 (3.6%)	32 (13.6%)	19 (13.1%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (23.3%)
FTA Score 5	10 (0.8%)	6 (1.1%)	1 (3.6%)	13 (5.5%)	4 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.5%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.3%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.3%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	397 (29.9%)	184 (34.5%)	7 (25.0%)	41 (17.4%)	27 (18.6%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (11.7%)
NCA Score 2	453 (34.1%)	173 (32.5%)	8 (28.6%)	51 (21.6%)	48 (33.1%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (10.0%)
NCA Score 3	161 (12.1%)	85 (15.9%)	4 (14.3%)	38 (16.1%)	17 (11.7%)	3 (75.0%)	9 (7.5%)
NCA Score 4	113 (8.5%)	43 (8.1%)	3 (10.7%)	52 (22.0%)	21 (14.5%)	1 (25.0%)	36 (30.0%)
NCA Score 5	77 (5.8%)	40 (7.5%)	2 (7.1%)	35 (14.8%)	15 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (20.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	33 (2.5%)	8 (1.5%)	4 (14.3%)	19 (8.1%)	17 (11.7%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (20.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lynchburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Lynchburg City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 930	**517**	**28**	**236**	**145**	**4**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	118	15	175	121	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,716	$4,066	$3,425	$4,605	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,000	$1,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $35,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $100,000	$250 to $30,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	399	13	61	24	4
Average bond amount at release	$2,354	$2,884	$2,049	$2,250	$2,500
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,500 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	222 (94.1%)	136 (93.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (4.2%)	6 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	517 (100.0%)	28 (100.0%)	4 (1.7%)	3 (2.1%)	4 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lynchburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Lynchburg City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 942	**533**	**28**	**236**	**145**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	447 (83.9%)	12 (42.9%)	115 (48.7%)	30 (20.7%)
1 day	54 (10.1%)	4 (14.3%)	38 (16.1%)	11 (7.6%)
2 days	4 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	6 (4.1%)
3 days	1 (0.2%)	1 (3.6%)	7 (3.0%)	7 (4.8%)
4 days	3 (0.6%)	1 (3.6%)	4 (1.7%)	9 (6.2%)
5 days	2 (0.4%)	2 (7.1%)	5 (2.1%)	9 (6.2%)
6-10 days	8 (1.5%)	5 (17.9%)	25 (10.6%)	36 (24.8%)
11-15 days	4 (0.8%)	2 (7.1%)	9 (3.8%)	12 (8.3%)
16-20 days	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.1%)	4 (2.8%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.5%)	7 (4.8%)
26-30 days	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (1.4%)
Over 30 days	6 (1.1%)	1 (3.6%)	19 (8.1%)	12 (8.3%)
Average number of days	1	10	9	11
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 295	0 to 214	0 to 194	0 to 197
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lynchburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Lynchburg City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,271	1,329	533	28	236	145
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**132**	**87**	**4**	**51**	**23**
Average days between release and FTA date	46	73	282	105	137
Median days between release and FTA date	17	16	86	22	54
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 290	6 to 555	83 to 527	11 to 669	14 to 611
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**125**	**86**	**6**	**64**	**33**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	82	219	110	124
Median days between release and new offense date	18	16	34	19	34
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 392	1 to 475	3 to 572	1 to 590	8 to 480
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**108**	**76**	**6**	**54**	**26**
Average days between release and new offense date	54	88	219	120	124
Median days between release and new offense date	18	17	34	20	26
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 392	1 to 475	3 to 572	2 to 590	8 to 480
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**39**	**35**	**1**	**35**	**20**
Average days between release and new offense date	64	140	22	136	189
Median days between release and new offense date	25	32	22	49	81
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 198	1 to 778	22 to 22	1 to 725	24 to 546
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**12**	**9**	**1**	**9**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	82	181	22	93	212
Median days between release and new offense date	35	32	22	19	100
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 241	9 to 778	22 to 22	8 to 438	24 to 546

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Lynchburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Lynchburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,395	**1,329**	**533**	**28**	**236**	**145**	**4**	**120**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	120	15	175	121	3	100
Average days	0	271	331	265	282	77	211
Median days	0	105	119	103	113	61	96
Range of days	0 to 0	11 to 835	64 to 733	24 to 810	43 to 750	55 to 108	2 to 864
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,329	413	13	61	24	1	20
Average days	83	148	154	171	164	66	92
Median days	39	71	82	84	79	66	51
Range of days	0 to 633	15 to 825	32 to 494	32 to 694	35 to 819	66 to 66	11 to 457
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	801 (60.3%)	303 (56.8%)	18 (64.3%)	135 (57.2%)	90 (62.1%)	4 (100.0%)	83 (69.2%)
Dismissed	279 (21.0%)	50 (9.4%)	3 (10.7%)	12 (5.1%)	9 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.5%)
Nolle prosequi	125 (9.4%)	90 (16.9%)	4 (14.3%)	45 (19.1%)	28 (19.3%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (14.2%)
Not guilty	80 (6.0%)	55 (10.3%)	1 (3.6%)	10 (4.2%)	6 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	36 (2.7%)	27 (5.1%)	1 (3.6%)	15 (6.4%)	7 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)
Other	8 (0.6%)	8 (1.5%)	1 (3.6%)	19 (8.1%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.5%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	71 (71.0%)	237 (76.5%)	7 (38.9%)	78 (55.3%)	38 (41.3%)	2 (50.0%)	12 (14.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	29 (29.0%)	72 (23.2%)	10 (55.6%)	55 (39.0%)	42 (45.7%)	2 (50.0%)	40 (47.6%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (5.6%)	8 (5.7%)	12 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	32 (38.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Madison County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 113 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 16 ***Judicial District:*** 16 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 13,931
Population Density: 43 per square mile
White: 84.7%
Black: 8.4%
Asian: 0.4%
Other races: 0.6%
Hispanic origin: 3.5%
Male: 48.3%
Female: 51.7%
Median age: 46.2
High school graduate or above: 88.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 27.6%
Geographic area: 320 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.7
Households with a computer: 93.7%
Households with broadband internet: 83.7%
Unemployment rate: 2.3%
Per capita income: $40,022
Median household income: $82,972
Below poverty level: 4.9%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 5.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 7.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 372 offenses
Crimes against persons: 147 offenses
Crimes against property: 185 offenses
Crimes against society: 40 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 24.4
Total adult arrests: 298
Group A adult arrests: 123
Group B adult arrest: 175

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Madison County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 478
Related to new arrests: 428 (89.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 26 (5.4%)
Other excluded: 24 (5.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 24 (5.0%)
General district court: 419 (87.7%)
Juvenile court: 29 (6.1%)
Multiple courts: 6 (1.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 454 (95.0%)
Released on summons: 357 (74.7%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 55 (11.5%)
Released on secured bond: 34 (7.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 8 (1.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 24 (5.0%)
Held without bond: 9 (1.9%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 14 (2.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 194 (40.6%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 123 (25.7%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 30 (6.3%)
4. Supervision Violations: 16 (3.3%)
5. Assault: 11 (2.3%)
6. Fail To Appear: 6 (1.3%)
7. Traffic - All Others: 5 (1.0%)
8. Drug: 4 (0.8%)
9. Protective Orders: 3 (0.6%)
10. Larceny: 3 (0.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Madison County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Madison County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 418	**357**	**34**	**5**	**14**	**8**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	27 (7.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	26 (7.3%)	6 (17.6%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (14.3%)	2 (25.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	25 (7.0%)	5 (14.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)	1 (12.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	6 (1.7%)	2 (5.9%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.6%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Madison County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Madison County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 428	**357**	**34**	**5**	**14**	**8**	**1**	**9**
Sex							
Male	250 (70.0%)	24 (70.6%)	4 (80.0%)	9 (64.3%)	6 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (100.0%)
Female	107 (30.0%)	9 (26.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	146 (40.9%)	9 (26.5%)	3 (60.0%)	4 (28.6%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (11.1%)
26-35 years old	101 (28.3%)	6 (17.6%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (21.4%)	4 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (55.6%)
36-45 years old	58 (16.2%)	6 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)
46-55 years old	30 (8.4%)	6 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
56-65 years old	16 (4.5%)	5 (14.7%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	5 (1.4%)	2 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	191 (53.5%)	30 (88.2%)	4 (80.0%)	11 (78.6%)	3 (37.5%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (88.9%)
Black	71 (19.9%)	3 (8.8%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (14.3%)	5 (62.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
Asian or pacific islander	11 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	84 (23.5%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	32 (94.1%)	5 (100.0%)	12 (85.7%)	8 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (66.7%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
Undetermined	357 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	99 (27.7%)	13 (38.2%)	2 (40.0%)	9 (64.3%)	6 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (66.7%)
Other	256 (71.7%)	19 (55.9%)	2 (40.0%)	5 (35.7%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)
Unknown	2 (0.6%)	2 (5.9%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Madison County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Madison County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 428	**357**	**34**	**5**	**14**	**8**	**1**	**9**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.8%)	3 (60.0%)	6 (42.9%)	5 (62.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (66.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	357 (100.0%)	30 (88.2%)	2 (40.0%)	8 (57.1%)	3 (37.5%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (33.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (7.1%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	259 (72.5%)	29 (85.3%)	2 (40.0%)	7 (50.0%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (33.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	97 (27.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.3%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Madison County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Madison County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 428	**357**	**34**	**5**	**14**	**8**	**1**	**9**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	17 (4.8%)	2 (5.9%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (14.3%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	4 (1.1%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.6%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	32 (9.0%)	3 (8.8%)	3 (60.0%)	5 (35.7%)	6 (75.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (66.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	31 (8.7%)	3 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (35.7%)	3 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (55.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	16 (4.5%)	3 (8.8%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (21.4%)	4 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	88 (24.6%)	10 (29.4%)	3 (60.0%)	8 (57.1%)	8 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (100.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	39 (10.9%)	1 (2.9%)	2 (40.0%)	5 (35.7%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (55.6%)
Prior FTA charge	27 (7.6%)	3 (8.8%)	2 (40.0%)	4 (28.6%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (55.6%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	5 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)
Prior FTA conviction	20 (5.6%)	2 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Madison County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Madison County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 428	**357**	**34**	**5**	**14**	**8**	**1**	**9**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	257 (72.0%)	24 (70.6%)	2 (40.0%)	6 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 2	65 (18.2%)	6 (17.6%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (28.6%)	5 (62.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)
FTA Score 3	15 (4.2%)	3 (8.8%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (7.1%)	3 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)
FTA Score 4	13 (3.6%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	165 (46.2%)	18 (52.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	147 (41.2%)	12 (35.3%)	2 (40.0%)	6 (42.9%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
NCA Score 3	14 (3.9%)	2 (5.9%)	2 (40.0%)	2 (14.3%)	4 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)
NCA Score 4	13 (3.6%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (44.4%)
NCA Score 5	10 (2.8%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Madison County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Madison County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 62	**34**	**5**	**14**	**8**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	4	3	6	5	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,125	$4,500	$4,166	$5,500	$0
Median bond amount at release	$3,375	$3,000	$2,000	$3,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$3,000 to $5,000	$2,500 to $7,500	$2,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	30	2	8	3	1
Average bond amount at release	$3,140	$3,750	$2,562	$1,666	$1,000
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$3,125	$1,875	$1,250	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,200 to $7,500	$2,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $2,500	$1,000 to $1,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (78.6%)	8 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	34 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)	3 (21.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Madison County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Madison County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 61	**34**	**5**	**14**	**8**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	25.0 (73.5%)	2.0 (40.0%)	8.0 (57.1%)	2.0 (25.0%)
1 day	8.0 (23.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (21.4%)	1.0 (12.5%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (7.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (40.0%)	1.0 (7.1%)	1.0 (12.5%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1.0 (2.9%)	1.0 (20.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (25.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (7.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	0	3	3	6
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 7	0 to 9	0 to 39	0 to 29
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Madison County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Madison County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 418	357	34	5	14	8
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**27**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	54	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and FTA date	6	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 242	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**26**	**6**	**1**	**2**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	109	60	70	126
Median days between release and new offense date	17	24	60	59	112
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 291	2 to 413	60 to 60	49 to 92	99 to 154
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**25**	**5**	**0**	**2**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	118	---	70	99
Median days between release and new offense date	15	13	---	59	99
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 291	2 to 413	--- to ---	49 to 92	99 to 99
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**6**	**2**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	99	84	60	---	154
Median days between release and new offense date	33	73	60	---	154
Range of days between release and new offense date	7 to 317	63 to 106	60 to 60	--- to ---	154 to 154
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	32	106	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	32	106	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	32 to 32	106 to 106	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Madison County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Madison County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 428	**357**	**34**	**5**	**14**	**8**	**1**	**9**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	4	3	6	5	0	6
Average days	0	196	453	278	237	0	221
Median days	0	155	370	152	189	0	158
Range of days	0 to 0	68 to 289	243 to 620	56 to 561	143 to 350	0 to 0	132 to 305
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	357	30	2	8	3	1	3
Average days	97	172	416	177	104	3	36
Median days	49	77	240	72	78	3	28
Range of days	0 to 529	17 to 808	65 to 768	3 to 759	69 to 155	3 to 3	7 to 54
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	325 (91.0%)	26 (76.5%)	3 (60.0%)	11 (78.6%)	7 (87.5%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (88.9%)
Dismissed	20 (5.6%)	2 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	4 (1.1%)	3 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	6 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2 (0.6%)	2 (5.9%)	2 (40.0%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	4 (80.0%)	20 (76.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (54.5%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (20.0%)	6 (23.1%)	3 (100.0%)	4 (36.4%)	4 (57.1%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (62.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	2 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 153 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 31 ***Judicial District:*** 31 ***Magistrial Region:*** 5
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 544,222
Population Density: 4,189 per square mile
White: 46.7%
Black: 19.6%
Asian: 9.5%
Other races: 9.3%
Hispanic origin: 27.6%
Male: 50.4%
Female: 49.6%
Median age: 36.0
High school graduate or above: 89.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 43.0%

Geographic area: 129 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 5.5
Households with a computer: 98.4%
Households with broadband internet: 96.3%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $50,883
Median household income: $128,873
Below poverty level: 5.9%
Gini index: 0.39
No health insurance: 11.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 22,332 offenses
Crimes against persons: 5,978 offenses
Crimes against property: 13,402 offenses
Crimes against society: 2,952 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 41.7
Total adult arrests: 12,858
Group A adult arrests: 6,868
Group B adult arrest: 5,990

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Prince William County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 14,700
Related to new arrests: 12,782 (87.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 445 (3.0%)
Other excluded: 1,473 (10.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 205 (1.4%)
General district court: 12,577 (85.6%)
Juvenile court: 1,668 (11.3%)
Multiple courts: 250 (1.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 14,344 (97.6%)
Released on summons: 8,824 (60.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 4,630 (31.5%)
Released on secured bond: 787 (5.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 103 (0.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 356 (2.4%)
Held without bond: 178 (1.2%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 172 (1.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 3,047 (20.7%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 1,923 (13.1%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 821 (5.6%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 499 (3.4%)
5. Drug: 297 (2.0%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 218 (1.5%)
7. Assault: 171 (1.2%)
8. Larceny: 146 (1.0%)
9. Supervision Violations: 81 (0.6%)
10. Trespass: 77 (0.5%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 153 includes Prince William County, Manassas City and Manassas Park City.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Prince William County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 12,598	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	256 (2.9%)	456 (17.8%)	123 (20.0%)	97 (18.1%)	8 (13.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	559 (6.3%)	456 (17.8%)	161 (26.1%)	108 (20.2%)	11 (18.3%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	524 (5.9%)	392 (15.3%)	136 (22.1%)	88 (16.4%)	11 (18.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	139 (1.6%)	218 (8.5%)	91 (14.8%)	63 (11.8%)	4 (6.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	52 (0.6%)	70 (2.7%)	24 (3.9%)	23 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Sex							
Male	6,277 (71.1%)	1,799 (70.2%)	494 (80.2%)	436 (81.5%)	54 (90.0%)	6 (100.0%)	161 (90.4%)
Female	2,530 (28.7%)	761 (29.7%)	122 (19.8%)	99 (18.5%)	6 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (9.6%)
Undetermined	17 (0.2%)	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	3,056 (34.6%)	656 (25.6%)	158 (25.6%)	143 (26.7%)	18 (30.0%)	1 (16.7%)	53 (29.8%)
26-35 years old	2,605 (29.5%)	874 (34.1%)	189 (30.7%)	182 (34.0%)	16 (26.7%)	3 (50.0%)	65 (36.5%)
36-45 years old	1,579 (17.9%)	582 (22.7%)	169 (27.4%)	144 (26.9%)	16 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	37 (20.8%)
46-55 years old	842 (9.5%)	294 (11.5%)	74 (12.0%)	43 (8.0%)	5 (8.3%)	1 (16.7%)	13 (7.3%)
56-65 years old	503 (5.7%)	113 (4.4%)	18 (2.9%)	21 (3.9%)	5 (8.3%)	1 (16.7%)	9 (5.1%)
>65 years old	198 (2.2%)	44 (1.7%)	8 (1.3%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Unknown	41 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	6,057 (68.6%)	1,714 (66.9%)	342 (55.5%)	340 (63.6%)	26 (43.3%)	5 (83.3%)	96 (53.9%)
Black	1,988 (22.5%)	755 (29.5%)	251 (40.7%)	185 (34.6%)	32 (53.3%)	1 (16.7%)	79 (44.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	257 (2.9%)	67 (2.6%)	14 (2.3%)	6 (1.1%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	28 (0.3%)	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	494 (5.6%)	25 (1.0%)	9 (1.5%)	4 (0.7%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	2,217 (86.5%)	520 (84.4%)	455 (85.0%)	54 (90.0%)	2 (33.3%)	127 (71.3%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	188 (7.3%)	47 (7.6%)	52 (9.7%)	4 (6.7%)	1 (16.7%)	21 (11.8%)
Undetermined	8,824 (100.0%)	158 (6.2%)	49 (8.0%)	28 (5.2%)	2 (3.3%)	3 (50.0%)	30 (16.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	476 (5.4%)	1,183 (46.2%)	437 (70.9%)	256 (47.9%)	28 (46.7%)	6 (100.0%)	134 (75.3%)
Other	8,284 (93.9%)	1,186 (46.3%)	164 (26.6%)	246 (46.0%)	30 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	36 (20.2%)
Unknown	64 (0.7%)	194 (7.6%)	15 (2.4%)	33 (6.2%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (4.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	646 (25.2%)	430 (69.8%)	296 (55.3%)	51 (85.0%)	5 (83.3%)	169 (94.9%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	8,824 (100.0%)	1,917 (74.8%)	185 (30.0%)	239 (44.7%)	9 (15.0%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (4.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.2%)	8 (1.3%)	3 (0.6%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (9.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	18 (0.7%)	29 (4.7%)	16 (3.0%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (11.8%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	11 (0.4%)	8 (1.3%)	10 (1.9%)	4 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (3.9%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	315 (12.3%)	149 (24.2%)	101 (18.9%)	9 (15.0%)	2 (33.3%)	31 (17.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	150 (5.9%)	130 (21.1%)	79 (14.8%)	14 (23.3%)	1 (16.7%)	34 (19.1%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	148 (5.8%)	106 (17.2%)	87 (16.3%)	19 (31.7%)	2 (33.3%)	58 (32.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	6,251 (70.8%)	1,861 (72.6%)	158 (25.6%)	198 (37.0%)	6 (10.0%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (4.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	2,537 (28.8%)	5 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	36 (0.4%)	51 (2.0%)	27 (4.4%)	38 (7.1%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	328 (3.7%)	212 (8.3%)	118 (19.2%)	98 (18.3%)	13 (21.7%)	1 (16.7%)	49 (27.5%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	67 (0.8%)	65 (2.5%)	43 (7.0%)	58 (10.8%)	11 (18.3%)	2 (33.3%)	24 (13.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	45 (0.5%)	28 (1.1%)	21 (3.4%)	15 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	11 (6.2%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	472 (5.3%)	299 (11.7%)	192 (31.2%)	133 (24.9%)	19 (31.7%)	2 (33.3%)	82 (46.1%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	499 (5.7%)	248 (9.7%)	160 (26.0%)	134 (25.0%)	19 (31.7%)	3 (50.0%)	72 (40.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	6 (0.1%)	3 (0.1%)	3 (0.5%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	356 (4.0%)	234 (9.1%)	159 (25.8%)	109 (20.4%)	23 (38.3%)	2 (33.3%)	75 (42.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	106 (1.2%)	95 (3.7%)	69 (11.2%)	40 (7.5%)	10 (16.7%)	1 (16.7%)	47 (26.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	2,298 (26.0%)	883 (34.5%)	347 (56.3%)	291 (54.4%)	33 (55.0%)	3 (50.0%)	108 (60.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	838 (9.5%)	289 (11.3%)	145 (23.5%)	115 (21.5%)	16 (26.7%)	1 (16.7%)	55 (30.9%)
Prior FTA charge	458 (5.2%)	298 (11.6%)	140 (22.7%)	111 (20.7%)	15 (25.0%)	1 (16.7%)	55 (30.9%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	81 (0.9%)	71 (2.8%)	29 (4.7%)	25 (4.7%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (13.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	158 (1.8%)	83 (3.2%)	40 (6.5%)	37 (6.9%)	3 (5.0%)	1 (16.7%)	22 (12.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	16 (0.2%)	14 (0.5%)	6 (1.0%)	6 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	6,100 (69.1%)	1,604 (62.6%)	232 (37.7%)	219 (40.9%)	22 (36.7%)	3 (50.0%)	58 (32.6%)
FTA Score 2	1,916 (21.7%)	610 (23.8%)	207 (33.6%)	171 (32.0%)	17 (28.3%)	2 (33.3%)	49 (27.5%)
FTA Score 3	311 (3.5%)	186 (7.3%)	103 (16.7%)	75 (14.0%)	13 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (16.3%)
FTA Score 4	204 (2.3%)	131 (5.1%)	59 (9.6%)	55 (10.3%)	7 (11.7%)	1 (16.7%)	34 (19.1%)
FTA Score 5	18 (0.2%)	25 (1.0%)	12 (1.9%)	13 (2.4%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	9 (0.1%)	7 (0.3%)	3 (0.5%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	4,359 (49.4%)	1,288 (50.3%)	170 (27.6%)	157 (29.3%)	13 (21.7%)	3 (50.0%)	41 (23.0%)
NCA Score 2	3,257 (36.9%)	808 (31.5%)	188 (30.5%)	189 (35.3%)	19 (31.7%)	0 (0.0%)	38 (21.3%)
NCA Score 3	618 (7.0%)	240 (9.4%)	119 (19.3%)	79 (14.8%)	12 (20.0%)	1 (16.7%)	36 (20.2%)
NCA Score 4	163 (1.8%)	116 (4.5%)	58 (9.4%)	49 (9.2%)	11 (18.3%)	2 (33.3%)	20 (11.2%)
NCA Score 5	118 (1.3%)	85 (3.3%)	58 (9.4%)	48 (9.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (13.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	43 (0.5%)	26 (1.0%)	23 (3.7%)	13 (2.4%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (10.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Prince William County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 3,097	**2,069**	**427**	**535**	**60**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	563	308	296	51	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,917	$2,930	$3,454	$6,616	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$1,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$100 to $10,000	$5 to $25,000	$200 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	1,506	119	239	9	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,405	$2,867	$3,268	$2,777	$2,416
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$2,000	$1,375
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $20,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $25,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	483 (90.3%)	57 (95.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	2,069 (100.0%)	427 (100.0%)	43 (8.0%)	3 (5.0%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Prince William County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 3,774	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	2,084 (81.3%)	139 (22.6%)	385 (72.0%)	8 (13.3%)
1 day	322 (12.6%)	196 (31.8%)	114 (21.3%)	8 (13.3%)
2 days	44 (1.7%)	53 (8.6%)	8 (1.5%)	3 (5.0%)
3 days	30 (1.2%)	51 (8.3%)	4 (0.7%)	3 (5.0%)
4 days	10 (0.4%)	31 (5.0%)	4 (0.7%)	5 (8.3%)
5 days	5 (0.2%)	29 (4.7%)	1 (0.2%)	3 (5.0%)
6-10 days	18 (0.7%)	53 (8.6%)	8 (1.5%)	15 (25.0%)
11-15 days	9 (0.4%)	21 (3.4%)	4 (0.7%)	2 (3.3%)
16-20 days	4 (0.2%)	16 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)
21-25 days	2 (0.1%)	6 (1.0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (1.7%)
26-30 days	2 (0.1%)	3 (0.5%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	33 (1.3%)	18 (2.9%)	5 (0.9%)	9 (15.0%)
Average number of days	1	4	1	15
Median number of days	0	1	0	1
Range of days	0 to 217	0 to 161	0 to 130	0 to 205
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Prince William County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 12,598	8,824	2,563	616	535	60
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**256**	**456**	**123**	**97**	**8**
Average days between release and FTA date	65	97	129	106	155
Median days between release and FTA date	14	15	57	31	116
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 371	1 to 749	1 to 590	4 to 456	20 to 344
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**559**	**456**	**161**	**108**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	93	94	119	179
Median days between release and new offense date	16	19	35	24	71
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 578	1 to 586	1 to 574	1 to 693	23 to 555
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**524**	**392**	**136**	**88**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	99	103	123	246
Median days between release and new offense date	17	21	39	26	118
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 578	1 to 547	1 to 574	1 to 693	66 to 567
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**139**	**218**	**91**	**63**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	99	104	126	53
Median days between release and new offense date	20	22	34	41	41
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 512	1 to 586	5 to 471	2 to 694	23 to 77
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**38**	**53**	**22**	**22**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	95	92	157	148	197
Median days between release and new offense date	26	22	50	44	197
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 512	1 to 429	19 to 471	2 to 694	197 to 197

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	646	430	296	51	5	169
Average days	0	216	239	243	337	114	218
Median days	0	92	110	116	147	84	80
Range of days	0 to 0	7 to 859	35 to 814	13 to 813	68 to 801	70 to 153	4 to 769
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	8,820	1,917	186	239	9	1	9
Average days	96	180	187	179	166	48	98
Median days	49	89	96	93	112	48	67
Range of days	0 to 798	0 to 883	13 to 819	4 to 830	22 to 370	48 to 48	28 to 282
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	5,335 (60.5%)	932 (36.4%)	266 (43.2%)	278 (52.0%)	31 (51.7%)	4 (66.7%)	115 (64.6%)
Dismissed	2,253 (25.5%)	221 (8.6%)	33 (5.4%)	35 (6.5%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)
Nolle prosequi	1,065 (12.1%)	1,124 (43.9%)	233 (37.8%)	168 (31.4%)	21 (35.0%)	2 (33.3%)	40 (22.5%)
Not guilty	64 (0.7%)	21 (0.8%)	4 (0.6%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	96 (1.1%)	248 (9.7%)	67 (10.9%)	42 (7.9%)	5 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)
Other	11 (0.1%)	17 (0.7%)	13 (2.1%)	10 (1.9%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (5.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	1,477 (99.0%)	831 (88.9%)	181 (67.8%)	226 (80.7%)	11 (34.4%)	2 (50.0%)	28 (24.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	15 (1.0%)	97 (10.4%)	77 (28.8%)	47 (16.8%)	14 (43.8%)	2 (50.0%)	49 (42.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	7 (0.7%)	9 (3.4%)	7 (2.5%)	7 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	39 (33.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 153 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 31 ***Judicial District:*** 31 ***Magistrial Region:*** 5
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 544,222
Population Density: 4,189 per square mile
White: 46.7%
Black: 19.6%
Asian: 9.5%
Other races: 9.3%
Hispanic origin: 27.6%
Male: 50.4%
Female: 49.6%
Median age: 36.0
High school graduate or above: 89.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 43.0%

Geographic area: 129 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 5.5
Households with a computer: 98.4%
Households with broadband internet: 96.3%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $50,883
Median household income: $128,873
Below poverty level: 5.9%
Gini index: 0.39
No health insurance: 11.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 22,332 offenses
Crimes against persons: 5,978 offenses
Crimes against property: 13,402 offenses
Crimes against society: 2,952 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 41.7
Total adult arrests: 12,858
Group A adult arrests: 6,868
Group B adult arrest: 5,990

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Prince William County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 14,700
Related to new arrests: 12,782 (87.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 445 (3.0%)
Other excluded: 1,473 (10.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 205 (1.4%)
General district court: 12,577 (85.6%)
Juvenile court: 1,668 (11.3%)
Multiple courts: 250 (1.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 14,344 (97.6%)
Released on summons: 8,824 (60.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 4,630 (31.5%)
Released on secured bond: 787 (5.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 103 (0.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 356 (2.4%)
Held without bond: 178 (1.2%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 172 (1.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 3,047 (20.7%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 1,923 (13.1%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 821 (5.6%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 499 (3.4%)
5. Drug: 297 (2.0%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 218 (1.5%)
7. Assault: 171 (1.2%)
8. Larceny: 146 (1.0%)
9. Supervision Violations: 81 (0.6%)
10. Trespass: 77 (0.5%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 153 includes Prince William County, Manassas City and Manassas Park City.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Prince William County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 12,598	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	256 (2.9%)	456 (17.8%)	123 (20.0%)	97 (18.1%)	8 (13.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	559 (6.3%)	456 (17.8%)	161 (26.1%)	108 (20.2%)	11 (18.3%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	524 (5.9%)	392 (15.3%)	136 (22.1%)	88 (16.4%)	11 (18.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	139 (1.6%)	218 (8.5%)	91 (14.8%)	63 (11.8%)	4 (6.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	52 (0.6%)	70 (2.7%)	24 (3.9%)	23 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Sex							
Male	6,277 (71.1%)	1,799 (70.2%)	494 (80.2%)	436 (81.5%)	54 (90.0%)	6 (100.0%)	161 (90.4%)
Female	2,530 (28.7%)	761 (29.7%)	122 (19.8%)	99 (18.5%)	6 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (9.6%)
Undetermined	17 (0.2%)	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	3,056 (34.6%)	656 (25.6%)	158 (25.6%)	143 (26.7%)	18 (30.0%)	1 (16.7%)	53 (29.8%)
26-35 years old	2,605 (29.5%)	874 (34.1%)	189 (30.7%)	182 (34.0%)	16 (26.7%)	3 (50.0%)	65 (36.5%)
36-45 years old	1,579 (17.9%)	582 (22.7%)	169 (27.4%)	144 (26.9%)	16 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	37 (20.8%)
46-55 years old	842 (9.5%)	294 (11.5%)	74 (12.0%)	43 (8.0%)	5 (8.3%)	1 (16.7%)	13 (7.3%)
56-65 years old	503 (5.7%)	113 (4.4%)	18 (2.9%)	21 (3.9%)	5 (8.3%)	1 (16.7%)	9 (5.1%)
>65 years old	198 (2.2%)	44 (1.7%)	8 (1.3%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Unknown	41 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	6,057 (68.6%)	1,714 (66.9%)	342 (55.5%)	340 (63.6%)	26 (43.3%)	5 (83.3%)	96 (53.9%)
Black	1,988 (22.5%)	755 (29.5%)	251 (40.7%)	185 (34.6%)	32 (53.3%)	1 (16.7%)	79 (44.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	257 (2.9%)	67 (2.6%)	14 (2.3%)	6 (1.1%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	28 (0.3%)	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	494 (5.6%)	25 (1.0%)	9 (1.5%)	4 (0.7%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	2,217 (86.5%)	520 (84.4%)	455 (85.0%)	54 (90.0%)	2 (33.3%)	127 (71.3%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	188 (7.3%)	47 (7.6%)	52 (9.7%)	4 (6.7%)	1 (16.7%)	21 (11.8%)
Undetermined	8,824 (100.0%)	158 (6.2%)	49 (8.0%)	28 (5.2%)	2 (3.3%)	3 (50.0%)	30 (16.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	476 (5.4%)	1,183 (46.2%)	437 (70.9%)	256 (47.9%)	28 (46.7%)	6 (100.0%)	134 (75.3%)
Other	8,284 (93.9%)	1,186 (46.3%)	164 (26.6%)	246 (46.0%)	30 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	36 (20.2%)
Unknown	64 (0.7%)	194 (7.6%)	15 (2.4%)	33 (6.2%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (4.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	646 (25.2%)	430 (69.8%)	296 (55.3%)	51 (85.0%)	5 (83.3%)	169 (94.9%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	8,824 (100.0%)	1,917 (74.8%)	185 (30.0%)	239 (44.7%)	9 (15.0%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (4.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.2%)	8 (1.3%)	3 (0.6%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (9.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	18 (0.7%)	29 (4.7%)	16 (3.0%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (11.8%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	11 (0.4%)	8 (1.3%)	10 (1.9%)	4 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (3.9%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	315 (12.3%)	149 (24.2%)	101 (18.9%)	9 (15.0%)	2 (33.3%)	31 (17.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	150 (5.9%)	130 (21.1%)	79 (14.8%)	14 (23.3%)	1 (16.7%)	34 (19.1%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	148 (5.8%)	106 (17.2%)	87 (16.3%)	19 (31.7%)	2 (33.3%)	58 (32.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	6,251 (70.8%)	1,861 (72.6%)	158 (25.6%)	198 (37.0%)	6 (10.0%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (4.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	2,537 (28.8%)	5 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	36 (0.4%)	51 (2.0%)	27 (4.4%)	38 (7.1%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	328 (3.7%)	212 (8.3%)	118 (19.2%)	98 (18.3%)	13 (21.7%)	1 (16.7%)	49 (27.5%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	67 (0.8%)	65 (2.5%)	43 (7.0%)	58 (10.8%)	11 (18.3%)	2 (33.3%)	24 (13.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	45 (0.5%)	28 (1.1%)	21 (3.4%)	15 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	11 (6.2%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	472 (5.3%)	299 (11.7%)	192 (31.2%)	133 (24.9%)	19 (31.7%)	2 (33.3%)	82 (46.1%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	499 (5.7%)	248 (9.7%)	160 (26.0%)	134 (25.0%)	19 (31.7%)	3 (50.0%)	72 (40.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	6 (0.1%)	3 (0.1%)	3 (0.5%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	356 (4.0%)	234 (9.1%)	159 (25.8%)	109 (20.4%)	23 (38.3%)	2 (33.3%)	75 (42.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	106 (1.2%)	95 (3.7%)	69 (11.2%)	40 (7.5%)	10 (16.7%)	1 (16.7%)	47 (26.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	2,298 (26.0%)	883 (34.5%)	347 (56.3%)	291 (54.4%)	33 (55.0%)	3 (50.0%)	108 (60.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	838 (9.5%)	289 (11.3%)	145 (23.5%)	115 (21.5%)	16 (26.7%)	1 (16.7%)	55 (30.9%)
Prior FTA charge	458 (5.2%)	298 (11.6%)	140 (22.7%)	111 (20.7%)	15 (25.0%)	1 (16.7%)	55 (30.9%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	81 (0.9%)	71 (2.8%)	29 (4.7%)	25 (4.7%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (13.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	158 (1.8%)	83 (3.2%)	40 (6.5%)	37 (6.9%)	3 (5.0%)	1 (16.7%)	22 (12.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	16 (0.2%)	14 (0.5%)	6 (1.0%)	6 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	6,100 (69.1%)	1,604 (62.6%)	232 (37.7%)	219 (40.9%)	22 (36.7%)	3 (50.0%)	58 (32.6%)
FTA Score 2	1,916 (21.7%)	610 (23.8%)	207 (33.6%)	171 (32.0%)	17 (28.3%)	2 (33.3%)	49 (27.5%)
FTA Score 3	311 (3.5%)	186 (7.3%)	103 (16.7%)	75 (14.0%)	13 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (16.3%)
FTA Score 4	204 (2.3%)	131 (5.1%)	59 (9.6%)	55 (10.3%)	7 (11.7%)	1 (16.7%)	34 (19.1%)
FTA Score 5	18 (0.2%)	25 (1.0%)	12 (1.9%)	13 (2.4%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	9 (0.1%)	7 (0.3%)	3 (0.5%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	4,359 (49.4%)	1,288 (50.3%)	170 (27.6%)	157 (29.3%)	13 (21.7%)	3 (50.0%)	41 (23.0%)
NCA Score 2	3,257 (36.9%)	808 (31.5%)	188 (30.5%)	189 (35.3%)	19 (31.7%)	0 (0.0%)	38 (21.3%)
NCA Score 3	618 (7.0%)	240 (9.4%)	119 (19.3%)	79 (14.8%)	12 (20.0%)	1 (16.7%)	36 (20.2%)
NCA Score 4	163 (1.8%)	116 (4.5%)	58 (9.4%)	49 (9.2%)	11 (18.3%)	2 (33.3%)	20 (11.2%)
NCA Score 5	118 (1.3%)	85 (3.3%)	58 (9.4%)	48 (9.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (13.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	43 (0.5%)	26 (1.0%)	23 (3.7%)	13 (2.4%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (10.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Prince William County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 3,097	**2,069**	**427**	**535**	**60**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	563	308	296	51	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,917	$2,930	$3,454	$6,616	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$1,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$100 to $10,000	$5 to $25,000	$200 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	1,506	119	239	9	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,405	$2,867	$3,268	$2,777	$2,416
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$2,000	$1,375
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $20,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $25,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	483 (90.3%)	57 (95.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	2,069 (100.0%)	427 (100.0%)	43 (8.0%)	3 (5.0%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Prince William County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 3,774	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	2,084 (81.3%)	139 (22.6%)	385 (72.0%)	8 (13.3%)
1 day	322 (12.6%)	196 (31.8%)	114 (21.3%)	8 (13.3%)
2 days	44 (1.7%)	53 (8.6%)	8 (1.5%)	3 (5.0%)
3 days	30 (1.2%)	51 (8.3%)	4 (0.7%)	3 (5.0%)
4 days	10 (0.4%)	31 (5.0%)	4 (0.7%)	5 (8.3%)
5 days	5 (0.2%)	29 (4.7%)	1 (0.2%)	3 (5.0%)
6-10 days	18 (0.7%)	53 (8.6%)	8 (1.5%)	15 (25.0%)
11-15 days	9 (0.4%)	21 (3.4%)	4 (0.7%)	2 (3.3%)
16-20 days	4 (0.2%)	16 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)
21-25 days	2 (0.1%)	6 (1.0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (1.7%)
26-30 days	2 (0.1%)	3 (0.5%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	33 (1.3%)	18 (2.9%)	5 (0.9%)	9 (15.0%)
Average number of days	1	4	1	15
Median number of days	0	1	0	1
Range of days	0 to 217	0 to 161	0 to 130	0 to 205
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Prince William County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 12,598	8,824	2,563	616	535	60
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**256**	**456**	**123**	**97**	**8**
Average days between release and FTA date	65	97	129	106	155
Median days between release and FTA date	14	15	57	31	116
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 371	1 to 749	1 to 590	4 to 456	20 to 344
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**559**	**456**	**161**	**108**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	93	94	119	179
Median days between release and new offense date	16	19	35	24	71
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 578	1 to 586	1 to 574	1 to 693	23 to 555
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**524**	**392**	**136**	**88**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	99	103	123	246
Median days between release and new offense date	17	21	39	26	118
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 578	1 to 547	1 to 574	1 to 693	66 to 567
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**139**	**218**	**91**	**63**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	99	104	126	53
Median days between release and new offense date	20	22	34	41	41
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 512	1 to 586	5 to 471	2 to 694	23 to 77
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**38**	**53**	**22**	**22**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	95	92	157	148	197
Median days between release and new offense date	26	22	50	44	197
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 512	1 to 429	19 to 471	2 to 694	197 to 197

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	646	430	296	51	5	169
Average days	0	216	239	243	337	114	218
Median days	0	92	110	116	147	84	80
Range of days	0 to 0	7 to 859	35 to 814	13 to 813	68 to 801	70 to 153	4 to 769
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	8,820	1,917	186	239	9	1	9
Average days	96	180	187	179	166	48	98
Median days	49	89	96	93	112	48	67
Range of days	0 to 798	0 to 883	13 to 819	4 to 830	22 to 370	48 to 48	28 to 282
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	5,335 (60.5%)	932 (36.4%)	266 (43.2%)	278 (52.0%)	31 (51.7%)	4 (66.7%)	115 (64.6%)
Dismissed	2,253 (25.5%)	221 (8.6%)	33 (5.4%)	35 (6.5%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)
Nolle prosequi	1,065 (12.1%)	1,124 (43.9%)	233 (37.8%)	168 (31.4%)	21 (35.0%)	2 (33.3%)	40 (22.5%)
Not guilty	64 (0.7%)	21 (0.8%)	4 (0.6%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	96 (1.1%)	248 (9.7%)	67 (10.9%)	42 (7.9%)	5 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)
Other	11 (0.1%)	17 (0.7%)	13 (2.1%)	10 (1.9%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (5.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	1,477 (99.0%)	831 (88.9%)	181 (67.8%)	226 (80.7%)	11 (34.4%)	2 (50.0%)	28 (24.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	15 (1.0%)	97 (10.4%)	77 (28.8%)	47 (16.8%)	14 (43.8%)	2 (50.0%)	49 (42.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	7 (0.7%)	9 (3.4%)	7 (2.5%)	7 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	39 (33.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Martinsville City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 690 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 21 ***Judicial District:*** 21 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 13,584
Population Density: 1,234 per square mile
White: 43.1%
Black: 44.2%
Asian: 1.1%
Other races: 2.9%
Hispanic origin: 8.0%
Male: 48.0%
Female: 52.0%
Median age: 40.2
High school graduate or above: 86.1%
Bachelor's degree or above: 21.2%

Geographic area: 11 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 6.7
Households with a computer: 88.9%
Households with broadband internet: 82.5%
Unemployment rate: 4.7%
Per capita income: $28,834
Median household income: $42,434
Below poverty level: 16.6%
Gini index: 0.51
No health insurance: 8.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 5.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 21.7%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 865 offenses
Crimes against persons: 185 offenses
Crimes against property: 393 offenses
Crimes against society: 287 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 57.6
Total adult arrests: 1,142
Group A adult arrests: 400
Group B adult arrest: 742

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Martinsville City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 848
Related to new arrests: 600 (70.8%)
Related to prior conviction: 127 (15.0%)
Other excluded: 121 (14.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 143 (16.9%)
General district court: 618 (72.9%)
Juvenile court: 70 (8.3%)
Multiple courts: 17 (2.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 703 (82.9%)
Released on summons: 306 (36.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 199 (23.5%)
Released on secured bond: 166 (19.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 32 (3.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 145 (17.1%)
Held without bond: 45 (5.3%)
Held with secured bond: 5 (0.6%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 95 (11.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 149 (17.6%)
2. Supervision Violations: 69 (8.1%)
3. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 56 (6.6%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 52 (6.1%)
5. Drug: 47 (5.5%)
6. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 45 (5.3%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 18 (2.1%)
8. Assault: 16 (1.9%)
9. Larceny: 16 (1.9%)
10. Fraud: 9 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Martinsville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Martinsville City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 550	**306**	**115**	**2**	**104**	**23**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	8 (2.6%)	9 (7.8%)	2 (100.0%)	17 (16.3%)	4 (17.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	46 (15.0%)	9 (7.8%)	2 (100.0%)	23 (22.1%)	7 (30.4%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	45 (14.7%)	7 (6.1%)	2 (100.0%)	19 (18.3%)	5 (21.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	5 (1.6%)	3 (2.6%)	1 (50.0%)	10 (9.6%)	2 (8.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.7%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	1 (4.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Martinsville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Martinsville City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 600	**306**	**115**	**2**	**104**	**23**	**5**	**45**
Sex							
Male	205 (67.0%)	67 (58.3%)	2 (100.0%)	69 (66.3%)	16 (69.6%)	4 (80.0%)	38 (84.4%)
Female	101 (33.0%)	48 (41.7%)	0 (0.0%)	35 (33.7%)	7 (30.4%)	1 (20.0%)	6 (13.3%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)
Age							
18-25 years old	83 (27.1%)	21 (18.3%)	1 (50.0%)	16 (15.4%)	4 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.1%)
26-35 years old	81 (26.5%)	39 (33.9%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (26.9%)	9 (39.1%)	2 (40.0%)	15 (33.3%)
36-45 years old	73 (23.9%)	22 (19.1%)	1 (50.0%)	32 (30.8%)	7 (30.4%)	3 (60.0%)	14 (31.1%)
46-55 years old	37 (12.1%)	17 (14.8%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (13.5%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (15.6%)
56-65 years old	23 (7.5%)	14 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (11.5%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.7%)
>65 years old	6 (2.0%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)
Unknown	3 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	118 (38.6%)	38 (33.0%)	1 (50.0%)	41 (39.4%)	8 (34.8%)	4 (80.0%)	17 (37.8%)
Black	127 (41.5%)	74 (64.3%)	1 (50.0%)	61 (58.7%)	14 (60.9%)	1 (20.0%)	28 (62.2%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	61 (19.9%)	3 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	111 (96.5%)	2 (100.0%)	100 (96.2%)	23 (100.0%)	4 (80.0%)	34 (75.6%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (15.6%)
Undetermined	306 (100.0%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (8.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	21 (6.9%)	66 (57.4%)	2 (100.0%)	70 (67.3%)	15 (65.2%)	3 (60.0%)	39 (86.7%)
Other	285 (93.1%)	39 (33.9%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (27.9%)	5 (21.7%)	2 (40.0%)	5 (11.1%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	10 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.8%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Martinsville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Martinsville City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 600	**306**	**115**	**2**	**104**	**23**	**5**	**45**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	26 (22.6%)	2 (100.0%)	49 (47.1%)	19 (82.6%)	2 (40.0%)	33 (73.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	306 (100.0%)	89 (77.4%)	0 (0.0%)	55 (52.9%)	4 (17.4%)	3 (60.0%)	12 (26.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.4%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.7%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.4%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	10 (8.7%)	1 (50.0%)	24 (23.1%)	7 (30.4%)	1 (20.0%)	6 (13.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	7 (6.1%)	1 (50.0%)	12 (11.5%)	5 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (13.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	8 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (7.7%)	5 (21.7%)	1 (20.0%)	14 (31.1%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	153 (50.0%)	88 (76.5%)	0 (0.0%)	52 (50.0%)	4 (17.4%)	3 (60.0%)	12 (26.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	150 (49.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	3 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Martinsville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Martinsville City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 600	**306**	**115**	**2**	**104**	**23**	**5**	**45**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	26 (8.5%)	16 (13.9%)	1 (50.0%)	21 (20.2%)	10 (43.5%)	3 (60.0%)	16 (35.6%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	11 (3.6%)	4 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (18.3%)	8 (34.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (20.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (1.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	4 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.4%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	62 (20.3%)	26 (22.6%)	2 (100.0%)	57 (54.8%)	13 (56.5%)	5 (100.0%)	28 (62.2%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	61 (19.9%)	20 (17.4%)	1 (50.0%)	52 (50.0%)	12 (52.2%)	2 (40.0%)	28 (62.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	42 (13.7%)	14 (12.2%)	2 (100.0%)	31 (29.8%)	8 (34.8%)	2 (40.0%)	24 (53.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	12 (3.9%)	4 (3.5%)	1 (50.0%)	9 (8.7%)	4 (17.4%)	1 (20.0%)	10 (22.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	126 (41.2%)	64 (55.7%)	2 (100.0%)	79 (76.0%)	18 (78.3%)	5 (100.0%)	33 (73.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	50 (16.3%)	21 (18.3%)	2 (100.0%)	35 (33.7%)	11 (47.8%)	4 (80.0%)	16 (35.6%)
Prior FTA charge	49 (16.0%)	29 (25.2%)	1 (50.0%)	38 (36.5%)	12 (52.2%)	2 (40.0%)	23 (51.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	7 (2.3%)	4 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (6.7%)	4 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.9%)
Prior FTA conviction	32 (10.5%)	19 (16.5%)	1 (50.0%)	34 (32.7%)	7 (30.4%)	2 (40.0%)	19 (42.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	5 (1.6%)	3 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (6.7%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Martinsville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Martinsville City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 600	**306**	**115**	**2**	**104**	**23**	**5**	**45**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	155 (50.7%)	46 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (21.2%)	5 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (17.8%)
FTA Score 2	75 (24.5%)	36 (31.3%)	1 (50.0%)	37 (35.6%)	4 (17.4%)	1 (20.0%)	9 (20.0%)
FTA Score 3	41 (13.4%)	22 (19.1%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (26.9%)	5 (21.7%)	3 (60.0%)	16 (35.6%)
FTA Score 4	15 (4.9%)	8 (7.0%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (13.5%)	8 (34.8%)	1 (20.0%)	10 (22.2%)
FTA Score 5	3 (1.0%)	3 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.9%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	106 (34.6%)	40 (34.8%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (15.4%)	4 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (15.6%)
NCA Score 2	106 (34.6%)	44 (38.3%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (26.9%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.1%)
NCA Score 3	36 (11.8%)	14 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (20.2%)	6 (26.1%)	2 (40.0%)	11 (24.4%)
NCA Score 4	22 (7.2%)	6 (5.2%)	1 (50.0%)	19 (18.3%)	1 (4.3%)	1 (20.0%)	11 (24.4%)
NCA Score 5	14 (4.6%)	8 (7.0%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (13.5%)	6 (26.1%)	1 (20.0%)	7 (15.6%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	5 (1.6%)	3 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.8%)	3 (13.0%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (8.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Martinsville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Martinsville City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 248	**114**	**2**	**104**	**23**	**5**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	26	2	49	19	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,326	$6,250	$5,010	$6,684	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,125	$4,375	$2,000	$4,250	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $8,000	$2,500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$1,000 to $15,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	88	0	55	4	5
Average bond amount at release	$2,482	$0	$2,454	$3,375	$5,200
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$0	$1,500	$1,875	$2,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$0 to $0	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $7,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	88 (84.6%)	21 (91.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	114 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	12 (11.5%)	2 (8.7%)	5 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Martinsville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Martinsville City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 244	**115**	**2**	**104**	**23**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	102.0 (88.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	53.0 (51.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
1 day	9.0 (7.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	28.0 (26.9%)	1.0 (4.3%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (3.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.0%)	1.0 (4.3%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (8.7%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (50.0%)	8.0 (7.7%)	6.0 (26.1%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (3.8%)	2.0 (8.7%)
16-20 days	2.0 (1.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.0%)	1.0 (4.3%)
21-25 days	1.0 (0.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (8.7%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.0%)	3.0 (13.0%)
Over 30 days	1.0 (0.9%)	1.0 (50.0%)	4.0 (3.8%)	5.0 (21.7%)
Average number of days	1	22	3	30
Median number of days	0	15	0	6
Range of days	0 to 60	9 to 35	0 to 48	1 to 195
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Martinsville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Martinsville City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 550	306	115	2	104	23
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**8**	**9**	**2**	**17**	**4**
Average days between release and FTA date	37	50	71	109	119
Median days between release and FTA date	13	8	54	14	94
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 162	4 to 221	38 to 105	6 to 615	85 to 193
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**46**	**9**	**2**	**23**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	70	68	255	114	68
Median days between release and new offense date	27	48	198	55	37
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 251	6 to 104	141 to 369	16 to 260	11 to 123
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**45**	**7**	**2**	**19**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	70	85	255	118	52
Median days between release and new offense date	26	55	198	52	22
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 251	6 to 208	141 to 369	16 to 260	11 to 118
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**5**	**3**	**1**	**10**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	82	75	141	90	108
Median days between release and new offense date	51	66	141	62	101
Range of days between release and new offense date	32 to 197	48 to 94	141 to 141	16 to 131	94 to 123
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**3**	**0**	**0**	**6**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	95	---	---	100	94
Median days between release and new offense date	45	---	---	91	94
Range of days between release and new offense date	32 to 197	--- to ---	--- to ---	16 to 131	94 to 94

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Martinsville City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Martinsville City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 600	**306**	**115**	**2**	**104**	**23**	**5**	**45**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	26	2	49	19	2	33
Average days	0	255	506	285	264	82	171
Median days	0	98	489	132	159	64	96
Range of days	0 to 0	49 to 723	472 to 541	19 to 849	46 to 660	46 to 119	55 to 574
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	304	89	0	55	4	3	12
Average days	115	125	0	136	110	19	38
Median days	49	52	0	58	87	8	13
Range of days	7 to 485	30 to 784	0 to 0	31 to 492	57 to 175	2 to 43	2 to 118
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	221 (72.2%)	52 (45.2%)	2 (100.0%)	54 (51.9%)	13 (56.5%)	4 (80.0%)	33 (73.3%)
Dismissed	73 (23.9%)	25 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (14.4%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.4%)
Nolle prosequi	6 (2.0%)	22 (19.1%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (16.3%)	3 (13.0%)	1 (20.0%)	7 (15.6%)
Not guilty	3 (1.0%)	11 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (8.7%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.4%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	3 (1.0%)	3 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.8%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.2%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	84 (94.4%)	39 (76.5%)	2 (100.0%)	32 (57.1%)	6 (46.2%)	1 (25.0%)	6 (18.2%)
Jail up to 12 months	5 (5.6%)	12 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (39.3%)	5 (38.5%)	2 (50.0%)	17 (51.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.6%)	2 (15.4%)	1 (25.0%)	10 (30.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mathews County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 115 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 9 ***Judicial District:*** 9 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 8,517
Population Density: 99 per square mile
White: 86.7%
Black: 8.4%
Asian: 0.0%
Other races: 0.8%
Hispanic origin: 2.6%
Male: 49.4%
Female: 50.6%
Median age: 53.8
High school graduate or above: 91.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 30.1%
Geographic area: 85 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.3
Households with a computer: 91.4%
Households with broadband internet: 74.9%
Unemployment rate: 2.8%
Per capita income: $45,767
Median household income: $75,487
Below poverty level: 3.8%
Gini index: 0.43
No health insurance: 7.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.7%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 173 offenses
Crimes against persons: 36 offenses
Crimes against property: 105 offenses
Crimes against society: 32 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 18.5
Total adult arrests: 100
Group A adult arrests: 67
Group B adult arrest: 33

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Mathews County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 245
Related to new arrests: 218 (89.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 15 (6.1%)
Other excluded: 12 (4.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 11 (4.5%)
General district court: 210 (85.7%)
Juvenile court: 23 (9.4%)
Multiple courts: 1 (0.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 231 (94.3%)
Released on summons: 174 (71.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 38 (15.5%)
Released on secured bond: 15 (6.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 4 (1.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 14 (5.7%)
Held without bond: 8 (3.3%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 6 (2.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 79 (32.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 40 (16.3%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 11 (4.5%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 8 (3.3%)
5. Assault: 6 (2.4%)
6. Drug: 5 (2.0%)
7. Traffic - All Others: 5 (2.0%)
8. Supervision Violations: 5 (2.0%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 4 (1.6%)
10. Larceny: 3 (1.2%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Mathews County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Mathews County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 210	**174**	**20**	**4**	**8**	**4**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	10 (5.7%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	12 (6.9%)	4 (20.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	11 (6.3%)	3 (15.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	3 (1.7%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.6%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mathews County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Mathews County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 218	**174**	**20**	**4**	**8**	**4**	**0**	**8**
Sex							
Male	134 (77.0%)	14 (70.0%)	3 (75.0%)	7 (87.5%)	4 (100.0%)	---(---)	7 (87.5%)
Female	40 (23.0%)	6 (30.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	46 (26.4%)	6 (30.0%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
26-35 years old	39 (22.4%)	5 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	3 (37.5%)
36-45 years old	28 (16.1%)	6 (30.0%)	2 (50.0%)	3 (37.5%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
46-55 years old	23 (13.2%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (25.0%)
56-65 years old	25 (14.4%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
>65 years old	11 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	141 (81.0%)	18 (90.0%)	4 (100.0%)	7 (87.5%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	5 (62.5%)
Black	32 (18.4%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	3 (37.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	20 (100.0%)	3 (75.0%)	8 (100.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	8 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	174 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	12 (6.9%)	11 (55.0%)	2 (50.0%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	7 (87.5%)
Other	157 (90.2%)	9 (45.0%)	2 (50.0%)	5 (62.5%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
Unknown	5 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mathews County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Mathews County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 218	**174**	**20**	**4**	**8**	**4**	**0**	**8**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	7 (35.0%)	1 (25.0%)	7 (87.5%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	6 (75.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	174 (100.0%)	13 (65.0%)	3 (75.0%)	1 (12.5%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	2 (25.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (25.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	2 (25.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	149 (85.6%)	13 (65.0%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	2 (25.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	25 (14.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mathews County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Mathews County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 218	**174**	**20**	**4**	**8**	**4**	**0**	**8**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	19 (10.9%)	1 (5.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (25.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (25.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	5 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	25 (14.4%)	4 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (50.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	25 (14.4%)	3 (15.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (37.5%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	25 (14.4%)	3 (15.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (25.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	9 (5.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	70 (40.2%)	9 (45.0%)	2 (50.0%)	5 (62.5%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	5 (62.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	29 (16.7%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	2 (25.0%)
Prior FTA charge	27 (15.5%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	7 (4.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	12 (6.9%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.6%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mathews County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Mathews County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 218	**174**	**20**	**4**	**8**	**4**	**0**	**8**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	94 (54.0%)	10 (50.0%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (37.5%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	3 (37.5%)
FTA Score 2	46 (26.4%)	8 (40.0%)	3 (75.0%)	3 (37.5%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	3 (37.5%)
FTA Score 3	15 (8.6%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
FTA Score 4	12 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
FTA Score 5	3 (1.7%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	68 (39.1%)	7 (35.0%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (25.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	2 (25.0%)
NCA Score 2	60 (34.5%)	8 (40.0%)	2 (50.0%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	2 (25.0%)
NCA Score 3	22 (12.6%)	4 (20.0%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
NCA Score 4	11 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
NCA Score 5	7 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	3 (1.7%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (12.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mathews County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Mathews County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 36	**20**	**4**	**8**	**4**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	7	1	7	1	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,000	$2,500	$4,642	$5,000	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,250	$2,500	$1,750	$5,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $7,500	$2,500 to $2,500	$1,000 to $15,000	$5,000 to $5,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	13	3	1	3	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,673	$2,166	$3,500	$2,833	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$2,000	$3,500	$1,750	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$750 to $3,500	$1,500 to $2,500	$3,500 to $3,500	$1,500 to $5,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (75.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	20 (100.0%)	4 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mathews County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Mathews County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 36	**20**	**4**	**8**	**4**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	15.0 (75.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)	7.0 (87.5%)	3.0 (75.0%)
1 day	3.0 (15.0%)	2.0 (50.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	1.0 (5.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	1.0 (5.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	1	2	0	1
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 25	0 to 6	0 to 1	0 to 5
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mathews County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Mathews County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 210	174	20	4	8	4
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**10**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	56	14	---	---	105
Median days between release and FTA date	15	14	---	---	105
Range of days between release and FTA date	4 to 270	14 to 14	--- to ---	--- to ---	105 to 105
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**12**	**4**	**1**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	28	174	18	320	---
Median days between release and new offense date	10	85	18	320	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 84	7 to 403	18 to 18	320 to 320	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**11**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	26	99	18	320	---
Median days between release and new offense date	10	59	18	320	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 84	7 to 180	18 to 18	320 to 320	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**3**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	91	289	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	65	232	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	47 to 144	175 to 403	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	84	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	84	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	84 to 84	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mathews County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Mathews County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 218	**174**	**20**	**4**	**8**	**4**	**0**	**8**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	7	1	7	1	---	6
Average days	0	246	511	203	161	---	193
Median days	0	96	511	119	161	---	153
Range of days	0 to 0	77 to 510	511 to 511	66 to 405	161 to 161	--- to ---	76 to 292
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	174	13	3	1	3	---	2
Average days	75	101	83	118	144	---	149
Median days	33	63	71	118	102	---	95
Range of days	0 to 466	32 to 282	59 to 107	118 to 118	79 to 228	--- to ---	42 to 256
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	128 (73.6%)	11 (55.0%)	3 (75.0%)	4 (50.0%)	4 (100.0%)	0 (0%)	8 (100.0%)
Dismissed	29 (16.7%)	2 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	5 (2.9%)	6 (30.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	7 (4.0%)	1 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	5 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	3 (50.0%)	6 (54.5%)	2 (66.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	3 (50.0%)	4 (36.4%)	1 (33.3%)	3 (75.0%)	4 (100.0%)	---(---)	4 (50.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (50.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mecklenburg County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 117 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 10 ***Judicial District:*** 10 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 30,431
Population Density: 48 per square mile
White: 61.9%
Black: 33.0%
Asian: 1.0%
Other races: 0.7%
Hispanic origin: 3.0%
Male: 49.2%
Female: 50.8%
Median age: 48.8
High school graduate or above: 86.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 21.2%

Geographic area: 625 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.2
Households with a computer: 78.3%
Households with broadband internet: 72.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.6%
Per capita income: $33,014
Median household income: $51,691
Below poverty level: 11.9%
Gini index: 0.49
No health insurance: 6.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.1%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 14.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 964 offenses
Crimes against persons: 211 offenses
Crimes against property: 590 offenses
Crimes against society: 163 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 29.1
Total adult arrests: 625
Group A adult arrests: 260
Group B adult arrest: 365

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Mecklenburg County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,686
Related to new arrests: 2,479 (92.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 82 (3.1%)
Other excluded: 125 (4.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 103 (3.8%)
General district court: 2,443 (91.0%)
Juvenile court: 107 (4.0%)
Multiple courts: 33 (1.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,573 (95.8%)
Released on summons: 2,127 (79.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 261 (9.7%)
Released on secured bond: 165 (6.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 20 (0.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 113 (4.2%)
Held without bond: 47 (1.7%)
Held with secured bond: 9 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 57 (2.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,295 (48.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 587 (21.9%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 96 (3.6%)
4. Larceny: 48 (1.8%)
5. Drug: 32 (1.2%)
6. Assault: 32 (1.2%)
7. Supervision Violations: 29 (1.1%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 29 (1.1%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 25 (0.9%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 15 (0.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Mecklenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Mecklenburg County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,422	**2,127**	**162**	**7**	**96**	**30**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	47 (2.2%)	29 (17.9%)	2 (28.6%)	14 (14.6%)	5 (16.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	109 (5.1%)	29 (17.9%)	1 (14.3%)	23 (24.0%)	5 (16.7%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	104 (4.9%)	26 (16.0%)	1 (14.3%)	15 (15.6%)	3 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	15 (0.7%)	9 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (13.5%)	4 (13.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	6 (0.3%)	4 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mecklenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Mecklenburg County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,478	**2,127**	**162**	**7**	**96**	**30**	**9**	**47**
Sex							
Male	1,416 (66.6%)	117 (72.2%)	4 (57.1%)	78 (81.2%)	26 (86.7%)	8 (88.9%)	45 (95.7%)
Female	709 (33.3%)	45 (27.8%)	3 (42.9%)	18 (18.8%)	4 (13.3%)	1 (11.1%)	2 (4.3%)
Undetermined	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	586 (27.6%)	40 (24.7%)	1 (14.3%)	17 (17.7%)	8 (26.7%)	2 (22.2%)	10 (21.3%)
26-35 years old	639 (30.0%)	39 (24.1%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (28.1%)	8 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (25.5%)
36-45 years old	386 (18.1%)	33 (20.4%)	6 (85.7%)	22 (22.9%)	6 (20.0%)	2 (22.2%)	13 (27.7%)
46-55 years old	280 (13.2%)	31 (19.1%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (19.8%)	5 (16.7%)	4 (44.4%)	7 (14.9%)
56-65 years old	139 (6.5%)	14 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (8.3%)	2 (6.7%)	1 (11.1%)	4 (8.5%)
>65 years old	90 (4.2%)	5 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.1%)	1 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)
Unknown	7 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	792 (37.2%)	78 (48.1%)	3 (42.9%)	33 (34.4%)	11 (36.7%)	2 (22.2%)	18 (38.3%)
Black	880 (41.4%)	68 (42.0%)	4 (57.1%)	59 (61.5%)	19 (63.3%)	7 (77.8%)	27 (57.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	14 (0.7%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	4 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	437 (20.5%)	15 (9.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	141 (87.0%)	6 (85.7%)	83 (86.5%)	24 (80.0%)	8 (88.9%)	34 (72.3%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	19 (11.7%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (13.5%)	5 (16.7%)	1 (11.1%)	8 (17.0%)
Undetermined	2,127 (100.0%)	2 (1.2%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	100 (4.7%)	90 (55.6%)	6 (85.7%)	60 (62.5%)	19 (63.3%)	8 (88.9%)	42 (89.4%)
Other	2,022 (95.1%)	63 (38.9%)	1 (14.3%)	30 (31.2%)	10 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.5%)
Unknown	5 (0.2%)	9 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (6.2%)	1 (3.3%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (2.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mecklenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Mecklenburg County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,478	**2,127**	**162**	**7**	**96**	**30**	**9**	**47**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	37 (22.8%)	4 (57.1%)	66 (68.8%)	27 (90.0%)	5 (55.6%)	36 (76.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	2,127 (100.0%)	124 (76.5%)	3 (42.9%)	29 (30.2%)	3 (10.0%)	4 (44.4%)	10 (21.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.1%)	1 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.5%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.2%)	5 (16.7%)	1 (11.1%)	4 (8.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	2 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	10 (6.2%)	1 (14.3%)	15 (15.6%)	2 (6.7%)	1 (11.1%)	7 (14.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	12 (7.4%)	1 (14.3%)	21 (21.9%)	7 (23.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	15 (9.3%)	1 (14.3%)	22 (22.9%)	12 (40.0%)	3 (33.3%)	14 (29.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,680 (79.0%)	111 (68.5%)	3 (42.9%)	26 (27.1%)	1 (3.3%)	4 (44.4%)	9 (19.1%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	441 (20.7%)	4 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	6 (0.3%)	9 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.1%)	2 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mecklenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Mecklenburg County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,478	**2,127**	**162**	**7**	**96**	**30**	**9**	**47**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	103 (4.8%)	22 (13.6%)	1 (14.3%)	15 (15.6%)	5 (16.7%)	2 (22.2%)	9 (19.1%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	18 (0.8%)	8 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (9.4%)	3 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	15 (0.7%)	4 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	171 (8.0%)	32 (19.8%)	2 (28.6%)	43 (44.8%)	14 (46.7%)	6 (66.7%)	20 (42.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	167 (7.9%)	28 (17.3%)	2 (28.6%)	41 (42.7%)	15 (50.0%)	5 (55.6%)	21 (44.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	102 (4.8%)	21 (13.0%)	1 (14.3%)	28 (29.2%)	10 (33.3%)	3 (33.3%)	19 (40.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	24 (1.1%)	3 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.2%)	4 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (17.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	476 (22.4%)	74 (45.7%)	4 (57.1%)	60 (62.5%)	11 (36.7%)	7 (77.8%)	26 (55.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	165 (7.8%)	20 (12.3%)	2 (28.6%)	19 (19.8%)	4 (13.3%)	1 (11.1%)	13 (27.7%)
Prior FTA charge	142 (6.7%)	22 (13.6%)	2 (28.6%)	21 (21.9%)	5 (16.7%)	4 (44.4%)	11 (23.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	15 (0.7%)	3 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.1%)	1 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	76 (3.6%)	10 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (14.6%)	4 (13.3%)	3 (33.3%)	8 (17.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	4 (0.2%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mecklenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Mecklenburg County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,478	**2,127**	**162**	**7**	**96**	**30**	**9**	**47**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,539 (72.4%)	80 (49.4%)	2 (28.6%)	30 (31.2%)	11 (36.7%)	2 (22.2%)	17 (36.2%)
FTA Score 2	349 (16.4%)	51 (31.5%)	3 (42.9%)	39 (40.6%)	13 (43.3%)	3 (33.3%)	15 (31.9%)
FTA Score 3	114 (5.4%)	21 (13.0%)	1 (14.3%)	19 (19.8%)	2 (6.7%)	2 (22.2%)	9 (19.1%)
FTA Score 4	60 (2.8%)	9 (5.6%)	1 (14.3%)	7 (7.3%)	4 (13.3%)	2 (22.2%)	3 (6.4%)
FTA Score 5	4 (0.2%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,222 (57.5%)	58 (35.8%)	1 (14.3%)	26 (27.1%)	8 (26.7%)	1 (11.1%)	15 (31.9%)
NCA Score 2	607 (28.5%)	59 (36.4%)	3 (42.9%)	20 (20.8%)	6 (20.0%)	2 (22.2%)	9 (19.1%)
NCA Score 3	118 (5.5%)	23 (14.2%)	2 (28.6%)	24 (25.0%)	8 (26.7%)	2 (22.2%)	6 (12.8%)
NCA Score 4	56 (2.6%)	11 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (14.6%)	3 (10.0%)	2 (22.2%)	8 (17.0%)
NCA Score 5	51 (2.4%)	6 (3.7%)	1 (14.3%)	6 (6.2%)	5 (16.7%)	2 (22.2%)	7 (14.9%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	12 (0.6%)	5 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mecklenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Mecklenburg County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 299	**157**	**7**	**96**	**30**	**9**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	37	4	66	27	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,013	$4,625	$3,500	$14,277	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,125	$2,000	$5,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $78,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	120	3	30	3	9
Average bond amount at release	$2,200	$1,833	$2,916	$4,500	$3,833
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$4,250	$2,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $2,500	$1,000 to $10,000	$3,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	82 (85.4%)	27 (90.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	157 (100.0%)	7 (100.0%)	8 (8.3%)	3 (10.0%)	9 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mecklenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Mecklenburg County	*Released Defendants*			
Release Information (In Days)	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 295	**162**	**7**	**96**	**30**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	148.0 (91.4%)	3.0 (42.9%)	41.0 (42.7%)	6.0 (20.0%)
1 day	4.0 (2.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	22.0 (22.9%)	2.0 (6.7%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (4.2%)	1.0 (3.3%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (2.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (2.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	3.0 (1.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)	10.0 (10.4%)	5.0 (16.7%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (28.6%)	7.0 (7.3%)	5.0 (16.7%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (3.1%)	5.0 (16.7%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.0%)	3.0 (10.0%)
26-30 days	1.0 (0.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.0%)	1.0 (3.3%)
Over 30 days	6.0 (3.7%)	2.0 (28.6%)	3.0 (3.1%)	2.0 (6.7%)
Average number of days	3	21	4	12
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 180	0 to 65	0 to 59	0 to 48
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mecklenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Mecklenburg County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,422	2,127	162	7	96	30
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**47**	**29**	**2**	**14**	**5**
Average days between release and FTA date	71	93	16	89	121
Median days between release and FTA date	21	10	14	22	101
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 618	3 to 640	13 to 20	6 to 303	84 to 172
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**109**	**29**	**1**	**23**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	45	102	140	145	118
Median days between release and new offense date	14	25	140	31	88
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 200	1 to 318	140 to 140	1 to 397	33 to 163
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**104**	**26**	**1**	**15**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	45	111	140	150	158
Median days between release and new offense date	14	28	140	39	156
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 200	1 to 318	140 to 140	1 to 397	149 to 163
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**15**	**9**	**0**	**13**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	39	161	---	125	107
Median days between release and new offense date	17	11	---	23	74
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 102	1 to 581	--- to ---	8 to 348	33 to 160
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**4**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	17	244	---	46	---
Median days between release and new offense date	9	88	---	29	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 29	1 to 687	--- to ---	8 to 80	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Mecklenburg County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Mecklenburg County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,478	**2,127**	**162**	**7**	**96**	**30**	**9**	**47**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	37	4	66	27	5	36
Average days	0	329	367	278	272	98	217
Median days	0	133	174	106	133	77	86
Range of days	0 to 0	24 to 760	62 to 804	19 to 803	29 to 749	12 to 199	30 to 657
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	2,127	125	3	30	3	4	11
Average days	96	133	113	172	132	25	35
Median days	44	52	31	77	90	17	8
Range of days	2 to 824	3 to 746	20 to 277	29 to 583	58 to 216	9 to 45	5 to 201
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,945 (91.4%)	106 (65.4%)	5 (71.4%)	65 (67.7%)	18 (60.0%)	8 (88.9%)	36 (76.6%)
Dismissed	105 (4.9%)	13 (8.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (9.4%)	2 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)
Nolle prosequi	57 (2.7%)	27 (16.7%)	1 (14.3%)	9 (9.4%)	8 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (14.9%)
Not guilty	13 (0.6%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	7 (0.3%)	13 (8.0%)	1 (14.3%)	9 (9.4%)	1 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.1%)	1 (3.3%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (2.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	90 (91.8%)	75 (69.4%)	4 (80.0%)	36 (53.7%)	10 (55.6%)	6 (75.0%)	13 (36.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	8 (8.2%)	32 (29.6%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (32.8%)	3 (16.7%)	2 (25.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (20.0%)	9 (13.4%)	5 (27.8%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (52.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Middlesex County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 119 ***Region:*** Eastern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 9 ***Judicial District:*** 9 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 10,774
Population Density: 82 per square mile
White: 79.3%
Black: 15.1%
Asian: 1.2%
Other races: 0.2%
Hispanic origin: 2.9%
Male: 49.5%
Female: 50.5%
Median age: 55.5
High school graduate or above: 91.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 31.6%
Geographic area: 130 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.4
Households with a computer: 92.9%
Households with broadband internet: 81.9%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $40,661
Median household income: $74,154
Below poverty level: 8.3%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 6.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 226 offenses
Crimes against persons: 75 offenses
Crimes against property: 122 offenses
Crimes against society: 29 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 20.1
Total adult arrests: 292
Group A adult arrests: 77
Group B adult arrest: 215

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Middlesex County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 306
Related to new arrests: 258 (84.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 26 (8.5%)
Other excluded: 22 (7.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 22 (7.2%)
General district court: 233 (76.1%)
Juvenile court: 48 (15.7%)
Multiple courts: 3 (1.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 284 (92.8%)
Released on summons: 170 (55.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 73 (23.9%)
Released on secured bond: 36 (11.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 5 (1.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 22 (7.2%)
Held without bond: 11 (3.6%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 11 (3.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 91 (29.7%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 39 (12.7%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 20 (6.5%)
4. Supervision Violations: 13 (4.2%)
5. Assault: 12 (3.9%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 8 (2.6%)
7. Protective Orders: 5 (1.6%)
8. Larceny: 4 (1.3%)
9. Obstruction Of Justice: 3 (1.0%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 3 (1.0%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Middlesex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Middlesex County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 247	**170**	**38**	**11**	**17**	**11**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	7 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)	1 (9.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	13 (7.6%)	3 (7.9%)	2 (18.2%)	5 (29.4%)	2 (18.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	13 (7.6%)	3 (7.9%)	2 (18.2%)	4 (23.5%)	2 (18.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	5 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.8%)	1 (9.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Middlesex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Middlesex County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 258	**170**	**38**	**11**	**17**	**11**	**0**	**11**
Sex							
Male	123 (72.4%)	22 (57.9%)	8 (72.7%)	13 (76.5%)	8 (72.7%)	---(---)	9 (81.8%)
Female	47 (27.6%)	15 (39.5%)	3 (27.3%)	3 (17.6%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
Age							
18-25 years old	44 (25.9%)	7 (18.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
26-35 years old	38 (22.4%)	9 (23.7%)	5 (45.5%)	7 (41.2%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	3 (27.3%)
36-45 years old	32 (18.8%)	7 (18.4%)	4 (36.4%)	5 (29.4%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	4 (36.4%)
46-55 years old	23 (13.5%)	6 (15.8%)	1 (9.1%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	19 (11.2%)	5 (13.2%)	1 (9.1%)	2 (11.8%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
>65 years old	13 (7.6%)	4 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	104 (61.2%)	28 (73.7%)	10 (90.9%)	12 (70.6%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	5 (45.5%)
Black	43 (25.3%)	9 (23.7%)	1 (9.1%)	3 (17.6%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	23 (13.5%)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.8%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	4 (36.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	37 (97.4%)	9 (81.8%)	14 (82.4%)	10 (90.9%)	---(---)	8 (72.7%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
Undetermined	170 (100.0%)	1 (2.6%)	1 (9.1%)	3 (17.6%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	22 (12.9%)	11 (28.9%)	5 (45.5%)	12 (70.6%)	7 (63.6%)	---(---)	7 (63.6%)
Other	145 (85.3%)	24 (63.2%)	6 (54.5%)	5 (29.4%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	4 (36.4%)
Unknown	3 (1.8%)	3 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Middlesex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Middlesex County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 258	**170**	**38**	**11**	**17**	**11**	**0**	**11**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	8 (21.1%)	6 (54.5%)	12 (70.6%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	9 (81.8%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	170 (100.0%)	30 (78.9%)	5 (45.5%)	5 (29.4%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (27.3%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.2%)	3 (27.3%)	5 (29.4%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	5 (45.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.8%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	146 (85.9%)	28 (73.7%)	4 (36.4%)	5 (29.4%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	23 (13.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.6%)	2 (5.3%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Middlesex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Middlesex County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 258	**170**	**38**	**11**	**17**	**11**	**0**	**11**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	15 (8.8%)	3 (7.9%)	3 (27.3%)	5 (29.4%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)	3 (17.6%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	1 (0.6%)	2 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	20 (11.8%)	3 (7.9%)	4 (36.4%)	10 (58.8%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	4 (36.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	20 (11.8%)	3 (7.9%)	5 (45.5%)	7 (41.2%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	3 (27.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	11 (6.5%)	1 (2.6%)	4 (36.4%)	3 (17.6%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	4 (36.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	1 (0.6%)	1 (2.6%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	53 (31.2%)	8 (21.1%)	5 (45.5%)	11 (64.7%)	6 (54.5%)	---(---)	5 (45.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	15 (8.8%)	2 (5.3%)	2 (18.2%)	5 (29.4%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
Prior FTA charge	9 (5.3%)	1 (2.6%)	3 (27.3%)	5 (29.4%)	5 (45.5%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
Prior FTA conviction	4 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	4 (23.5%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Middlesex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Middlesex County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 258	**170**	**38**	**11**	**17**	**11**	**0**	**11**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	106 (62.4%)	28 (73.7%)	4 (36.4%)	5 (29.4%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	5 (45.5%)
FTA Score 2	41 (24.1%)	8 (21.1%)	3 (27.3%)	5 (29.4%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
FTA Score 3	11 (6.5%)	1 (2.6%)	2 (18.2%)	4 (23.5%)	3 (27.3%)	---(---)	3 (27.3%)
FTA Score 4	5 (2.9%)	1 (2.6%)	2 (18.2%)	3 (17.6%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	79 (46.5%)	25 (65.8%)	4 (36.4%)	5 (29.4%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	5 (45.5%)
NCA Score 2	57 (33.5%)	9 (23.7%)	3 (27.3%)	2 (11.8%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
NCA Score 3	13 (7.6%)	2 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (29.4%)	4 (36.4%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)
NCA Score 4	5 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (18.2%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
NCA Score 5	6 (3.5%)	2 (5.3%)	2 (18.2%)	4 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	4 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (9.1%)	1 (5.9%)	1 (9.1%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Middlesex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Middlesex County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 77	**38**	**11**	**17**	**11**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	8	6	12	5	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,125	$2,083	$2,937	$3,800	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,875	$2,000	$1,687	$2,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $3,500	$1,500 to $2,500	$500 to $7,500	$2,000 to $10,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	30	5	5	6	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,833	$1,900	$3,300	$2,416	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,125	$1,500	$1,500	$1,250	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $5,000	$1,000 to $3,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$500 to $5,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (88.2%)	11 (100.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	38 (100.0%)	11 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Middlesex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Middlesex County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 77	**38**	**11**	**17**	**11**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	31.0 (81.6%)	5.0 (45.5%)	10.0 (58.8%)	2.0 (18.2%)
1 day	7.0 (18.4%)	2.0 (18.2%)	3.0 (17.6%)	2.0 (18.2%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.9%)	1.0 (9.1%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.9%)	1.0 (9.1%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (27.3%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (9.1%)
Average number of days	0	10	1	14
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 1	0 to 72	0 to 18	0 to 58
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Middlesex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Middlesex County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 247	170	38	11	17	11
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**7**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	87	---	---	46	112
Median days between release and FTA date	59	---	---	46	112
Range of days between release and FTA date	8 to 161	--- to ---	--- to ---	46 to 46	112 to 112
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**13**	**3**	**2**	**5**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	54	11	210	65	119
Median days between release and new offense date	28	2	202	8	62
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 143	2 to 29	195 to 226	7 to 149	6 to 232
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**13**	**3**	**2**	**4**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	54	11	210	80	119
Median days between release and new offense date	28	2	202	54	62
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 143	2 to 29	195 to 226	7 to 149	6 to 232
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**5**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	131	---	---	51	232
Median days between release and new offense date	49	---	---	29	232
Range of days between release and new offense date	27 to 358	--- to ---	--- to ---	8 to 95	232 to 232
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	---	---	95	---
Median days between release and new offense date	---	---	---	95	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	95 to 95	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Middlesex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Middlesex County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 258	**170**	**38**	**11**	**17**	**11**	**0**	**11**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	8	6	12	5	---	9
Average days	0	181	351	162	204	---	133
Median days	0	46	231	73	146	---	61
Range of days	0 to 0	19 to 445	75 to 571	39 to 562	79 to 355	--- to ---	36 to 373
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	170	30	5	5	6	---	2
Average days	86	125	85	129	166	---	37
Median days	42	54	66	71	117	---	32
Range of days	0 to 418	12 to 488	50 to 147	46 to 251	56 to 307	--- to ---	28 to 46
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	136 (80.0%)	15 (39.5%)	7 (63.6%)	9 (52.9%)	7 (63.6%)	0 (0%)	11 (100.0%)
Dismissed	15 (8.8%)	7 (18.4%)	1 (9.1%)	1 (5.9%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	13 (7.6%)	10 (26.3%)	1 (9.1%)	6 (35.3%)	3 (27.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	3 (1.8%)	4 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.6%)	2 (5.3%)	2 (18.2%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	7 (63.6%)	8 (53.3%)	4 (57.1%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (9.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	4 (36.4%)	7 (46.7%)	3 (42.9%)	6 (66.7%)	6 (85.7%)	---(---)	8 (72.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	2 (18.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Montgomery County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 121 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 27 ***Judicial District:*** 27 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 99,159
Population Density: 256 per square mile
White: 82.7%
Black: 3.9%
Asian: 6.2%
Other races: 1.8%
Hispanic origin: 4.5%
Male: 51.7%
Female: 48.3%
Median age: 30.2
High school graduate or above: 95.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 48.4%
Geographic area: 386 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.8
Households with a computer: 95.9%
Households with broadband internet: 91.2%
Unemployment rate: 2.8%
Per capita income: $36,009
Median household income: $70,769
Below poverty level: 7.7%
Gini index: 0.5
No health insurance: 5.0%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 4.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 4,216 offenses
Crimes against persons: 945 offenses
Crimes against property: 2,360 offenses
Crimes against society: 911 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 36.0
Total adult arrests: 1,908
Group A adult arrests: 931
Group B adult arrest: 977

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Montgomery County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 3,021
Related to new arrests: 2,177 (72.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 247 (8.2%)
Other excluded: 597 (19.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 302 (10.0%)
General district court: 2,417 (80.0%)
Juvenile court: 234 (7.7%)
Multiple courts: 68 (2.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,797 (92.6%)
Released on summons: 1,250 (41.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 906 (30.0%)
Released on secured bond: 582 (19.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 59 (2.0%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 224 (7.4%)
Held without bond: 91 (3.0%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 131 (4.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 511 (16.9%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 370 (12.2%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 291 (9.6%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 200 (6.6%)
5. Supervision Violations: 163 (5.4%)
6. Drug: 149 (4.9%)
7. Larceny: 83 (2.7%)
8. Assault: 50 (1.7%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 41 (1.4%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 32 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Montgomery County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Montgomery County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,084	**1,250**	**417**	**7**	**325**	**85**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	33 (2.6%)	48 (11.5%)	0 (0.0%)	53 (16.3%)	8 (9.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	87 (7.0%)	61 (14.6%)	1 (14.3%)	91 (28.0%)	14 (16.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	79 (6.3%)	53 (12.7%)	1 (14.3%)	74 (22.8%)	13 (15.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	26 (2.1%)	24 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	46 (14.2%)	3 (3.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	8 (0.6%)	4 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (3.1%)	1 (1.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Montgomery County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Montgomery County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,177	**1,250**	**417**	**7**	**325**	**85**	**2**	**91**
Sex							
Male	868 (69.4%)	270 (64.7%)	6 (85.7%)	235 (72.3%)	61 (71.8%)	1 (50.0%)	77 (84.6%)
Female	382 (30.6%)	146 (35.0%)	1 (14.3%)	90 (27.7%)	23 (27.1%)	1 (50.0%)	14 (15.4%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	460 (36.8%)	139 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	70 (21.5%)	12 (14.1%)	1 (50.0%)	13 (14.3%)
26-35 years old	320 (25.6%)	122 (29.3%)	5 (71.4%)	95 (29.2%)	32 (37.6%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (31.9%)
36-45 years old	225 (18.0%)	75 (18.0%)	0 (0.0%)	83 (25.5%)	22 (25.9%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (37.4%)
46-55 years old	125 (10.0%)	46 (11.0%)	2 (28.6%)	53 (16.3%)	12 (14.1%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (13.2%)
56-65 years old	70 (5.6%)	23 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (5.5%)	4 (4.7%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (3.3%)
>65 years old	44 (3.5%)	12 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (1.8%)	3 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	6 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	821 (65.7%)	320 (76.7%)	5 (71.4%)	266 (81.8%)	76 (89.4%)	2 (100.0%)	65 (71.4%)
Black	188 (15.0%)	47 (11.3%)	2 (28.6%)	36 (11.1%)	8 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (12.1%)
Asian or pacific islander	58 (4.6%)	12 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.3%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	3 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	180 (14.4%)	38 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (6.2%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (13.2%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	398 (95.4%)	7 (100.0%)	288 (88.6%)	83 (97.6%)	2 (100.0%)	69 (75.8%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	12 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (9.2%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (14.3%)
Undetermined	1,250 (100.0%)	7 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (2.2%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (9.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	105 (8.4%)	213 (51.1%)	4 (57.1%)	216 (66.5%)	53 (62.4%)	2 (100.0%)	78 (85.7%)
Other	1,128 (90.2%)	188 (45.1%)	1 (14.3%)	95 (29.2%)	29 (34.1%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (12.1%)
Unknown	17 (1.4%)	16 (3.8%)	2 (28.6%)	14 (4.3%)	3 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Montgomery County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Montgomery County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,177	**1,250**	**417**	**7**	**325**	**85**	**2**	**91**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	73 (17.5%)	4 (57.1%)	174 (53.5%)	65 (76.5%)	1 (50.0%)	64 (70.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,250 (100.0%)	344 (82.5%)	3 (42.9%)	151 (46.5%)	20 (23.5%)	1 (50.0%)	27 (29.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (1.8%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.9%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	37 (8.9%)	3 (42.9%)	81 (24.9%)	25 (29.4%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (29.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	16 (3.8%)	1 (14.3%)	49 (15.1%)	25 (29.4%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (15.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	19 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	35 (10.8%)	12 (14.1%)	1 (50.0%)	18 (19.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	982 (78.6%)	332 (79.6%)	3 (42.9%)	135 (41.5%)	13 (15.3%)	1 (50.0%)	27 (29.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	265 (21.2%)	5 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	3 (0.2%)	7 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (4.6%)	7 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Montgomery County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Montgomery County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,177	**1,250**	**417**	**7**	**325**	**85**	**2**	**91**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	79 (6.3%)	34 (8.2%)	1 (14.3%)	70 (21.5%)	16 (18.8%)	1 (50.0%)	41 (45.1%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	30 (2.4%)	24 (5.8%)	2 (28.6%)	60 (18.5%)	18 (21.2%)	1 (50.0%)	26 (28.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	6 (0.5%)	4 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (9.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	128 (10.2%)	62 (14.9%)	2 (28.6%)	134 (41.2%)	36 (42.4%)	2 (100.0%)	55 (60.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	133 (10.6%)	61 (14.6%)	2 (28.6%)	129 (39.7%)	34 (40.0%)	2 (100.0%)	51 (56.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.2%)	4 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.5%)	3 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	76 (6.1%)	40 (9.6%)	1 (14.3%)	82 (25.2%)	18 (21.2%)	2 (100.0%)	39 (42.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	16 (1.3%)	8 (1.9%)	1 (14.3%)	24 (7.4%)	5 (5.9%)	1 (50.0%)	24 (26.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	321 (25.7%)	135 (32.4%)	5 (71.4%)	207 (63.7%)	55 (64.7%)	2 (100.0%)	64 (70.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	121 (9.7%)	42 (10.1%)	2 (28.6%)	94 (28.9%)	24 (28.2%)	2 (100.0%)	43 (47.3%)
Prior FTA charge	104 (8.3%)	43 (10.3%)	1 (14.3%)	94 (28.9%)	20 (23.5%)	1 (50.0%)	37 (40.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	23 (1.8%)	9 (2.2%)	1 (14.3%)	26 (8.0%)	7 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (15.4%)
Prior FTA conviction	56 (4.5%)	22 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	65 (20.0%)	12 (14.1%)	1 (50.0%)	22 (24.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	10 (0.8%)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (5.5%)	6 (7.1%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (8.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Montgomery County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Montgomery County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,177	**1,250**	**417**	**7**	**325**	**85**	**2**	**91**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	865 (69.2%)	272 (65.2%)	2 (28.6%)	105 (32.3%)	29 (34.1%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (26.4%)
FTA Score 2	206 (16.5%)	93 (22.3%)	3 (42.9%)	107 (32.9%)	29 (34.1%)	1 (50.0%)	16 (17.6%)
FTA Score 3	76 (6.1%)	28 (6.7%)	1 (14.3%)	53 (16.3%)	16 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (22.0%)
FTA Score 4	45 (3.6%)	19 (4.6%)	1 (14.3%)	44 (13.5%)	6 (7.1%)	1 (50.0%)	26 (28.6%)
FTA Score 5	10 (0.8%)	4 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (3.4%)	3 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.5%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	561 (44.9%)	173 (41.5%)	2 (28.6%)	69 (21.2%)	23 (27.1%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (19.8%)
NCA Score 2	449 (35.9%)	167 (40.0%)	3 (42.9%)	98 (30.2%)	16 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (9.9%)
NCA Score 3	99 (7.9%)	35 (8.4%)	0 (0.0%)	57 (17.5%)	25 (29.4%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (14.3%)
NCA Score 4	43 (3.4%)	18 (4.3%)	1 (14.3%)	45 (13.8%)	10 (11.8%)	1 (50.0%)	18 (19.8%)
NCA Score 5	34 (2.7%)	20 (4.8%)	1 (14.3%)	34 (10.5%)	6 (7.1%)	1 (50.0%)	18 (19.8%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	17 (1.4%)	4 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (6.8%)	5 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (16.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Montgomery County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Montgomery County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 828	**409**	**7**	**325**	**85**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	73	4	174	65	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,287	$3,750	$2,912	$7,330	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$2,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$2,500 to $5,000	$500 to $15,000	$1,500 to $75,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	336	3	151	20	2
Average bond amount at release	$2,383	$3,333	$2,165	$4,075	$2,250
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$1,500	$2,500	$2,125
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$2,500 to $5,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,500 to $10,000	$2,000 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	259 (79.7%)	62 (72.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	52 (16.0%)	11 (12.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	409 (100.0%)	7 (100.0%)	14 (4.3%)	12 (14.1%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Montgomery County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Montgomery County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 834	**417**	**7**	**325**	**85**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	349 (83.7%)	2 (28.6%)	148 (45.5%)	10 (11.8%)
1 day	53 (12.7%)	1 (14.3%)	65 (20.0%)	3 (3.5%)
2 days	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (4.0%)	7 (8.2%)
3 days	1 (0.2%)	1 (14.3%)	11 (3.4%)	9 (10.6%)
4 days	3 (0.7%)	1 (14.3%)	11 (3.4%)	16 (18.8%)
5 days	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (2.8%)	5 (5.9%)
6-10 days	3 (0.7%)	1 (14.3%)	36 (11.1%)	13 (15.3%)
11-15 days	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.5%)	4 (4.7%)
16-20 days	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (2.5%)	3 (3.5%)
21-25 days	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (1.8%)	4 (4.7%)
26-30 days	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.2%)	5 (5.9%)
Over 30 days	1 (0.2%)	1 (14.3%)	9 (2.8%)	6 (7.1%)
Average number of days	0	7	5	14
Median number of days	0	0	0	3
Range of days	0 to 53	0 to 38	0 to 229	0 to 258
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Montgomery County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Montgomery County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,084	1,250	417	7	325	85
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**33**	**48**	**0**	**53**	**8**
Average days between release and FTA date	53	108	---	128	255
Median days between release and FTA date	17	21	---	45	84
Range of days between release and FTA date	8 to 187	11 to 549	--- to ---	10 to 483	65 to 730
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**87**	**61**	**1**	**91**	**14**
Average days between release and new offense date	45	100	545	110	175
Median days between release and new offense date	13	24	545	20	101
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 214	1 to 588	545 to 545	1 to 596	51 to 589
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**79**	**53**	**1**	**74**	**13**
Average days between release and new offense date	46	108	545	94	167
Median days between release and new offense date	12	22	545	20	96
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 214	1 to 588	545 to 545	1 to 546	51 to 589
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**26**	**24**	**0**	**46**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	46	113	---	132	156
Median days between release and new offense date	16	30	---	32	91
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 199	13 to 588	--- to ---	1 to 596	66 to 285
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**10**	**5**	**0**	**12**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	96	44	---	140	94
Median days between release and new offense date	39	27	---	54	83
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 233	25 to 93	--- to ---	16 to 405	72 to 117

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Montgomery County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Montgomery County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,177	**1,250**	**417**	**7**	**325**	**85**	**2**	**91**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	73	4	174	65	1	64
Average days	0	293	266	276	307	196	162
Median days	0	103	145	107	199	196	67
Range of days	0 to 0	18 to 807	126 to 579	20 to 813	46 to 793	196 to 196	1 to 715
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,249	344	3	151	20	1	27
Average days	98	174	112	180	162	5	33
Median days	47	74	90	74	73	5	7
Range of days	0 to 811	8 to 817	57 to 156	16 to 749	45 to 543	5 to 5	1 to 157
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	932 (74.6%)	261 (62.6%)	4 (57.1%)	240 (73.8%)	61 (71.8%)	2 (100.0%)	81 (89.0%)
Dismissed	223 (17.8%)	63 (15.1%)	0 (0.0%)	32 (9.8%)	3 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
Nolle prosequi	56 (4.5%)	51 (12.2%)	1 (14.3%)	28 (8.6%)	10 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.4%)
Not guilty	24 (1.9%)	9 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.6%)	3 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	6 (0.5%)	25 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (4.0%)	5 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Other	9 (0.7%)	8 (1.9%)	2 (28.6%)	10 (3.1%)	3 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	65 (81.2%)	207 (77.8%)	3 (75.0%)	148 (60.7%)	28 (45.9%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (27.2%)
Jail up to 12 months	15 (18.8%)	58 (21.8%)	1 (25.0%)	81 (33.2%)	27 (44.3%)	2 (100.0%)	40 (49.4%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (6.1%)	6 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (23.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nelson County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 125 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 24 ***Judicial District:*** 24 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 14,777
Population Density: 31 per square mile
White: 81.5%
Black: 10.2%
Asian: 1.7%
Other races: 2.2%
Hispanic origin: 4.7%
Male: 50.9%
Female: 49.1%
Median age: 51.3
High school graduate or above: 88.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 33.7%

Geographic area: 470 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.1
Households with a computer: 90.9%
Households with broadband internet: 81.1%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $45,251
Median household income: $68,525
Below poverty level: 9.6%
Gini index: 0.49
No health insurance: 7.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.7%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 548 offenses
Crimes against persons: 175 offenses
Crimes against property: 302 offenses
Crimes against society: 71 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 32.2
Total adult arrests: 358
Group A adult arrests: 164
Group B adult arrest: 194

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Nelson County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 648
Related to new arrests: 563 (86.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 44 (6.8%)
Other excluded: 41 (6.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 40 (6.2%)
General district court: 517 (79.8%)
Juvenile court: 80 (12.3%)
Multiple courts: 11 (1.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 596 (92.0%)
Released on summons: 401 (61.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 133 (20.5%)
Released on secured bond: 50 (7.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 12 (1.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 52 (8.0%)
Held without bond: 19 (2.9%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 32 (4.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 230 (35.5%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 83 (12.8%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 46 (7.1%)
4. Supervision Violations: 28 (4.3%)
5. Traffic - All Others: 17 (2.6%)
6. Assault: 16 (2.5%)
7. Larceny: 8 (1.2%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 7 (1.1%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 7 (1.1%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 6 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Nelson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Nelson County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 543	**401**	**101**	**4**	**33**	**4**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	11 (2.7%)	11 (10.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	26 (6.5%)	19 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)	2 (50.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	26 (6.5%)	19 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)	2 (50.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	6 (1.5%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (1.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nelson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Nelson County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 563	**401**	**101**	**4**	**33**	**4**	**1**	**19**
Sex							
Male	287 (71.6%)	74 (73.3%)	3 (75.0%)	25 (75.8%)	4 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	17 (89.5%)
Female	114 (28.4%)	27 (26.7%)	1 (25.0%)	8 (24.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	120 (29.9%)	24 (23.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	102 (25.4%)	24 (23.8%)	2 (50.0%)	7 (21.2%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (36.8%)
36-45 years old	82 (20.4%)	30 (29.7%)	1 (25.0%)	6 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (15.8%)
46-55 years old	48 (12.0%)	13 (12.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.8%)
56-65 years old	30 (7.5%)	8 (7.9%)	1 (25.0%)	8 (24.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (21.1%)
>65 years old	16 (4.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Unknown	3 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	221 (55.1%)	69 (68.3%)	2 (50.0%)	26 (78.8%)	3 (75.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (63.2%)
Black	88 (21.9%)	17 (16.8%)	1 (25.0%)	4 (12.1%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (26.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	5 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	87 (21.7%)	15 (14.9%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	93 (92.1%)	4 (100.0%)	30 (90.9%)	4 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	15 (78.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
Undetermined	401 (100.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.8%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	23 (5.7%)	54 (53.5%)	3 (75.0%)	21 (63.6%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (68.4%)
Other	378 (94.3%)	45 (44.6%)	1 (25.0%)	11 (33.3%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (31.6%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nelson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Nelson County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 563	**401**	**101**	**4**	**33**	**4**	**1**	**19**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	11 (10.9%)	2 (50.0%)	18 (54.5%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (89.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	401 (100.0%)	90 (89.1%)	2 (50.0%)	15 (45.5%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (21.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.0%)	1 (25.0%)	8 (24.2%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (42.1%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	340 (84.8%)	89 (88.1%)	2 (50.0%)	14 (42.4%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	59 (14.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.5%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nelson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Nelson County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 563	**401**	**101**	**4**	**33**	**4**	**1**	**19**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	33 (8.2%)	14 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (21.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (42.1%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	4 (1.0%)	4 (4.0%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	4 (1.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	44 (11.0%)	22 (21.8%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (36.4%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (57.9%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	53 (13.2%)	20 (19.8%)	1 (25.0%)	12 (36.4%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (63.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.2%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	30 (7.5%)	18 (17.8%)	1 (25.0%)	6 (18.2%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (42.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	10 (2.5%)	7 (6.9%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	115 (28.7%)	50 (49.5%)	2 (50.0%)	18 (54.5%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	15 (78.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	40 (10.0%)	18 (17.8%)	1 (25.0%)	9 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (36.8%)
Prior FTA charge	43 (10.7%)	17 (16.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (24.2%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (26.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	6 (1.5%)	6 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	20 (5.0%)	9 (8.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (12.1%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.8%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.5%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nelson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Nelson County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 563	**401**	**101**	**4**	**33**	**4**	**1**	**19**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	261 (65.1%)	47 (46.5%)	2 (50.0%)	12 (36.4%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (21.1%)
FTA Score 2	73 (18.2%)	31 (30.7%)	2 (50.0%)	11 (33.3%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (26.3%)
FTA Score 3	35 (8.7%)	14 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (36.8%)
FTA Score 4	15 (3.7%)	8 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.8%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.5%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	187 (46.6%)	32 (31.7%)	2 (50.0%)	10 (30.3%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (21.1%)
NCA Score 2	138 (34.4%)	37 (36.6%)	1 (25.0%)	9 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.8%)
NCA Score 3	22 (5.5%)	14 (13.9%)	1 (25.0%)	5 (15.2%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (5.3%)
NCA Score 4	19 (4.7%)	10 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (26.3%)
NCA Score 5	16 (4.0%)	7 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (1.5%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (21.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nelson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Nelson County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 134	**92**	**4**	**33**	**4**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	10	2	18	2	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,750	$5,500	$2,783	$3,750	$0
Median bond amount at release	$3,000	$3,250	$1,125	$3,125	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$100 to $10,000	$2,500 to $5,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	82	2	15	2	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,469	$1,250	$2,100	$6,250	$1,500
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,125	$1,000	$4,375	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $1,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$2,500 to $10,000	$1,500 to $1,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	26 (78.8%)	4 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	92 (100.0%)	4 (100.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nelson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Nelson County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 142	**101**	**4**	**33**	**4**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	86 (85.1%)	1 (25.0%)	14 (42.4%)	0 (0.0%)
1 day	8 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (6.1%)	1 (25.0%)
3 days	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	5 (5.0%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (6.1%)	1 (25.0%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)	0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Over 30 days	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	0	6	3	15
Median number of days	0	1	0	6
Range of days	0 to 43	0 to 18	0 to 30	2 to 29
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nelson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Nelson County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 543	401	101	4	33	4
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**11**	**11**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	63	55	---	---	---
Median days between release and FTA date	22	17	---	---	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 175	11 to 197	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**26**	**19**	**0**	**6**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	64	78	---	24	127
Median days between release and new offense date	16	12	---	11	109
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 385	3 to 355	--- to ---	2 to 89	91 to 163
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**26**	**19**	**0**	**6**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	81	---	24	127
Median days between release and new offense date	20	12	---	11	109
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 385	3 to 355	--- to ---	2 to 89	91 to 163
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**6**	**2**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	88	58	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	6	42	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 293	27 to 90	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**3**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	102	27	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	4	27	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 299	27 to 27	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nelson County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Nelson County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 563	**401**	**101**	**4**	**33**	**4**	**1**	**19**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	11	2	17	2	0	17
Average days	0	239	175	177	142	0	191
Median days	0	117	152	76	124	0	104
Range of days	0 to 0	62 to 506	130 to 221	47 to 568	107 to 177	0 to 0	16 to 596
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	401	89	2	15	2	1	2
Average days	102	179	545	130	166	18	84
Median days	51	84	411	60	126	18	52
Range of days	5 to 497	26 to 584	277 to 814	32 to 668	86 to 247	18 to 18	21 to 147
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	335 (83.5%)	58 (57.4%)	2 (50.0%)	20 (60.6%)	3 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	15 (78.9%)
Dismissed	27 (6.7%)	14 (13.9%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (9.1%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	13 (3.2%)	17 (16.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (21.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.8%)
Not guilty	24 (6.0%)	8 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2 (0.5%)	4 (4.0%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	106 (94.6%)	37 (62.7%)	2 (100.0%)	8 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (5.4%)	21 (35.6%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (60.0%)	3 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (66.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (33.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

New Kent County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 127 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 9 ***Judicial District:*** 9 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 24,139
Population Density: 114 per square mile
White: 78.0%
Black: 13.4%
Asian: 1.1%
Other races: 1.7%
Hispanic origin: 3.6%
Male: 52.0%
Female: 48.0%
Median age: 43.4
High school graduate or above: 94.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 35.5%
Geographic area: 210 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.8
Households with a computer: 94.6%
Households with broadband internet: 89.7%
Unemployment rate: 2.6%
Per capita income: $51,609
Median household income: $120,125
Below poverty level: 4.3%
Gini index: 0.38
No health insurance: 3.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 911 offenses
Crimes against persons: 217 offenses
Crimes against property: 420 offenses
Crimes against society: 274 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 30.8
Total adult arrests: 747
Group A adult arrests: 245
Group B adult arrest: 502

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - New Kent County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,469
Related to new arrests: 2,308 (93.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 111 (4.5%)
Other excluded: 50 (2.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 54 (2.2%)
General district court: 2,335 (94.6%)
Juvenile court: 61 (2.5%)
Multiple courts: 19 (0.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,414 (97.8%)
Released on summons: 2,051 (83.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 211 (8.5%)
Released on secured bond: 140 (5.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 12 (0.5%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 55 (2.2%)
Held without bond: 24 (1.0%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 31 (1.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,352 (54.8%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 371 (15.0%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 100 (4.1%)
4. Traffic - All Others: 96 (3.9%)
5. Supervision Violations: 31 (1.3%)
6. Contempt Of Court: 28 (1.1%)
7. Drug: 26 (1.1%)
8. Assault: 16 (0.6%)
9. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 15 (0.6%)
10. Fail To Appear: 15 (0.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

New Kent County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

New Kent County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,284	**2,051**	**113**	**23**	**44**	**53**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	134 (6.5%)	7 (6.2%)	2 (8.7%)	6 (13.6%)	6 (11.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	128 (6.2%)	10 (8.8%)	5 (21.7%)	11 (25.0%)	13 (24.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	116 (5.7%)	8 (7.1%)	5 (21.7%)	8 (18.2%)	9 (17.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	28 (1.4%)	3 (2.7%)	1 (4.3%)	7 (15.9%)	8 (15.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	6 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	2 (4.5%)	1 (1.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

New Kent County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

New Kent County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,308	**2,051**	**113**	**23**	**44**	**53**	**0**	**24**
Sex							
Male	1,419 (69.2%)	76 (67.3%)	19 (82.6%)	32 (72.7%)	41 (77.4%)	---(---)	22 (91.7%)
Female	632 (30.8%)	37 (32.7%)	4 (17.4%)	12 (27.3%)	12 (22.6%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	673 (32.8%)	19 (16.8%)	8 (34.8%)	6 (13.6%)	8 (15.1%)	---(---)	5 (20.8%)
26-35 years old	590 (28.8%)	34 (30.1%)	9 (39.1%)	15 (34.1%)	17 (32.1%)	---(---)	9 (37.5%)
36-45 years old	414 (20.2%)	30 (26.5%)	3 (13.0%)	15 (34.1%)	17 (32.1%)	---(---)	3 (12.5%)
46-55 years old	203 (9.9%)	16 (14.2%)	2 (8.7%)	8 (18.2%)	7 (13.2%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)
56-65 years old	123 (6.0%)	10 (8.8%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.5%)	---(---)	5 (20.8%)
>65 years old	48 (2.3%)	4 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	897 (43.7%)	74 (65.5%)	18 (78.3%)	27 (61.4%)	28 (52.8%)	---(---)	11 (45.8%)
Black	845 (41.2%)	37 (32.7%)	4 (17.4%)	15 (34.1%)	22 (41.5%)	---(---)	12 (50.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	19 (0.9%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	4 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	286 (13.9%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (4.3%)	2 (4.5%)	3 (5.7%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	106 (93.8%)	19 (82.6%)	39 (88.6%)	51 (96.2%)	---(---)	19 (79.2%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.3%)	2 (8.7%)	5 (11.4%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	3 (12.5%)
Undetermined	2,051 (100.0%)	1 (0.9%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	195 (9.5%)	26 (23.0%)	7 (30.4%)	25 (56.8%)	16 (30.2%)	---(---)	18 (75.0%)
Other	1,853 (90.3%)	81 (71.7%)	16 (69.6%)	16 (36.4%)	37 (69.8%)	---(---)	6 (25.0%)
Unknown	3 (0.1%)	6 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

New Kent County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

New Kent County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,308	**2,051**	**113**	**23**	**44**	**53**	**0**	**24**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	24 (21.2%)	11 (47.8%)	29 (65.9%)	41 (77.4%)	---(---)	22 (91.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	2,051 (100.0%)	89 (78.8%)	12 (52.2%)	15 (34.1%)	12 (22.6%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	9 (8.0%)	6 (26.1%)	10 (22.7%)	19 (35.8%)	---(---)	7 (29.2%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	11 (9.7%)	4 (17.4%)	13 (29.5%)	12 (22.6%)	---(---)	8 (33.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.5%)	1 (4.3%)	6 (13.6%)	8 (15.1%)	---(---)	7 (29.2%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,962 (95.7%)	87 (77.0%)	10 (43.5%)	11 (25.0%)	9 (17.0%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	89 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)	2 (8.7%)	4 (9.1%)	3 (5.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

New Kent County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

New Kent County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,308	**2,051**	**113**	**23**	**44**	**53**	**0**	**24**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	118 (5.8%)	14 (12.4%)	2 (8.7%)	12 (27.3%)	20 (37.7%)	---(---)	13 (54.2%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	20 (1.0%)	4 (3.5%)	2 (8.7%)	9 (20.5%)	6 (11.3%)	---(---)	6 (25.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	14 (0.7%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	215 (10.5%)	14 (12.4%)	4 (17.4%)	22 (50.0%)	27 (50.9%)	---(---)	17 (70.8%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	180 (8.8%)	16 (14.2%)	5 (21.7%)	21 (47.7%)	24 (45.3%)	---(---)	16 (66.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	137 (6.7%)	14 (12.4%)	3 (13.0%)	14 (31.8%)	12 (22.6%)	---(---)	18 (75.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	23 (1.1%)	4 (3.5%)	1 (4.3%)	4 (9.1%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	6 (25.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	625 (30.5%)	37 (32.7%)	9 (39.1%)	27 (61.4%)	38 (71.7%)	---(---)	17 (70.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	209 (10.2%)	12 (10.6%)	3 (13.0%)	15 (34.1%)	17 (32.1%)	---(---)	14 (58.3%)
Prior FTA charge	169 (8.2%)	16 (14.2%)	3 (13.0%)	11 (25.0%)	19 (35.8%)	---(---)	11 (45.8%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	23 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	4 (7.5%)	---(---)	4 (16.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	92 (4.5%)	5 (4.4%)	1 (4.3%)	8 (18.2%)	13 (24.5%)	---(---)	8 (33.3%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	14 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

New Kent County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

New Kent County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,308	**2,051**	**113**	**23**	**44**	**53**	**0**	**24**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,298 (63.3%)	70 (61.9%)	12 (52.2%)	12 (27.3%)	12 (22.6%)	---(---)	5 (20.8%)
FTA Score 2	477 (23.3%)	24 (21.2%)	8 (34.8%)	15 (34.1%)	14 (26.4%)	---(---)	6 (25.0%)
FTA Score 3	125 (6.1%)	12 (10.6%)	3 (13.0%)	12 (27.3%)	14 (26.4%)	---(---)	3 (12.5%)
FTA Score 4	65 (3.2%)	7 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.4%)	12 (22.6%)	---(---)	8 (33.3%)
FTA Score 5	10 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	2 (8.3%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	930 (45.3%)	59 (52.2%)	8 (34.8%)	12 (27.3%)	10 (18.9%)	---(---)	4 (16.7%)
NCA Score 2	741 (36.1%)	34 (30.1%)	8 (34.8%)	7 (15.9%)	9 (17.0%)	---(---)	1 (4.2%)
NCA Score 3	171 (8.3%)	10 (8.8%)	3 (13.0%)	9 (20.5%)	12 (22.6%)	---(---)	3 (12.5%)
NCA Score 4	65 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (13.0%)	8 (18.2%)	7 (13.2%)	---(---)	4 (16.7%)
NCA Score 5	54 (2.6%)	8 (7.1%)	1 (4.3%)	5 (11.4%)	13 (24.5%)	---(---)	9 (37.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	15 (0.7%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.8%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	3 (12.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

New Kent County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

New Kent County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 231	**111**	**23**	**44**	**53**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	23	11	29	41	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,608	$3,363	$2,689	$3,731	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,250	$2,500	$1,500	$2,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$2,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	88	12	15	12	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,050	$2,750	$1,430	$2,500	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$1,000	$1,375	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,500	$1,500 to $7,500	$250 to $3,000	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	35 (79.5%)	48 (90.6%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (15.9%)	5 (9.4%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	111 (100.0%)	23 (100.0%)	2 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

New Kent County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

New Kent County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 233	**113**	**23**	**44**	**53**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	94 (83.2%)	16 (69.6%)	27 (61.4%)	18 (34.0%)
1 day	13 (11.5%)	1 (4.3%)	7 (15.9%)	4 (7.5%)
2 days	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	2 (4.5%)	4 (7.5%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)
6-10 days	1 (0.9%)	1 (4.3%)	2 (4.5%)	7 (13.2%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	3 (13.0%)	2 (4.5%)	3 (5.7%)
16-20 days	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.5%)	2 (3.8%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)
Over 30 days	3 (2.7%)	1 (4.3%)	2 (4.5%)	3 (5.7%)
Average number of days	3	7	4	9
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 180	0 to 121	0 to 57	0 to 103
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

New Kent County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

New Kent County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,284	2,051	113	23	44	53
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**134**	**7**	**2**	**6**	**6**
Average days between release and FTA date	57	178	223	117	173
Median days between release and FTA date	20	41	217	65	98
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 312	9 to 605	211 to 236	47 to 317	88 to 400
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**128**	**10**	**5**	**11**	**13**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	167	167	76	119
Median days between release and new offense date	24	79	135	11	54
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 401	17 to 506	66 to 251	8 to 237	23 to 469
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**116**	**8**	**5**	**8**	**9**
Average days between release and new offense date	68	162	167	116	97
Median days between release and new offense date	24	63	135	15	54
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 401	17 to 506	66 to 251	8 to 373	39 to 194
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**28**	**3**	**1**	**7**	**8**
Average days between release and new offense date	72	186	66	85	152
Median days between release and new offense date	29	170	66	32	67
Range of days between release and new offense date	14 to 178	162 to 219	66 to 66	8 to 237	23 to 469
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**10**	**0**	**1**	**3**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	68	---	66	47	94
Median days between release and new offense date	19	---	66	34	81
Range of days between release and new offense date	14 to 148	--- to ---	66 to 66	8 to 73	68 to 120

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

New Kent County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

New Kent County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,308	**2,051**	**113**	**23**	**44**	**53**	**0**	**24**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	24	11	29	41	---	22
Average days	0	206	221	195	261	---	130
Median days	0	119	150	101	144	---	57
Range of days	0 to 0	17 to 525	87 to 348	36 to 569	73 to 767	--- to ---	6 to 439
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	2,050	89	12	15	12	---	2
Average days	93	142	248	125	225	---	23
Median days	40	73	66	81	85	---	23
Range of days	0 to 512	14 to 803	41 to 791	60 to 391	57 to 808	--- to ---	23 to 24
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,835 (89.5%)	80 (70.8%)	17 (73.9%)	23 (52.3%)	41 (77.4%)	0 (0%)	17 (70.8%)
Dismissed	124 (6.0%)	7 (6.2%)	1 (4.3%)	3 (6.8%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	31 (1.5%)	19 (16.8%)	3 (13.0%)	10 (22.7%)	8 (15.1%)	0 (0%)	4 (16.7%)
Not guilty	30 (1.5%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	3 (12.5%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	31 (1.5%)	3 (2.7%)	2 (8.7%)	2 (4.5%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (11.4%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	27 (87.1%)	61 (76.2%)	9 (52.9%)	13 (54.2%)	15 (35.7%)	---(---)	1 (5.9%)
Jail up to 12 months	4 (12.9%)	17 (21.2%)	6 (35.3%)	9 (37.5%)	24 (57.1%)	---(---)	9 (52.9%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.5%)	2 (11.8%)	2 (8.3%)	3 (7.1%)	---(---)	7 (41.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Newport News City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 700 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 7 ***Judicial District:*** 7 ***Magistrial Region:*** 8
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 184,774
Population Density: 2,677 per square mile
White: 42.3%
Black: 41.0%
Asian: 3.3%
Other races: 2.9%
Hispanic origin: 10.5%
Male: 48.6%
Female: 51.4%
Median age: 34.2
High school graduate or above: 91.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 29.1%
Geographic area: 69 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.9
Households with a computer: 95.2%
Households with broadband internet: 90.8%
Unemployment rate: 3.4%
Per capita income: $37,475
Median household income: $66,718
Below poverty level: 11.6%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 8.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 14.0%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 15,008 offenses
Crimes against persons: 4,234 offenses
Crimes against property: 8,301 offenses
Crimes against society: 2,473 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 70.2
Total adult arrests: 6,907
Group A adult arrests: 3,997
Group B adult arrest: 2,910

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Newport News City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 7,586
Related to new arrests: 6,544 (86.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 404 (5.3%)
Other excluded: 638 (8.4%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 236 (3.1%)
General district court: 5,941 (78.3%)
Juvenile court: 1,237 (16.3%)
Multiple courts: 172 (2.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 7,233 (95.3%)
Released on summons: 4,145 (54.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 1,692 (22.3%)
Released on secured bond: 1,291 (17.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 105 (1.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 353 (4.7%)
Held without bond: 173 (2.3%)
Held with secured bond: 16 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 2 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 162 (2.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,020 (13.4%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 841 (11.1%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 662 (8.7%)
4. Assault: 190 (2.5%)
5. Weapon/Firearm: 161 (2.1%)
6. Drug: 119 (1.6%)
7. Traffic - All Others: 113 (1.5%)
8. Supervision Violations: 112 (1.5%)
9. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 105 (1.4%)
10. Larceny: 100 (1.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Newport News City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Newport News City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 6,352	**4,145**	**994**	**160**	**830**	**223**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	462 (11.1%)	135 (13.6%)	23 (14.4%)	111 (13.4%)	26 (11.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	415 (10.0%)	168 (16.9%)	29 (18.1%)	181 (21.8%)	43 (19.3%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	392 (9.5%)	141 (14.2%)	23 (14.4%)	157 (18.9%)	40 (17.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	100 (2.4%)	64 (6.4%)	17 (10.6%)	67 (8.1%)	20 (9.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	45 (1.1%)	28 (2.8%)	4 (2.5%)	29 (3.5%)	5 (2.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Newport News City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Newport News City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,541	**4,145**	**994**	**160**	**830**	**223**	**16**	**173**
Sex							
Male	2,599 (62.7%)	637 (64.1%)	117 (73.1%)	627 (75.5%)	184 (82.5%)	14 (87.5%)	151 (87.3%)
Female	1,538 (37.1%)	356 (35.8%)	43 (26.9%)	201 (24.2%)	39 (17.5%)	2 (12.5%)	22 (12.7%)
Undetermined	8 (0.2%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	1,273 (30.7%)	233 (23.4%)	30 (18.8%)	150 (18.1%)	41 (18.4%)	3 (18.8%)	30 (17.3%)
26-35 years old	1,341 (32.4%)	349 (35.1%)	53 (33.1%)	298 (35.9%)	94 (42.2%)	10 (62.5%)	66 (38.2%)
36-45 years old	749 (18.1%)	214 (21.5%)	36 (22.5%)	219 (26.4%)	57 (25.6%)	1 (6.2%)	38 (22.0%)
46-55 years old	376 (9.1%)	114 (11.5%)	21 (13.1%)	99 (11.9%)	16 (7.2%)	2 (12.5%)	24 (13.9%)
56-65 years old	260 (6.3%)	67 (6.7%)	17 (10.6%)	54 (6.5%)	13 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (7.5%)
>65 years old	121 (2.9%)	17 (1.7%)	3 (1.9%)	10 (1.2%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)
Unknown	25 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,125 (27.1%)	287 (28.9%)	38 (23.8%)	206 (24.8%)	46 (20.6%)	5 (31.2%)	34 (19.7%)
Black	2,756 (66.5%)	682 (68.6%)	121 (75.6%)	609 (73.4%)	177 (79.4%)	10 (62.5%)	138 (79.8%)
Asian or pacific islander	27 (0.7%)	3 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	235 (5.7%)	21 (2.1%)	1 (0.6%)	12 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	1 (0.6%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	927 (93.3%)	145 (90.6%)	762 (91.8%)	210 (94.2%)	13 (81.2%)	144 (83.2%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	27 (2.7%)	1 (0.6%)	31 (3.7%)	2 (0.9%)	1 (6.2%)	7 (4.0%)
Undetermined	4,145 (100.0%)	40 (4.0%)	14 (8.8%)	37 (4.5%)	11 (4.9%)	2 (12.5%)	22 (12.7%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	1,111 (26.8%)	549 (55.2%)	123 (76.9%)	493 (59.4%)	138 (61.9%)	14 (87.5%)	132 (76.3%)
Other	2,937 (70.9%)	394 (39.6%)	31 (19.4%)	296 (35.7%)	77 (34.5%)	2 (12.5%)	34 (19.7%)
Unknown	97 (2.3%)	51 (5.1%)	6 (3.8%)	41 (4.9%)	8 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Newport News City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Newport News City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,541	**4,145**	**994**	**160**	**830**	**223**	**16**	**173**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	256 (25.8%)	117 (73.1%)	483 (58.2%)	182 (81.6%)	6 (37.5%)	127 (73.4%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	4,145 (100.0%)	738 (74.2%)	43 (26.9%)	347 (41.8%)	41 (18.4%)	10 (62.5%)	46 (26.6%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	4 (2.5%)	9 (1.1%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.5%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	11 (1.1%)	9 (5.6%)	31 (3.7%)	22 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (13.9%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	5 (0.5%)	3 (1.9%)	12 (1.4%)	6 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.3%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	97 (9.8%)	46 (28.7%)	179 (21.6%)	48 (21.5%)	2 (12.5%)	30 (17.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	80 (8.0%)	34 (21.2%)	167 (20.1%)	65 (29.1%)	4 (25.0%)	30 (17.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	62 (6.2%)	21 (13.1%)	85 (10.2%)	39 (17.5%)	0 (0.0%)	33 (19.1%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	3,492 (84.2%)	719 (72.3%)	41 (25.6%)	313 (37.7%)	35 (15.7%)	10 (62.5%)	45 (26.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	638 (15.4%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	15 (0.4%)	18 (1.8%)	2 (1.2%)	34 (4.1%)	6 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Newport News City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Newport News City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,541	**4,145**	**994**	**160**	**830**	**223**	**16**	**173**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	449 (10.8%)	151 (15.2%)	46 (28.7%)	178 (21.4%)	70 (31.4%)	4 (25.0%)	61 (35.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	75 (1.8%)	37 (3.7%)	13 (8.1%)	91 (11.0%)	37 (16.6%)	5 (31.2%)	27 (15.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	64 (1.5%)	19 (1.9%)	7 (4.4%)	23 (2.8%)	4 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.5%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	612 (14.8%)	197 (19.8%)	64 (40.0%)	287 (34.6%)	108 (48.4%)	9 (56.2%)	112 (64.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	563 (13.6%)	152 (15.3%)	66 (41.2%)	272 (32.8%)	92 (41.3%)	8 (50.0%)	100 (57.8%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	4 (0.1%)	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.6%)	3 (0.4%)	3 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (5.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	473 (11.4%)	146 (14.7%)	54 (33.8%)	233 (28.1%)	101 (45.3%)	7 (43.8%)	87 (50.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	121 (2.9%)	38 (3.8%)	28 (17.5%)	65 (7.8%)	31 (13.9%)	3 (18.8%)	38 (22.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	1,631 (39.3%)	441 (44.4%)	99 (61.9%)	510 (61.4%)	155 (69.5%)	11 (68.8%)	127 (73.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	605 (14.6%)	126 (12.7%)	46 (28.7%)	184 (22.2%)	60 (26.9%)	6 (37.5%)	66 (38.2%)
Prior FTA charge	611 (14.7%)	210 (21.1%)	49 (30.6%)	251 (30.2%)	79 (35.4%)	7 (43.8%)	83 (48.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	160 (3.9%)	51 (5.1%)	19 (11.9%)	62 (7.5%)	24 (10.8%)	2 (12.5%)	29 (16.8%)
Prior FTA conviction	292 (7.0%)	103 (10.4%)	28 (17.5%)	139 (16.7%)	43 (19.3%)	7 (43.8%)	45 (26.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	68 (1.6%)	14 (1.4%)	4 (2.5%)	30 (3.6%)	10 (4.5%)	1 (6.2%)	13 (7.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Newport News City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Newport News City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,541	**4,145**	**994**	**160**	**830**	**223**	**16**	**173**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	2,143 (51.7%)	505 (50.8%)	50 (31.2%)	266 (32.0%)	53 (23.8%)	4 (25.0%)	26 (15.0%)
FTA Score 2	1,086 (26.2%)	240 (24.1%)	49 (30.6%)	258 (31.1%)	75 (33.6%)	4 (25.0%)	47 (27.2%)
FTA Score 3	419 (10.1%)	140 (14.1%)	22 (13.8%)	166 (20.0%)	35 (15.7%)	4 (25.0%)	48 (27.7%)
FTA Score 4	241 (5.8%)	86 (8.7%)	27 (16.9%)	108 (13.0%)	50 (22.4%)	2 (12.5%)	35 (20.2%)
FTA Score 5	55 (1.3%)	13 (1.3%)	7 (4.4%)	25 (3.0%)	6 (2.7%)	2 (12.5%)	11 (6.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	18 (0.4%)	10 (1.0%)	5 (3.1%)	7 (0.8%)	4 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.5%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,540 (37.2%)	414 (41.6%)	37 (23.1%)	214 (25.8%)	39 (17.5%)	4 (25.0%)	23 (13.3%)
NCA Score 2	1,490 (35.9%)	293 (29.5%)	38 (23.8%)	248 (29.9%)	55 (24.7%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (13.3%)
NCA Score 3	461 (11.1%)	138 (13.9%)	26 (16.2%)	150 (18.1%)	44 (19.7%)	6 (37.5%)	39 (22.5%)
NCA Score 4	232 (5.6%)	67 (6.7%)	25 (15.6%)	96 (11.6%)	31 (13.9%)	2 (12.5%)	35 (20.2%)
NCA Score 5	182 (4.4%)	61 (6.1%)	23 (14.4%)	85 (10.2%)	39 (17.5%)	3 (18.8%)	32 (18.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	57 (1.4%)	21 (2.1%)	11 (6.9%)	37 (4.5%)	15 (6.7%)	1 (6.2%)	21 (12.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Newport News City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Newport News City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 2,196	**974**	**153**	**830**	**223**	**16**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	253	114	483	182	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,943	$4,190	$4,564	$6,068	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,000	$2,000	$3,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $134,000	$500 to $25,000	$500 to $73,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	721	39	347	41	16
Average bond amount at release	$2,408	$2,307	$2,487	$2,707	$2,937
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,000	$1,500	$1,500	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $10,000	$500 to $7,500	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $7,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	803 (96.7%)	219 (98.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	974 (100.0%)	153 (100.0%)	13 (1.6%)	3 (1.3%)	16 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Newport News City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Newport News City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,207	**994**	**160**	**830**	**223**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	857 (86.2%)	20 (12.5%)	441 (53.1%)	26 (11.7%)
1 day	47 (4.7%)	21 (13.1%)	166 (20.0%)	1 (0.4%)
2 days	5 (0.5%)	5 (3.1%)	39 (4.7%)	11 (4.9%)
3 days	8 (0.8%)	4 (2.5%)	21 (2.5%)	11 (4.9%)
4 days	7 (0.7%)	11 (6.9%)	21 (2.5%)	12 (5.4%)
5 days	2 (0.2%)	7 (4.4%)	10 (1.2%)	10 (4.5%)
6-10 days	18 (1.8%)	43 (26.9%)	57 (6.9%)	60 (26.9%)
11-15 days	7 (0.7%)	15 (9.4%)	19 (2.3%)	33 (14.8%)
16-20 days	6 (0.6%)	9 (5.6%)	23 (2.8%)	18 (8.1%)
21-25 days	6 (0.6%)	3 (1.9%)	10 (1.2%)	5 (2.2%)
26-30 days	5 (0.5%)	5 (3.1%)	4 (0.5%)	12 (5.4%)
Over 30 days	26 (2.6%)	17 (10.6%)	19 (2.3%)	24 (10.8%)
Average number of days	2	14	3	14
Median number of days	0	1	0	4
Range of days	0 to 318	0 to 192	0 to 117	0 to 145
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Newport News City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Newport News City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 6,352	4,145	994	160	830	223
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**462**	**135**	**23**	**111**	**26**
Average days between release and FTA date	52	85	124	108	193
Median days between release and FTA date	21	19	67	32	73
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 775	1 to 555	48 to 319	5 to 564	14 to 411
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**415**	**168**	**29**	**181**	**43**
Average days between release and new offense date	64	98	163	115	162
Median days between release and new offense date	16	18	44	21	66
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 785	1 to 666	14 to 579	1 to 770	19 to 546
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**392**	**141**	**23**	**157**	**40**
Average days between release and new offense date	64	88	161	114	170
Median days between release and new offense date	16	16	43	22	67
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 785	1 to 604	14 to 579	1 to 606	19 to 574
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**100**	**64**	**17**	**67**	**20**
Average days between release and new offense date	75	121	184	143	187
Median days between release and new offense date	22	39	69	28	74
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 436	1 to 666	23 to 541	5 to 770	39 to 546
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**47**	**24**	**7**	**28**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	76	124	197	129	164
Median days between release and new offense date	21	38	88	31	102
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 436	1 to 475	31 to 376	5 to 560	77 to 263

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Newport News City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Newport News City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,541	**4,145**	**994**	**160**	**830**	**223**	**16**	**173**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	255	117	483	182	6	126
Average days	0	259	268	241	263	117	212
Median days	0	93	92	87	101	68	82
Range of days	0 to 0	8 to 857	23 to 833	12 to 806	31 to 855	2 to 216	13 to 805
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	4,110	738	43	346	41	10	47
Average days	90	137	148	137	166	49	68
Median days	39	70	64	68	46	21	25
Range of days	0 to 842	4 to 830	26 to 771	0 to 828	24 to 818	3 to 111	0 to 504
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	2,324 (56.1%)	442 (44.5%)	67 (41.9%)	384 (46.3%)	86 (38.6%)	12 (75.0%)	107 (61.8%)
Dismissed	1,173 (28.3%)	220 (22.1%)	20 (12.5%)	113 (13.6%)	18 (8.1%)	3 (18.8%)	17 (9.8%)
Nolle prosequi	208 (5.0%)	172 (17.3%)	43 (26.9%)	208 (25.1%)	78 (35.0%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (19.7%)
Not guilty	274 (6.6%)	79 (7.9%)	6 (3.8%)	34 (4.1%)	12 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.3%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	156 (3.8%)	73 (7.3%)	16 (10.0%)	64 (7.7%)	23 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.5%)
Other	10 (0.2%)	8 (0.8%)	8 (5.0%)	27 (3.3%)	6 (2.7%)	1 (6.2%)	5 (2.9%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	374 (88.2%)	337 (75.7%)	41 (56.2%)	216 (55.4%)	37 (41.6%)	1 (8.3%)	17 (15.6%)
Jail up to 12 months	50 (11.8%)	108 (24.3%)	28 (38.4%)	156 (40.0%)	39 (43.8%)	10 (83.3%)	51 (46.8%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.5%)	18 (4.6%)	13 (14.6%)	1 (8.3%)	41 (37.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Norfolk City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 710 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 4 ***Judicial District:*** 4 ***Magistrial Region:*** 7
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 235,037
Population Density: 4,409 per square mile
White: 44.0%
Black: 39.8%
Asian: 3.7%
Other races: 3.9%
Hispanic origin: 9.9%
Male: 50.7%
Female: 49.3%
Median age: 32.4
High school graduate or above: 89.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 32.7%

Geographic area: 53 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 4.1
Households with a computer: 94.5%
Households with broadband internet: 87.5%
Unemployment rate: 3.4%
Per capita income: $37,433
Median household income: $64,017
Below poverty level: 12.6%
Gini index: 0.47
No health insurance: 9.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 16.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 18,240 offenses
Crimes against persons: 4,643 offenses
Crimes against property: 12,470 offenses
Crimes against society: 1,127 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 72.9
Total adult arrests: 8,009
Group A adult arrests: 4,054
Group B adult arrest: 3,955

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Norfolk City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 7,560
Related to new arrests: 6,143 (81.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 694 (9.2%)
Other excluded: 723 (9.6%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 419 (5.5%)
General district court: 5,616 (74.3%)
Juvenile court: 1,350 (17.9%)
Multiple courts: 175 (2.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 6,812 (90.1%)
Released on summons: 3,704 (49.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 2,287 (30.3%)
Released on secured bond: 710 (9.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 111 (1.5%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 748 (9.9%)
Held without bond: 414 (5.5%)
Held with secured bond: 12 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 322 (4.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,088 (14.4%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 704 (9.3%)
3. Supervision Violations: 347 (4.6%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 252 (3.3%)
5. Assault: 223 (2.9%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 213 (2.8%)
7. Weapon/Firearm: 203 (2.7%)
8. Drug: 117 (1.5%)
9. Larceny: 114 (1.5%)
10. Trespass: 72 (1.0%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Norfolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Norfolk City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 5,717	**3,704**	**1,139**	**348**	**348**	**178**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	398 (10.7%)	138 (12.1%)	33 (9.5%)	39 (11.2%)	10 (5.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	319 (8.6%)	198 (17.4%)	56 (16.1%)	77 (22.1%)	28 (15.7%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	291 (7.9%)	183 (16.1%)	45 (12.9%)	70 (20.1%)	22 (12.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	74 (2.0%)	49 (4.3%)	25 (7.2%)	17 (4.9%)	10 (5.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	31 (0.8%)	22 (1.9%)	15 (4.3%)	8 (2.3%)	6 (3.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Norfolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Norfolk City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,143	**3,704**	**1,139**	**348**	**348**	**178**	**12**	**414**
Sex							
Male	2,299 (62.1%)	738 (64.8%)	223 (64.1%)	266 (76.4%)	142 (79.8%)	9 (75.0%)	364 (87.9%)
Female	1,397 (37.7%)	388 (34.1%)	105 (30.2%)	72 (20.7%)	26 (14.6%)	2 (16.7%)	47 (11.4%)
Undetermined	8 (0.2%)	13 (1.1%)	20 (5.7%)	10 (2.9%)	10 (5.6%)	1 (8.3%)	3 (0.7%)
Age							
18-25 years old	1,276 (34.4%)	278 (24.4%)	84 (24.1%)	85 (24.4%)	53 (29.8%)	3 (25.0%)	82 (19.8%)
26-35 years old	1,051 (28.4%)	379 (33.3%)	108 (31.0%)	113 (32.5%)	58 (32.6%)	5 (41.7%)	136 (32.9%)
36-45 years old	610 (16.5%)	223 (19.6%)	83 (23.9%)	90 (25.9%)	38 (21.3%)	1 (8.3%)	106 (25.6%)
46-55 years old	313 (8.5%)	134 (11.8%)	38 (10.9%)	40 (11.5%)	17 (9.6%)	1 (8.3%)	50 (12.1%)
56-65 years old	203 (5.5%)	95 (8.3%)	29 (8.3%)	13 (3.7%)	10 (5.6%)	2 (16.7%)	36 (8.7%)
>65 years old	89 (2.4%)	30 (2.6%)	6 (1.7%)	7 (2.0%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.0%)
Unknown	162 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,068 (28.8%)	353 (31.0%)	98 (28.2%)	94 (27.0%)	28 (15.7%)	2 (16.7%)	74 (17.9%)
Black	2,246 (60.6%)	747 (65.6%)	241 (69.3%)	239 (68.7%)	146 (82.0%)	10 (83.3%)	333 (80.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	35 (0.9%)	9 (0.8%)	4 (1.1%)	3 (0.9%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.5%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	355 (9.6%)	30 (2.6%)	5 (1.4%)	12 (3.4%)	3 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.2%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	899 (78.9%)	289 (83.0%)	277 (79.6%)	144 (80.9%)	6 (50.0%)	273 (65.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	31 (2.7%)	3 (0.9%)	16 (4.6%)	1 (0.6%)	1 (8.3%)	11 (2.7%)
Undetermined	3,704 (100.0%)	209 (18.3%)	56 (16.1%)	55 (15.8%)	33 (18.5%)	5 (41.7%)	130 (31.4%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	841 (22.7%)	617 (54.2%)	223 (64.1%)	201 (57.8%)	101 (56.7%)	10 (83.3%)	328 (79.2%)
Other	2,764 (74.6%)	434 (38.1%)	109 (31.3%)	133 (38.2%)	70 (39.3%)	1 (8.3%)	70 (16.9%)
Unknown	99 (2.7%)	88 (7.7%)	16 (4.6%)	14 (4.0%)	7 (3.9%)	1 (8.3%)	16 (3.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Norfolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Norfolk City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,143	**3,704**	**1,139**	**348**	**348**	**178**	**12**	**414**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	267 (23.4%)	211 (60.6%)	146 (42.0%)	123 (69.1%)	5 (41.7%)	317 (76.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	3,704 (100.0%)	872 (76.6%)	137 (39.4%)	202 (58.0%)	55 (30.9%)	7 (58.3%)	97 (23.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.3%)	4 (1.1%)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (4.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	18 (1.6%)	34 (9.8%)	10 (2.9%)	25 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	37 (8.9%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	10 (0.9%)	12 (3.4%)	5 (1.4%)	3 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	87 (7.6%)	43 (12.4%)	29 (8.3%)	24 (13.5%)	2 (16.7%)	49 (11.8%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	71 (6.2%)	50 (14.4%)	44 (12.6%)	38 (21.3%)	1 (8.3%)	81 (19.6%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	78 (6.8%)	68 (19.5%)	56 (16.1%)	33 (18.5%)	2 (16.7%)	128 (30.9%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	3,128 (84.4%)	865 (75.9%)	133 (38.2%)	198 (56.9%)	50 (28.1%)	6 (50.0%)	96 (23.2%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	571 (15.4%)	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	5 (0.1%)	5 (0.4%)	4 (1.1%)	4 (1.1%)	5 (2.8%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (0.2%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Norfolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Norfolk City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,143	**3,704**	**1,139**	**348**	**348**	**178**	**12**	**414**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	373 (10.1%)	170 (14.9%)	96 (27.6%)	81 (23.3%)	49 (27.5%)	2 (16.7%)	153 (37.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	80 (2.2%)	52 (4.6%)	26 (7.5%)	52 (14.9%)	32 (18.0%)	1 (8.3%)	84 (20.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	20 (0.5%)	9 (0.8%)	4 (1.1%)	7 (2.0%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (1.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	591 (16.0%)	275 (24.1%)	128 (36.8%)	134 (38.5%)	75 (42.1%)	9 (75.0%)	267 (64.5%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	527 (14.2%)	227 (19.9%)	117 (33.6%)	121 (34.8%)	74 (41.6%)	7 (58.3%)	249 (60.1%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	8 (0.2%)	3 (0.3%)	1 (0.3%)	3 (0.9%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (2.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	398 (10.7%)	201 (17.6%)	105 (30.2%)	111 (31.9%)	82 (46.1%)	2 (16.7%)	222 (53.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	108 (2.9%)	63 (5.5%)	24 (6.9%)	36 (10.3%)	28 (15.7%)	0 (0.0%)	104 (25.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	1,317 (35.6%)	522 (45.8%)	214 (61.5%)	214 (61.5%)	112 (62.9%)	9 (75.0%)	299 (72.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	484 (13.1%)	192 (16.9%)	87 (25.0%)	93 (26.7%)	45 (25.3%)	8 (66.7%)	157 (37.9%)
Prior FTA charge	604 (16.3%)	262 (23.0%)	112 (32.2%)	113 (32.5%)	57 (32.0%)	7 (58.3%)	199 (48.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	122 (3.3%)	59 (5.2%)	25 (7.2%)	36 (10.3%)	12 (6.7%)	4 (33.3%)	72 (17.4%)
Prior FTA conviction	338 (9.1%)	159 (14.0%)	76 (21.8%)	71 (20.4%)	37 (20.8%)	6 (50.0%)	141 (34.1%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	61 (1.6%)	40 (3.5%)	17 (4.9%)	20 (5.7%)	7 (3.9%)	2 (16.7%)	42 (10.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Norfolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Norfolk City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,143	**3,704**	**1,139**	**348**	**348**	**178**	**12**	**414**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,979 (53.4%)	554 (48.6%)	114 (32.8%)	105 (30.2%)	51 (28.7%)	2 (16.7%)	78 (18.8%)
FTA Score 2	748 (20.2%)	277 (24.3%)	91 (26.1%)	113 (32.5%)	53 (29.8%)	3 (25.0%)	93 (22.5%)
FTA Score 3	398 (10.7%)	178 (15.6%)	68 (19.5%)	58 (16.7%)	39 (21.9%)	2 (16.7%)	102 (24.6%)
FTA Score 4	248 (6.7%)	94 (8.3%)	62 (17.8%)	58 (16.7%)	29 (16.3%)	3 (25.0%)	101 (24.4%)
FTA Score 5	42 (1.1%)	29 (2.5%)	12 (3.4%)	7 (2.0%)	5 (2.8%)	1 (8.3%)	27 (6.5%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	8 (0.2%)	7 (0.6%)	1 (0.3%)	7 (2.0%)	1 (0.6%)	1 (8.3%)	13 (3.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,276 (34.4%)	430 (37.8%)	74 (21.3%)	79 (22.7%)	29 (16.3%)	1 (8.3%)	56 (13.5%)
NCA Score 2	1,349 (36.4%)	343 (30.1%)	99 (28.4%)	99 (28.4%)	56 (31.5%)	1 (8.3%)	60 (14.5%)
NCA Score 3	364 (9.8%)	163 (14.3%)	57 (16.4%)	57 (16.4%)	27 (15.2%)	5 (41.7%)	62 (15.0%)
NCA Score 4	175 (4.7%)	90 (7.9%)	55 (15.8%)	48 (13.8%)	23 (12.9%)	3 (25.0%)	87 (21.0%)
NCA Score 5	191 (5.2%)	82 (7.2%)	40 (11.5%)	44 (12.6%)	31 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	100 (24.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	68 (1.8%)	31 (2.7%)	23 (6.6%)	21 (6.0%)	12 (6.7%)	2 (16.7%)	49 (11.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Norfolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Norfolk City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 2,009	**1,123**	**348**	**348**	**178**	**12**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	266	211	146	123	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,246	$4,976	$3,609	$6,109	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,625	$2,500	$1,500	$2,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $15,000	$500 to $50,000	$500 to $75,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	857	137	202	55	12
Average bond amount at release	$2,019	$2,875	$1,878	$2,754	$1,958
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,500	$1,000	$1,500	$1,375
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $7,000	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $3,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	316 (90.8%)	176 (98.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (7.8%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	1,123 (100.0%)	348 (100.0%)	5 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Norfolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Norfolk City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,013	**1,139**	**348**	**348**	**178**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	854 (75.0%)	55 (15.8%)	198 (56.9%)	37 (20.8%)
1 day	52 (4.6%)	10 (2.9%)	59 (17.0%)	2 (1.1%)
2 days	26 (2.3%)	22 (6.3%)	14 (4.0%)	4 (2.2%)
3 days	27 (2.4%)	32 (9.2%)	10 (2.9%)	13 (7.3%)
4 days	21 (1.8%)	23 (6.6%)	8 (2.3%)	8 (4.5%)
5 days	20 (1.8%)	22 (6.3%)	3 (0.9%)	14 (7.9%)
6-10 days	60 (5.3%)	96 (27.6%)	20 (5.7%)	41 (23.0%)
11-15 days	29 (2.5%)	35 (10.1%)	12 (3.4%)	18 (10.1%)
16-20 days	7 (0.6%)	19 (5.5%)	4 (1.1%)	17 (9.6%)
21-25 days	7 (0.6%)	10 (2.9%)	3 (0.9%)	14 (7.9%)
26-30 days	3 (0.3%)	6 (1.7%)	2 (0.6%)	3 (1.7%)
Over 30 days	33 (2.9%)	18 (5.2%)	15 (4.3%)	7 (3.9%)
Average number of days	3	9	6	9
Median number of days	0	2	0	3
Range of days	0 to 222	0 to 146	0 to 266	0 to 62
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Norfolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Norfolk City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 5,717	3,704	1,139	348	348	178
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**398**	**138**	**33**	**39**	**10**
Average days between release and FTA date	55	85	125	95	165
Median days between release and FTA date	23	9	57	14	66
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 352	1 to 664	23 to 758	2 to 488	41 to 478
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**319**	**198**	**56**	**77**	**28**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	93	118	77	122
Median days between release and new offense date	15	11	43	11	30
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 383	1 to 729	3 to 668	1 to 609	1 to 467
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**291**	**183**	**45**	**70**	**22**
Average days between release and new offense date	62	95	128	78	135
Median days between release and new offense date	15	10	52	10	34
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 383	1 to 729	3 to 668	1 to 609	1 to 498
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**74**	**49**	**25**	**17**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	114	108	93	116
Median days between release and new offense date	17	33	70	23	22
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 335	1 to 421	19 to 328	1 to 314	11 to 467
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**31**	**19**	**14**	**6**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	149	99	85	63
Median days between release and new offense date	18	38	70	39	21
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 187	4 to 604	19 to 212	9 to 196	11 to 193

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Norfolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Norfolk City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,143	**3,704**	**1,139**	**348**	**348**	**178**	**12**	**414**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	267	211	146	123	5	316
Average days	0	235	219	245	205	50	197
Median days	0	72	88	98	87	44	80
Range of days	0 to 0	7 to 814	28 to 808	43 to 764	36 to 756	17 to 77	6 to 784
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	3,683	871	137	201	55	7	98
Average days	96	134	151	155	169	38	78
Median days	49	56	59	59	70	27	33
Range of days	0 to 786	7 to 840	19 to 742	0 to 812	22 to 782	19 to 60	5 to 543
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	2,032 (54.9%)	405 (35.6%)	154 (44.3%)	157 (45.1%)	81 (45.5%)	9 (75.0%)	275 (66.4%)
Dismissed	1,233 (33.3%)	305 (26.8%)	67 (19.3%)	80 (23.0%)	19 (10.7%)	1 (8.3%)	36 (8.7%)
Nolle prosequi	217 (5.9%)	291 (25.5%)	88 (25.3%)	75 (21.6%)	61 (34.3%)	1 (8.3%)	71 (17.1%)
Not guilty	125 (3.4%)	63 (5.5%)	7 (2.0%)	10 (2.9%)	3 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (1.7%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	81 (2.2%)	66 (5.8%)	21 (6.0%)	21 (6.0%)	5 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (3.1%)
Other	16 (0.4%)	9 (0.8%)	11 (3.2%)	5 (1.4%)	9 (5.1%)	1 (8.3%)	12 (2.9%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	172 (72.3%)	287 (69.3%)	91 (58.0%)	81 (50.9%)	39 (48.1%)	3 (33.3%)	52 (18.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	66 (27.7%)	119 (28.7%)	58 (36.9%)	65 (40.9%)	29 (35.8%)	6 (66.7%)	114 (41.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	8 (1.9%)	8 (5.1%)	13 (8.2%)	13 (16.0%)	0 (0.0%)	112 (40.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northampton County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 131 ***Region:*** Eastern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 2 ***Judicial District:*** 2A ***Magistrial Region:*** 7
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 12,115
Population Density: 57 per square mile
White: 57.4%
Black: 31.5%
Asian: 1.1%
Other races: 2.5%
Hispanic origin: 9.2%
Male: 48.2%
Female: 51.8%
Median age: 51.6
High school graduate or above: 86.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 32.5%
Geographic area: 211 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 7.0
Households with a computer: 89.9%
Households with broadband internet: 83.3%
Unemployment rate: 3.5%
Per capita income: $38,934
Median household income: $55,933
Below poverty level: 10.8%
Gini index: 0.51
No health insurance: 8.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 14.5%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 298 offenses
Crimes against persons: 88 offenses
Crimes against property: 178 offenses
Crimes against society: 32 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 21.8
Total adult arrests: 157
Group A adult arrests: 77
Group B adult arrest: 80

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Northampton County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 4,250
Related to new arrests: 4,123 (97.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 55 (1.3%)
Other excluded: 72 (1.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 47 (1.1%)
General district court: 4,155 (97.8%)
Juvenile court: 43 (1.0%)
Multiple courts: 5 (0.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 4,195 (98.7%)
Released on summons: 3,951 (93.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 137 (3.2%)
Released on secured bond: 90 (2.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 17 (0.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 55 (1.3%)
Held without bond: 14 (0.3%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 40 (0.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 3,147 (74.0%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 433 (10.2%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 51 (1.2%)
4. Supervision Violations: 20 (0.5%)
5. Fail To Appear: 19 (0.4%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 18 (0.4%)
7. Traffic - All Others: 15 (0.4%)
8. Larceny: 12 (0.3%)
9. Assault: 11 (0.3%)
10. Fraud: 10 (0.2%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Northampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Northampton County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 4,108	**3,951**	**82**	**6**	**52**	**17**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	67 (1.7%)	3 (3.7%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	56 (1.4%)	9 (11.0%)	2 (33.3%)	5 (9.6%)	3 (17.6%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	54 (1.4%)	7 (8.5%)	2 (33.3%)	4 (7.7%)	3 (17.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	8 (0.2%)	3 (3.7%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.1%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Northampton County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,123	**3,951**	**82**	**6**	**52**	**17**	**1**	**14**
Sex							
Male	2,572 (65.1%)	53 (64.6%)	5 (83.3%)	39 (75.0%)	14 (82.4%)	1 (100.0%)	11 (78.6%)
Female	1,379 (34.9%)	27 (32.9%)	1 (16.7%)	12 (23.1%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	1,006 (25.5%)	15 (18.3%)	1 (16.7%)	12 (23.1%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
26-35 years old	1,076 (27.2%)	29 (35.4%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (28.8%)	5 (29.4%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (42.9%)
36-45 years old	776 (19.6%)	16 (19.5%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (19.2%)	6 (35.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (35.7%)
46-55 years old	553 (14.0%)	6 (7.3%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (13.5%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
56-65 years old	336 (8.5%)	10 (12.2%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (13.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	199 (5.0%)	6 (7.3%)	3 (50.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	5 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,699 (43.0%)	45 (54.9%)	3 (50.0%)	26 (50.0%)	4 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (50.0%)
Black	1,227 (31.1%)	31 (37.8%)	2 (33.3%)	23 (44.2%)	10 (58.8%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (42.9%)
Asian or pacific islander	59 (1.5%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	965 (24.4%)	5 (6.1%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (5.8%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	73 (89.0%)	6 (100.0%)	35 (67.3%)	11 (64.7%)	1 (100.0%)	11 (78.6%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (21.2%)	6 (35.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Undetermined	3,951 (100.0%)	3 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (11.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	112 (2.8%)	37 (45.1%)	5 (83.3%)	30 (57.7%)	12 (70.6%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (64.3%)
Other	3,838 (97.1%)	37 (45.1%)	1 (16.7%)	19 (36.5%)	4 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)
Unknown	1 (0.0%)	8 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.8%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Northampton County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,123	**3,951**	**82**	**6**	**52**	**17**	**1**	**14**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	22 (26.8%)	5 (83.3%)	24 (46.2%)	13 (76.5%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (64.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	3,951 (100.0%)	60 (73.2%)	1 (16.7%)	28 (53.8%)	4 (23.5%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (35.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	7 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.3%)	1 (16.7%)	13 (25.0%)	6 (35.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	9 (11.0%)	2 (33.3%)	8 (15.4%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	3,525 (89.2%)	58 (70.7%)	1 (16.7%)	25 (48.1%)	4 (23.5%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (35.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	424 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.1%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Northampton County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,123	**3,951**	**82**	**6**	**52**	**17**	**1**	**14**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	66 (1.7%)	6 (7.3%)	2 (33.3%)	9 (17.3%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	11 (0.3%)	3 (3.7%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (9.6%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	7 (0.2%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	100 (2.5%)	12 (14.6%)	2 (33.3%)	17 (32.7%)	5 (29.4%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (28.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	84 (2.1%)	8 (9.8%)	3 (50.0%)	11 (21.2%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (35.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	49 (1.2%)	8 (9.8%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (15.4%)	5 (29.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	17 (0.4%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.6%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	390 (9.9%)	33 (40.2%)	3 (50.0%)	27 (51.9%)	9 (52.9%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (50.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	120 (3.0%)	16 (19.5%)	2 (33.3%)	15 (28.8%)	3 (17.6%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (21.4%)
Prior FTA charge	93 (2.4%)	4 (4.9%)	2 (33.3%)	11 (21.2%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	11 (0.3%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (33.3%)	4 (7.7%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	52 (1.3%)	3 (3.7%)	2 (33.3%)	5 (9.6%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.1%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Northampton County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,123	**3,951**	**82**	**6**	**52**	**17**	**1**	**14**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	3,471 (87.9%)	47 (57.3%)	2 (33.3%)	22 (42.3%)	8 (47.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)
FTA Score 2	317 (8.0%)	28 (34.1%)	2 (33.3%)	16 (30.8%)	5 (29.4%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (57.1%)
FTA Score 3	83 (2.1%)	4 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.5%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
FTA Score 4	29 (0.7%)	3 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (11.5%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	2,890 (73.1%)	39 (47.6%)	2 (33.3%)	18 (34.6%)	7 (41.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)
NCA Score 2	856 (21.7%)	29 (35.4%)	2 (33.3%)	11 (21.2%)	5 (29.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (35.7%)
NCA Score 3	97 (2.5%)	9 (11.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (23.1%)	2 (11.8%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (21.4%)
NCA Score 4	32 (0.8%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (11.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
NCA Score 5	23 (0.6%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.6%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	5 (0.1%)	2 (2.4%)	2 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Northampton County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 158	**82**	**6**	**52**	**17**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	22	5	24	13	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,590	$4,300	$2,479	$8,192	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,625	$2,000	$1,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$2,000 to $10,000	$500 to $10,000	$1,500 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	60	1	28	4	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,166	$5,000	$1,839	$1,875	$4,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$5,000	$1,375	$1,500	$4,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$5,000 to $5,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,500 to $2,500	$4,000 to $4,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	50 (96.2%)	17 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	82 (100.0%)	6 (100.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Northampton County	*Released Defendants*			
Release Information (In Days)	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 157	**82**	**6**	**52**	**17**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	67 (81.7%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (44.2%)	0 (0.0%)
1 day	6 (7.3%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (15.4%)	3 (17.6%)
2 days	2 (2.4%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (5.8%)	3 (17.6%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	1 (1.2%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (3.8%)	1 (5.9%)
5 days	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (5.9%)
6-10 days	3 (3.7%)	2 (33.3%)	4 (7.7%)	2 (11.8%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (5.9%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	2 (11.8%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)
Over 30 days	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.7%)	3 (17.6%)
Average number of days	2	7	5	16
Median number of days	0	2	0	2
Range of days	0 to 103	1 to 27	0 to 48	1 to 99
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Northampton County		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 4,108	3,951	82	6	52	17
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**67**	**3**	**1**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	57	166	34	89	---
Median days between release and FTA date	33	122	34	24	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	12 to 343	108 to 255	34 to 34	8 to 183	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**56**	**9**	**2**	**5**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	39	75	127	184	171
Median days between release and new offense date	15	33	126	77	93
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 172	1 to 308	126 to 129	48 to 366	67 to 327
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**54**	**7**	**2**	**4**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	40	91	127	219	171
Median days between release and new offense date	15	47	126	149	93
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 172	1 to 308	126 to 129	77 to 366	67 to 327
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**8**	**3**	**1**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	47	32	292	48	---
Median days between release and new offense date	18	19	292	48	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 146	5 to 59	292 to 292	48 to 48	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**3**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	79	59	---	48	---
Median days between release and new offense date	46	59	---	48	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 146	59 to 59	--- to ---	48 to 48	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Northampton County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,123	**3,951**	**82**	**6**	**52**	**17**	**1**	**14**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	22	5	24	13	0	9
Average days	0	256	287	294	371	0	243
Median days	0	93	110	126	249	0	84
Range of days	0 to 0	0 to 801	100 to 550	45 to 765	218 to 587	0 to 0	45 to 551
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	3,951	60	1	28	4	1	5
Average days	73	136	132	155	136	37	48
Median days	42	69	132	88	116	37	25
Range of days	0 to 477	17 to 506	132 to 132	45 to 531	59 to 197	37 to 37	1 to 87
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	3,606 (91.3%)	52 (63.4%)	6 (100.0%)	33 (63.5%)	11 (64.7%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (64.3%)
Dismissed	292 (7.4%)	10 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)
Nolle prosequi	28 (0.7%)	14 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (21.2%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Not guilty	24 (0.6%)	4 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	2,316 (99.0%)	38 (71.7%)	3 (50.0%)	15 (45.5%)	7 (63.6%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (33.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	24 (1.0%)	15 (28.3%)	2 (33.3%)	16 (48.5%)	3 (27.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (6.1%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (44.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northumberland County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 133 ***Region:*** Eastern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 15 ***Judicial District:*** 15 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 12,085
Population Density: 63 per square mile
White: 69.0%
Black: 19.6%
Asian: 4.2%
Other races: 0.6%
Hispanic origin: 3.3%
Male: 47.1%
Female: 52.9%
Median age: 59.5
High school graduate or above: 90.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 33.9%
Geographic area: 191 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.4
Households with a computer: 90.1%
Households with broadband internet: 80.2%
Unemployment rate: 4.3%
Per capita income: $47,191
Median household income: $69,500
Below poverty level: 5.6%
Gini index: 0.5
No health insurance: 6.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 6.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 305 offenses
Crimes against persons: 76 offenses
Crimes against property: 177 offenses
Crimes against society: 52 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 24.9
Total adult arrests: 103
Group A adult arrests: 49
Group B adult arrest: 54

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Northumberland County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 327
Related to new arrests: 277 (84.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 24 (7.3%)
Other excluded: 26 (8.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 28 (8.6%)
General district court: 247 (75.5%)
Juvenile court: 41 (12.5%)
Multiple courts: 11 (3.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 310 (94.8%)
Released on summons: 183 (56.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 101 (30.9%)
Released on secured bond: 15 (4.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 11 (3.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 17 (5.2%)
Held without bond: 8 (2.4%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 8 (2.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 80 (24.5%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 34 (10.4%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 21 (6.4%)
4. Supervision Violations: 10 (3.1%)
5. Assault: 7 (2.1%)
6. Drug: 4 (1.2%)
7. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 4 (1.2%)
8. Animals: 3 (0.9%)
9. Professions And Occupations: 2 (0.6%)
10. Rape: 2 (0.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Northumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Northumberland County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 268	**183**	**65**	**9**	**9**	**2**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	7 (3.8%)	6 (9.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	13 (7.1%)	11 (16.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	13 (7.1%)	9 (13.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	1 (0.5%)	3 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.5%)	3 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Northumberland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 277	**183**	**65**	**9**	**9**	**2**	**1**	**8**
Sex							
Male	115 (62.8%)	48 (73.8%)	8 (88.9%)	8 (88.9%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (75.0%)
Female	68 (37.2%)	17 (26.2%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	48 (26.2%)	15 (23.1%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (25.0%)
26-35 years old	43 (23.5%)	8 (12.3%)	3 (33.3%)	3 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
36-45 years old	42 (23.0%)	14 (21.5%)	4 (44.4%)	2 (22.2%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)
46-55 years old	13 (7.1%)	11 (16.9%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	17 (9.3%)	13 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
>65 years old	20 (10.9%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	108 (59.0%)	35 (53.8%)	6 (66.7%)	5 (55.6%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (37.5%)
Black	70 (38.3%)	24 (36.9%)	3 (33.3%)	3 (33.3%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (62.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	3 (1.6%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (1.1%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	59 (90.8%)	9 (100.0%)	8 (88.9%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	183 (100.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	18 (9.8%)	36 (55.4%)	7 (77.8%)	4 (44.4%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (87.5%)
Other	161 (88.0%)	26 (40.0%)	2 (22.2%)	5 (55.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Unknown	4 (2.2%)	3 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Northumberland County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 277	**183**	**65**	**9**	**9**	**2**	**1**	**8**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	17 (26.2%)	4 (44.4%)	7 (77.8%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (50.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	183 (100.0%)	48 (73.8%)	5 (55.6%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (50.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.8%)	1 (11.1%)	3 (33.3%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.7%)	2 (22.2%)	3 (33.3%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	151 (82.5%)	48 (73.8%)	4 (44.4%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	30 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Northumberland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 277	**183**	**65**	**9**	**9**	**2**	**1**	**8**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	16 (8.7%)	13 (20.0%)	2 (22.2%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (50.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (25.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	1 (0.5%)	3 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	21 (11.5%)	19 (29.2%)	2 (22.2%)	3 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (87.5%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	22 (12.0%)	18 (27.7%)	4 (44.4%)	3 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (75.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	14 (7.7%)	13 (20.0%)	4 (44.4%)	3 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (75.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	3 (1.6%)	5 (7.7%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	58 (31.7%)	31 (47.7%)	5 (55.6%)	4 (44.4%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (87.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	17 (9.3%)	16 (24.6%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (37.5%)
Prior FTA charge	26 (14.2%)	14 (21.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	2 (1.1%)	3 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	13 (7.1%)	11 (16.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Northumberland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 277	**183**	**65**	**9**	**9**	**2**	**1**	**8**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	112 (61.2%)	32 (49.2%)	3 (33.3%)	5 (55.6%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 2	39 (21.3%)	14 (21.5%)	4 (44.4%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (37.5%)
FTA Score 3	16 (8.7%)	9 (13.8%)	2 (22.2%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)
FTA Score 4	10 (5.5%)	9 (13.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.5%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	83 (45.4%)	24 (36.9%)	2 (22.2%)	5 (55.6%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	62 (33.9%)	20 (30.8%)	3 (33.3%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 3	17 (9.3%)	7 (10.8%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)
NCA Score 4	7 (3.8%)	2 (3.1%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (37.5%)
NCA Score 5	7 (3.8%)	11 (16.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	2 (1.1%)	1 (1.5%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Northumberland County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 83	**62**	**9**	**9**	**2**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	17	4	7	2	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,529	$3,250	$2,314	$10,000	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,125	$1,500	$10,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $6,000	$10,000 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	45	5	2	0	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,202	$2,100	$1,250	$0	$3,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$2,000	$1,125	$0	$3,000
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $7,500	$1,500 to $2,500	$1,000 to $1,500	$0 to $0	$3,000 to $3,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	62 (100.0%)	9 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Northumberland County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 85	**65**	**9**	**9**	**2**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	48.0 (73.8%)	3.0 (33.3%)	5.0 (55.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
1 day	5.0 (7.7%)	3.0 (33.3%)	3.0 (33.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	1.0 (1.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	1.0 (1.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (11.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	1.0 (1.5%)	1.0 (11.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	1.0 (1.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	2.0 (3.1%)	1.0 (11.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (50.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	6.0 (9.2%)	1.0 (11.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (50.0%)
Average number of days	8	6	0	47
Median number of days	0	0	0	34
Range of days	0 to 156	0 to 42	0 to 3	21 to 73
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Northumberland County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 268	183	65	9	9	2
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**7**	**6**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	124	65	---	---	---
Median days between release and FTA date	29	15	---	---	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	6 to 411	8 to 185	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**13**	**11**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	41	113	---	36	---
Median days between release and new offense date	12	20	---	23	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 154	1 to 341	--- to ---	10 to 62	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**13**	**9**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	41	134	---	36	---
Median days between release and new offense date	12	53	---	23	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 154	1 to 341	--- to ---	10 to 62	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**1**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	35	130	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	35	20	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	35 to 35	20 to 352	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**3**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	35	130	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	35	20	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	35 to 35	20 to 352	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Northumberland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Northumberland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 277	**183**	**65**	**9**	**9**	**2**	**1**	**8**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	17	4	7	2	1	4
Average days	0	290	189	187	505	48	120
Median days	0	82	142	100	403	48	113
Range of days	0 to 0	27 to 721	127 to 281	56 to 362	301 to 710	48 to 48	104 to 134
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	183	48	5	2	0	0	4
Average days	87	174	131	218	0	0	27
Median days	39	73	91	196	0	0	9
Range of days	0 to 458	9 to 671	53 to 267	174 to 262	0 to 0	0 to 0	9 to 52
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	116 (63.4%)	33 (50.8%)	5 (55.6%)	3 (33.3%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (50.0%)
Dismissed	47 (25.7%)	17 (26.2%)	2 (22.2%)	3 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	20 (10.9%)	11 (16.9%)	2 (22.2%)	3 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (50.0%)
Not guilty	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	8 (88.9%)	28 (84.8%)	4 (80.0%)	2 (66.7%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (11.1%)	3 (9.1%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (50.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 195 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 30 ***Judicial District:*** 30 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 39,347
Population Density: 285 per square mile
White: 91.1%
Black: 5.0%
Asian: 0.4%
Other races: 0.9%
Hispanic origin: 1.2%
Male: 51.9%
Female: 48.1%
Median age: 42.1
High school graduate or above: 81.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 15.7%
Geographic area: 137 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 8.0
Households with a computer: 90.0%
Households with broadband internet: 78.7%
Unemployment rate: 4.2%
Per capita income: $27,033
Median household income: $50,740
Below poverty level: 21.2%
Gini index: 0.49
No health insurance: 6.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.0%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 22.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,074 offenses
Crimes against persons: 475 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,138 offenses
Crimes against society: 461 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 87.1
Total adult arrests: 2,550
Group A adult arrests: 715
Group B adult arrest: 1,835

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Wise County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,983
Related to new arrests: 1,371 (69.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 271 (13.7%)
Other excluded: 341 (17.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 291 (14.7%)
General district court: 1,429 (72.1%)
Juvenile court: 201 (10.1%)
Multiple courts: 62 (3.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,781 (89.8%)
Released on summons: 703 (35.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 723 (36.5%)
Released on secured bond: 303 (15.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 52 (2.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 202 (10.2%)
Held without bond: 75 (3.8%)
Held with secured bond: 10 (0.5%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 117 (5.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 162 (8.2%)
2. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 129 (6.5%)
3. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 118 (6.0%)
4. Supervision Violations: 111 (5.6%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 87 (4.4%)
6. Drug: 85 (4.3%)
7. Larceny: 82 (4.1%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 41 (2.1%)
9. Assault: 36 (1.8%)
10. Trespass: 28 (1.4%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 195 includes Wise County and Norton City.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Wise County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,281	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	100 (14.2%)	94 (25.5%)	3 (9.7%)	45 (30.8%)	6 (18.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	81 (11.5%)	78 (21.2%)	7 (22.6%)	40 (27.4%)	7 (21.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	74 (10.5%)	68 (18.5%)	5 (16.1%)	36 (24.7%)	6 (18.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	22 (3.1%)	30 (8.2%)	3 (9.7%)	23 (15.8%)	3 (9.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	6 (0.9%)	8 (2.2%)	1 (3.2%)	8 (5.5%)	2 (6.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Wise County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,366	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**	**75**
Sex							
Male	427 (60.7%)	221 (60.1%)	22 (71.0%)	104 (71.2%)	23 (69.7%)	8 (80.0%)	66 (88.0%)
Female	271 (38.5%)	138 (37.5%)	9 (29.0%)	42 (28.8%)	10 (30.3%)	2 (20.0%)	9 (12.0%)
Undetermined	5 (0.7%)	9 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	142 (20.2%)	66 (17.9%)	4 (12.9%)	18 (12.3%)	6 (18.2%)	1 (10.0%)	5 (6.7%)
26-35 years old	153 (21.8%)	88 (23.9%)	12 (38.7%)	44 (30.1%)	5 (15.2%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (37.3%)
36-45 years old	157 (22.3%)	99 (26.9%)	8 (25.8%)	49 (33.6%)	9 (27.3%)	7 (70.0%)	26 (34.7%)
46-55 years old	114 (16.2%)	78 (21.2%)	6 (19.4%)	23 (15.8%)	9 (27.3%)	2 (20.0%)	12 (16.0%)
56-65 years old	61 (8.7%)	29 (7.9%)	1 (3.2%)	11 (7.5%)	4 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.0%)
>65 years old	33 (4.7%)	8 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Unknown	43 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	649 (92.3%)	335 (91.0%)	30 (96.8%)	138 (94.5%)	31 (93.9%)	9 (90.0%)	54 (72.0%)
Black	21 (3.0%)	18 (4.9%)	1 (3.2%)	3 (2.1%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	31 (4.4%)	15 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)	16 (21.3%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	325 (88.3%)	28 (90.3%)	133 (91.1%)	32 (97.0%)	8 (80.0%)	54 (72.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	28 (7.6%)	1 (3.2%)	8 (5.5%)	1 (3.0%)	2 (20.0%)	5 (6.7%)
Undetermined	703 (100.0%)	15 (4.1%)	2 (6.5%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (21.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	198 (28.2%)	241 (65.5%)	21 (67.7%)	111 (76.0%)	22 (66.7%)	9 (90.0%)	67 (89.3%)
Other	500 (71.1%)	112 (30.4%)	9 (29.0%)	31 (21.2%)	9 (27.3%)	1 (10.0%)	5 (6.7%)
Unknown	5 (0.7%)	15 (4.1%)	1 (3.2%)	4 (2.7%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Wise County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,366	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**	**75**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	103 (28.0%)	22 (71.0%)	96 (65.8%)	23 (69.7%)	3 (30.0%)	62 (82.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	703 (100.0%)	265 (72.0%)	9 (29.0%)	50 (34.2%)	10 (30.3%)	7 (70.0%)	13 (17.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.7%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	37 (10.1%)	7 (22.6%)	40 (27.4%)	4 (12.1%)	1 (10.0%)	18 (24.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	26 (7.1%)	5 (16.1%)	23 (15.8%)	8 (24.2%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (17.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	33 (9.0%)	9 (29.0%)	27 (18.5%)	9 (27.3%)	2 (20.0%)	19 (25.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	622 (88.5%)	262 (71.2%)	8 (25.8%)	48 (32.9%)	9 (27.3%)	7 (70.0%)	13 (17.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	79 (11.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.8%)	1 (3.2%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Wise County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,366	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**	**75**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	91 (12.9%)	70 (19.0%)	7 (22.6%)	48 (32.9%)	15 (45.5%)	5 (50.0%)	27 (36.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	23 (3.3%)	26 (7.1%)	2 (6.5%)	44 (30.1%)	4 (12.1%)	3 (30.0%)	11 (14.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	9 (1.3%)	8 (2.2%)	1 (3.2%)	4 (2.7%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	130 (18.5%)	100 (27.2%)	4 (12.9%)	79 (54.1%)	13 (39.4%)	6 (60.0%)	50 (66.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	143 (20.3%)	97 (26.4%)	9 (29.0%)	78 (53.4%)	14 (42.4%)	5 (50.0%)	50 (66.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	7 (1.0%)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	79 (11.2%)	59 (16.0%)	7 (22.6%)	47 (32.2%)	8 (24.2%)	4 (40.0%)	39 (52.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	11 (1.6%)	14 (3.8%)	3 (9.7%)	15 (10.3%)	5 (15.2%)	2 (20.0%)	11 (14.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	239 (34.0%)	181 (49.2%)	19 (61.3%)	105 (71.9%)	22 (66.7%)	7 (70.0%)	48 (64.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	92 (13.1%)	65 (17.7%)	11 (35.5%)	55 (37.7%)	12 (36.4%)	4 (40.0%)	21 (28.0%)
Prior FTA charge	93 (13.2%)	72 (19.6%)	7 (22.6%)	56 (38.4%)	12 (36.4%)	5 (50.0%)	35 (46.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	11 (1.6%)	12 (3.3%)	1 (3.2%)	16 (11.0%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	30 (4.3%)	33 (9.0%)	2 (6.5%)	27 (18.5%)	2 (6.1%)	1 (10.0%)	17 (22.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.3%)	4 (1.1%)	1 (3.2%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Wise County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,366	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**	**75**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	348 (49.5%)	160 (43.5%)	7 (22.6%)	31 (21.2%)	8 (24.2%)	3 (30.0%)	16 (21.3%)
FTA Score 2	158 (22.5%)	111 (30.2%)	14 (45.2%)	45 (30.8%)	8 (24.2%)	1 (10.0%)	16 (21.3%)
FTA Score 3	77 (11.0%)	59 (16.0%)	7 (22.6%)	29 (19.9%)	8 (24.2%)	2 (20.0%)	19 (25.3%)
FTA Score 4	45 (6.4%)	33 (9.0%)	2 (6.5%)	34 (23.3%)	6 (18.2%)	4 (40.0%)	19 (25.3%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.4%)	4 (1.1%)	1 (3.2%)	7 (4.8%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.3%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	272 (38.7%)	131 (35.6%)	8 (25.8%)	30 (20.5%)	5 (15.2%)	2 (20.0%)	16 (21.3%)
NCA Score 2	193 (27.5%)	100 (27.2%)	13 (41.9%)	19 (13.0%)	7 (21.2%)	2 (20.0%)	5 (6.7%)
NCA Score 3	75 (10.7%)	59 (16.0%)	4 (12.9%)	37 (25.3%)	7 (21.2%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (17.3%)
NCA Score 4	34 (4.8%)	44 (12.0%)	4 (12.9%)	22 (15.1%)	3 (9.1%)	2 (20.0%)	17 (22.7%)
NCA Score 5	46 (6.5%)	25 (6.8%)	1 (3.2%)	28 (19.2%)	8 (24.2%)	3 (30.0%)	14 (18.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	13 (1.8%)	9 (2.4%)	1 (3.2%)	10 (6.8%)	3 (9.1%)	1 (10.0%)	10 (13.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Wise County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 564	**344**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	101	22	96	23	0
Average bond amount at release	$7,529	$7,613	$3,416	$9,565	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$5,000	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $200,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$500 to $35,000	$1,500 to $100,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	243	9	50	10	10
Average bond amount at release	$3,973	$5,888	$2,024	$6,900	$3,200
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$3,500	$1,000	$1,750	$1,125
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$2,000 to $10,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$1,000 to $10,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	125 (85.6%)	27 (81.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.8%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	344 (100.0%)	31 (100.0%)	14 (9.6%)	5 (15.2%)	10 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Wise County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 578	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	290 (78.8%)	19 (61.3%)	58 (39.7%)	7 (21.2%)
1 day	33 (9.0%)	1 (3.2%)	33 (22.6%)	6 (18.2%)
2 days	12 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.5%)	3 (9.1%)
3 days	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (4.1%)	1 (3.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.1%)	1 (3.0%)
6-10 days	5 (1.4%)	2 (6.5%)	12 (8.2%)	3 (9.1%)
11-15 days	5 (1.4%)	3 (9.7%)	5 (3.4%)	2 (6.1%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.1%)	1 (3.0%)
21-25 days	3 (0.8%)	1 (3.2%)	3 (2.1%)	3 (9.1%)
26-30 days	4 (1.1%)	1 (3.2%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	12 (3.3%)	4 (12.9%)	8 (5.5%)	6 (18.2%)
Average number of days	3	14	9	17
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 255	0 to 199	0 to 381	0 to 133
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Wise County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,281	703	368	31	146	33
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**100**	**94**	**3**	**45**	**6**
Average days between release and FTA date	57	77	133	98	68
Median days between release and FTA date	13	15	111	25	35
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 278	6 to 486	109 to 177	2 to 340	30 to 110
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**81**	**78**	**7**	**40**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	103	167	101	87
Median days between release and new offense date	16	13	68	24	38
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 318	1 to 695	57 to 696	1 to 657	25 to 188
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**74**	**68**	**5**	**36**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	96	221	116	70
Median days between release and new offense date	17	10	59	24	33
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 243	1 to 695	57 to 696	2 to 657	25 to 153
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**22**	**30**	**3**	**23**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	79	160	93	113	100
Median days between release and new offense date	17	44	86	26	56
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 318	3 to 695	78 to 108	1 to 526	48 to 188
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**5**	**11**	**1**	**8**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	123	78	97	64
Median days between release and new offense date	14	18	78	11	64
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 195	3 to 347	78 to 78	1 to 464	64 to 64

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Wise County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,366	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**	**75**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	101	22	96	23	3	62
Average days	0	247	286	283	190	154	167
Median days	0	95	131	122	123	66	91
Range of days	0 to 0	27 to 806	23 to 746	7 to 821	47 to 483	21 to 329	0 to 713
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	702	266	9	50	10	7	13
Average days	99	160	124	173	110	39	35
Median days	40	60	84	63	57	21	18
Range of days	0 to 608	2 to 806	27 to 272	2 to 574	45 to 298	13 to 88	9 to 82
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	367 (52.2%)	151 (41.0%)	14 (45.2%)	81 (55.5%)	23 (69.7%)	7 (70.0%)	53 (70.7%)
Dismissed	254 (36.1%)	75 (20.4%)	2 (6.5%)	17 (11.6%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Nolle prosequi	72 (10.2%)	116 (31.5%)	12 (38.7%)	40 (27.4%)	7 (21.2%)	3 (30.0%)	15 (20.0%)
Not guilty	8 (1.1%)	4 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	18 (4.9%)	1 (3.2%)	6 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Other	2 (0.3%)	4 (1.1%)	2 (6.5%)	1 (0.7%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.7%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	62 (91.2%)	118 (78.1%)	11 (73.3%)	44 (53.0%)	11 (47.8%)	1 (14.3%)	13 (24.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (8.8%)	25 (16.6%)	3 (20.0%)	30 (36.1%)	10 (43.5%)	6 (85.7%)	22 (40.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.3%)	1 (6.7%)	9 (10.8%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (35.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nottoway County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 135 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 11 ***Judicial District:*** 11 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 15,597
Population Density: 49 per square mile
White: 55.3%
Black: 37.5%
Asian: 0.7%
Other races: 0.4%
Hispanic origin: 4.8%
Male: 54.6%
Female: 45.4%
Median age: 41.2
High school graduate or above: 85.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 16.8%

Geographic area: 314 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.6
Households with a computer: 78.9%
Households with broadband internet: 72.2%
Unemployment rate: 3.0%
Per capita income: $25,832
Median household income: $62,161
Below poverty level: 12.0%
Gini index: 0.41
No health insurance: 10.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 13.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 603 offenses
Crimes against persons: 174 offenses
Crimes against property: 340 offenses
Crimes against society: 89 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 33.7
Total adult arrests: 291
Group A adult arrests: 183
Group B adult arrest: 108

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Nottoway County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 668
Related to new arrests: 576 (86.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 52 (7.8%)
Other excluded: 40 (6.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 38 (5.7%)
General district court: 525 (78.6%)
Juvenile court: 95 (14.2%)
Multiple courts: 10 (1.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 616 (92.2%)
Released on summons: 441 (66.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 99 (14.8%)
Released on secured bond: 68 (10.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 8 (1.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 52 (7.8%)
Held without bond: 28 (4.2%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 24 (3.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 138 (20.7%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 102 (15.3%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 25 (3.7%)
4. Assault: 24 (3.6%)
5. Supervision Violations: 21 (3.1%)
6. Contempt Of Court: 19 (2.8%)
7. Drug: 11 (1.6%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 10 (1.5%)
9. Larceny: 10 (1.5%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 9 (1.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Nottoway County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Nottoway County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 548	**441**	**61**	**0**	**46**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	27 (6.1%)	7 (11.5%)	---(---)	10 (21.7%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	47 (10.7%)	14 (23.0%)	---(---)	9 (19.6%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	38 (8.6%)	13 (21.3%)	---(---)	5 (10.9%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	17 (3.9%)	4 (6.6%)	---(---)	5 (10.9%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	7 (1.6%)	2 (3.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nottoway County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Nottoway County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 576	**441**	**61**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**0**	**28**
Sex							
Male	292 (66.2%)	45 (73.8%)	---(---)	34 (73.9%)	---(---)	---(---)	22 (78.6%)
Female	149 (33.8%)	15 (24.6%)	---(---)	12 (26.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (14.3%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (7.1%)
Age							
18-25 years old	119 (27.0%)	17 (27.9%)	---(---)	5 (10.9%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	153 (34.7%)	18 (29.5%)	---(---)	11 (23.9%)	---(---)	---(---)	10 (35.7%)
36-45 years old	84 (19.0%)	11 (18.0%)	---(---)	16 (34.8%)	---(---)	---(---)	14 (50.0%)
46-55 years old	43 (9.8%)	8 (13.1%)	---(---)	9 (19.6%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (14.3%)
56-65 years old	29 (6.6%)	6 (9.8%)	---(---)	4 (8.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	13 (2.9%)	1 (1.6%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	222 (50.3%)	29 (47.5%)	---(---)	24 (52.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	6 (21.4%)
Black	162 (36.7%)	30 (49.2%)	---(---)	21 (45.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	19 (67.9%)
Asian or pacific islander	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	55 (12.5%)	2 (3.3%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	3 (10.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	58 (95.1%)	---(---)	46 (100.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	26 (92.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	441 (100.0%)	3 (4.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (7.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	81 (18.4%)	37 (60.7%)	---(---)	32 (69.6%)	---(---)	---(---)	22 (78.6%)
Other	330 (74.8%)	21 (34.4%)	---(---)	12 (26.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	5 (17.9%)
Unknown	30 (6.8%)	3 (4.9%)	---(---)	2 (4.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (3.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nottoway County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Nottoway County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 576	**441**	**61**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**0**	**28**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	23 (37.7%)	---(---)	30 (65.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	22 (78.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	441 (100.0%)	38 (62.3%)	---(---)	16 (34.8%)	---(---)	---(---)	6 (21.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	4 (14.3%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (3.6%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (3.6%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.8%)	---(---)	13 (28.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (3.6%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	11 (18.0%)	---(---)	9 (19.6%)	---(---)	---(---)	10 (35.7%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.9%)	---(---)	6 (13.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	5 (17.9%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	363 (82.3%)	38 (62.3%)	---(---)	13 (28.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	6 (21.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	78 (17.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (6.5%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nottoway County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Nottoway County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 576	**441**	**61**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**0**	**28**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	42 (9.5%)	10 (16.4%)	---(---)	12 (26.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	14 (50.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	12 (2.7%)	2 (3.3%)	---(---)	9 (19.6%)	---(---)	---(---)	8 (28.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	4 (0.9%)	1 (1.6%)	---(---)	2 (4.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	79 (17.9%)	15 (24.6%)	---(---)	19 (41.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	27 (96.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	72 (16.3%)	13 (21.3%)	---(---)	24 (52.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	26 (92.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.2%)	1 (1.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	47 (10.7%)	10 (16.4%)	---(---)	14 (30.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	19 (67.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	9 (2.0%)	1 (1.6%)	---(---)	4 (8.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	6 (21.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	170 (38.5%)	32 (52.5%)	---(---)	34 (73.9%)	---(---)	---(---)	27 (96.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	59 (13.4%)	12 (19.7%)	---(---)	13 (28.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	11 (39.3%)
Prior FTA charge	56 (12.7%)	16 (26.2%)	---(---)	16 (34.8%)	---(---)	---(---)	13 (46.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	9 (2.0%)	2 (3.3%)	---(---)	2 (4.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (7.1%)
Prior FTA conviction	34 (7.7%)	8 (13.1%)	---(---)	8 (17.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	9 (32.1%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (3.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nottoway County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Nottoway County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 576	**441**	**61**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**0**	**28**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	250 (56.7%)	24 (39.3%)	---(---)	9 (19.6%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 2	105 (23.8%)	17 (27.9%)	---(---)	14 (30.4%)	---(---)	---(---)	8 (28.6%)
FTA Score 3	48 (10.9%)	14 (23.0%)	---(---)	17 (37.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	12 (42.9%)
FTA Score 4	24 (5.4%)	6 (9.8%)	---(---)	5 (10.9%)	---(---)	---(---)	7 (25.0%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (3.6%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	186 (42.2%)	15 (24.6%)	---(---)	6 (13.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 2	141 (32.0%)	27 (44.3%)	---(---)	13 (28.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	1 (3.6%)
NCA Score 3	48 (10.9%)	6 (9.8%)	---(---)	12 (26.1%)	---(---)	---(---)	3 (10.7%)
NCA Score 4	22 (5.0%)	6 (9.8%)	---(---)	7 (15.2%)	---(---)	---(---)	10 (35.7%)
NCA Score 5	26 (5.9%)	7 (11.5%)	---(---)	4 (8.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	8 (28.6%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	7 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (8.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	6 (21.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nottoway County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Nottoway County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 106	**60**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	23	0	30	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,880	---(---)	$2,688	---(---)	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$2,000	---(---)	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $10,000	---(---)	$150 to $7,500	---(---)	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	37	0	16	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,851	---(---)	$1,490	---(---)	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,000	---(---)	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)	$350 to $3,500	---(---)	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	45 (97.8%)	---(---)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	---(---)
ALL other	60 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nottoway County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Nottoway County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 107	**61**	**0**	**46**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	56.0 (91.8%)	---(---)	17.0 (37.0%)	---(---)
1 day	2.0 (3.3%)	---(---)	7.0 (15.2%)	---(---)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.2%)	---(---)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (6.5%)	---(---)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4.0 (8.7%)	---(---)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7.0 (15.2%)	---(---)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.2%)	---(---)
16-20 days	1.0 (1.6%)	---(---)	2.0 (4.3%)	---(---)
21-25 days	1.0 (1.6%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.2%)	---(---)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.2%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	1.0 (1.6%)	---(---)	2.0 (4.3%)	---(---)
Average number of days	1	---	8	---
Median number of days	0	---	0	---
Range of days	0 to 69	--- to ---	0 to 140	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nottoway County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Nottoway County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 548	441	61	0	46	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**27**	**7**	**0**	**10**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	79	75	---	87	---
Median days between release and FTA date	32	54	---	40	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 272	2 to 122	--- to ---	7 to 337	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**47**	**14**	**0**	**9**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	63	105	---	157	---
Median days between release and new offense date	16	21	---	58	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 251	4 to 516	--- to ---	4 to 338	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**38**	**13**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	67	108	---	176	---
Median days between release and new offense date	16	24	---	171	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 251	4 to 516	--- to ---	35 to 261	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**17**	**4**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	65	189	---	113	---
Median days between release and new offense date	23	43	---	8	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 200	21 to 585	--- to ---	4 to 338	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**10**	**0**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	55	---	---	239	---
Median days between release and new offense date	21	---	---	239	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 116	--- to ---	--- to ---	239 to 239	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Nottoway County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Nottoway County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 576	**441**	**61**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**0**	**28**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	23	---	30	---	---	22
Average days	0	238	---	310	---	---	228
Median days	0	123	---	227	---	---	183
Range of days	0 to 0	45 to 644	--- to ---	30 to 780	--- to ---	--- to ---	5 to 472
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	441	38	---	16	---	---	6
Average days	100	177	---	129	---	---	133
Median days	41	52	---	45	---	---	63
Range of days	0 to 407	17 to 791	--- to ---	24 to 471	--- to ---	--- to ---	22 to 292
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	262 (59.4%)	36 (59.0%)	0 (0%)	29 (63.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	22 (78.6%)
Dismissed	116 (26.3%)	10 (16.4%)	0 (0%)	9 (19.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	1 (3.6%)
Nolle prosequi	13 (2.9%)	5 (8.2%)	0 (0%)	3 (6.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	5 (17.9%)
Not guilty	18 (4.1%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	9 (2.0%)	7 (11.5%)	0 (0%)	3 (6.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	23 (5.2%)	1 (1.6%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	18 (75.0%)	24 (63.2%)	---(---)	13 (43.3%)	---(---)	---(---)	2 (9.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (25.0%)	12 (31.6%)	---(---)	15 (50.0%)	---(---)	---(---)	7 (31.8%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.3%)	---(---)	2 (6.7%)	---(---)	---(---)	13 (59.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Orange County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 137 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 16 ***Judicial District:*** 16 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 37,208
Population Density: 109 per square mile
White: 77.2%
Black: 10.4%
Asian: 0.9%
Other races: 2.1%
Hispanic origin: 6.6%
Male: 50.1%
Female: 49.9%
Median age: 42.0
High school graduate or above: 91.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 29.4%
Geographic area: 341 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.9
Households with a computer: 94.8%
Households with broadband internet: 91.6%
Unemployment rate: 3.0%
Per capita income: $45,021
Median household income: $94,175
Below poverty level: 7.7%
Gini index: 0.41
No health insurance: 6.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.1%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 7.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,017 offenses
Crimes against persons: 301 offenses
Crimes against property: 521 offenses
Crimes against society: 195 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 24.3
Total adult arrests: 440
Group A adult arrests: 244
Group B adult arrest: 196

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Orange County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,371
Related to new arrests: 1,164 (84.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 82 (6.0%)
Other excluded: 125 (9.1%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 89 (6.5%)
General district court: 1,162 (84.8%)
Juvenile court: 102 (7.4%)
Multiple courts: 18 (1.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,305 (95.2%)
Released on summons: 842 (61.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 301 (22.0%)
Released on secured bond: 140 (10.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 22 (1.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 66 (4.8%)
Held without bond: 26 (1.9%)
Held with secured bond: 3 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 37 (2.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 412 (30.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 225 (16.4%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 99 (7.2%)
4. Traffic - All Others: 40 (2.9%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 39 (2.8%)
6. Supervision Violations: 39 (2.8%)
7. Drug: 21 (1.5%)
8. Larceny: 17 (1.2%)
9. Assault: 13 (0.9%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 8 (0.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Orange County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Orange County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,135	**842**	**168**	**25**	**53**	**47**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	15 (1.8%)	19 (11.3%)	1 (4.0%)	7 (13.2%)	3 (6.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	47 (5.6%)	23 (13.7%)	9 (36.0%)	14 (26.4%)	7 (14.9%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	44 (5.2%)	20 (11.9%)	8 (32.0%)	11 (20.8%)	6 (12.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	11 (1.3%)	10 (6.0%)	2 (8.0%)	5 (9.4%)	4 (8.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.5%)	3 (1.8%)	1 (4.0%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (2.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Orange County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Orange County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,164	**842**	**168**	**25**	**53**	**47**	**3**	**26**
Sex							
Male	608 (72.2%)	107 (63.7%)	18 (72.0%)	42 (79.2%)	33 (70.2%)	3 (100.0%)	22 (84.6%)
Female	234 (27.8%)	59 (35.1%)	7 (28.0%)	9 (17.0%)	14 (29.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (15.4%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	250 (29.7%)	23 (13.7%)	8 (32.0%)	5 (9.4%)	9 (19.1%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (15.4%)
26-35 years old	247 (29.3%)	44 (26.2%)	6 (24.0%)	15 (28.3%)	14 (29.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (23.1%)
36-45 years old	155 (18.4%)	45 (26.8%)	6 (24.0%)	19 (35.8%)	12 (25.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (30.8%)
46-55 years old	91 (10.8%)	32 (19.0%)	1 (4.0%)	8 (15.1%)	9 (19.1%)	1 (33.3%)	7 (26.9%)
56-65 years old	67 (8.0%)	21 (12.5%)	4 (16.0%)	6 (11.3%)	3 (6.4%)	1 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	26 (3.1%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.8%)
Unknown	6 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	544 (64.6%)	114 (67.9%)	20 (80.0%)	27 (50.9%)	33 (70.2%)	2 (66.7%)	19 (73.1%)
Black	204 (24.2%)	40 (23.8%)	3 (12.0%)	18 (34.0%)	10 (21.3%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (19.2%)
Asian or pacific islander	2 (0.2%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	92 (10.9%)	12 (7.1%)	2 (8.0%)	8 (15.1%)	4 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	158 (94.0%)	25 (100.0%)	47 (88.7%)	45 (95.7%)	3 (100.0%)	20 (76.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.4%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
Undetermined	842 (100.0%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (15.4%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	38 (4.5%)	83 (49.4%)	17 (68.0%)	34 (64.2%)	26 (55.3%)	3 (100.0%)	21 (80.8%)
Other	804 (95.5%)	76 (45.2%)	8 (32.0%)	17 (32.1%)	17 (36.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (15.4%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	9 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	4 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Orange County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Orange County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,164	**842**	**168**	**25**	**53**	**47**	**3**	**26**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	28 (16.7%)	12 (48.0%)	26 (49.1%)	34 (72.3%)	1 (33.3%)	22 (84.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	842 (100.0%)	139 (82.7%)	13 (52.0%)	27 (50.9%)	13 (27.7%)	2 (66.7%)	4 (15.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	1 (4.0%)	2 (3.8%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.8%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	1 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.8%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.6%)	4 (16.0%)	7 (13.2%)	8 (17.0%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (15.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	9 (5.4%)	2 (8.0%)	10 (18.9%)	9 (19.1%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (30.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	10 (6.0%)	4 (16.0%)	7 (13.2%)	15 (31.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (30.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	673 (79.9%)	135 (80.4%)	13 (52.0%)	22 (41.5%)	9 (19.1%)	2 (66.7%)	4 (15.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	168 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.1%)	4 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.4%)	4 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Orange County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Orange County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,164	**842**	**168**	**25**	**53**	**47**	**3**	**26**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	41 (4.9%)	22 (13.1%)	6 (24.0%)	6 (11.3%)	10 (21.3%)	2 (66.7%)	11 (42.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	15 (1.8%)	4 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.0%)	6 (12.8%)	1 (33.3%)	6 (23.1%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.2%)	3 (1.8%)	1 (4.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (3.8%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	75 (8.9%)	37 (22.0%)	7 (28.0%)	19 (35.8%)	15 (31.9%)	2 (66.7%)	20 (76.9%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	74 (8.8%)	33 (19.6%)	4 (16.0%)	16 (30.2%)	16 (34.0%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (69.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	43 (5.1%)	21 (12.5%)	4 (16.0%)	6 (11.3%)	11 (23.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (34.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	10 (1.2%)	3 (1.8%)	2 (8.0%)	1 (1.9%)	3 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (19.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	239 (28.4%)	62 (36.9%)	16 (64.0%)	32 (60.4%)	28 (59.6%)	2 (66.7%)	18 (69.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	72 (8.6%)	21 (12.5%)	6 (24.0%)	10 (18.9%)	12 (25.5%)	1 (33.3%)	10 (38.5%)
Prior FTA charge	72 (8.6%)	24 (14.3%)	4 (16.0%)	12 (22.6%)	6 (12.8%)	2 (66.7%)	10 (38.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	9 (1.1%)	3 (1.8%)	1 (4.0%)	3 (5.7%)	1 (2.1%)	2 (66.7%)	3 (11.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	33 (3.9%)	12 (7.1%)	4 (16.0%)	8 (15.1%)	4 (8.5%)	1 (33.3%)	6 (23.1%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.6%)	2 (1.2%)	1 (4.0%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (2.1%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (3.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Orange County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Orange County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,164	**842**	**168**	**25**	**53**	**47**	**3**	**26**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	544 (64.6%)	100 (59.5%)	8 (32.0%)	19 (35.8%)	17 (36.2%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (19.2%)
FTA Score 2	193 (22.9%)	35 (20.8%)	11 (44.0%)	21 (39.6%)	18 (38.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (34.6%)
FTA Score 3	44 (5.2%)	20 (11.9%)	3 (12.0%)	7 (13.2%)	8 (17.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (15.4%)
FTA Score 4	28 (3.3%)	11 (6.5%)	2 (8.0%)	5 (9.4%)	3 (6.4%)	2 (66.7%)	6 (23.1%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.2%)	2 (1.2%)	1 (4.0%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	411 (48.8%)	89 (53.0%)	3 (12.0%)	18 (34.0%)	11 (23.4%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (19.2%)
NCA Score 2	284 (33.7%)	36 (21.4%)	11 (44.0%)	14 (26.4%)	17 (36.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.8%)
NCA Score 3	68 (8.1%)	15 (8.9%)	6 (24.0%)	13 (24.5%)	5 (10.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (23.1%)
NCA Score 4	22 (2.6%)	13 (7.7%)	2 (8.0%)	5 (9.4%)	7 (14.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (15.4%)
NCA Score 5	19 (2.3%)	13 (7.7%)	1 (4.0%)	2 (3.8%)	5 (10.6%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (15.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	7 (0.8%)	2 (1.2%)	2 (8.0%)	1 (1.9%)	2 (4.3%)	1 (33.3%)	6 (23.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Orange County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Orange County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 294	**166**	**25**	**53**	**47**	**3**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	28	12	26	34	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,428	$3,333	$2,373	$3,955	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,375	$2,500	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $15,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	138	13	27	13	3
Average bond amount at release	$3,028	$2,346	$2,248	$3,269	$2,166
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$1,500	$1,750	$2,000	$2,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $5,000	$500 to $3,500	$1,500 to $6,500	$1,500 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	50 (94.3%)	40 (85.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	166 (100.0%)	25 (100.0%)	3 (5.7%)	5 (10.6%)	3 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Orange County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Orange County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 293	**168**	**25**	**53**	**47**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	134.0 (79.8%)	11.0 (44.0%)	26.0 (49.1%)	12.0 (25.5%)
1 day	23.0 (13.7%)	6.0 (24.0%)	17.0 (32.1%)	14.0 (29.8%)
2 days	2.0 (1.2%)	3.0 (12.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (8.5%)
3 days	1.0 (0.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (3.8%)	2.0 (4.3%)
4 days	2.0 (1.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (5.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	1.0 (0.6%)	1.0 (4.0%)	1.0 (1.9%)	3.0 (6.4%)
6-10 days	2.0 (1.2%)	1.0 (4.0%)	2.0 (3.8%)	2.0 (4.3%)
11-15 days	2.0 (1.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.9%)	5.0 (10.6%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (8.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (4.3%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (4.3%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	1.0 (0.6%)	1.0 (4.0%)	1.0 (1.9%)	1.0 (2.1%)
Average number of days	0	3	2	5
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 84	0 to 32	0 to 70	0 to 46
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Orange County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Orange County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,135	842	168	25	53	47
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**15**	**19**	**1**	**7**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	81	99	515	19	217
Median days between release and FTA date	16	12	515	10	98
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 295	3 to 472	515 to 515	4 to 42	86 to 455
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**47**	**23**	**9**	**14**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	49	92	189	58	259
Median days between release and new offense date	19	28	107	15	85
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 190	1 to 486	63 to 381	7 to 351	26 to 738
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**44**	**20**	**8**	**11**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	53	94	185	58	245
Median days between release and new offense date	22	29	97	14	65
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 190	1 to 486	63 to 381	7 to 351	26 to 738
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**11**	**10**	**2**	**5**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	51	107	301	51	267
Median days between release and new offense date	32	51	261	32	103
Range of days between release and new offense date	14 to 114	11 to 292	222 to 381	14 to 92	38 to 568
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	42	71	---	74	---
Median days between release and new offense date	39	71	---	74	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	36 to 48	71 to 71	--- to ---	74 to 74	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Orange County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Orange County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,164	**842**	**168**	**25**	**53**	**47**	**3**	**26**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	28	12	26	34	1	22
Average days	0	171	189	182	264	265	170
Median days	0	62	125	68	124	265	45
Range of days	0 to 0	13 to 789	83 to 408	53 to 788	62 to 610	265 to 265	8 to 657
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	842	140	13	27	13	2	4
Average days	71	133	240	114	181	20	58
Median days	41	56	61	53	84	11	36
Range of days	0 to 316	1 to 793	34 to 809	30 to 478	53 to 752	3 to 38	36 to 98
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	701 (83.3%)	86 (51.2%)	13 (52.0%)	28 (52.8%)	25 (53.2%)	3 (100.0%)	18 (69.2%)
Dismissed	64 (7.6%)	19 (11.3%)	1 (4.0%)	2 (3.8%)	3 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.8%)
Nolle prosequi	54 (6.4%)	50 (29.8%)	7 (28.0%)	16 (30.2%)	12 (25.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.5%)
Not guilty	22 (2.6%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.5%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.1%)	5 (3.0%)	3 (12.0%)	1 (1.9%)	4 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.0%)	1 (4.0%)	2 (3.8%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	30 (93.8%)	69 (81.2%)	9 (75.0%)	17 (60.7%)	11 (44.0%)	1 (33.3%)	3 (18.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	2 (6.2%)	15 (17.6%)	3 (25.0%)	11 (39.3%)	14 (56.0%)	2 (66.7%)	6 (37.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (43.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Page County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 139 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 26 ***Judicial District:*** 26 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 23,750
Population Density: 76 per square mile
White: 92.5%
Black: 1.9%
Asian: 0.3%
Other races: 1.2%
Hispanic origin: 2.4%
Male: 50.0%
Female: 50.0%
Median age: 45.4
High school graduate or above: 83.9%
Bachelor's degree or above: 15.2%
Geographic area: 310 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.7
Households with a computer: 84.5%
Households with broadband internet: 79.2%
Unemployment rate: 3.5%
Per capita income: $31,006
Median household income: $59,396
Below poverty level: 6.7%
Gini index: 0.4
No health insurance: 8.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 12.0%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 883 offenses
Crimes against persons: 122 offenses
Crimes against property: 451 offenses
Crimes against society: 310 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 33.1
Total adult arrests: 522
Group A adult arrests: 325
Group B adult arrest: 197

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Page County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,047
Related to new arrests: 822 (78.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 116 (11.1%)
Other excluded: 109 (10.4%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 83 (7.9%)
General district court: 827 (79.0%)
Juvenile court: 95 (9.1%)
Multiple courts: 42 (4.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 938 (89.6%)
Released on summons: 537 (51.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 203 (19.4%)
Released on secured bond: 154 (14.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 44 (4.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 109 (10.4%)
Held without bond: 35 (3.3%)
Held with secured bond: 9 (0.9%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 1 (0.1%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 64 (6.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 276 (26.4%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 89 (8.5%)
3. Drug: 83 (7.9%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 57 (5.4%)
5. Assault: 41 (3.9%)
6. Supervision Violations: 36 (3.4%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 34 (3.2%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 28 (2.7%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 14 (1.3%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 11 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Page County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Page County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 775	**537**	**106**	**14**	**83**	**35**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	20 (3.7%)	16 (15.1%)	5 (35.7%)	14 (16.9%)	2 (5.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	38 (7.1%)	16 (15.1%)	4 (28.6%)	20 (24.1%)	10 (28.6%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	30 (5.6%)	12 (11.3%)	3 (21.4%)	15 (18.1%)	7 (20.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	17 (3.2%)	9 (8.5%)	2 (14.3%)	14 (16.9%)	6 (17.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.7%)	2 (1.9%)	1 (7.1%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (2.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Page County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Page County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 819	**537**	**106**	**14**	**83**	**35**	**9**	**35**
Sex							
Male	379 (70.6%)	66 (62.3%)	8 (57.1%)	65 (78.3%)	28 (80.0%)	4 (44.4%)	27 (77.1%)
Female	158 (29.4%)	40 (37.7%)	6 (42.9%)	18 (21.7%)	7 (20.0%)	5 (55.6%)	8 (22.9%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	148 (27.6%)	23 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (13.3%)	2 (5.7%)	1 (11.1%)	5 (14.3%)
26-35 years old	152 (28.3%)	28 (26.4%)	2 (14.3%)	16 (19.3%)	11 (31.4%)	3 (33.3%)	10 (28.6%)
36-45 years old	98 (18.2%)	20 (18.9%)	6 (42.9%)	30 (36.1%)	12 (34.3%)	5 (55.6%)	12 (34.3%)
46-55 years old	68 (12.7%)	14 (13.2%)	5 (35.7%)	15 (18.1%)	4 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.4%)
56-65 years old	41 (7.6%)	15 (14.2%)	1 (7.1%)	9 (10.8%)	4 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)
>65 years old	23 (4.3%)	6 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Unknown	7 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	428 (79.7%)	96 (90.6%)	14 (100.0%)	70 (84.3%)	33 (94.3%)	8 (88.9%)	31 (88.6%)
Black	31 (5.8%)	7 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (14.5%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (11.1%)	2 (5.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	8 (1.5%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	69 (12.8%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	101 (95.3%)	14 (100.0%)	76 (91.6%)	35 (100.0%)	9 (100.0%)	32 (91.4%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Undetermined	537 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	60 (11.2%)	49 (46.2%)	11 (78.6%)	59 (71.1%)	24 (68.6%)	8 (88.9%)	25 (71.4%)
Other	473 (88.1%)	47 (44.3%)	2 (14.3%)	22 (26.5%)	10 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (25.7%)
Unknown	4 (0.7%)	10 (9.4%)	1 (7.1%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (2.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Page County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Page County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 819	**537**	**106**	**14**	**83**	**35**	**9**	**35**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	40 (37.7%)	9 (64.3%)	51 (61.4%)	25 (71.4%)	7 (77.8%)	33 (94.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	537 (100.0%)	66 (62.3%)	5 (35.7%)	32 (38.6%)	10 (28.6%)	2 (22.2%)	2 (5.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	26 (24.5%)	7 (50.0%)	32 (38.6%)	15 (42.9%)	5 (55.6%)	18 (51.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	8 (7.5%)	1 (7.1%)	8 (9.6%)	4 (11.4%)	1 (11.1%)	4 (11.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.7%)	1 (7.1%)	8 (9.6%)	5 (14.3%)	1 (11.1%)	8 (22.9%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	449 (83.6%)	65 (61.3%)	5 (35.7%)	28 (33.7%)	8 (22.9%)	2 (22.2%)	2 (5.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	87 (16.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.8%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Page County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Page County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 819	**537**	**106**	**14**	**83**	**35**	**9**	**35**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	54 (10.1%)	19 (17.9%)	5 (35.7%)	20 (24.1%)	8 (22.9%)	2 (22.2%)	15 (42.9%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	17 (3.2%)	7 (6.6%)	3 (21.4%)	36 (43.4%)	7 (20.0%)	6 (66.7%)	14 (40.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	76 (14.2%)	19 (17.9%)	7 (50.0%)	46 (55.4%)	16 (45.7%)	4 (44.4%)	21 (60.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	91 (16.9%)	26 (24.5%)	8 (57.1%)	46 (55.4%)	10 (28.6%)	4 (44.4%)	23 (65.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	39 (7.3%)	12 (11.3%)	4 (28.6%)	22 (26.5%)	7 (20.0%)	1 (11.1%)	12 (34.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	8 (1.5%)	3 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	2 (5.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	179 (33.3%)	55 (51.9%)	11 (78.6%)	62 (74.7%)	27 (77.1%)	4 (44.4%)	24 (68.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	66 (12.3%)	16 (15.1%)	4 (28.6%)	27 (32.5%)	8 (22.9%)	2 (22.2%)	11 (31.4%)
Prior FTA charge	56 (10.4%)	18 (17.0%)	4 (28.6%)	27 (32.5%)	7 (20.0%)	3 (33.3%)	12 (34.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	7 (1.3%)	3 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.8%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	24 (4.5%)	5 (4.7%)	1 (7.1%)	16 (19.3%)	4 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.9%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	4 (0.7%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Page County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Page County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 819	**537**	**106**	**14**	**83**	**35**	**9**	**35**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	317 (59.0%)	44 (41.5%)	3 (21.4%)	17 (20.5%)	7 (20.0%)	3 (33.3%)	3 (8.6%)
FTA Score 2	122 (22.7%)	34 (32.1%)	5 (35.7%)	34 (41.0%)	17 (48.6%)	3 (33.3%)	13 (37.1%)
FTA Score 3	46 (8.6%)	17 (16.0%)	3 (21.4%)	17 (20.5%)	6 (17.1%)	2 (22.2%)	12 (34.3%)
FTA Score 4	29 (5.4%)	10 (9.4%)	3 (21.4%)	13 (15.7%)	5 (14.3%)	1 (11.1%)	6 (17.1%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.6%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	224 (41.7%)	35 (33.0%)	3 (21.4%)	14 (16.9%)	7 (20.0%)	4 (44.4%)	2 (5.7%)
NCA Score 2	185 (34.5%)	41 (38.7%)	2 (14.3%)	13 (15.7%)	11 (31.4%)	1 (11.1%)	8 (22.9%)
NCA Score 3	49 (9.1%)	11 (10.4%)	5 (35.7%)	19 (22.9%)	6 (17.1%)	2 (22.2%)	6 (17.1%)
NCA Score 4	23 (4.3%)	7 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (28.9%)	4 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (28.6%)
NCA Score 5	28 (5.2%)	10 (9.4%)	4 (28.6%)	9 (10.8%)	5 (14.3%)	2 (22.2%)	5 (14.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	8 (1.5%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.8%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Page County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Page County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 247	**106**	**14**	**83**	**35**	**9**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	40	9	51	25	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,092	$3,388	$2,864	$3,670	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$1,500	$1,750	$1,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $15,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	66	5	32	10	9
Average bond amount at release	$3,104	$3,400	$2,281	$3,550	$2,888
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$1,000	$1,500	$1,125	$2,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	79 (95.2%)	32 (91.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.6%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	106 (100.0%)	14 (100.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Page County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Page County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 238	**106**	**14**	**83**	**35**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	83 (78.3%)	2 (14.3%)	42 (50.6%)	4 (11.4%)
1 day	13 (12.3%)	3 (21.4%)	27 (32.5%)	6 (17.1%)
2 days	1 (0.9%)	1 (7.1%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	3 (3.6%)	3 (8.6%)
5 days	1 (0.9%)	1 (7.1%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (5.7%)
6-10 days	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)	2 (2.4%)	5 (14.3%)
11-15 days	2 (1.9%)	2 (14.3%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (2.9%)
16-20 days	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	3 (8.6%)
21-25 days	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Over 30 days	4 (3.8%)	1 (7.1%)	4 (4.8%)	8 (22.9%)
Average number of days	6	10	3	20
Median number of days	0	1	0	1
Range of days	0 to 204	0 to 82	0 to 54	0 to 106
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Page County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Page County		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 775	537	106	14	83	35
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**20**	**16**	**5**	**14**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	80	119	191	84	236
Median days between release and FTA date	45	46	72	26	212
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 235	22 to 362	49 to 378	2 to 234	188 to 285
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**38**	**16**	**4**	**20**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	144	77	104	178
Median days between release and new offense date	7	26	39	48	132
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 277	3 to 468	24 to 133	1 to 425	123 to 269
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**30**	**12**	**3**	**15**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	131	67	116	161
Median days between release and new offense date	6	26	34	47	125
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 277	3 to 468	24 to 133	6 to 425	123 to 263
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**17**	**9**	**2**	**14**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	74	142	75	96	192
Median days between release and new offense date	14	68	59	50	135
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 377	8 to 431	44 to 107	1 to 267	123 to 269
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**2**	**1**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	8	87	107	98	---
Median days between release and new offense date	8	54	107	83	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	8 to 8	22 to 153	107 to 107	60 to 128	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Page County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Page County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 819	**537**	**106**	**14**	**83**	**35**	**9**	**35**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	40	9	51	25	7	33
Average days	0	278	321	288	312	127	226
Median days	0	114	208	143	181	79	86
Range of days	0 to 0	42 to 707	96 to 634	55 to 759	46 to 767	6 to 299	1 to 710
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	536	66	5	32	10	2	2
Average days	75	178	204	190	272	59	39
Median days	34	87	103	96	170	51	26
Range of days	0 to 495	23 to 540	37 to 406	40 to 671	95 to 431	43 to 75	14 to 65
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	403 (75.0%)	62 (58.5%)	9 (64.3%)	58 (69.9%)	29 (82.9%)	8 (88.9%)	30 (85.7%)
Dismissed	91 (16.9%)	9 (8.5%)	1 (7.1%)	5 (6.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Nolle prosequi	32 (6.0%)	23 (21.7%)	2 (14.3%)	11 (13.3%)	3 (8.6%)	1 (11.1%)	2 (5.7%)
Not guilty	7 (1.3%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.2%)	3 (2.8%)	2 (14.3%)	5 (6.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
Other	3 (0.6%)	7 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	26 (86.7%)	45 (72.6%)	4 (44.4%)	36 (61.0%)	12 (42.9%)	2 (25.0%)	8 (25.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	4 (13.3%)	12 (19.4%)	3 (33.3%)	14 (23.7%)	11 (39.3%)	6 (75.0%)	12 (38.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.1%)	2 (22.2%)	9 (15.3%)	5 (17.9%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (35.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Patrick County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 141 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 21 ***Judicial District:*** 21 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 17,606
Population Density: 36 per square mile
White: 91.0%
Black: 5.4%
Asian: 0.2%
Other races: 0.9%
Hispanic origin: 3.4%
Male: 50.5%
Female: 49.5%
Median age: 51.0
High school graduate or above: 84.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 15.2%

Geographic area: 482 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.5
Households with a computer: 87.0%
Households with broadband internet: 80.6%
Unemployment rate: 3.5%
Per capita income: $32,864
Median household income: $50,938
Below poverty level: 8.1%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 5.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 12.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 708 offenses
Crimes against persons: 132 offenses
Crimes against property: 431 offenses
Crimes against society: 145 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 35.9
Total adult arrests: 558
Group A adult arrests: 255
Group B adult arrest: 303

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Patrick County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 561
Related to new arrests: 394 (70.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 87 (15.5%)
Other excluded: 80 (14.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 122 (21.7%)
General district court: 366 (65.2%)
Juvenile court: 57 (10.2%)
Multiple courts: 16 (2.9%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 461 (82.2%)
Released on summons: 220 (39.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 126 (22.5%)
Released on secured bond: 105 (18.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 10 (1.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 100 (17.8%)
Held without bond: 24 (4.3%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 75 (13.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 107 (19.1%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 45 (8.0%)
3. Supervision Violations: 44 (7.8%)
4. Contempt Of Court: 23 (4.1%)
5. Drug: 22 (3.9%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 21 (3.7%)
7. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 18 (3.2%)
8. Assault: 17 (3.0%)
9. Larceny: 14 (2.5%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 12 (2.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Patrick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Patrick County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 369	**220**	**72**	**2**	**58**	**17**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	7 (3.2%)	9 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (13.8%)	1 (5.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	24 (10.9%)	16 (22.2%)	1 (50.0%)	17 (29.3%)	7 (41.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	24 (10.9%)	16 (22.2%)	1 (50.0%)	15 (25.9%)	7 (41.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	3 (1.4%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.9%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Patrick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Patrick County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 394	**220**	**72**	**2**	**58**	**17**	**1**	**24**
Sex							
Male	172 (78.2%)	52 (72.2%)	2 (100.0%)	42 (72.4%)	12 (70.6%)	1 (100.0%)	21 (87.5%)
Female	48 (21.8%)	20 (27.8%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (25.9%)	5 (29.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.5%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	53 (24.1%)	14 (19.4%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (6.9%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.5%)
26-35 years old	65 (29.5%)	17 (23.6%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (19.0%)	4 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (25.0%)
36-45 years old	52 (23.6%)	19 (26.4%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (39.7%)	5 (29.4%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (16.7%)
46-55 years old	28 (12.7%)	11 (15.3%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (24.1%)	4 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (25.0%)
56-65 years old	17 (7.7%)	9 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (10.3%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.8%)
>65 years old	5 (2.3%)	2 (2.8%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	180 (81.8%)	66 (91.7%)	2 (100.0%)	47 (81.0%)	15 (88.2%)	1 (100.0%)	21 (87.5%)
Black	24 (10.9%)	5 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (17.2%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	15 (6.8%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	67 (93.1%)	1 (50.0%)	43 (74.1%)	15 (88.2%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (75.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)	1 (50.0%)	15 (25.9%)	2 (11.8%)	1 (100.0%)	5 (20.8%)
Undetermined	220 (100.0%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	8 (3.6%)	42 (58.3%)	1 (50.0%)	42 (72.4%)	8 (47.1%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (83.3%)
Other	212 (96.4%)	20 (27.8%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (17.2%)	5 (29.4%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (12.5%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	10 (13.9%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (10.3%)	4 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Patrick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Patrick County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 394	**220**	**72**	**2**	**58**	**17**	**1**	**24**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	20 (27.8%)	2 (100.0%)	35 (60.3%)	17 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (62.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	220 (100.0%)	52 (72.2%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (39.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (33.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.4%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.3%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (12.1%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (13.8%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.7%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.1%)	1 (50.0%)	16 (27.6%)	10 (58.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	134 (60.9%)	51 (70.8%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (37.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (33.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	85 (38.6%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Patrick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Patrick County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 394	**220**	**72**	**2**	**58**	**17**	**1**	**24**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	25 (11.4%)	6 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (27.6%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (25.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	11 (5.0%)	5 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (17.2%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.8%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.9%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	48 (21.8%)	16 (22.2%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (51.7%)	5 (29.4%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (45.8%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	47 (21.4%)	12 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (48.3%)	4 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (45.8%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	5 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	36 (16.4%)	10 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (24.1%)	4 (23.5%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (54.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	11 (5.0%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	95 (43.2%)	30 (41.7%)	1 (50.0%)	36 (62.1%)	6 (35.3%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (62.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	42 (19.1%)	12 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (32.8%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge	40 (18.2%)	7 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (25.9%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (41.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	9 (4.1%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.2%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	28 (12.7%)	5 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (19.0%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (37.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	8 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.2%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Patrick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Patrick County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 394	**220**	**72**	**2**	**58**	**17**	**1**	**24**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	111 (50.5%)	42 (58.3%)	1 (50.0%)	19 (32.8%)	11 (64.7%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (25.0%)
FTA Score 2	49 (22.3%)	20 (27.8%)	1 (50.0%)	16 (27.6%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (29.2%)
FTA Score 3	30 (13.6%)	6 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (22.4%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.8%)
FTA Score 4	16 (7.3%)	4 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (15.5%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (25.0%)
FTA Score 5	4 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	85 (38.6%)	36 (50.0%)	1 (50.0%)	18 (31.0%)	9 (52.9%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (25.0%)
NCA Score 2	64 (29.1%)	18 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (10.3%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.8%)
NCA Score 3	24 (10.9%)	7 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (25.9%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
NCA Score 4	16 (7.3%)	7 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (12.1%)	1 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (25.0%)
NCA Score 5	15 (6.8%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (15.5%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (2.7%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Patrick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Patrick County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 149	**72**	**1**	**58**	**17**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	20	1	35	17	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,425	$2,500	$3,842	$12,470	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$2,500	$2,500	$5,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$2,500 to $2,500	$1,000 to $10,000	$2,000 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	52	0	23	0	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,567	$0	$2,478	$0	$2,500
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$0	$1,500	$0	$2,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$0 to $0	$500 to $8,000	$0 to $0	$2,500 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	52 (89.7%)	15 (88.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	72 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (3.4%)	2 (11.8%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Patrick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Patrick County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 149	**72**	**2**	**58**	**17**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	63.0 (87.5%)	1.0 (50.0%)	20.0 (34.5%)	3.0 (17.6%)
1 day	4.0 (5.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	12.0 (20.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (6.9%)	1.0 (5.9%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (3.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (3.4%)	2.0 (11.8%)
11-15 days	1.0 (1.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (6.9%)	5.0 (29.4%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.9%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	4.0 (5.6%)	1.0 (50.0%)	11.0 (19.0%)	5.0 (29.4%)
Average number of days	7	24	13	22
Median number of days	0	12	0	6
Range of days	0 to 264	0 to 48	0 to 113	0 to 83
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Patrick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Patrick County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 369	220	72	2	58	17
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**7**	**9**	**0**	**8**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	53	170	---	249	285
Median days between release and FTA date	13	50	---	110	285
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 172	19 to 412	--- to ---	10 to 474	285 to 285
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**24**	**16**	**1**	**17**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	53	151	60	111	115
Median days between release and new offense date	10	48	60	12	90
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 167	10 to 514	60 to 60	1 to 615	25 to 254
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**24**	**16**	**1**	**15**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	53	151	278	113	115
Median days between release and new offense date	10	48	278	19	90
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 167	10 to 514	278 to 278	1 to 615	25 to 254
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**3**	**1**	**1**	**7**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	82	32	60	190	---
Median days between release and new offense date	56	32	60	19	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	51 to 133	32 to 32	60 to 60	1 to 660	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	92	32	---	243	---
Median days between release and new offense date	71	32	---	243	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	51 to 133	32 to 32	--- to ---	243 to 243	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Patrick County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Patrick County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 394	**220**	**72**	**2**	**58**	**17**	**1**	**24**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	20	2	35	17	0	15
Average days	0	327	188	311	375	0	162
Median days	0	121	115	159	226	0	98
Range of days	0 to 0	69 to 747	42 to 335	56 to 780	37 to 812	0 to 0	23 to 333
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	219	52	0	23	0	1	9
Average days	109	180	0	185	0	13	39
Median days	53	55	0	70	0	13	4
Range of days	2 to 493	6 to 903	0 to 0	34 to 690	0 to 0	13 to 13	1 to 168
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	168 (76.4%)	33 (45.8%)	1 (50.0%)	36 (62.1%)	12 (70.6%)	1 (100.0%)	20 (83.3%)
Dismissed	50 (22.7%)	21 (29.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (13.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
Nolle prosequi	1 (0.5%)	9 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)
Not guilty	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.5%)	5 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.9%)	2 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (8.6%)	3 (17.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	9 (90.0%)	27 (77.1%)	1 (100.0%)	22 (61.1%)	5 (38.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (30.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (10.0%)	8 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (27.8%)	5 (38.5%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (45.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)	3 (23.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Petersburg City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 730 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 11 ***Judicial District:*** 11 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 33,365
Population Density: 1,469 per square mile
White: 15.9%
Black: 77.2%
Asian: 1.2%
Other races: 0.6%
Hispanic origin: 6.0%
Male: 45.1%
Female: 54.9%
Median age: 35.8
High school graduate or above: 87.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 25.0%
Geographic area: 22 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.7
Households with a computer: 91.7%
Households with broadband internet: 83.4%
Unemployment rate: 5.4%
Per capita income: $29,590
Median household income: $50,741
Below poverty level: 18.8%
Gini index: 0.45
No health insurance: 8.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.3%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 23.5%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,571 offenses
Crimes against persons: 582 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,626 offenses
Crimes against society: 363 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 68.5
Total adult arrests: 1,718
Group A adult arrests: 805
Group B adult arrest: 913

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Petersburg City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,805
Related to new arrests: 2,454 (87.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 212 (7.6%)
Other excluded: 139 (5.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 143 (5.1%)
General district court: 2,298 (81.9%)
Juvenile court: 292 (10.4%)
Multiple courts: 72 (2.6%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,666 (95.0%)
Released on summons: 1,879 (67.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 367 (13.1%)
Released on secured bond: 367 (13.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 53 (1.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 139 (5.0%)
Held without bond: 55 (2.0%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 78 (2.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 632 (22.5%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 602 (21.5%)
3. Larceny: 99 (3.5%)
4. Assault: 75 (2.7%)
5. Contempt Of Court: 67 (2.4%)
6. Supervision Violations: 66 (2.4%)
7. Traffic - All Others: 54 (1.9%)
8. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 54 (1.9%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 52 (1.9%)
10. Drug: 24 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Petersburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Petersburg City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,391	**1,879**	**220**	**23**	**204**	**65**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	150 (8.0%)	44 (20.0%)	3 (13.0%)	36 (17.6%)	8 (12.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	169 (9.0%)	35 (15.9%)	6 (26.1%)	49 (24.0%)	16 (24.6%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	158 (8.4%)	32 (14.5%)	4 (17.4%)	45 (22.1%)	13 (20.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	26 (1.4%)	9 (4.1%)	2 (8.7%)	11 (5.4%)	8 (12.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	11 (0.6%)	3 (1.4%)	1 (4.3%)	3 (1.5%)	3 (4.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Petersburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Petersburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,452	**1,879**	**220**	**23**	**204**	**65**	**6**	**55**
Sex							
Male	1,091 (58.1%)	131 (59.5%)	16 (69.6%)	156 (76.5%)	54 (83.1%)	3 (50.0%)	47 (85.5%)
Female	787 (41.9%)	89 (40.5%)	7 (30.4%)	48 (23.5%)	11 (16.9%)	3 (50.0%)	8 (14.5%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	476 (25.3%)	59 (26.8%)	5 (21.7%)	30 (14.7%)	12 (18.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (14.5%)
26-35 years old	593 (31.6%)	62 (28.2%)	11 (47.8%)	91 (44.6%)	25 (38.5%)	3 (50.0%)	24 (43.6%)
36-45 years old	339 (18.0%)	50 (22.7%)	5 (21.7%)	40 (19.6%)	12 (18.5%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (25.5%)
46-55 years old	212 (11.3%)	24 (10.9%)	1 (4.3%)	27 (13.2%)	9 (13.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (10.9%)
56-65 years old	165 (8.8%)	21 (9.5%)	1 (4.3%)	14 (6.9%)	7 (10.8%)	3 (50.0%)	3 (5.5%)
>65 years old	67 (3.6%)	4 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	27 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	406 (21.6%)	41 (18.6%)	5 (21.7%)	26 (12.7%)	6 (9.2%)	4 (66.7%)	7 (12.7%)
Black	1,287 (68.5%)	172 (78.2%)	18 (78.3%)	174 (85.3%)	58 (89.2%)	2 (33.3%)	47 (85.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	4 (0.2%)	3 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	181 (9.6%)	4 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	214 (97.3%)	23 (100.0%)	196 (96.1%)	60 (92.3%)	4 (66.7%)	47 (85.5%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.6%)
Undetermined	1,879 (100.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.0%)	4 (6.2%)	2 (33.3%)	6 (10.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	352 (18.7%)	147 (66.8%)	14 (60.9%)	153 (75.0%)	47 (72.3%)	4 (66.7%)	47 (85.5%)
Other	1,492 (79.4%)	48 (21.8%)	7 (30.4%)	40 (19.6%)	17 (26.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (12.7%)
Unknown	35 (1.9%)	25 (11.4%)	2 (8.7%)	11 (5.4%)	1 (1.5%)	2 (33.3%)	1 (1.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Petersburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Petersburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,452	**1,879**	**220**	**23**	**204**	**65**	**6**	**55**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	67 (30.5%)	13 (56.5%)	142 (69.6%)	53 (81.5%)	3 (50.0%)	47 (85.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,879 (100.0%)	153 (69.5%)	10 (43.5%)	61 (29.9%)	12 (18.5%)	3 (50.0%)	8 (14.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	1 (4.3%)	5 (2.5%)	5 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.5%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.7%)	2 (8.7%)	12 (5.9%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (10.9%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	1 (4.3%)	4 (2.0%)	3 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	14 (6.4%)	2 (8.7%)	33 (16.2%)	16 (24.6%)	2 (33.3%)	13 (23.6%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	19 (8.6%)	5 (21.7%)	69 (33.8%)	11 (16.9%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (18.2%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	26 (11.8%)	2 (8.7%)	19 (9.3%)	14 (21.5%)	1 (16.7%)	14 (25.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,525 (81.2%)	151 (68.6%)	10 (43.5%)	60 (29.4%)	8 (12.3%)	3 (50.0%)	7 (12.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	335 (17.8%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	19 (1.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	4 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Petersburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Petersburg City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,452	**1,879**	**220**	**23**	**204**	**65**	**6**	**55**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	194 (10.3%)	36 (16.4%)	8 (34.8%)	61 (29.9%)	26 (40.0%)	3 (50.0%)	27 (49.1%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	28 (1.5%)	3 (1.4%)	1 (4.3%)	29 (14.2%)	14 (21.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (12.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	37 (2.0%)	5 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.9%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.3%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	357 (19.0%)	58 (26.4%)	9 (39.1%)	109 (53.4%)	36 (55.4%)	3 (50.0%)	43 (78.2%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	314 (16.7%)	41 (18.6%)	8 (34.8%)	94 (46.1%)	34 (52.3%)	3 (50.0%)	32 (58.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	241 (12.8%)	42 (19.1%)	7 (30.4%)	87 (42.6%)	29 (44.6%)	1 (16.7%)	35 (63.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	56 (3.0%)	5 (2.3%)	1 (4.3%)	36 (17.6%)	11 (16.9%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (36.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	813 (43.3%)	127 (57.7%)	15 (65.2%)	158 (77.5%)	51 (78.5%)	5 (83.3%)	46 (83.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	323 (17.2%)	48 (21.8%)	5 (21.7%)	76 (37.3%)	26 (40.0%)	3 (50.0%)	24 (43.6%)
Prior FTA charge	344 (18.3%)	55 (25.0%)	9 (39.1%)	106 (52.0%)	30 (46.2%)	3 (50.0%)	33 (60.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	49 (2.6%)	6 (2.7%)	1 (4.3%)	16 (7.8%)	6 (9.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (16.4%)
Prior FTA conviction	214 (11.4%)	38 (17.3%)	7 (30.4%)	57 (27.9%)	23 (35.4%)	2 (33.3%)	28 (50.9%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	25 (1.3%)	4 (1.8%)	1 (4.3%)	5 (2.5%)	3 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (12.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Petersburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Petersburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,452	**1,879**	**220**	**23**	**204**	**65**	**6**	**55**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	924 (49.2%)	84 (38.2%)	8 (34.8%)	35 (17.2%)	11 (16.9%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (12.7%)
FTA Score 2	476 (25.3%)	71 (32.3%)	4 (17.4%)	51 (25.0%)	19 (29.2%)	1 (16.7%)	10 (18.2%)
FTA Score 3	233 (12.4%)	41 (18.6%)	5 (21.7%)	62 (30.4%)	15 (23.1%)	2 (33.3%)	12 (21.8%)
FTA Score 4	137 (7.3%)	22 (10.0%)	5 (21.7%)	50 (24.5%)	15 (23.1%)	2 (33.3%)	22 (40.0%)
FTA Score 5	16 (0.9%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.9%)	3 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.6%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	6 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.6%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	700 (37.3%)	60 (27.3%)	5 (21.7%)	26 (12.7%)	7 (10.8%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (9.1%)
NCA Score 2	607 (32.3%)	79 (35.9%)	7 (30.4%)	46 (22.5%)	14 (21.5%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (7.3%)
NCA Score 3	261 (13.9%)	38 (17.3%)	2 (8.7%)	41 (20.1%)	13 (20.0%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (12.7%)
NCA Score 4	94 (5.0%)	24 (10.9%)	3 (13.0%)	49 (24.0%)	12 (18.5%)	1 (16.7%)	15 (27.3%)
NCA Score 5	100 (5.3%)	14 (6.4%)	4 (17.4%)	29 (14.2%)	13 (20.0%)	1 (16.7%)	20 (36.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	30 (1.6%)	5 (2.3%)	2 (8.7%)	13 (6.4%)	6 (9.2%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (7.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Petersburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Petersburg City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 513	**215**	**23**	**204**	**65**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	65	13	142	53	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,315	$6,161	$3,488	$6,580	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $20,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$150 to $25,000	$250 to $30,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	150	10	62	12	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,086	$1,920	$1,927	$2,154	$875
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,000	$1,250	$500
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $34,163	$1,200 to $3,000	$500 to $10,000	$350 to $4,500	$250 to $1,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	177 (86.8%)	54 (83.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (5.4%)	6 (9.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	215 (100.0%)	23 (100.0%)	16 (7.8%)	5 (7.7%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Petersburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Petersburg City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 512	**220**	**23**	**204**	**65**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	212 (96.4%)	19 (82.6%)	103 (50.5%)	17 (26.2%)
1 day	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	33 (16.2%)	7 (10.8%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.5%)	5 (7.7%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.0%)	2 (3.1%)
4 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (4.9%)	5 (7.7%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.0%)	1 (1.5%)
6-10 days	0 (0.0%)	3 (13.0%)	19 (9.3%)	6 (9.2%)
11-15 days	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.5%)	2 (3.1%)
16-20 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.0%)	6 (9.2%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.5%)	3 (4.6%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	4 (6.2%)
Over 30 days	3 (1.4%)	1 (4.3%)	13 (6.4%)	7 (10.8%)
Average number of days	1	5	7	13
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 130	0 to 103	0 to 185	0 to 176
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Petersburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Petersburg City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,391	1,879	220	23	204	65
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**150**	**44**	**3**	**36**	**8**
Average days between release and FTA date	63	75	141	114	257
Median days between release and FTA date	17	7	6	43	157
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 326	1 to 310	4 to 412	1 to 570	76 to 522
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**169**	**35**	**6**	**49**	**16**
Average days between release and new offense date	68	101	156	93	189
Median days between release and new offense date	15	14	101	17	65
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 382	1 to 413	87 to 306	1 to 631	12 to 444
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**158**	**32**	**4**	**45**	**13**
Average days between release and new offense date	69	113	176	96	209
Median days between release and new offense date	17	15	96	17	21
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 382	1 to 413	87 to 306	1 to 631	12 to 444
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**26**	**9**	**2**	**11**	**8**
Average days between release and new offense date	91	123	117	116	219
Median days between release and new offense date	26	26	113	44	93
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 283	3 to 311	109 to 125	1 to 368	16 to 506
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**9**	**3**	**1**	**5**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	104	88	109	64	239
Median days between release and new offense date	39	45	109	36	112
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 251	3 to 176	109 to 109	1 to 144	16 to 506

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Petersburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Petersburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,452	**1,879**	**220**	**23**	**204**	**65**	**6**	**55**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	67	13	142	53	3	47
Average days	0	215	268	218	304	202	270
Median days	0	89	64	75	171	46	137
Range of days	0 to 0	1 to 601	48 to 760	28 to 828	44 to 812	42 to 516	40 to 773
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,862	153	10	62	12	3	8
Average days	91	127	228	113	113	56	143
Median days	41	54	60	52	51	42	50
Range of days	1 to 792	4 to 793	45 to 618	6 to 332	44 to 386	32 to 85	40 to 678
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,428 (76.0%)	85 (38.6%)	11 (47.8%)	86 (42.2%)	28 (43.1%)	2 (33.3%)	39 (70.9%)
Dismissed	237 (12.6%)	35 (15.9%)	1 (4.3%)	35 (17.2%)	12 (18.5%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (7.3%)
Nolle prosequi	90 (4.8%)	73 (33.2%)	8 (34.8%)	58 (28.4%)	17 (26.2%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (10.9%)
Not guilty	88 (4.7%)	13 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.9%)	3 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	36 (1.9%)	11 (5.0%)	3 (13.0%)	12 (5.9%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (7.3%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (3.4%)	1 (1.5%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (1.8%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	114 (66.3%)	64 (74.4%)	7 (58.3%)	63 (73.3%)	12 (40.0%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (20.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	58 (33.7%)	19 (22.1%)	4 (33.3%)	21 (24.4%)	14 (46.7%)	1 (50.0%)	24 (61.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.5%)	1 (8.3%)	2 (2.3%)	4 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (17.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pittsylvania County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 143 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 22 ***Judicial District:*** 22 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 60,148
Population Density: 62 per square mile
White: 74.4%
Black: 20.7%
Asian: 0.5%
Other races: 1.4%
Hispanic origin: 3.0%
Male: 50.0%
Female: 50.0%
Median age: 48.3
High school graduate or above: 85.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 15.4%

Geographic area: 969 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.9
Households with a computer: 86.1%
Households with broadband internet: 76.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.1%
Per capita income: $30,209
Median household income: $54,115
Below poverty level: 10.4%
Gini index: 0.45
No health insurance: 5.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 7.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 13.8%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,311 offenses
Crimes against persons: 440 offenses
Crimes against property: 706 offenses
Crimes against society: 165 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 20.4
Total adult arrests: 832
Group A adult arrests: 285
Group B adult arrest: 547

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Pittsylvania County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,315
Related to new arrests: 1,022 (77.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 159 (12.1%)
Other excluded: 134 (10.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 200 (15.2%)
General district court: 890 (67.7%)
Juvenile court: 193 (14.7%)
Multiple courts: 32 (2.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,139 (86.6%)
Released on summons: 684 (52.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 279 (21.2%)
Released on secured bond: 147 (11.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 29 (2.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 176 (13.4%)
Held without bond: 50 (3.8%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 125 (9.5%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 263 (20.0%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 209 (15.9%)
3. Supervision Violations: 108 (8.2%)
4. Assault: 36 (2.7%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 36 (2.7%)
6. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 31 (2.4%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 26 (2.0%)
8. Drug: 25 (1.9%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 21 (1.6%)
10. Larceny: 17 (1.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Pittsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Pittsylvania County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 971	**684**	**175**	**5**	**70**	**37**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	33 (4.8%)	30 (17.1%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (18.6%)	4 (10.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	61 (8.9%)	27 (15.4%)	1 (20.0%)	21 (30.0%)	6 (16.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	59 (8.6%)	24 (13.7%)	1 (20.0%)	17 (24.3%)	5 (13.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	7 (1.0%)	7 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.4%)	1 (2.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (0.4%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pittsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Pittsylvania County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,022	**684**	**175**	**5**	**70**	**37**	**1**	**50**
Sex							
Male	447 (65.4%)	112 (64.0%)	3 (60.0%)	53 (75.7%)	29 (78.4%)	1 (100.0%)	46 (92.0%)
Female	237 (34.6%)	59 (33.7%)	2 (40.0%)	16 (22.9%)	8 (21.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	195 (28.5%)	27 (15.4%)	1 (20.0%)	10 (14.3%)	2 (5.4%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (18.0%)
26-35 years old	204 (29.8%)	44 (25.1%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (27.1%)	10 (27.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (26.0%)
36-45 years old	127 (18.6%)	39 (22.3%)	2 (40.0%)	19 (27.1%)	9 (24.3%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (26.0%)
46-55 years old	78 (11.4%)	32 (18.3%)	2 (40.0%)	14 (20.0%)	13 (35.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (18.0%)
56-65 years old	45 (6.6%)	25 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.4%)	2 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.0%)
>65 years old	32 (4.7%)	8 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	356 (52.0%)	109 (62.3%)	1 (20.0%)	40 (57.1%)	27 (73.0%)	1 (100.0%)	34 (68.0%)
Black	240 (35.1%)	57 (32.6%)	4 (80.0%)	27 (38.6%)	9 (24.3%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (26.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	88 (12.9%)	9 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	156 (89.1%)	5 (100.0%)	64 (91.4%)	32 (86.5%)	1 (100.0%)	41 (82.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	12 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.1%)	3 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.0%)
Undetermined	684 (100.0%)	7 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (14.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	87 (12.7%)	92 (52.6%)	3 (60.0%)	49 (70.0%)	25 (67.6%)	1 (100.0%)	40 (80.0%)
Other	587 (85.8%)	62 (35.4%)	1 (20.0%)	17 (24.3%)	12 (32.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (18.0%)
Unknown	10 (1.5%)	21 (12.0%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pittsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Pittsylvania County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,022	**684**	**175**	**5**	**70**	**37**	**1**	**50**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	32 (18.3%)	1 (20.0%)	45 (64.3%)	26 (70.3%)	1 (100.0%)	44 (88.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	684 (100.0%)	143 (81.7%)	4 (80.0%)	25 (35.7%)	11 (29.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.7%)	5 (13.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	11 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (18.6%)	4 (10.8%)	1 (100.0%)	19 (38.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (18.6%)	9 (24.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (18.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	12 (6.9%)	1 (20.0%)	14 (20.0%)	7 (18.9%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (24.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	431 (63.0%)	142 (81.1%)	4 (80.0%)	24 (34.3%)	9 (24.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	249 (36.4%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	4 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pittsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Pittsylvania County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,022	**684**	**175**	**5**	**70**	**37**	**1**	**50**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	62 (9.1%)	23 (13.1%)	2 (40.0%)	21 (30.0%)	11 (29.7%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (58.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	5 (0.7%)	7 (4.0%)	1 (20.0%)	15 (21.4%)	5 (13.5%)	1 (100.0%)	10 (20.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.4%)	2 (1.1%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	96 (14.0%)	45 (25.7%)	4 (80.0%)	42 (60.0%)	19 (51.4%)	1 (100.0%)	41 (82.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	101 (14.8%)	37 (21.1%)	5 (100.0%)	38 (54.3%)	15 (40.5%)	1 (100.0%)	40 (80.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	46 (6.7%)	30 (17.1%)	1 (20.0%)	30 (42.9%)	10 (27.0%)	1 (100.0%)	33 (66.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	8 (1.2%)	5 (2.9%)	1 (20.0%)	8 (11.4%)	1 (2.7%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (26.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	251 (36.7%)	90 (51.4%)	4 (80.0%)	54 (77.1%)	27 (73.0%)	0 (0.0%)	39 (78.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	93 (13.6%)	21 (12.0%)	2 (40.0%)	22 (31.4%)	10 (27.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (48.0%)
Prior FTA charge	84 (12.3%)	27 (15.4%)	4 (80.0%)	19 (27.1%)	13 (35.1%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (46.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	12 (1.8%)	1 (0.6%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (4.3%)	4 (10.8%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (22.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	43 (6.3%)	10 (5.7%)	4 (80.0%)	16 (22.9%)	4 (10.8%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (32.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	4 (0.6%)	1 (0.6%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pittsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Pittsylvania County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,022	**684**	**175**	**5**	**70**	**37**	**1**	**50**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	393 (57.5%)	77 (44.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (20.0%)	9 (24.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.0%)
FTA Score 2	166 (24.3%)	62 (35.4%)	1 (20.0%)	26 (37.1%)	13 (35.1%)	1 (100.0%)	9 (18.0%)
FTA Score 3	69 (10.1%)	24 (13.7%)	1 (20.0%)	18 (25.7%)	5 (13.5%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (36.0%)
FTA Score 4	38 (5.6%)	11 (6.3%)	3 (60.0%)	11 (15.7%)	9 (24.3%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (28.0%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.3%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	276 (40.4%)	62 (35.4%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.1%)	9 (24.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.0%)
NCA Score 2	257 (37.6%)	60 (34.3%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (18.6%)	6 (16.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.0%)
NCA Score 3	63 (9.2%)	18 (10.3%)	2 (40.0%)	11 (15.7%)	9 (24.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.0%)
NCA Score 4	40 (5.8%)	21 (12.0%)	1 (20.0%)	16 (22.9%)	3 (8.1%)	1 (100.0%)	11 (22.0%)
NCA Score 5	24 (3.5%)	10 (5.7%)	1 (20.0%)	14 (20.0%)	10 (27.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (32.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	8 (1.2%)	4 (2.3%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (26.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pittsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Pittsylvania County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 285	**172**	**5**	**70**	**37**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	32	1	44	26	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,000	$2,500	$3,931	$10,961	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$2,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $15,000	$2,500 to $2,500	$1,000 to $25,000	$1,000 to $100,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	140	4	26	11	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,110	$3,125	$2,076	$3,454	$2,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$2,500	$1,125	$1,750	$2,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$2,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$2,000 to $2,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	63 (90.0%)	34 (91.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	172 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)	6 (8.6%)	2 (5.4%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pittsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Pittsylvania County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 287	**175**	**5**	**70**	**37**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	162 (92.6%)	3 (60.0%)	34 (48.6%)	6 (16.2%)
1 day	9 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (14.3%)	3 (8.1%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	3 (8.1%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (10.8%)
5 days	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.4%)	5 (13.5%)
11-15 days	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.1%)	7 (18.9%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	3 (8.1%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)
Over 30 days	1 (0.6%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (5.7%)	5 (13.5%)
Average number of days	0	13	6	13
Median number of days	0	0	0	2
Range of days	0 to 35	0 to 62	0 to 73	0 to 114
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pittsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Pittsylvania County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 971	684	175	5	70	37
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**33**	**30**	**0**	**13**	**4**
Average days between release and FTA date	34	37	---	75	171
Median days between release and FTA date	13	7	---	7	45
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 174	3 to 226	--- to ---	1 to 272	17 to 383
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**61**	**27**	**1**	**21**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	41	109	33	85	216
Median days between release and new offense date	15	12	33	19	110
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 146	1 to 387	33 to 33	1 to 599	34 to 426
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**59**	**24**	**1**	**17**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	45	88	33	80	239
Median days between release and new offense date	15	11	33	2	132
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 249	1 to 371	33 to 33	1 to 599	34 to 426
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**7**	**7**	**0**	**8**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	195	---	112	103
Median days between release and new offense date	30	51	---	48	103
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 146	23 to 387	--- to ---	1 to 266	103 to 103
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**3**	**3**	**0**	**5**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	100	80	---	115	---
Median days between release and new offense date	77	51	---	102	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	33 to 146	49 to 138	--- to ---	28 to 163	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pittsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Pittsylvania County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,022	**684**	**175**	**5**	**70**	**37**	**1**	**50**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	32	1	44	26	1	44
Average days	0	260	653	219	258	120	194
Median days	0	131	653	120	102	120	113
Range of days	0 to 0	20 to 706	653 to 653	36 to 692	27 to 626	120 to 120	1 to 790
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	683	143	4	26	11	0	6
Average days	79	150	106	223	279	0	213
Median days	40	59	36	74	91	0	65
Range of days	6 to 456	2 to 803	36 to 254	41 to 758	43 to 605	0 to 0	45 to 678
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	503 (73.5%)	71 (40.6%)	4 (80.0%)	33 (47.1%)	15 (40.5%)	1 (100.0%)	36 (72.0%)
Dismissed	96 (14.0%)	41 (23.4%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (15.7%)	8 (21.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (12.0%)
Nolle prosequi	51 (7.5%)	28 (16.0%)	1 (20.0%)	14 (20.0%)	8 (21.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.0%)
Not guilty	25 (3.7%)	26 (14.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.7%)	3 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	9 (1.3%)	7 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.1%)	3 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	14 (66.7%)	55 (76.4%)	3 (75.0%)	15 (44.1%)	4 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (33.3%)	17 (23.6%)	1 (25.0%)	16 (47.1%)	9 (56.2%)	1 (100.0%)	23 (62.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.8%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (24.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 199 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 9 ***Judicial District:*** 9 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 83,146
Population Density: 745 per square mile
White: 72.6%
Black: 11.4%
Asian: 5.2%
Other races: 1.4%
Hispanic origin: 7.0%
Male: 49.7%
Female: 50.3%
Median age: 41.4
High school graduate or above: 95.9%
Bachelor's degree or above: 48.5%
Geographic area: 111 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.8
Households with a computer: 96.7%
Households with broadband internet: 93.5%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $51,183
Median household income: $120,919
Below poverty level: 4.6%
Gini index: 0.4
No health insurance: 3.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.3%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 3.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 3,302 offenses
Crimes against persons: 885 offenses
Crimes against property: 2,118 offenses
Crimes against society: 299 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 33.9
Total adult arrests: 1,472
Group A adult arrests: 1,023
Group B adult arrest: 449

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - York County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,809
Related to new arrests: 2,543 (90.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 142 (5.1%)
Other excluded: 124 (4.4%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 103 (3.7%)
General district court: 2,446 (87.1%)
Juvenile court: 227 (8.1%)
Multiple courts: 33 (1.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,653 (94.4%)
Released on summons: 1,996 (71.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 458 (16.3%)
Released on secured bond: 174 (6.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 25 (0.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 156 (5.6%)
Held without bond: 63 (2.2%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 93 (3.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,154 (41.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 383 (13.6%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 111 (4.0%)
4. Supervision Violations: 79 (2.8%)
5. Larceny: 54 (1.9%)
6. Assault: 41 (1.5%)
7. Traffic - All Others: 37 (1.3%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 35 (1.2%)
9. Drug: 21 (0.7%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 18 (0.6%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 199 includes York County and Poquoson City.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

York County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,480	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	71 (3.6%)	36 (13.0%)	4 (5.9%)	13 (14.9%)	2 (3.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	101 (5.1%)	60 (21.7%)	12 (17.6%)	20 (23.0%)	10 (18.9%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	96 (4.8%)	58 (21.0%)	12 (17.6%)	18 (20.7%)	7 (13.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	21 (1.1%)	16 (5.8%)	3 (4.4%)	6 (6.9%)	6 (11.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	10 (0.5%)	10 (3.6%)	3 (4.4%)	5 (5.7%)	2 (3.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

York County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,543	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**	**63**
Sex							
Male	1,327 (66.5%)	179 (64.9%)	45 (66.2%)	61 (70.1%)	43 (81.1%)	---(---)	51 (81.0%)
Female	666 (33.4%)	97 (35.1%)	22 (32.4%)	26 (29.9%)	10 (18.9%)	---(---)	12 (19.0%)
Undetermined	3 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	697 (34.9%)	55 (19.9%)	11 (16.2%)	14 (16.1%)	13 (24.5%)	---(---)	19 (30.2%)
26-35 years old	586 (29.4%)	77 (27.9%)	23 (33.8%)	27 (31.0%)	12 (22.6%)	---(---)	18 (28.6%)
36-45 years old	364 (18.2%)	74 (26.8%)	17 (25.0%)	18 (20.7%)	17 (32.1%)	---(---)	14 (22.2%)
46-55 years old	171 (8.6%)	36 (13.0%)	12 (17.6%)	14 (16.1%)	6 (11.3%)	---(---)	8 (12.7%)
56-65 years old	120 (6.0%)	26 (9.4%)	4 (5.9%)	12 (13.8%)	5 (9.4%)	---(---)	3 (4.8%)
>65 years old	51 (2.6%)	8 (2.9%)	1 (1.5%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.6%)
Unknown	7 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	900 (45.1%)	160 (58.0%)	48 (70.6%)	49 (56.3%)	28 (52.8%)	---(---)	33 (52.4%)
Black	888 (44.5%)	107 (38.8%)	17 (25.0%)	37 (42.5%)	25 (47.2%)	---(---)	27 (42.9%)
Asian or pacific islander	34 (1.7%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	172 (8.6%)	8 (2.9%)	2 (2.9%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (4.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	256 (92.8%)	66 (97.1%)	82 (94.3%)	51 (96.2%)	---(---)	53 (84.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	11 (4.0%)	1 (1.5%)	4 (4.6%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	6 (9.5%)
Undetermined	1,996 (100.0%)	9 (3.3%)	1 (1.5%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	4 (6.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	163 (8.2%)	120 (43.5%)	35 (51.5%)	40 (46.0%)	21 (39.6%)	---(---)	46 (73.0%)
Other	1,827 (91.5%)	138 (50.0%)	32 (47.1%)	41 (47.1%)	32 (60.4%)	---(---)	16 (25.4%)
Unknown	6 (0.3%)	18 (6.5%)	1 (1.5%)	6 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

York County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,543	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**	**63**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	65 (23.6%)	27 (39.7%)	55 (63.2%)	40 (75.5%)	---(---)	55 (87.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,996 (100.0%)	211 (76.4%)	41 (60.3%)	32 (36.8%)	13 (24.5%)	---(---)	8 (12.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (4.8%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (3.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	4 (4.6%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	22 (8.0%)	10 (14.7%)	14 (16.1%)	14 (26.4%)	---(---)	16 (25.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	27 (9.8%)	9 (13.2%)	15 (17.2%)	9 (17.0%)	---(---)	13 (20.6%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	16 (5.8%)	7 (10.3%)	20 (23.0%)	16 (30.2%)	---(---)	21 (33.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,658 (83.1%)	209 (75.7%)	38 (55.9%)	32 (36.8%)	11 (20.8%)	---(---)	8 (12.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	337 (16.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.7%)	3 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

York County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,543	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**	**63**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	110 (5.5%)	30 (10.9%)	8 (11.8%)	23 (26.4%)	10 (18.9%)	---(---)	22 (34.9%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	10 (0.5%)	11 (4.0%)	6 (8.8%)	19 (21.8%)	9 (17.0%)	---(---)	14 (22.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	19 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.4%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	2 (3.2%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	175 (8.8%)	52 (18.8%)	11 (16.2%)	34 (39.1%)	21 (39.6%)	---(---)	28 (44.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	171 (8.6%)	49 (17.8%)	8 (11.8%)	36 (41.4%)	21 (39.6%)	---(---)	26 (41.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	131 (6.6%)	39 (14.1%)	14 (20.6%)	25 (28.7%)	14 (26.4%)	---(---)	19 (30.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	32 (1.6%)	11 (4.0%)	4 (5.9%)	6 (6.9%)	4 (7.5%)	---(---)	11 (17.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	584 (29.3%)	109 (39.5%)	32 (47.1%)	57 (65.5%)	31 (58.5%)	---(---)	34 (54.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	204 (10.2%)	38 (13.8%)	16 (23.5%)	23 (26.4%)	15 (28.3%)	---(---)	20 (31.7%)
Prior FTA charge	155 (7.8%)	33 (12.0%)	11 (16.2%)	24 (27.6%)	17 (32.1%)	---(---)	21 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	23 (1.2%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (2.9%)	3 (3.4%)	3 (5.7%)	---(---)	6 (9.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	81 (4.1%)	17 (6.2%)	4 (5.9%)	16 (18.4%)	11 (20.8%)	---(---)	15 (23.8%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	7 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	2 (2.3%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	3 (4.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

York County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,543	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**	**63**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,299 (65.1%)	154 (55.8%)	34 (50.0%)	25 (28.7%)	21 (39.6%)	---(---)	21 (33.3%)
FTA Score 2	443 (22.2%)	75 (27.2%)	20 (29.4%)	29 (33.3%)	13 (24.5%)	---(---)	15 (23.8%)
FTA Score 3	128 (6.4%)	32 (11.6%)	9 (13.2%)	19 (21.8%)	11 (20.8%)	---(---)	14 (22.2%)
FTA Score 4	56 (2.8%)	15 (5.4%)	3 (4.4%)	14 (16.1%)	6 (11.3%)	---(---)	9 (14.3%)
FTA Score 5	7 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (6.3%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	908 (45.5%)	127 (46.0%)	29 (42.6%)	18 (20.7%)	14 (26.4%)	---(---)	14 (22.2%)
NCA Score 2	745 (37.3%)	81 (29.3%)	22 (32.4%)	26 (29.9%)	17 (32.1%)	---(---)	13 (20.6%)
NCA Score 3	157 (7.9%)	34 (12.3%)	9 (13.2%)	16 (18.4%)	10 (18.9%)	---(---)	11 (17.5%)
NCA Score 4	72 (3.6%)	15 (5.4%)	4 (5.9%)	11 (12.6%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	9 (14.3%)
NCA Score 5	45 (2.3%)	16 (5.8%)	3 (4.4%)	13 (14.9%)	6 (11.3%)	---(---)	11 (17.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (0.3%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.5%)	3 (3.4%)	4 (7.5%)	---(---)	5 (7.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

York County Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	*Released Defendants* Unsecured Bond Only	*Released Defendants* Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	*Released Defendants* Secured Bond Only	*Released Defendants* Secured Bond with PSA Supervision	*Detained Defendants* Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)
Number of Defendants: 480	**272**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	65	27	55	40	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,384	$2,333	$2,554	$3,950	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $8,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $7,500	$500 to $10,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	207	41	32	13	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,998	$2,246	$2,046	$2,980	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,000	$1,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $5,000	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	75 (86.2%)	50 (94.3%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (11.5%)	3 (5.7%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	272 (100.0%)	68 (100.0%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

York County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 484	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	236 (85.5%)	31 (45.6%)	49 (56.3%)	16 (30.2%)
1 day	24 (8.7%)	10 (14.7%)	18 (20.7%)	6 (11.3%)
2 days	3 (1.1%)	6 (8.8%)	6 (6.9%)	3 (5.7%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.4%)	4 (4.6%)	5 (9.4%)
4 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.5%)	1 (1.1%)	2 (3.8%)
5 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.5%)	2 (2.3%)	1 (1.9%)
6-10 days	2 (0.7%)	5 (7.4%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (15.1%)
11-15 days	1 (0.4%)	4 (5.9%)	1 (1.1%)	4 (7.5%)
16-20 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	2 (3.8%)
21-25 days	2 (0.7%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.4%)	1 (1.1%)	2 (3.8%)
Over 30 days	5 (1.8%)	2 (2.9%)	4 (4.6%)	4 (7.5%)
Average number of days	1	5	7	8
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 59	0 to 59	0 to 321	0 to 72
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

York County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,480	1,996	276	68	87	53
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**71**	**36**	**4**	**13**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	54	104	146	60	72
Median days between release and FTA date	13	20	121	14	66
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 672	9 to 458	50 to 232	7 to 186	60 to 84
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**101**	**60**	**12**	**20**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	50	111	90	94	155
Median days between release and new offense date	13	8	26	6	77
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 245	1 to 781	19 to 295	1 to 471	31 to 557
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**96**	**58**	**12**	**18**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	51	115	90	104	184
Median days between release and new offense date	14	9	26	9	78
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 245	1 to 781	19 to 295	1 to 471	45 to 557
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**21**	**16**	**3**	**6**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	71	101	86	188	78
Median days between release and new offense date	13	4	37	42	53
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 340	1 to 781	26 to 184	1 to 561	31 to 157
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**10**	**1**	**3**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	41	78	48	153	79
Median days between release and new offense date	16	22	48	73	79
Range of days between release and new offense date	13 to 90	1 to 356	48 to 48	12 to 312	79 to 79

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

York County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,543	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**	**63**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	65	27	55	40	---	55
Average days	0	205	276	243	258	---	133
Median days	0	99	91	88	100	---	57
Range of days	0 to 0	25 to 741	40 to 760	12 to 810	41 to 899	--- to ---	3 to 594
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,995	211	41	32	13	---	8
Average days	74	203	179	144	197	---	43
Median days	28	88	80	61	99	---	35
Range of days	1 to 749	10 to 847	38 to 682	7 to 841	40 to 434	--- to ---	32 to 82
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,606 (80.5%)	121 (43.8%)	44 (64.7%)	37 (42.5%)	30 (56.6%)	0 (0%)	47 (74.6%)
Dismissed	263 (13.2%)	54 (19.6%)	6 (8.8%)	7 (8.0%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.2%)
Nolle prosequi	55 (2.8%)	61 (22.1%)	11 (16.2%)	24 (27.6%)	16 (30.2%)	0 (0%)	9 (14.3%)
Not guilty	55 (2.8%)	13 (4.7%)	3 (4.4%)	5 (5.7%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	3 (4.8%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	17 (0.9%)	21 (7.6%)	3 (4.4%)	11 (12.6%)	3 (5.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.2%)	1 (1.5%)	3 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.2%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	45 (86.5%)	89 (72.4%)	16 (36.4%)	22 (59.5%)	11 (36.7%)	---(---)	10 (21.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (13.5%)	34 (27.6%)	28 (63.6%)	12 (32.4%)	17 (56.7%)	---(---)	27 (58.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.1%)	2 (6.7%)	---(---)	9 (19.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Portsmouth City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 740 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 3 ***Judicial District:*** 3 ***Magistrial Region:*** 7
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 97,299
Population Density: 2,921 per square mile
White: 36.9%
Black: 51.7%
Asian: 1.5%
Other races: 2.0%
Hispanic origin: 5.1%
Male: 48.0%
Female: 52.0%
Median age: 35.8
High school graduate or above: 89.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 23.2%

Geographic area: 33 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.2
Households with a computer: 94.0%
Households with broadband internet: 87.6%
Unemployment rate: 3.7%
Per capita income: $32,915
Median household income: $58,972
Below poverty level: 14.7%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 6.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.3%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 19.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 9,517 offenses
Crimes against persons: 2,173 offenses
Crimes against property: 6,872 offenses
Crimes against society: 472 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 89.5
Total adult arrests: 1,816
Group A adult arrests: 955
Group B adult arrest: 861

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Portsmouth City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 3,070
Related to new arrests: 2,481 (80.8%)
Related to prior conviction: 349 (11.4%)
Other excluded: 240 (7.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 126 (4.1%)
General district court: 2,032 (66.2%)
Juvenile court: 792 (25.8%)
Multiple courts: 120 (3.9%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,890 (94.1%)
Released on summons: 1,500 (48.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 927 (30.2%)
Released on secured bond: 390 (12.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 73 (2.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 180 (5.9%)
Held without bond: 84 (2.7%)
Held with secured bond: 5 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 91 (3.0%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 297 (9.7%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 188 (6.1%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 106 (3.5%)
4. Assault: 69 (2.2%)
5. Drug: 55 (1.8%)
6. Supervision Violations: 51 (1.7%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 42 (1.4%)
8. Weapon/Firearm: 41 (1.3%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 24 (0.8%)
10. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 23 (0.7%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Portsmouth City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Portsmouth City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,391	**1,500**	**475**	**107**	**253**	**56**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	258 (17.2%)	74 (15.6%)	13 (12.1%)	42 (16.6%)	7 (12.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	206 (13.7%)	79 (16.6%)	18 (16.8%)	56 (22.1%)	8 (14.3%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	192 (12.8%)	74 (15.6%)	17 (15.9%)	50 (19.8%)	3 (5.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	59 (3.9%)	28 (5.9%)	10 (9.3%)	24 (9.5%)	6 (10.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	23 (1.5%)	13 (2.7%)	6 (5.6%)	12 (4.7%)	3 (5.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Portsmouth City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Portsmouth City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,480	**1,500**	**475**	**107**	**253**	**56**	**5**	**84**
Sex							
Male	905 (60.3%)	298 (62.7%)	73 (68.2%)	196 (77.5%)	41 (73.2%)	5 (100.0%)	74 (88.1%)
Female	593 (39.5%)	175 (36.8%)	33 (30.8%)	53 (20.9%)	15 (26.8%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (11.9%)
Undetermined	2 (0.1%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.9%)	4 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	325 (21.7%)	102 (21.5%)	21 (19.6%)	49 (19.4%)	10 (17.9%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (22.6%)
26-35 years old	484 (32.3%)	150 (31.6%)	33 (30.8%)	69 (27.3%)	23 (41.1%)	4 (80.0%)	29 (34.5%)
36-45 years old	315 (21.0%)	116 (24.4%)	21 (19.6%)	63 (24.9%)	11 (19.6%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (25.0%)
46-55 years old	181 (12.1%)	46 (9.7%)	17 (15.9%)	43 (17.0%)	4 (7.1%)	1 (20.0%)	7 (8.3%)
56-65 years old	112 (7.5%)	48 (10.1%)	14 (13.1%)	21 (8.3%)	8 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (9.5%)
>65 years old	52 (3.5%)	13 (2.7%)	1 (0.9%)	8 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	31 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	303 (20.2%)	87 (18.3%)	27 (25.2%)	35 (13.8%)	9 (16.1%)	1 (20.0%)	8 (9.5%)
Black	1,140 (76.0%)	378 (79.6%)	75 (70.1%)	210 (83.0%)	45 (80.4%)	4 (80.0%)	74 (88.1%)
Asian or pacific islander	7 (0.5%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	49 (3.3%)	9 (1.9%)	5 (4.7%)	7 (2.8%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	382 (80.4%)	94 (87.9%)	225 (88.9%)	48 (85.7%)	1 (20.0%)	67 (79.8%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	9 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)
Undetermined	1,500 (100.0%)	84 (17.7%)	13 (12.1%)	27 (10.7%)	6 (10.7%)	4 (80.0%)	16 (19.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	768 (51.2%)	325 (68.4%)	95 (88.8%)	160 (63.2%)	33 (58.9%)	5 (100.0%)	69 (82.1%)
Other	623 (41.5%)	106 (22.3%)	12 (11.2%)	82 (32.4%)	21 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (13.1%)
Unknown	109 (7.3%)	44 (9.3%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (4.3%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Portsmouth City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Portsmouth City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,480	**1,500**	**475**	**107**	**253**	**56**	**5**	**84**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	147 (30.9%)	71 (66.4%)	154 (60.9%)	49 (87.5%)	3 (60.0%)	66 (78.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,500 (100.0%)	328 (69.1%)	35 (32.7%)	99 (39.1%)	7 (12.5%)	2 (40.0%)	18 (21.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.4%)	4 (3.7%)	6 (2.4%)	3 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (14.3%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	9 (1.9%)	9 (8.4%)	9 (3.6%)	11 (19.6%)	1 (20.0%)	17 (20.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.8%)	1 (0.9%)	3 (1.2%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	38 (8.0%)	26 (24.3%)	33 (13.0%)	8 (14.3%)	2 (40.0%)	11 (13.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	51 (10.7%)	14 (13.1%)	43 (17.0%)	6 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (16.7%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	42 (8.8%)	16 (15.0%)	60 (23.7%)	18 (32.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (11.9%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,344 (89.6%)	323 (68.0%)	31 (29.0%)	88 (34.8%)	6 (10.7%)	2 (40.0%)	18 (21.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	153 (10.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	3 (0.2%)	5 (1.1%)	4 (3.7%)	11 (4.3%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Portsmouth City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Portsmouth City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,480	**1,500**	**475**	**107**	**253**	**56**	**5**	**84**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	224 (14.9%)	62 (13.1%)	24 (22.4%)	69 (27.3%)	15 (26.8%)	2 (40.0%)	23 (27.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	52 (3.5%)	21 (4.4%)	9 (8.4%)	43 (17.0%)	10 (17.9%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (13.1%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	17 (1.1%)	6 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (2.8%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.6%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	344 (22.9%)	124 (26.1%)	51 (47.7%)	117 (46.2%)	22 (39.3%)	3 (60.0%)	41 (48.8%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	339 (22.6%)	116 (24.4%)	40 (37.4%)	118 (46.6%)	23 (41.1%)	3 (60.0%)	38 (45.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	6 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	278 (18.5%)	98 (20.6%)	37 (34.6%)	105 (41.5%)	24 (42.9%)	1 (20.0%)	42 (50.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	77 (5.1%)	24 (5.1%)	11 (10.3%)	38 (15.0%)	11 (19.6%)	1 (20.0%)	24 (28.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	692 (46.1%)	256 (53.9%)	72 (67.3%)	171 (67.6%)	38 (67.9%)	4 (80.0%)	56 (66.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	215 (14.3%)	76 (16.0%)	22 (20.6%)	54 (21.3%)	13 (23.2%)	1 (20.0%)	22 (26.2%)
Prior FTA charge	306 (20.4%)	114 (24.0%)	36 (33.6%)	92 (36.4%)	18 (32.1%)	1 (20.0%)	25 (29.8%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	39 (2.6%)	13 (2.7%)	4 (3.7%)	12 (4.7%)	4 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)
Prior FTA conviction	155 (10.3%)	53 (11.2%)	19 (17.8%)	50 (19.8%)	8 (14.3%)	1 (20.0%)	15 (17.9%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	18 (1.2%)	4 (0.8%)	1 (0.9%)	5 (2.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Portsmouth City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Portsmouth City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,480	**1,500**	**475**	**107**	**253**	**56**	**5**	**84**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	634 (42.3%)	187 (39.4%)	25 (23.4%)	70 (27.7%)	18 (32.1%)	1 (20.0%)	24 (28.6%)
FTA Score 2	394 (26.3%)	163 (34.3%)	41 (38.3%)	67 (26.5%)	15 (26.8%)	2 (40.0%)	26 (31.0%)
FTA Score 3	211 (14.1%)	83 (17.5%)	26 (24.3%)	66 (26.1%)	13 (23.2%)	1 (20.0%)	23 (27.4%)
FTA Score 4	147 (9.8%)	37 (7.8%)	12 (11.2%)	42 (16.6%)	7 (12.5%)	1 (20.0%)	10 (11.9%)
FTA Score 5	8 (0.5%)	3 (0.6%)	3 (2.8%)	7 (2.8%)	3 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	5 (0.3%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	489 (32.6%)	146 (30.7%)	22 (20.6%)	57 (22.5%)	14 (25.0%)	1 (20.0%)	17 (20.2%)
NCA Score 2	466 (31.1%)	169 (35.6%)	26 (24.3%)	57 (22.5%)	17 (30.4%)	1 (20.0%)	17 (20.2%)
NCA Score 3	178 (11.9%)	83 (17.5%)	25 (23.4%)	38 (15.0%)	6 (10.7%)	1 (20.0%)	16 (19.0%)
NCA Score 4	118 (7.9%)	35 (7.4%)	17 (15.9%)	42 (16.6%)	6 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (20.2%)
NCA Score 5	115 (7.7%)	29 (6.1%)	16 (15.0%)	46 (18.2%)	11 (19.6%)	1 (20.0%)	14 (16.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	33 (2.2%)	13 (2.7%)	1 (0.9%)	13 (5.1%)	2 (3.6%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (3.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Portsmouth City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Portsmouth City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 885	**464**	**107**	**253**	**56**	**5**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	147	71	154	49	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,790	$4,880	$4,165	$9,391	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,250	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $50,000	$1,000 to $20,000	$500 to $75,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	317	36	99	7	5
Average bond amount at release	$2,269	$2,722	$2,785	$2,928	$3,600
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,375	$2,000	$1,500	$2,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $6,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$2,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	244 (96.4%)	55 (98.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.4%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	464 (100.0%)	107 (100.0%)	3 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Portsmouth City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Portsmouth City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 891	**475**	**107**	**253**	**56**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	364 (76.6%)	16 (15.0%)	163 (64.4%)	9 (16.1%)
1 day	33 (6.9%)	33 (30.8%)	41 (16.2%)	13 (23.2%)
2 days	7 (1.5%)	13 (12.1%)	7 (2.8%)	7 (12.5%)
3 days	12 (2.5%)	14 (13.1%)	4 (1.6%)	3 (5.4%)
4 days	5 (1.1%)	1 (0.9%)	6 (2.4%)	2 (3.6%)
5 days	4 (0.8%)	5 (4.7%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (3.6%)
6-10 days	15 (3.2%)	8 (7.5%)	18 (7.1%)	8 (14.3%)
11-15 days	9 (1.9%)	9 (8.4%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (3.6%)
16-20 days	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.6%)	1 (1.8%)
21-25 days	1 (0.2%)	2 (1.9%)	4 (1.6%)	2 (3.6%)
26-30 days	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.8%)
Over 30 days	20 (4.2%)	5 (4.7%)	3 (1.2%)	6 (10.7%)
Average number of days	4	6	2	9
Median number of days	0	1	0	1
Range of days	0 to 254	0 to 110	0 to 85	0 to 88
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Portsmouth City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Portsmouth City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,391	1,500	475	107	253	56
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**258**	**74**	**13**	**42**	**7**
Average days between release and FTA date	40	87	150	111	118
Median days between release and FTA date	9	13	42	19	84
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 424	2 to 568	4 to 593	1 to 500	64 to 160
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**206**	**79**	**18**	**56**	**8**
Average days between release and new offense date	70	99	131	98	117
Median days between release and new offense date	19	14	20	20	56
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 498	1 to 466	4 to 522	1 to 378	38 to 203
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**192**	**74**	**17**	**50**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	109	140	105	70
Median days between release and new offense date	19	16	18	21	55
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 498	1 to 466	4 to 522	1 to 378	53 to 99
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**59**	**28**	**10**	**24**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	76	142	201	128	142
Median days between release and new offense date	28	28	50	23	126
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 352	1 to 678	15 to 582	1 to 378	38 to 203
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**29**	**10**	**5**	**14**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	69	169	203	138	177
Median days between release and new offense date	31	11	110	43	104
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 272	4 to 625	46 to 431	1 to 352	38 to 417

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Portsmouth City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Portsmouth City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,480	**1,500**	**475**	**107**	**253**	**56**	**5**	**84**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	147	71	154	49	3	66
Average days	0	177	153	187	256	18	160
Median days	0	59	47	60	93	13	45
Range of days	0 to 0	2 to 758	28 to 702	12 to 814	39 to 632	3 to 29	2 to 652
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,499	328	36	99	7	2	18
Average days	115	138	200	183	93	56	33
Median days	57	55	56	65	51	52	27
Range of days	0 to 707	6 to 859	31 to 804	8 to 721	42 to 174	48 to 65	2 to 58
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	567 (37.8%)	113 (23.8%)	40 (37.4%)	95 (37.5%)	22 (39.3%)	3 (60.0%)	41 (48.8%)
Dismissed	537 (35.8%)	123 (25.9%)	21 (19.6%)	56 (22.1%)	11 (19.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (9.5%)
Nolle prosequi	287 (19.1%)	198 (41.7%)	39 (36.4%)	82 (32.4%)	18 (32.1%)	2 (40.0%)	30 (35.7%)
Not guilty	28 (1.9%)	8 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	73 (4.9%)	30 (6.3%)	7 (6.5%)	14 (5.5%)	3 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)
Other	8 (0.5%)	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.6%)	2 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.8%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	50 (82.0%)	95 (83.3%)	31 (73.8%)	73 (78.5%)	16 (69.6%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (30.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	11 (18.0%)	17 (14.9%)	9 (21.4%)	19 (20.4%)	5 (21.7%)	3 (100.0%)	13 (32.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)	2 (4.8%)	1 (1.1%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (37.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Powhatan County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 145 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 11 ***Judicial District:*** 11 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 31,074
Population Density: 119 per square mile
White: 85.0%
Black: 8.8%
Asian: 0.3%
Other races: 0.7%
Hispanic origin: 2.8%
Male: 52.3%
Female: 47.7%
Median age: 45.3
High school graduate or above: 91.5%
Bachelor's degree or above: 34.2%

Geographic area: 260 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.5
Households with a computer: 95.4%
Households with broadband internet: 91.1%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $48,796
Median household income: $110,667
Below poverty level: 2.1%
Gini index: 0.38
No health insurance: 4.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 1.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 793 offenses
Crimes against persons: 290 offenses
Crimes against property: 417 offenses
Crimes against society: 86 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 22.8
Total adult arrests: 361
Group A adult arrests: 218
Group B adult arrest: 143

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Powhatan County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 614
Related to new arrests: 511 (83.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 50 (8.1%)
Other excluded: 53 (8.6%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 47 (7.7%)
General district court: 490 (79.8%)
Juvenile court: 69 (11.2%)
Multiple courts: 8 (1.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 568 (92.5%)
Released on summons: 380 (61.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 119 (19.4%)
Released on secured bond: 55 (9.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 14 (2.3%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 46 (7.5%)
Held without bond: 12 (2.0%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 33 (5.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 135 (22.0%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 52 (8.5%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 45 (7.3%)
4. Assault: 15 (2.4%)
5. Larceny: 12 (2.0%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 10 (1.6%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 10 (1.6%)
8. Supervision Violations: 9 (1.5%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 9 (1.5%)
10. Drug: 7 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Powhatan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Powhatan County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 498	**380**	**80**	**0**	**38**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	15 (3.9%)	13 (16.2%)	---(---)	4 (10.5%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	25 (6.6%)	20 (25.0%)	---(---)	3 (7.9%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	23 (6.1%)	18 (22.5%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	6 (1.6%)	5 (6.2%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.3%)	1 (1.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Powhatan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Powhatan County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 511	**380**	**80**	**0**	**38**	**0**	**1**	**12**
Sex							
Male	272 (71.6%)	58 (72.5%)	---(---)	27 (71.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	11 (91.7%)
Female	108 (28.4%)	22 (27.5%)	---(---)	11 (28.9%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	1 (8.3%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	125 (32.9%)	21 (26.2%)	---(---)	6 (15.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)
26-35 years old	103 (27.1%)	16 (20.0%)	---(---)	10 (26.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (25.0%)
36-45 years old	66 (17.4%)	19 (23.8%)	---(---)	11 (28.9%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	5 (41.7%)
46-55 years old	42 (11.1%)	10 (12.5%)	---(---)	4 (10.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)
56-65 years old	28 (7.4%)	9 (11.2%)	---(---)	5 (13.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)
>65 years old	14 (3.7%)	5 (6.2%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	257 (67.6%)	66 (82.5%)	---(---)	34 (89.5%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	8 (66.7%)
Black	83 (21.8%)	10 (12.5%)	---(---)	3 (7.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	7 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	31 (8.2%)	4 (5.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	75 (93.8%)	---(---)	35 (92.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	11 (91.7%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.5%)	---(---)	3 (7.9%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	380 (100.0%)	3 (3.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	37 (9.7%)	34 (42.5%)	---(---)	15 (39.5%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	8 (66.7%)
Other	337 (88.7%)	43 (53.8%)	---(---)	22 (57.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (33.3%)
Unknown	6 (1.6%)	3 (3.8%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Powhatan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Powhatan County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 511	**380**	**80**	**0**	**38**	**0**	**1**	**12**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	30 (37.5%)	---(---)	21 (55.3%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	9 (75.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	380 (100.0%)	50 (62.5%)	---(---)	17 (44.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (25.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	8 (10.0%)	---(---)	9 (23.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	13 (16.2%)	---(---)	6 (15.8%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	3 (25.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	9 (11.2%)	---(---)	6 (15.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (33.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	327 (86.1%)	50 (62.5%)	---(---)	11 (28.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	53 (13.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (15.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Powhatan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Powhatan County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 511	**380**	**80**	**0**	**38**	**0**	**1**	**12**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	22 (5.8%)	6 (7.5%)	---(---)	8 (21.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	3 (0.8%)	2 (2.5%)	---(---)	4 (10.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.5%)	4 (5.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	41 (10.8%)	14 (17.5%)	---(---)	13 (34.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (41.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	44 (11.6%)	11 (13.8%)	---(---)	15 (39.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (33.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	19 (5.0%)	11 (13.8%)	---(---)	5 (13.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (33.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	4 (1.1%)	3 (3.8%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	124 (32.6%)	29 (36.2%)	---(---)	26 (68.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (58.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	45 (11.8%)	11 (13.8%)	---(---)	14 (36.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)
Prior FTA charge	33 (8.7%)	5 (6.2%)	---(---)	9 (23.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (25.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	3 (0.8%)	2 (2.5%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	18 (4.7%)	1 (1.2%)	---(---)	3 (7.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (25.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	4 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Powhatan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Powhatan County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 511	**380**	**80**	**0**	**38**	**0**	**1**	**12**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	231 (60.8%)	50 (62.5%)	---(---)	8 (21.1%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	5 (41.7%)
FTA Score 2	94 (24.7%)	21 (26.2%)	---(---)	18 (47.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (25.0%)
FTA Score 3	28 (7.4%)	5 (6.2%)	---(---)	7 (18.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (25.0%)
FTA Score 4	13 (3.4%)	2 (2.5%)	---(---)	5 (13.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	147 (38.7%)	39 (48.8%)	---(---)	6 (15.8%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	4 (33.3%)
NCA Score 2	155 (40.8%)	22 (27.5%)	---(---)	12 (31.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)
NCA Score 3	35 (9.2%)	9 (11.2%)	---(---)	12 (31.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)
NCA Score 4	20 (5.3%)	4 (5.0%)	---(---)	5 (13.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (25.0%)
NCA Score 5	8 (2.1%)	2 (2.5%)	---(---)	3 (7.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.3%)	4 (5.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Powhatan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Powhatan County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 118	**79**	**0**	**38**	**0**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	29	0	21	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,655	---(---)	$7,544	---(---)	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,000	---(---)	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $25,000	---(---)	$75 to $50,000	---(---)	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	50	0	17	0	1
Average bond amount at release	$1,860	---(---)	$2,029	---(---)	$1,500
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,000	---(---)	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$1,500 to $1,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	30 (78.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (15.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	79 (100.0%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Powhatan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Powhatan County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 118	**80**	**0**	**38**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	63 (78.8%)	---(---)	20 (52.6%)	---(---)
1 day	3 (3.8%)	---(---)	3 (7.9%)	---(---)
2 days	2 (2.5%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	---(---)
3 days	3 (3.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	---(---)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	---(---)
6-10 days	4 (5.0%)	---(---)	5 (13.2%)	---(---)
11-15 days	1 (1.2%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	---(---)
16-20 days	1 (1.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
21-25 days	1 (1.2%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	---(---)
26-30 days	1 (1.2%)	---(---)	1 (2.6%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	1 (1.2%)	---(---)	2 (5.3%)	---(---)
Average number of days	2	---	6	---
Median number of days	0	---	0	---
Range of days	0 to 42	--- to ---	0 to 78	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Powhatan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Powhatan County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 498	380	80	0	38	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**15**	**13**	**0**	**4**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	69	72	---	112	---
Median days between release and FTA date	33	37	---	76	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	16 to 174	2 to 204	--- to ---	55 to 209	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**25**	**20**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	98	---	98	---
Median days between release and new offense date	22	26	---	31	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 159	1 to 355	--- to ---	19 to 232	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**23**	**18**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	57	95	---	364	---
Median days between release and new offense date	25	22	---	298	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 159	1 to 355	--- to ---	232 to 496	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**6**	**5**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	188	---	31	---
Median days between release and new offense date	21	84	---	25	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	11 to 190	29 to 394	--- to ---	19 to 43	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	117	29	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	81	29	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	45 to 190	29 to 29	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Powhatan County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Powhatan County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 511	**380**	**80**	**0**	**38**	**0**	**1**	**12**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	30	---	21	---	1	9
Average days	0	244	---	255	---	2	157
Median days	0	110	---	97	---	2	145
Range of days	0 to 0	18 to 716	--- to ---	57 to 673	--- to ---	2 to 2	58 to 224
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	379	50	---	17	---	0	3
Average days	101	169	---	84	---	0	43
Median days	45	69	---	45	---	0	41
Range of days	0 to 482	5 to 850	--- to ---	0 to 209	--- to ---	0 to 0	40 to 47
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	215 (56.6%)	41 (51.2%)	0 (0%)	24 (63.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (66.7%)
Dismissed	126 (33.2%)	12 (15.0%)	0 (0%)	3 (7.9%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	25 (6.6%)	23 (28.7%)	0 (0%)	9 (23.7%)	0 (0%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (33.3%)
Not guilty	13 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.3%)	3 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	2 (5.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	18 (75.0%)	30 (71.4%)	---(---)	11 (44.0%)	---(---)	0 (0%)	1 (12.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (25.0%)	12 (28.6%)	---(---)	12 (48.0%)	---(---)	0 (0%)	5 (62.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (8.0%)	---(---)	0 (0%)	2 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince Edward County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 147 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 10 ***Judicial District:*** 10 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 21,932
Population Density: 62 per square mile
White: 62.7%
Black: 30.6%
Asian: 1.1%
Other races: 0.1%
Hispanic origin: 4.8%
Male: 51.2%
Female: 48.8%
Median age: 32.4
High school graduate or above: 88.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 24.2%

Geographic area: 349 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.8
Households with a computer: 80.8%
Households with broadband internet: 75.5%
Unemployment rate: 4.1%
Per capita income: $25,782
Median household income: $55,082
Below poverty level: 11.2%
Gini index: 0.48
No health insurance: 6.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 4.0%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 20.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 591 offenses
Crimes against persons: 174 offenses
Crimes against property: 366 offenses
Crimes against society: 51 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 24.3
Total adult arrests: 411
Group A adult arrests: 162
Group B adult arrest: 249

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Prince Edward County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 869
Related to new arrests: 730 (84.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 68 (7.8%)
Other excluded: 71 (8.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 63 (7.2%)
General district court: 740 (85.2%)
Juvenile court: 53 (6.1%)
Multiple courts: 13 (1.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 808 (93.0%)
Released on summons: 487 (56.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 223 (25.7%)
Released on secured bond: 86 (9.9%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 12 (1.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 61 (7.0%)
Held without bond: 19 (2.2%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 40 (4.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 202 (23.2%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 151 (17.4%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 103 (11.9%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 31 (3.6%)
5. Supervision Violations: 31 (3.6%)
6. Assault: 24 (2.8%)
7. Larceny: 16 (1.8%)
8. Drug: 14 (1.6%)
9. Trespass: 10 (1.2%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 9 (1.0%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Prince Edward County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Prince Edward County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 707	**487**	**149**	**3**	**53**	**15**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	19 (3.9%)	19 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (15.1%)	1 (6.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	41 (8.4%)	19 (12.8%)	1 (33.3%)	15 (28.3%)	2 (13.3%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	37 (7.6%)	17 (11.4%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (26.4%)	1 (6.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	13 (2.7%)	3 (2.0%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (9.4%)	1 (6.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	5 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	1 (6.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince Edward County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Prince Edward County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 728	**487**	**149**	**3**	**53**	**15**	**2**	**19**
Sex							
Male	333 (68.4%)	110 (73.8%)	2 (66.7%)	36 (67.9%)	10 (66.7%)	2 (100.0%)	17 (89.5%)
Female	153 (31.4%)	37 (24.8%)	1 (33.3%)	16 (30.2%)	5 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	1 (0.2%)	2 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Age							
18-25 years old	150 (30.8%)	52 (34.9%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (24.5%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
26-35 years old	133 (27.3%)	35 (23.5%)	1 (33.3%)	19 (35.8%)	5 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (26.3%)
36-45 years old	95 (19.5%)	31 (20.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.2%)	5 (33.3%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (26.3%)
46-55 years old	49 (10.1%)	16 (10.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.0%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (26.3%)
56-65 years old	33 (6.8%)	13 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.5%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
>65 years old	18 (3.7%)	2 (1.3%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	9 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	213 (43.7%)	81 (54.4%)	1 (33.3%)	20 (37.7%)	4 (26.7%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (36.8%)
Black	208 (42.7%)	58 (38.9%)	2 (66.7%)	29 (54.7%)	10 (66.7%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (36.8%)
Asian or pacific islander	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	62 (12.7%)	9 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.5%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (26.3%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	137 (91.9%)	3 (100.0%)	51 (96.2%)	15 (100.0%)	1 (50.0%)	15 (78.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	9 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Undetermined	487 (100.0%)	3 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	44 (9.0%)	73 (49.0%)	1 (33.3%)	36 (67.9%)	8 (53.3%)	2 (100.0%)	18 (94.7%)
Other	443 (91.0%)	70 (47.0%)	1 (33.3%)	16 (30.2%)	7 (46.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	6 (4.0%)	1 (33.3%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince Edward County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Prince Edward County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 728	**487**	**149**	**3**	**53**	**15**	**2**	**19**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	24 (16.1%)	3 (100.0%)	30 (56.6%)	14 (93.3%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (89.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	487 (100.0%)	125 (83.9%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (43.4%)	1 (6.7%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.4%)	4 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	11 (7.4%)	1 (33.3%)	6 (11.3%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (31.6%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.4%)	1 (33.3%)	9 (17.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (21.1%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.4%)	1 (33.3%)	7 (13.2%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (26.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	347 (71.3%)	118 (79.2%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (39.6%)	1 (6.7%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	134 (27.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	6 (1.2%)	7 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince Edward County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Prince Edward County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 728	**487**	**149**	**3**	**53**	**15**	**2**	**19**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	49 (10.1%)	11 (7.4%)	1 (33.3%)	18 (34.0%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (31.6%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	9 (1.8%)	6 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (15.1%)	1 (6.7%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (10.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	9 (1.8%)	2 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	86 (17.7%)	26 (17.4%)	1 (33.3%)	20 (37.7%)	8 (53.3%)	1 (50.0%)	10 (52.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	79 (16.2%)	19 (12.8%)	2 (66.7%)	21 (39.6%)	9 (60.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (57.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	52 (10.7%)	13 (8.7%)	1 (33.3%)	10 (18.9%)	5 (33.3%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (42.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	13 (2.7%)	2 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	178 (36.6%)	51 (34.2%)	3 (100.0%)	36 (67.9%)	8 (53.3%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (57.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	65 (13.3%)	18 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (41.5%)	5 (33.3%)	1 (50.0%)	4 (21.1%)
Prior FTA charge	52 (10.7%)	19 (12.8%)	1 (33.3%)	15 (28.3%)	4 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (42.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	6 (1.2%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (11.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	31 (6.4%)	9 (6.0%)	1 (33.3%)	9 (17.0%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (31.6%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.6%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince Edward County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Prince Edward County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 728	**487**	**149**	**3**	**53**	**15**	**2**	**19**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	268 (55.0%)	93 (62.4%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (26.4%)	5 (33.3%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (36.8%)
FTA Score 2	123 (25.3%)	34 (22.8%)	1 (33.3%)	16 (30.2%)	5 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
FTA Score 3	43 (8.8%)	14 (9.4%)	2 (66.7%)	11 (20.8%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (36.8%)
FTA Score 4	26 (5.3%)	8 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (21.1%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	182 (37.4%)	60 (40.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.0%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (31.6%)
NCA Score 2	169 (34.7%)	60 (40.3%)	2 (66.7%)	17 (32.1%)	4 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
NCA Score 3	47 (9.7%)	13 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 4	28 (5.7%)	8 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.5%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (26.3%)
NCA Score 5	23 (4.7%)	7 (4.7%)	1 (33.3%)	6 (11.3%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.8%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	13 (2.7%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (15.1%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (15.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince Edward County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Prince Edward County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 212	**139**	**3**	**53**	**15**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	24	3	30	14	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,583	$2,833	$5,333	$12,250	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$1,750	$2,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$1,500 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	115	0	23	1	2
Average bond amount at release	$2,086	$0	$3,347	$1,000	$2,500
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$0	$1,500	$1,000	$2,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$0 to $0	$500 to $25,000	$1,000 to $1,000	$1,500 to $3,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	51 (96.2%)	12 (80.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	139 (100.0%)	3 (100.0%)	1 (1.9%)	3 (20.0%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince Edward County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Prince Edward County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 220	**149**	**3**	**53**	**15**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	141.0 (94.6%)	1.0 (33.3%)	30.0 (56.6%)	1.0 (6.7%)
1 day	4.0 (2.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	8.0 (15.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	1.0 (0.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (7.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (3.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (33.3%)	1.0 (1.9%)	2.0 (13.3%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (3.8%)	2.0 (13.3%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (20.0%)
26-30 days	1.0 (0.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	2.0 (1.3%)	1.0 (33.3%)	6.0 (11.3%)	7.0 (46.7%)
Average number of days	1	13	12	39
Median number of days	0	4	0	12
Range of days	0 to 80	0 to 33	0 to 170	0 to 181
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince Edward County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Prince Edward County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 707	487	149	3	53	15
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**19**	**19**	**0**	**8**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	44	62	---	105	68
Median days between release and FTA date	20	5	---	60	68
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 92	3 to 217	--- to ---	13 to 229	68 to 68
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**41**	**19**	**1**	**15**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	63	105	358	130	235
Median days between release and new offense date	32	44	358	59	191
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 349	3 to 507	358 to 358	8 to 366	147 to 324
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**37**	**17**	**1**	**14**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	113	358	113	324
Median days between release and new offense date	32	44	358	57	324
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 349	3 to 507	358 to 358	8 to 278	324 to 324
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**13**	**3**	**1**	**5**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	75	358	239	147
Median days between release and new offense date	39	52	358	161	147
Range of days between release and new offense date	27 to 144	46 to 122	358 to 358	71 to 386	147 to 147
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**6**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	80	---	---	---	147
Median days between release and new offense date	44	---	---	---	147
Range of days between release and new offense date	27 to 177	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	147 to 147

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince Edward County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Prince Edward County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 728	**487**	**149**	**3**	**53**	**15**	**2**	**19**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	24	3	30	14	0	17
Average days	0	267	461	359	197	0	182
Median days	0	124	306	233	121	0	68
Range of days	0 to 0	51 to 715	102 to 772	60 to 829	67 to 476	0 to 0	23 to 619
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	487	125	0	23	1	2	2
Average days	105	149	0	225	80	68	70
Median days	42	71	0	80	80	62	51
Range of days	4 to 479	2 to 787	0 to 0	52 to 778	80 to 80	56 to 80	33 to 108
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	384 (78.9%)	101 (67.8%)	1 (33.3%)	37 (69.8%)	11 (73.3%)	2 (100.0%)	15 (78.9%)
Dismissed	48 (9.9%)	10 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.2%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	22 (4.5%)	25 (16.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.4%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)
Not guilty	25 (5.1%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	8 (1.6%)	8 (5.4%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.7%)	1 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	15 (71.4%)	82 (79.6%)	1 (50.0%)	26 (66.7%)	5 (45.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (28.6%)	20 (19.4%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (28.2%)	6 (54.5%)	2 (100.0%)	10 (62.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (37.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince George County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 149 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 6 ***Judicial District:*** 6 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 42,873
Population Density: 161 per square mile
White: 54.8%
Black: 31.1%
Asian: 2.0%
Other races: 2.3%
Hispanic origin: 10.1%
Male: 56.4%
Female: 43.6%
Median age: 33.4
High school graduate or above: 90.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 24.0%
Geographic area: 265 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.7
Households with a computer: 95.7%
Households with broadband internet: 92.1%
Unemployment rate: 3.4%
Per capita income: $33,937
Median household income: $88,225
Below poverty level: 6.8%
Gini index: 0.37
No health insurance: 3.9%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.2%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 8.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,800 offenses
Crimes against persons: 501 offenses
Crimes against property: 939 offenses
Crimes against society: 360 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 34.1
Total adult arrests: 988
Group A adult arrests: 539
Group B adult arrest: 449

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Prince George County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,796
Related to new arrests: 1,487 (82.8%)
Related to prior conviction: 201 (11.2%)
Other excluded: 108 (6.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 117 (6.5%)
General district court: 1,549 (86.2%)
Juvenile court: 113 (6.3%)
Multiple courts: 17 (0.9%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,671 (93.0%)
Released on summons: 1,201 (66.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 266 (14.8%)
Released on secured bond: 173 (9.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 31 (1.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 125 (7.0%)
Held without bond: 36 (2.0%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 87 (4.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 597 (33.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 398 (22.2%)
3. Supervision Violations: 68 (3.8%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 53 (3.0%)
5. Traffic - All Others: 37 (2.1%)
6. Fail To Appear: 36 (2.0%)
7. Drug: 32 (1.8%)
8. Assault: 26 (1.4%)
9. Larceny: 15 (0.8%)
10. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 14 (0.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Prince George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Prince George County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,449	**1,201**	**119**	**22**	**75**	**32**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	43 (3.6%)	19 (16.0%)	1 (4.5%)	13 (17.3%)	3 (9.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	101 (8.4%)	16 (13.4%)	2 (9.1%)	15 (20.0%)	13 (40.6%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	93 (7.7%)	15 (12.6%)	1 (4.5%)	10 (13.3%)	13 (40.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	18 (1.5%)	3 (2.5%)	1 (4.5%)	8 (10.7%)	7 (21.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	5 (0.4%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Prince George County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,487	**1,201**	**119**	**22**	**75**	**32**	**2**	**36**
Sex							
Male	802 (66.8%)	83 (69.7%)	14 (63.6%)	54 (72.0%)	25 (78.1%)	2 (100.0%)	29 (80.6%)
Female	397 (33.1%)	35 (29.4%)	8 (36.4%)	21 (28.0%)	7 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
Undetermined	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	369 (30.7%)	24 (20.2%)	7 (31.8%)	10 (13.3%)	5 (15.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
26-35 years old	357 (29.7%)	41 (34.5%)	2 (9.1%)	23 (30.7%)	9 (28.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (38.9%)
36-45 years old	233 (19.4%)	23 (19.3%)	10 (45.5%)	19 (25.3%)	10 (31.2%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (22.2%)
46-55 years old	125 (10.4%)	16 (13.4%)	2 (9.1%)	9 (12.0%)	5 (15.6%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (22.2%)
56-65 years old	81 (6.7%)	11 (9.2%)	1 (4.5%)	12 (16.0%)	2 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
>65 years old	34 (2.8%)	4 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	459 (38.2%)	68 (57.1%)	15 (68.2%)	38 (50.7%)	15 (46.9%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (52.8%)
Black	640 (53.3%)	44 (37.0%)	5 (22.7%)	36 (48.0%)	17 (53.1%)	2 (100.0%)	16 (44.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	4 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	97 (8.1%)	7 (5.9%)	2 (9.1%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	115 (96.6%)	19 (86.4%)	63 (84.0%)	31 (96.9%)	2 (100.0%)	32 (88.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.5%)	1 (4.5%)	7 (9.3%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
Undetermined	1,201 (100.0%)	1 (0.8%)	2 (9.1%)	5 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	212 (17.7%)	52 (43.7%)	14 (63.6%)	41 (54.7%)	11 (34.4%)	2 (100.0%)	25 (69.4%)
Other	989 (82.3%)	58 (48.7%)	7 (31.8%)	23 (30.7%)	21 (65.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (25.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.6%)	1 (4.5%)	11 (14.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Prince George County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,487	**1,201**	**119**	**22**	**75**	**32**	**2**	**36**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	36 (30.3%)	13 (59.1%)	42 (56.0%)	28 (87.5%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (75.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,201 (100.0%)	83 (69.7%)	9 (40.9%)	33 (44.0%)	4 (12.5%)	2 (100.0%)	9 (25.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.4%)	1 (4.5%)	3 (4.0%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	15 (12.6%)	7 (31.8%)	9 (12.0%)	10 (31.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.6%)	3 (13.6%)	18 (24.0%)	8 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (25.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.7%)	2 (9.1%)	9 (12.0%)	7 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,186 (98.8%)	81 (68.1%)	9 (40.9%)	32 (42.7%)	4 (12.5%)	2 (100.0%)	9 (25.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	14 (1.2%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Prince George County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,487	**1,201**	**119**	**22**	**75**	**32**	**2**	**36**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	77 (6.4%)	12 (10.1%)	3 (13.6%)	17 (22.7%)	8 (25.0%)	2 (100.0%)	14 (38.9%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	8 (0.7%)	2 (1.7%)	1 (4.5%)	9 (12.0%)	6 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	7 (0.6%)	3 (2.5%)	1 (4.5%)	1 (1.3%)	2 (6.2%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (5.6%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	157 (13.1%)	22 (18.5%)	7 (31.8%)	25 (33.3%)	15 (46.9%)	1 (50.0%)	24 (66.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	138 (11.5%)	22 (18.5%)	4 (18.2%)	29 (38.7%)	15 (46.9%)	1 (50.0%)	23 (63.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	95 (7.9%)	12 (10.1%)	4 (18.2%)	17 (22.7%)	10 (31.2%)	1 (50.0%)	17 (47.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	16 (1.3%)	6 (5.0%)	1 (4.5%)	3 (4.0%)	6 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	424 (35.3%)	58 (48.7%)	12 (54.5%)	45 (60.0%)	17 (53.1%)	2 (100.0%)	25 (69.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	158 (13.2%)	21 (17.6%)	5 (22.7%)	11 (14.7%)	7 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (30.6%)
Prior FTA charge	155 (12.9%)	20 (16.8%)	3 (13.6%)	29 (38.7%)	8 (25.0%)	2 (100.0%)	17 (47.2%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	24 (2.0%)	8 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (9.3%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	90 (7.5%)	9 (7.6%)	2 (9.1%)	14 (18.7%)	4 (12.5%)	2 (100.0%)	14 (38.9%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	11 (0.9%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Prince George County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,487	**1,201**	**119**	**22**	**75**	**32**	**2**	**36**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	710 (59.1%)	57 (47.9%)	9 (40.9%)	24 (32.0%)	10 (31.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (25.0%)
FTA Score 2	270 (22.5%)	38 (31.9%)	9 (40.9%)	19 (25.3%)	13 (40.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
FTA Score 3	113 (9.4%)	13 (10.9%)	2 (9.1%)	18 (24.0%)	4 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.2%)
FTA Score 4	57 (4.7%)	6 (5.0%)	2 (9.1%)	12 (16.0%)	5 (15.6%)	2 (100.0%)	8 (22.2%)
FTA Score 5	6 (0.5%)	4 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	543 (45.2%)	49 (41.2%)	7 (31.8%)	23 (30.7%)	10 (31.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
NCA Score 2	396 (33.0%)	37 (31.1%)	6 (27.3%)	16 (21.3%)	5 (15.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.1%)
NCA Score 3	124 (10.3%)	12 (10.1%)	5 (22.7%)	19 (25.3%)	8 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (13.9%)
NCA Score 4	41 (3.4%)	12 (10.1%)	3 (13.6%)	7 (9.3%)	3 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (19.4%)
NCA Score 5	45 (3.7%)	7 (5.9%)	1 (4.5%)	9 (12.0%)	3 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	8 (0.7%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	3 (9.4%)	1 (50.0%)	7 (19.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Prince George County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 238	**108**	**21**	**75**	**32**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	34	13	42	28	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,441	$3,846	$2,938	$4,910	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $15,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	74	8	33	4	2
Average bond amount at release	$2,387	$7,125	$2,560	$3,500	$3,500
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,875	$1,500	$2,250	$2,750
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $20,000	$1,500 to $20,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,500 to $5,000	$2,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	66 (88.0%)	25 (78.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	108 (100.0%)	21 (100.0%)	6 (8.0%)	7 (21.9%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Prince George County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 248	**119**	**22**	**75**	**32**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	105.0 (88.2%)	9.0 (40.9%)	46.0 (61.3%)	13.0 (40.6%)
1 day	6.0 (5.0%)	3.0 (13.6%)	18.0 (24.0%)	3.0 (9.4%)
2 days	1.0 (0.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	1.0 (0.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (3.1%)
6-10 days	1.0 (0.8%)	3.0 (13.6%)	2.0 (2.7%)	4.0 (12.5%)
11-15 days	1.0 (0.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.3%)	3.0 (9.4%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (9.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (9.4%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (2.7%)	1.0 (3.1%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.3%)	1.0 (3.1%)
Over 30 days	4.0 (3.4%)	5.0 (22.7%)	4.0 (5.3%)	3.0 (9.4%)
Average number of days	2	34	4	15
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 152	0 to 262	0 to 77	0 to 144
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Prince George County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,449	1,201	119	22	75	32
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**43**	**19**	**1**	**13**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	78	76	14	96	74
Median days between release and FTA date	34	8	14	21	67
Range of days between release and FTA date	9 to 189	1 to 360	14 to 14	3 to 674	64 to 89
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**101**	**16**	**2**	**15**	**13**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	91	316	165	165
Median days between release and new offense date	15	32	206	15	119
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 257	2 to 256	96 to 537	3 to 586	14 to 344
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**93**	**15**	**1**	**10**	**13**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	87	96	209	165
Median days between release and new offense date	15	31	96	27	119
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 257	2 to 256	96 to 96	3 to 586	14 to 344
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**18**	**3**	**1**	**8**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	103	537	87	153
Median days between release and new offense date	21	73	537	23	123
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 164	73 to 164	537 to 537	7 to 178	14 to 294
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**5**	**2**	**1**	**1**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	170	537	174	171
Median days between release and new offense date	19	121	537	174	161
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 111	73 to 267	537 to 537	174 to 174	152 to 190

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince George County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Prince George County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,487	**1,201**	**119**	**22**	**75**	**32**	**2**	**36**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	36	13	42	28	0	27
Average days	0	236	271	288	368	0	260
Median days	0	84	165	106	223	0	109
Range of days	0 to 0	41 to 731	106 to 637	30 to 759	40 to 829	0 to 0	4 to 668
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,200	83	9	33	4	2	9
Average days	107	195	257	200	302	117	47
Median days	49	90	118	103	119	108	38
Range of days	0 to 441	33 to 696	72 to 510	37 to 792	116 to 653	99 to 135	14 to 73
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,050 (87.4%)	50 (42.0%)	12 (54.5%)	31 (41.3%)	23 (71.9%)	1 (50.0%)	23 (63.9%)
Dismissed	85 (7.1%)	21 (17.6%)	1 (4.5%)	9 (12.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
Nolle prosequi	15 (1.2%)	32 (26.9%)	4 (18.2%)	20 (26.7%)	2 (6.2%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (16.7%)
Not guilty	41 (3.4%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	10 (0.8%)	9 (7.6%)	4 (18.2%)	7 (9.3%)	4 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.2%)	1 (4.5%)	6 (8.0%)	3 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	20 (87.0%)	39 (79.6%)	8 (66.7%)	18 (54.5%)	8 (29.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (13.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	3 (13.0%)	10 (20.4%)	4 (33.3%)	13 (39.4%)	12 (44.4%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (56.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)	7 (25.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (30.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 153 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 31 ***Judicial District:*** 31 ***Magistrial Region:*** 5
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 544,222
Population Density: 4,189 per square mile
White: 46.7%
Black: 19.6%
Asian: 9.5%
Other races: 9.3%
Hispanic origin: 27.6%
Male: 50.4%
Female: 49.6%
Median age: 36.0
High school graduate or above: 89.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 43.0%

Geographic area: 129 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 5.5
Households with a computer: 98.4%
Households with broadband internet: 96.3%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $50,883
Median household income: $128,873
Below poverty level: 5.9%
Gini index: 0.39
No health insurance: 11.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 22,332 offenses
Crimes against persons: 5,978 offenses
Crimes against property: 13,402 offenses
Crimes against society: 2,952 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 41.7
Total adult arrests: 12,858
Group A adult arrests: 6,868
Group B adult arrest: 5,990

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Prince William County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 14,700
Related to new arrests: 12,782 (87.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 445 (3.0%)
Other excluded: 1,473 (10.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 205 (1.4%)
General district court: 12,577 (85.6%)
Juvenile court: 1,668 (11.3%)
Multiple courts: 250 (1.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 14,344 (97.6%)
Released on summons: 8,824 (60.0%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 4,630 (31.5%)
Released on secured bond: 787 (5.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 103 (0.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 356 (2.4%)
Held without bond: 178 (1.2%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 172 (1.2%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 3,047 (20.7%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 1,923 (13.1%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 821 (5.6%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 499 (3.4%)
5. Drug: 297 (2.0%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 218 (1.5%)
7. Assault: 171 (1.2%)
8. Larceny: 146 (1.0%)
9. Supervision Violations: 81 (0.6%)
10. Trespass: 77 (0.5%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 153 includes Prince William County, Manassas City and Manassas Park City.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Prince William County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 12,598	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	256 (2.9%)	456 (17.8%)	123 (20.0%)	97 (18.1%)	8 (13.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	559 (6.3%)	456 (17.8%)	161 (26.1%)	108 (20.2%)	11 (18.3%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	524 (5.9%)	392 (15.3%)	136 (22.1%)	88 (16.4%)	11 (18.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	139 (1.6%)	218 (8.5%)	91 (14.8%)	63 (11.8%)	4 (6.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	52 (0.6%)	70 (2.7%)	24 (3.9%)	23 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Sex							
Male	6,277 (71.1%)	1,799 (70.2%)	494 (80.2%)	436 (81.5%)	54 (90.0%)	6 (100.0%)	161 (90.4%)
Female	2,530 (28.7%)	761 (29.7%)	122 (19.8%)	99 (18.5%)	6 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (9.6%)
Undetermined	17 (0.2%)	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	3,056 (34.6%)	656 (25.6%)	158 (25.6%)	143 (26.7%)	18 (30.0%)	1 (16.7%)	53 (29.8%)
26-35 years old	2,605 (29.5%)	874 (34.1%)	189 (30.7%)	182 (34.0%)	16 (26.7%)	3 (50.0%)	65 (36.5%)
36-45 years old	1,579 (17.9%)	582 (22.7%)	169 (27.4%)	144 (26.9%)	16 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	37 (20.8%)
46-55 years old	842 (9.5%)	294 (11.5%)	74 (12.0%)	43 (8.0%)	5 (8.3%)	1 (16.7%)	13 (7.3%)
56-65 years old	503 (5.7%)	113 (4.4%)	18 (2.9%)	21 (3.9%)	5 (8.3%)	1 (16.7%)	9 (5.1%)
>65 years old	198 (2.2%)	44 (1.7%)	8 (1.3%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Unknown	41 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	6,057 (68.6%)	1,714 (66.9%)	342 (55.5%)	340 (63.6%)	26 (43.3%)	5 (83.3%)	96 (53.9%)
Black	1,988 (22.5%)	755 (29.5%)	251 (40.7%)	185 (34.6%)	32 (53.3%)	1 (16.7%)	79 (44.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	257 (2.9%)	67 (2.6%)	14 (2.3%)	6 (1.1%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	28 (0.3%)	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	494 (5.6%)	25 (1.0%)	9 (1.5%)	4 (0.7%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	2,217 (86.5%)	520 (84.4%)	455 (85.0%)	54 (90.0%)	2 (33.3%)	127 (71.3%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	188 (7.3%)	47 (7.6%)	52 (9.7%)	4 (6.7%)	1 (16.7%)	21 (11.8%)
Undetermined	8,824 (100.0%)	158 (6.2%)	49 (8.0%)	28 (5.2%)	2 (3.3%)	3 (50.0%)	30 (16.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	476 (5.4%)	1,183 (46.2%)	437 (70.9%)	256 (47.9%)	28 (46.7%)	6 (100.0%)	134 (75.3%)
Other	8,284 (93.9%)	1,186 (46.3%)	164 (26.6%)	246 (46.0%)	30 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	36 (20.2%)
Unknown	64 (0.7%)	194 (7.6%)	15 (2.4%)	33 (6.2%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (4.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	646 (25.2%)	430 (69.8%)	296 (55.3%)	51 (85.0%)	5 (83.3%)	169 (94.9%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	8,824 (100.0%)	1,917 (74.8%)	185 (30.0%)	239 (44.7%)	9 (15.0%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (4.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.2%)	8 (1.3%)	3 (0.6%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (9.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	18 (0.7%)	29 (4.7%)	16 (3.0%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (11.8%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	11 (0.4%)	8 (1.3%)	10 (1.9%)	4 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (3.9%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	315 (12.3%)	149 (24.2%)	101 (18.9%)	9 (15.0%)	2 (33.3%)	31 (17.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	150 (5.9%)	130 (21.1%)	79 (14.8%)	14 (23.3%)	1 (16.7%)	34 (19.1%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	148 (5.8%)	106 (17.2%)	87 (16.3%)	19 (31.7%)	2 (33.3%)	58 (32.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	6,251 (70.8%)	1,861 (72.6%)	158 (25.6%)	198 (37.0%)	6 (10.0%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (4.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	2,537 (28.8%)	5 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	36 (0.4%)	51 (2.0%)	27 (4.4%)	38 (7.1%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	328 (3.7%)	212 (8.3%)	118 (19.2%)	98 (18.3%)	13 (21.7%)	1 (16.7%)	49 (27.5%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	67 (0.8%)	65 (2.5%)	43 (7.0%)	58 (10.8%)	11 (18.3%)	2 (33.3%)	24 (13.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	45 (0.5%)	28 (1.1%)	21 (3.4%)	15 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	11 (6.2%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	472 (5.3%)	299 (11.7%)	192 (31.2%)	133 (24.9%)	19 (31.7%)	2 (33.3%)	82 (46.1%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	499 (5.7%)	248 (9.7%)	160 (26.0%)	134 (25.0%)	19 (31.7%)	3 (50.0%)	72 (40.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	6 (0.1%)	3 (0.1%)	3 (0.5%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	356 (4.0%)	234 (9.1%)	159 (25.8%)	109 (20.4%)	23 (38.3%)	2 (33.3%)	75 (42.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	106 (1.2%)	95 (3.7%)	69 (11.2%)	40 (7.5%)	10 (16.7%)	1 (16.7%)	47 (26.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	2,298 (26.0%)	883 (34.5%)	347 (56.3%)	291 (54.4%)	33 (55.0%)	3 (50.0%)	108 (60.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	838 (9.5%)	289 (11.3%)	145 (23.5%)	115 (21.5%)	16 (26.7%)	1 (16.7%)	55 (30.9%)
Prior FTA charge	458 (5.2%)	298 (11.6%)	140 (22.7%)	111 (20.7%)	15 (25.0%)	1 (16.7%)	55 (30.9%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	81 (0.9%)	71 (2.8%)	29 (4.7%)	25 (4.7%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (13.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	158 (1.8%)	83 (3.2%)	40 (6.5%)	37 (6.9%)	3 (5.0%)	1 (16.7%)	22 (12.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	16 (0.2%)	14 (0.5%)	6 (1.0%)	6 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	6,100 (69.1%)	1,604 (62.6%)	232 (37.7%)	219 (40.9%)	22 (36.7%)	3 (50.0%)	58 (32.6%)
FTA Score 2	1,916 (21.7%)	610 (23.8%)	207 (33.6%)	171 (32.0%)	17 (28.3%)	2 (33.3%)	49 (27.5%)
FTA Score 3	311 (3.5%)	186 (7.3%)	103 (16.7%)	75 (14.0%)	13 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (16.3%)
FTA Score 4	204 (2.3%)	131 (5.1%)	59 (9.6%)	55 (10.3%)	7 (11.7%)	1 (16.7%)	34 (19.1%)
FTA Score 5	18 (0.2%)	25 (1.0%)	12 (1.9%)	13 (2.4%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	9 (0.1%)	7 (0.3%)	3 (0.5%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	4,359 (49.4%)	1,288 (50.3%)	170 (27.6%)	157 (29.3%)	13 (21.7%)	3 (50.0%)	41 (23.0%)
NCA Score 2	3,257 (36.9%)	808 (31.5%)	188 (30.5%)	189 (35.3%)	19 (31.7%)	0 (0.0%)	38 (21.3%)
NCA Score 3	618 (7.0%)	240 (9.4%)	119 (19.3%)	79 (14.8%)	12 (20.0%)	1 (16.7%)	36 (20.2%)
NCA Score 4	163 (1.8%)	116 (4.5%)	58 (9.4%)	49 (9.2%)	11 (18.3%)	2 (33.3%)	20 (11.2%)
NCA Score 5	118 (1.3%)	85 (3.3%)	58 (9.4%)	48 (9.0%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (13.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	43 (0.5%)	26 (1.0%)	23 (3.7%)	13 (2.4%)	3 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (10.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Prince William County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 3,097	**2,069**	**427**	**535**	**60**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	563	308	296	51	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,917	$2,930	$3,454	$6,616	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$1,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$100 to $10,000	$5 to $25,000	$200 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	1,506	119	239	9	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,405	$2,867	$3,268	$2,777	$2,416
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$2,000	$1,375
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $20,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $25,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	483 (90.3%)	57 (95.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	2,069 (100.0%)	427 (100.0%)	43 (8.0%)	3 (5.0%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Prince William County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 3,774	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	2,084 (81.3%)	139 (22.6%)	385 (72.0%)	8 (13.3%)
1 day	322 (12.6%)	196 (31.8%)	114 (21.3%)	8 (13.3%)
2 days	44 (1.7%)	53 (8.6%)	8 (1.5%)	3 (5.0%)
3 days	30 (1.2%)	51 (8.3%)	4 (0.7%)	3 (5.0%)
4 days	10 (0.4%)	31 (5.0%)	4 (0.7%)	5 (8.3%)
5 days	5 (0.2%)	29 (4.7%)	1 (0.2%)	3 (5.0%)
6-10 days	18 (0.7%)	53 (8.6%)	8 (1.5%)	15 (25.0%)
11-15 days	9 (0.4%)	21 (3.4%)	4 (0.7%)	2 (3.3%)
16-20 days	4 (0.2%)	16 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)
21-25 days	2 (0.1%)	6 (1.0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (1.7%)
26-30 days	2 (0.1%)	3 (0.5%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	33 (1.3%)	18 (2.9%)	5 (0.9%)	9 (15.0%)
Average number of days	1	4	1	15
Median number of days	0	1	0	1
Range of days	0 to 217	0 to 161	0 to 130	0 to 205
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Prince William County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 12,598	8,824	2,563	616	535	60
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**256**	**456**	**123**	**97**	**8**
Average days between release and FTA date	65	97	129	106	155
Median days between release and FTA date	14	15	57	31	116
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 371	1 to 749	1 to 590	4 to 456	20 to 344
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**559**	**456**	**161**	**108**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	93	94	119	179
Median days between release and new offense date	16	19	35	24	71
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 578	1 to 586	1 to 574	1 to 693	23 to 555
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**524**	**392**	**136**	**88**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	99	103	123	246
Median days between release and new offense date	17	21	39	26	118
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 578	1 to 547	1 to 574	1 to 693	66 to 567
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**139**	**218**	**91**	**63**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	99	104	126	53
Median days between release and new offense date	20	22	34	41	41
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 512	1 to 586	5 to 471	2 to 694	23 to 77
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**38**	**53**	**22**	**22**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	95	92	157	148	197
Median days between release and new offense date	26	22	50	44	197
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 512	1 to 429	19 to 471	2 to 694	197 to 197

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Prince William County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Prince William County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 12,782	**8,824**	**2,563**	**616**	**535**	**60**	**6**	**178**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	646	430	296	51	5	169
Average days	0	216	239	243	337	114	218
Median days	0	92	110	116	147	84	80
Range of days	0 to 0	7 to 859	35 to 814	13 to 813	68 to 801	70 to 153	4 to 769
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	8,820	1,917	186	239	9	1	9
Average days	96	180	187	179	166	48	98
Median days	49	89	96	93	112	48	67
Range of days	0 to 798	0 to 883	13 to 819	4 to 830	22 to 370	48 to 48	28 to 282
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	5,335 (60.5%)	932 (36.4%)	266 (43.2%)	278 (52.0%)	31 (51.7%)	4 (66.7%)	115 (64.6%)
Dismissed	2,253 (25.5%)	221 (8.6%)	33 (5.4%)	35 (6.5%)	2 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)
Nolle prosequi	1,065 (12.1%)	1,124 (43.9%)	233 (37.8%)	168 (31.4%)	21 (35.0%)	2 (33.3%)	40 (22.5%)
Not guilty	64 (0.7%)	21 (0.8%)	4 (0.6%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.1%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	96 (1.1%)	248 (9.7%)	67 (10.9%)	42 (7.9%)	5 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.4%)
Other	11 (0.1%)	17 (0.7%)	13 (2.1%)	10 (1.9%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (5.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	1,477 (99.0%)	831 (88.9%)	181 (67.8%)	226 (80.7%)	11 (34.4%)	2 (50.0%)	28 (24.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	15 (1.0%)	97 (10.4%)	77 (28.8%)	47 (16.8%)	14 (43.8%)	2 (50.0%)	49 (42.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	7 (0.7%)	9 (3.4%)	7 (2.5%)	7 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	39 (33.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pulaski County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 155 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 27 ***Judicial District:*** 27 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 33,771
Population Density: 105 per square mile
White: 91.2%
Black: 4.6%
Asian: 0.6%
Other races: 0.6%
Hispanic origin: 2.1%
Male: 50.2%
Female: 49.8%
Median age: 46.9
High school graduate or above: 90.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 21.4%
Geographic area: 319 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.9
Households with a computer: 90.4%
Households with broadband internet: 79.9%
Unemployment rate: 2.8%
Per capita income: $35,650
Median household income: $60,767
Below poverty level: 8.8%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 5.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.2%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 14.0%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,416 offenses
Crimes against persons: 600 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,419 offenses
Crimes against society: 397 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 64.2
Total adult arrests: 1,623
Group A adult arrests: 531
Group B adult arrest: 1,092

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Pulaski County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,776
Related to new arrests: 1,400 (78.8%)
Related to prior conviction: 185 (10.4%)
Other excluded: 191 (10.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 229 (12.9%)
General district court: 1,367 (77.0%)
Juvenile court: 122 (6.9%)
Multiple courts: 58 (3.3%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,593 (89.7%)
Released on summons: 982 (55.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 341 (19.2%)
Released on secured bond: 239 (13.5%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 31 (1.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 183 (10.3%)
Held without bond: 72 (4.1%)
Held with secured bond: 8 (0.5%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 103 (5.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 357 (20.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 253 (14.2%)
3. Supervision Violations: 122 (6.9%)
4. Drug: 81 (4.6%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 69 (3.9%)
6. Larceny: 66 (3.7%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 44 (2.5%)
8. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 41 (2.3%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 40 (2.3%)
10. Trespass: 37 (2.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Pulaski County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Pulaski County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,320	**982**	**194**	**1**	**133**	**10**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	40 (4.1%)	48 (24.7%)	1 (100.0%)	30 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	105 (10.7%)	60 (30.9%)	1 (100.0%)	40 (30.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	95 (9.7%)	51 (26.3%)	1 (100.0%)	34 (25.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	33 (3.4%)	20 (10.3%)	1 (100.0%)	25 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	9 (0.9%)	3 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pulaski County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Pulaski County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,400	**982**	**194**	**1**	**133**	**10**	**8**	**72**
Sex							
Male	639 (65.1%)	129 (66.5%)	0 (0.0%)	98 (73.7%)	8 (80.0%)	7 (87.5%)	56 (77.8%)
Female	339 (34.5%)	64 (33.0%)	1 (100.0%)	35 (26.3%)	2 (20.0%)	1 (12.5%)	16 (22.2%)
Undetermined	4 (0.4%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	249 (25.4%)	37 (19.1%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (9.8%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)
26-35 years old	259 (26.4%)	56 (28.9%)	1 (100.0%)	41 (30.8%)	2 (20.0%)	3 (37.5%)	28 (38.9%)
36-45 years old	202 (20.6%)	41 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	39 (29.3%)	3 (30.0%)	1 (12.5%)	19 (26.4%)
46-55 years old	137 (14.0%)	38 (19.6%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (20.3%)	1 (10.0%)	3 (37.5%)	16 (22.2%)
56-65 years old	81 (8.2%)	13 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (8.3%)	1 (10.0%)	1 (12.5%)	6 (8.3%)
>65 years old	40 (4.1%)	9 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	14 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	712 (72.5%)	167 (86.1%)	1 (100.0%)	109 (82.0%)	9 (90.0%)	6 (75.0%)	53 (73.6%)
Black	166 (16.9%)	17 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (12.8%)	1 (10.0%)	1 (12.5%)	18 (25.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	7 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	96 (9.8%)	10 (5.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (1.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	183 (94.3%)	1 (100.0%)	127 (95.5%)	10 (100.0%)	7 (87.5%)	64 (88.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	11 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.9%)
Undetermined	982 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	3 (4.2%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	113 (11.5%)	132 (68.0%)	1 (100.0%)	109 (82.0%)	5 (50.0%)	7 (87.5%)	69 (95.8%)
Other	868 (88.4%)	49 (25.3%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (15.8%)	2 (20.0%)	1 (12.5%)	3 (4.2%)
Unknown	1 (0.1%)	13 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	3 (30.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pulaski County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Pulaski County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,400	**982**	**194**	**1**	**133**	**10**	**8**	**72**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	59 (30.4%)	1 (100.0%)	88 (66.2%)	9 (90.0%)	3 (37.5%)	57 (79.2%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	982 (100.0%)	134 (69.1%)	0 (0.0%)	44 (33.1%)	1 (10.0%)	5 (62.5%)	14 (19.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.9%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	32 (16.5%)	0 (0.0%)	32 (24.1%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (16.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	8 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (12.8%)	3 (30.0%)	1 (12.5%)	14 (19.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	17 (8.8%)	1 (100.0%)	31 (23.3%)	2 (20.0%)	2 (25.0%)	22 (30.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	787 (80.1%)	133 (68.6%)	0 (0.0%)	40 (30.1%)	1 (10.0%)	5 (62.5%)	14 (19.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	184 (18.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	11 (1.1%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pulaski County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Pulaski County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,400	**982**	**194**	**1**	**133**	**10**	**8**	**72**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	77 (7.8%)	33 (17.0%)	0 (0.0%)	42 (31.6%)	1 (10.0%)	7 (87.5%)	32 (44.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	24 (2.4%)	13 (6.7%)	1 (100.0%)	32 (24.1%)	1 (10.0%)	2 (25.0%)	15 (20.8%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	11 (1.1%)	8 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	166 (16.9%)	48 (24.7%)	1 (100.0%)	69 (51.9%)	5 (50.0%)	6 (75.0%)	52 (72.2%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	178 (18.1%)	50 (25.8%)	1 (100.0%)	77 (57.9%)	4 (40.0%)	7 (87.5%)	51 (70.8%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	8 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	3 (4.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	102 (10.4%)	47 (24.2%)	1 (100.0%)	58 (43.6%)	5 (50.0%)	5 (62.5%)	42 (58.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	28 (2.9%)	5 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (9.0%)	1 (10.0%)	1 (12.5%)	18 (25.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	335 (34.1%)	101 (52.1%)	1 (100.0%)	102 (76.7%)	5 (50.0%)	7 (87.5%)	57 (79.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	135 (13.7%)	38 (19.6%)	1 (100.0%)	49 (36.8%)	2 (20.0%)	4 (50.0%)	36 (50.0%)
Prior FTA charge	101 (10.3%)	31 (16.0%)	1 (100.0%)	43 (32.3%)	1 (10.0%)	5 (62.5%)	25 (34.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	18 (1.8%)	8 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (50.0%)	10 (13.9%)
Prior FTA conviction	55 (5.6%)	18 (9.3%)	0 (0.0%)	33 (24.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	16 (22.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	11 (1.1%)	2 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	5 (6.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pulaski County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Pulaski County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,400	**982**	**194**	**1**	**133**	**10**	**8**	**72**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	581 (59.2%)	84 (43.3%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (18.0%)	4 (40.0%)	1 (12.5%)	11 (15.3%)
FTA Score 2	231 (23.5%)	64 (33.0%)	0 (0.0%)	47 (35.3%)	5 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (30.6%)
FTA Score 3	80 (8.1%)	27 (13.9%)	1 (100.0%)	34 (25.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	19 (26.4%)
FTA Score 4	45 (4.6%)	18 (9.3%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (18.8%)	1 (10.0%)	2 (25.0%)	15 (20.8%)
FTA Score 5	8 (0.8%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	3 (4.2%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (2.8%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	438 (44.6%)	61 (31.4%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (13.5%)	3 (30.0%)	1 (12.5%)	11 (15.3%)
NCA Score 2	291 (29.6%)	69 (35.6%)	0 (0.0%)	33 (24.8%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)
NCA Score 3	99 (10.1%)	23 (11.9%)	1 (100.0%)	24 (18.0%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (19.4%)
NCA Score 4	66 (6.7%)	20 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (17.3%)	2 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (22.2%)
NCA Score 5	41 (4.2%)	13 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (50.0%)	19 (26.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	10 (1.0%)	8 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (10.5%)	1 (10.0%)	3 (37.5%)	9 (12.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pulaski County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Pulaski County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 343	**191**	**1**	**133**	**10**	**8**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	59	1	88	9	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,833	$5,000	$2,171	$18,166	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$5,000	$1,000	$4,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$5,000 to $5,000	$500 to $10,000	$2,000 to $75,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	132	0	45	1	8
Average bond amount at release	$2,372	$0	$2,555	$1,000	$1,937
Median bond amount at release	$1,425	$0	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $25,000	$0 to $0	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $1,000	$500 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	113 (85.0%)	7 (70.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	191 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (9.8%)	3 (30.0%)	8 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pulaski County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Pulaski County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 338	**194**	**1**	**133**	**10**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	142 (73.2%)	0 (0.0%)	46 (34.6%)	2 (20.0%)
1 day	22 (11.3%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (20.3%)	0 (0.0%)
2 days	3 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	1 (0.5%)	1 (100.0%)	6 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	1 (10.0%)
6-10 days	5 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (7.5%)	2 (20.0%)
11-15 days	6 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (9.0%)	1 (10.0%)
16-20 days	2 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.8%)	1 (10.0%)
21-25 days	3 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.0%)	1 (10.0%)
26-30 days	6 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)	2 (20.0%)
Over 30 days	3 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	3	3	11	12
Median number of days	0	3	0	5
Range of days	0 to 132	3 to 3	0 to 230	0 to 28
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pulaski County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Pulaski County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,320	982	194	1	133	10
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**40**	**48**	**1**	**30**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	81	128	101	127	---
Median days between release and FTA date	15	17	101	38	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 410	7 to 619	101 to 101	9 to 455	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**105**	**60**	**1**	**40**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	123	169	122	---
Median days between release and new offense date	15	32	169	31	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 357	1 to 648	169 to 169	1 to 598	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**95**	**51**	**1**	**34**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	55	124	169	124	---
Median days between release and new offense date	15	22	169	32	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 357	1 to 648	169 to 169	1 to 598	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**33**	**20**	**1**	**25**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	69	188	379	165	---
Median days between release and new offense date	29	56	379	67	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 224	5 to 594	379 to 379	3 to 675	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**8**	**1**	**0**	**9**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	152	---	103	---
Median days between release and new offense date	26	152	---	55	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	13 to 224	152 to 152	--- to ---	3 to 209	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Pulaski County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Pulaski County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,400	**982**	**194**	**1**	**133**	**10**	**8**	**72**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	59	1	88	9	3	57
Average days	0	293	463	281	250	51	202
Median days	0	106	463	127	144	35	84
Range of days	0 to 0	25 to 881	463 to 463	57 to 762	109 to 763	30 to 85	10 to 753
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	982	135	0	45	1	5	15
Average days	100	195	0	209	45	53	64
Median days	50	77	0	75	45	33	40
Range of days	0 to 790	13 to 806	0 to 0	32 to 818	45 to 45	19 to 88	12 to 189
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	736 (74.9%)	89 (45.9%)	1 (100.0%)	92 (69.2%)	5 (50.0%)	7 (87.5%)	58 (80.6%)
Dismissed	168 (17.1%)	37 (19.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Nolle prosequi	59 (6.0%)	42 (21.6%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (15.8%)	1 (10.0%)	1 (12.5%)	12 (16.7%)
Not guilty	14 (1.4%)	4 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	4 (0.4%)	11 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (7.5%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.1%)	11 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	3 (30.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	90 (90.0%)	75 (79.8%)	1 (100.0%)	63 (67.7%)	4 (66.7%)	3 (42.9%)	19 (32.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	10 (10.0%)	15 (16.0%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (29.0%)	2 (33.3%)	4 (57.1%)	22 (37.9%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (29.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Radford City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 750 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 27 ***Judicial District:*** 27 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 16,505
Population Density: 1,701 per square mile
White: 83.2%
Black: 9.3%
Asian: 2.2%
Other races: 0.9%
Hispanic origin: 4.3%
Male: 44.4%
Female: 55.6%
Median age: 23.0
High school graduate or above: 93.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 39.8%
Geographic area: 9 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.9
Households with a computer: 95.4%
Households with broadband internet: 88.5%
Unemployment rate: 3.6%
Per capita income: $25,220
Median household income: $52,791
Below poverty level: 14.6%
Gini index: 0.52
No health insurance: 6.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.1%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 856 offenses
Crimes against persons: 190 offenses
Crimes against property: 396 offenses
Crimes against society: 270 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 41.9
Total adult arrests: 377
Group A adult arrests: 170
Group B adult arrest: 207

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Radford City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 580
Related to new arrests: 402 (69.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 55 (9.5%)
Other excluded: 123 (21.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 111 (19.1%)
General district court: 408 (70.3%)
Juvenile court: 53 (9.1%)
Multiple courts: 8 (1.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 524 (90.3%)
Released on summons: 179 (30.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 245 (42.2%)
Released on secured bond: 94 (16.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 6 (1.0%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 56 (9.7%)
Held without bond: 26 (4.5%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 28 (4.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 69 (11.9%)
2. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 61 (10.5%)
3. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 55 (9.5%)
4. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 34 (5.9%)
5. Supervision Violations: 23 (4.0%)
6. Drug: 20 (3.4%)
7. Assault: 18 (3.1%)
8. Larceny: 10 (1.7%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 7 (1.2%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 7 (1.2%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Radford City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Radford City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 374	**179**	**134**	**0**	**53**	**8**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	2 (1.1%)	11 (8.2%)	---(---)	6 (11.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	26 (14.5%)	25 (18.7%)	---(---)	13 (24.5%)	1 (12.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	25 (14.0%)	21 (15.7%)	---(---)	12 (22.6%)	1 (12.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	6 (3.4%)	10 (7.5%)	---(---)	4 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (1.7%)	2 (1.5%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Radford City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Radford City		Released Defendants				Detained Defendants	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 402	**179**	**134**	**0**	**53**	**8**	**2**	**26**
Sex							
Male	118 (65.9%)	85 (63.4%)	---(---)	37 (69.8%)	6 (75.0%)	2 (100.0%)	21 (80.8%)
Female	60 (33.5%)	49 (36.6%)	---(---)	16 (30.2%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (15.4%)
Undetermined	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.8%)
Age							
18-25 years old	74 (41.3%)	61 (45.5%)	---(---)	10 (18.9%)	4 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (19.2%)
26-35 years old	52 (29.1%)	31 (23.1%)	---(---)	19 (35.8%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (23.1%)
36-45 years old	26 (14.5%)	19 (14.2%)	---(---)	13 (24.5%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (50.0%)	9 (34.6%)
46-55 years old	18 (10.1%)	16 (11.9%)	---(---)	9 (17.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
56-65 years old	3 (1.7%)	6 (4.5%)	---(---)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (15.4%)
>65 years old	4 (2.2%)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	124 (69.3%)	80 (59.7%)	---(---)	34 (64.2%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (42.3%)
Black	34 (19.0%)	26 (19.4%)	---(---)	5 (9.4%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	10 (38.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	21 (11.7%)	28 (20.9%)	---(---)	14 (26.4%)	4 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (19.2%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	127 (94.8%)	---(---)	47 (88.7%)	8 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	22 (84.6%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	---(---)	3 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
Undetermined	179 (100.0%)	5 (3.7%)	---(---)	3 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	9 (5.0%)	64 (47.8%)	---(---)	33 (62.3%)	5 (62.5%)	2 (100.0%)	24 (92.3%)
Other	169 (94.4%)	64 (47.8%)	---(---)	17 (32.1%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
Unknown	1 (0.6%)	6 (4.5%)	---(---)	3 (5.7%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Radford City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Radford City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 402	**179**	**134**	**0**	**53**	**8**	**2**	**26**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	33 (24.6%)	---(---)	29 (54.7%)	8 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (80.8%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	179 (100.0%)	101 (75.4%)	---(---)	24 (45.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	5 (19.2%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	13 (9.7%)	---(---)	6 (11.3%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (30.8%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.0%)	---(---)	13 (24.5%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (30.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	10 (7.5%)	---(---)	8 (15.1%)	4 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	140 (78.2%)	99 (73.9%)	---(---)	22 (41.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	5 (19.2%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	38 (21.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.6%)	2 (1.5%)	---(---)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Radford City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Radford City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 402	**179**	**134**	**0**	**53**	**8**	**2**	**26**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	14 (7.8%)	12 (9.0%)	---(---)	12 (22.6%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	9 (34.6%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	12 (6.7%)	3 (2.2%)	---(---)	8 (15.1%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (100.0%)	9 (34.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	25 (14.0%)	19 (14.2%)	---(---)	14 (26.4%)	2 (25.0%)	2 (100.0%)	15 (57.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	30 (16.8%)	13 (9.7%)	---(---)	21 (39.6%)	2 (25.0%)	2 (100.0%)	17 (65.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	21 (11.7%)	11 (8.2%)	---(---)	18 (34.0%)	4 (50.0%)	2 (100.0%)	15 (57.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	7 (3.9%)	2 (1.5%)	---(---)	3 (5.7%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (100.0%)	9 (34.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	64 (35.8%)	47 (35.1%)	---(---)	28 (52.8%)	3 (37.5%)	2 (100.0%)	19 (73.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	25 (14.0%)	17 (12.7%)	---(---)	14 (26.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	11 (42.3%)
Prior FTA charge	14 (7.8%)	12 (9.0%)	---(---)	11 (20.8%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (30.8%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.2%)	---(---)	3 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	7 (3.9%)	8 (6.0%)	---(---)	5 (9.4%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (23.1%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Radford City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Radford City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 402	**179**	**134**	**0**	**53**	**8**	**2**	**26**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	96 (53.6%)	84 (62.7%)	---(---)	22 (41.5%)	4 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (19.2%)
FTA Score 2	47 (26.3%)	33 (24.6%)	---(---)	15 (28.3%)	3 (37.5%)	1 (50.0%)	10 (38.5%)
FTA Score 3	19 (10.6%)	11 (8.2%)	---(---)	7 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	5 (19.2%)
FTA Score 4	4 (2.2%)	5 (3.7%)	---(---)	9 (17.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (23.1%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	51 (28.5%)	52 (38.8%)	---(---)	17 (32.1%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.5%)
NCA Score 2	79 (44.1%)	53 (39.6%)	---(---)	15 (28.3%)	3 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (19.2%)
NCA Score 3	17 (9.5%)	11 (8.2%)	---(---)	6 (11.3%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (19.2%)
NCA Score 4	12 (6.7%)	11 (8.2%)	---(---)	5 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (23.1%)
NCA Score 5	5 (2.8%)	5 (3.7%)	---(---)	6 (11.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (11.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	2 (1.1%)	2 (1.5%)	---(---)	4 (7.5%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (15.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Radford City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Radford City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 191	**128**	**0**	**53**	**8**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	31	0	29	8	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,887	---(---)	$5,982	$9,375	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,250	---(---)	$1,500	$3,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $15,000	---(---)	$1,000 to $50,000	$2,500 to $40,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	97	0	24	0	2
Average bond amount at release	$2,327	---(---)	$2,145	$0	$3,500
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,000	$0	$2,750
Range of bond amount at release	$750 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $10,000	$0 to $0	$2,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	48 (90.6%)	7 (87.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	128 (100.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.9%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Radford City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Radford City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 195	**134**	**0**	**53**	**8**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	118.0 (88.1%)	---(---)	21.0 (39.6%)	2.0 (25.0%)
1 day	12.0 (9.0%)	---(---)	11.0 (20.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6.0 (11.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (1.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)
5 days	1.0 (0.7%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5.0 (9.4%)	1.0 (12.5%)
11-15 days	1.0 (0.7%)	---(---)	2.0 (3.8%)	2.0 (25.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (3.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (3.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	2.0 (1.5%)	---(---)	3.0 (5.7%)	1.0 (12.5%)
Average number of days	1	---	5	14
Median number of days	0	---	0	3
Range of days	0 to 107	--- to ---	0 to 33	0 to 68
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Radford City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Radford City		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 374	179	134	0	53	8
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**2**	**11**	**0**	**6**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	28	74	---	153	---
Median days between release and FTA date	27	17	---	81	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	27 to 29	13 to 294	--- to ---	32 to 364	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**26**	**25**	**0**	**13**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	41	107	---	115	308
Median days between release and new offense date	12	26	---	20	308
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 142	1 to 592	--- to ---	1 to 486	308 to 308
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**25**	**21**	**0**	**12**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	38	110	---	107	308
Median days between release and new offense date	11	26	---	35	308
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 142	1 to 592	--- to ---	1 to 266	308 to 308
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**6**	**10**	**0**	**4**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	42	84	---	211	---
Median days between release and new offense date	12	31	---	115	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 117	4 to 197	--- to ---	6 to 486	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**2**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	117	21	---	319	---
Median days between release and new offense date	117	12	---	235	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	117 to 117	4 to 39	--- to ---	152 to 486	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Radford City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Radford City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 402	**179**	**134**	**0**	**53**	**8**	**2**	**26**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	33	---	29	8	0	21
Average days	0	332	---	334	345	0	150
Median days	0	160	---	114	229	0	62
Range of days	0 to 0	39 to 755	--- to ---	13 to 773	25 to 732	0 to 0	19 to 532
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	178	101	---	24	0	2	5
Average days	99	142	---	194	0	21	30
Median days	45	78	---	83	0	17	11
Range of days	0 to 584	4 to 807	--- to ---	13 to 737	0 to 0	13 to 30	3 to 64
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	114 (63.7%)	79 (59.0%)	0 (0%)	27 (50.9%)	5 (62.5%)	2 (100.0%)	20 (76.9%)
Dismissed	54 (30.2%)	24 (17.9%)	0 (0%)	5 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.8%)
Nolle prosequi	10 (5.6%)	25 (18.7%)	0 (0%)	10 (18.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (19.2%)
Not guilty	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.6%)	3 (2.2%)	0 (0%)	8 (15.1%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.2%)	0 (0%)	3 (5.7%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	8 (88.9%)	58 (73.4%)	---(---)	23 (82.1%)	5 (83.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	1 (11.1%)	20 (25.3%)	---(---)	3 (10.7%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (100.0%)	12 (60.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)	---(---)	2 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (30.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rappahannock County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 157 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 20 ***Judicial District:*** 20 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 7,409
Population Density: 27 per square mile
White: 86.0%
Black: 4.8%
Asian: 0.2%
Other races: 5.4%
Hispanic origin: 4.5%
Male: 51.2%
Female: 48.8%
Median age: 50.1
High school graduate or above: 91.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 35.6%

Geographic area: 266 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.2
Households with a computer: 98.0%
Households with broadband internet: 89.6%
Unemployment rate: 2.6%
Per capita income: $57,136
Median household income: $98,125
Below poverty level: 4.5%
Gini index: 0.48
No health insurance: 10.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 187 offenses
Crimes against persons: 53 offenses
Crimes against property: 76 offenses
Crimes against society: 58 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 21.9
Total adult arrests: 153
Group A adult arrests: 61
Group B adult arrest: 92

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Rappahannock County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 627
Related to new arrests: 588 (93.8%)
Related to prior conviction: 19 (3.0%)
Other excluded: 20 (3.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 13 (2.1%)
General district court: 586 (93.5%)
Juvenile court: 21 (3.3%)
Multiple courts: 7 (1.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 610 (97.3%)
Released on summons: 493 (78.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 79 (12.6%)
Released on secured bond: 33 (5.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 5 (0.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 17 (2.7%)
Held without bond: 6 (1.0%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 11 (1.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 214 (34.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 82 (13.1%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 47 (7.5%)
4. Supervision Violations: 7 (1.1%)
5. Assault: 7 (1.1%)
6. Drug: 7 (1.1%)
7. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 4 (0.6%)
8. Alcohol: 4 (0.6%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 3 (0.5%)
10. Larceny: 2 (0.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Rappahannock County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Rappahannock County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 582	**493**	**48**	**16**	**10**	**15**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	6 (1.2%)	2 (4.2%)	2 (12.5%)	2 (20.0%)	1 (6.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	15 (3.0%)	4 (8.3%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (20.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	14 (2.8%)	4 (8.3%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (20.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	4 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rappahannock County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Rappahannock County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 588	**493**	**48**	**16**	**10**	**15**	**0**	**6**
Sex							
Male	372 (75.5%)	26 (54.2%)	12 (75.0%)	9 (90.0%)	11 (73.3%)	---(---)	5 (83.3%)
Female	121 (24.5%)	22 (45.8%)	4 (25.0%)	1 (10.0%)	4 (26.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Age							
18-25 years old	188 (38.1%)	10 (20.8%)	2 (12.5%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
26-35 years old	145 (29.4%)	9 (18.8%)	6 (37.5%)	3 (30.0%)	4 (26.7%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
36-45 years old	86 (17.4%)	10 (20.8%)	3 (18.8%)	3 (30.0%)	5 (33.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
46-55 years old	36 (7.3%)	9 (18.8%)	2 (12.5%)	2 (20.0%)	4 (26.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	22 (4.5%)	7 (14.6%)	3 (18.8%)	1 (10.0%)	1 (6.7%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
>65 years old	16 (3.2%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	366 (74.2%)	48 (100.0%)	14 (87.5%)	9 (90.0%)	11 (73.3%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Black	30 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (12.5%)	1 (10.0%)	4 (26.7%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	23 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	74 (15.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	48 (100.0%)	16 (100.0%)	9 (90.0%)	15 (100.0%)	---(---)	5 (83.3%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Undetermined	493 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	16 (3.2%)	13 (27.1%)	6 (37.5%)	5 (50.0%)	7 (46.7%)	---(---)	6 (100.0%)
Other	475 (96.3%)	33 (68.8%)	10 (62.5%)	4 (40.0%)	8 (53.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (0.4%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rappahannock County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Rappahannock County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 588	**493**	**48**	**16**	**10**	**15**	**0**	**6**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.4%)	7 (43.8%)	3 (30.0%)	10 (66.7%)	---(---)	6 (100.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	492 (99.8%)	43 (89.6%)	9 (56.2%)	7 (70.0%)	5 (33.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	4 (25.0%)	1 (10.0%)	2 (13.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.2%)	2 (12.5%)	2 (20.0%)	5 (33.3%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (20.0%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	470 (95.3%)	42 (87.5%)	9 (56.2%)	6 (60.0%)	3 (20.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	22 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)	2 (13.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rappahannock County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Rappahannock County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 588	**493**	**48**	**16**	**10**	**15**	**0**	**6**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	13 (2.6%)	1 (2.1%)	4 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (26.7%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	4 (0.8%)	1 (2.1%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (13.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	19 (3.9%)	5 (10.4%)	5 (31.2%)	4 (40.0%)	7 (46.7%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	25 (5.1%)	5 (10.4%)	5 (31.2%)	3 (30.0%)	10 (66.7%)	---(---)	4 (66.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	10 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (12.5%)	3 (30.0%)	1 (6.7%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	89 (18.1%)	16 (33.3%)	8 (50.0%)	5 (50.0%)	13 (86.7%)	---(---)	3 (50.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	43 (8.7%)	4 (8.3%)	4 (25.0%)	2 (20.0%)	4 (26.7%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge	12 (2.4%)	3 (6.2%)	4 (25.0%)	2 (20.0%)	4 (26.7%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	6 (1.2%)	2 (4.2%)	2 (12.5%)	2 (20.0%)	2 (13.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rappahannock County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Rappahannock County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 588	**493**	**48**	**16**	**10**	**15**	**0**	**6**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	383 (77.7%)	31 (64.6%)	8 (50.0%)	4 (40.0%)	2 (13.3%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
FTA Score 2	83 (16.8%)	13 (27.1%)	3 (18.8%)	4 (40.0%)	7 (46.7%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
FTA Score 3	10 (2.0%)	4 (8.3%)	2 (12.5%)	2 (20.0%)	4 (26.7%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
FTA Score 4	5 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (13.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	272 (55.2%)	24 (50.0%)	8 (50.0%)	3 (30.0%)	2 (13.3%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
NCA Score 2	175 (35.5%)	16 (33.3%)	1 (6.2%)	3 (30.0%)	3 (20.0%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
NCA Score 3	21 (4.3%)	5 (10.4%)	2 (12.5%)	3 (30.0%)	4 (26.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 4	5 (1.0%)	3 (6.2%)	2 (12.5%)	1 (10.0%)	4 (26.7%)	---(---)	1 (16.7%)
NCA Score 5	8 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (13.3%)	---(---)	2 (33.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rappahannock County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Rappahannock County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 84	**43**	**16**	**10**	**15**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	5	7	3	10	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,550	$3,285	$2,500	$8,550	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$2,250	$2,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,250 to $5,000	$2,000 to $5,000	$2,000 to $3,000	$1,500 to $50,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	38	9	7	5	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,336	$2,583	$3,857	$2,100	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$2,500	$1,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $7,000	$1,250 to $3,500	$2,000 to $8,000	$1,000 to $4,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (100.0%)	15 (100.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	43 (100.0%)	16 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rappahannock County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Rappahannock County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 89	**48**	**16**	**10**	**15**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	34.0 (70.8%)	6.0 (37.5%)	6.0 (60.0%)	5.0 (33.3%)
1 day	12.0 (25.0%)	6.0 (37.5%)	4.0 (40.0%)	2.0 (13.3%)
2 days	1.0 (2.1%)	2.0 (12.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (6.7%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (6.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (6.7%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	5.0 (33.3%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (6.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (6.7%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	1.0 (2.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	0	1	0	3
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 23	0 to 12	0 to 1	0 to 11
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rappahannock County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Rappahannock County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 582	493	48	16	10	15
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**6**	**2**	**2**	**2**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	79	47	218	71	47
Median days between release and FTA date	34	40	175	50	47
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 232	34 to 61	133 to 303	29 to 114	47 to 47
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**15**	**4**	**3**	**0**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	41	133	70	---	67
Median days between release and new offense date	15	92	46	---	39
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 144	3 to 267	26 to 119	--- to ---	32 to 124
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**14**	**4**	**3**	**0**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	34	133	70	---	67
Median days between release and new offense date	14	92	46	---	39
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 102	3 to 267	26 to 119	--- to ---	32 to 124
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**4**	**0**	**1**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	72	---	66	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	41	---	66	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	41 to 144	--- to ---	66 to 66	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	144	---	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	144	---	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	144 to 144	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rappahannock County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Rappahannock County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 588	**493**	**48**	**16**	**10**	**15**	**0**	**6**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	5	7	3	10	---	6
Average days	0	113	348	290	333	---	295
Median days	0	38	215	40	137	---	243
Range of days	0 to 0	8 to 220	78 to 625	10 to 790	53 to 630	--- to ---	93 to 486
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	492	43	9	7	5	---	0
Average days	79	125	141	84	162	---	0
Median days	39	74	86	47	114	---	0
Range of days	8 to 483	34 to 427	40 to 450	29 to 157	88 to 343	--- to ---	0 to 0
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	300 (60.9%)	36 (75.0%)	9 (56.2%)	9 (90.0%)	12 (80.0%)	0 (0%)	4 (66.7%)
Dismissed	184 (37.3%)	4 (8.3%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0%)	1 (16.7%)
Nolle prosequi	5 (1.0%)	8 (16.7%)	4 (25.0%)	1 (10.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0%)	1 (16.7%)
Not guilty	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	5 (62.5%)	27 (75.0%)	9 (100.0%)	6 (66.7%)	7 (58.3%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	3 (37.5%)	9 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)	4 (33.3%)	---(---)	1 (25.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	---(---)	2 (50.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 760 ***Region:*** Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 13 ***Judicial District:*** 13 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 227,595
Population Density: 3,799 per square mile
White: 43.2%
Black: 42.0%
Asian: 2.1%
Other races: 5.3%
Hispanic origin: 10.3%
Male: 47.5%
Female: 52.5%
Median age: 34.5
High school graduate or above: 89.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 44.1%

Geographic area: 59 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 4.9
Households with a computer: 93.4%
Households with broadband internet: 85.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.5%
Per capita income: $44,249
Median household income: $62,671
Below poverty level: 12.0%
Gini index: 0.52
No health insurance: 9.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 14.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 18,235 offenses
Crimes against persons: 3,101 offenses
Crimes against property: 13,626 offenses
Crimes against society: 1,508 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 75.7
Total adult arrests: 4,170
Group A adult arrests: 2,061
Group B adult arrest: 2,109

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Richmond City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 8,649
Related to new arrests: 6,503 (75.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 489 (5.7%)
Other excluded: 1,657 (19.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 451 (5.2%)
General district court: 6,900 (79.8%)
Juvenile court: 1,062 (12.3%)
Multiple courts: 236 (2.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 8,001 (92.5%)
Released on summons: 4,985 (57.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 1,160 (13.4%)
Released on secured bond: 425 (4.9%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 1,431 (16.5%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 648 (7.5%)
Held without bond: 423 (4.9%)
Held with secured bond: 3 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 222 (2.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,098 (12.7%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 968 (11.2%)
3. Weapon/Firearm: 217 (2.5%)
4. Drug: 195 (2.3%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 178 (2.1%)
6. Supervision Violations: 178 (2.1%)
7. Assault: 146 (1.7%)
8. Trespass: 70 (0.8%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 60 (0.7%)
10. Larceny: 59 (0.7%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Richmond City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Richmond City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 6,076	**4,985**	**771**	**24**	**248**	**48**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	330 (6.6%)	87 (11.3%)	2 (8.3%)	24 (9.7%)	2 (4.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	425 (8.5%)	101 (13.1%)	4 (16.7%)	52 (21.0%)	9 (18.8%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	389 (7.8%)	89 (11.5%)	2 (8.3%)	45 (18.1%)	9 (18.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	134 (2.7%)	28 (3.6%)	3 (12.5%)	21 (8.5%)	4 (8.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	61 (1.2%)	7 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Richmond City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,502	**4,985**	**771**	**24**	**248**	**48**	**3**	**423**
Sex							
Male	3,232 (64.8%)	469 (60.8%)	17 (70.8%)	191 (77.0%)	46 (95.8%)	3 (100.0%)	389 (92.0%)
Female	1,746 (35.0%)	301 (39.0%)	7 (29.2%)	56 (22.6%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (8.0%)
Undetermined	7 (0.1%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	1,639 (32.9%)	185 (24.0%)	8 (33.3%)	45 (18.1%)	16 (33.3%)	1 (33.3%)	95 (22.5%)
26-35 years old	1,601 (32.1%)	285 (37.0%)	7 (29.2%)	92 (37.1%)	18 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	156 (36.9%)
36-45 years old	832 (16.7%)	161 (20.9%)	6 (25.0%)	69 (27.8%)	11 (22.9%)	1 (33.3%)	85 (20.1%)
46-55 years old	435 (8.7%)	73 (9.5%)	2 (8.3%)	22 (8.9%)	3 (6.2%)	1 (33.3%)	50 (11.8%)
56-65 years old	280 (5.6%)	42 (5.4%)	1 (4.2%)	14 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (7.1%)
>65 years old	141 (2.8%)	25 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (1.7%)
Unknown	57 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,452 (29.1%)	216 (28.0%)	11 (45.8%)	51 (20.6%)	12 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	82 (19.4%)
Black	2,766 (55.5%)	540 (70.0%)	13 (54.2%)	191 (77.0%)	36 (75.0%)	3 (100.0%)	335 (79.2%)
Asian or pacific islander	39 (0.8%)	5 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)
Unknown	727 (14.6%)	10 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.9%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	733 (95.1%)	23 (95.8%)	231 (93.1%)	46 (95.8%)	3 (100.0%)	333 (78.7%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	19 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.4%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (2.6%)
Undetermined	4,985 (100.0%)	19 (2.5%)	1 (4.2%)	11 (4.4%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	79 (18.7%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	967 (19.4%)	521 (67.6%)	14 (58.3%)	169 (68.1%)	25 (52.1%)	3 (100.0%)	357 (84.4%)
Other	3,954 (79.3%)	200 (25.9%)	10 (41.7%)	64 (25.8%)	21 (43.8%)	0 (0.0%)	53 (12.5%)
Unknown	64 (1.3%)	50 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (6.0%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (3.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Richmond City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,502	**4,985**	**771**	**24**	**248**	**48**	**3**	**423**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	186 (24.1%)	15 (62.5%)	170 (68.5%)	43 (89.6%)	1 (33.3%)	336 (79.4%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	4,983 (100.0%)	584 (75.7%)	9 (37.5%)	78 (31.5%)	5 (10.4%)	2 (66.7%)	87 (20.6%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	2 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (5.7%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	6 (0.8%)	3 (12.5%)	13 (5.2%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	44 (10.4%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	7 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (2.4%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	65 (8.4%)	7 (29.2%)	41 (16.5%)	3 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	62 (14.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	55 (7.1%)	3 (12.5%)	57 (23.0%)	24 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	88 (20.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	53 (6.9%)	2 (8.3%)	56 (22.6%)	12 (25.0%)	1 (33.3%)	108 (25.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	4,096 (82.2%)	573 (74.3%)	9 (37.5%)	76 (30.6%)	4 (8.3%)	2 (66.7%)	86 (20.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	882 (17.7%)	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	5 (0.1%)	8 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	2 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Richmond City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,502	**4,985**	**771**	**24**	**248**	**48**	**3**	**423**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	411 (8.2%)	107 (13.9%)	9 (37.5%)	69 (27.8%)	14 (29.2%)	3 (100.0%)	147 (34.8%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	64 (1.3%)	13 (1.7%)	2 (8.3%)	31 (12.5%)	10 (20.8%)	1 (33.3%)	67 (15.8%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	50 (1.0%)	13 (1.7%)	2 (8.3%)	5 (2.0%)	1 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (3.3%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	730 (14.6%)	174 (22.6%)	10 (41.7%)	131 (52.8%)	32 (66.7%)	2 (66.7%)	267 (63.1%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	588 (11.8%)	120 (15.6%)	7 (29.2%)	108 (43.5%)	25 (52.1%)	2 (66.7%)	246 (58.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	6 (0.1%)	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (2.1%)	1 (33.3%)	11 (2.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	500 (10.0%)	142 (18.4%)	8 (33.3%)	99 (39.9%)	24 (50.0%)	3 (100.0%)	241 (57.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	124 (2.5%)	35 (4.5%)	6 (25.0%)	23 (9.3%)	10 (20.8%)	2 (66.7%)	109 (25.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	1,819 (36.5%)	370 (48.0%)	13 (54.2%)	171 (69.0%)	35 (72.9%)	3 (100.0%)	291 (68.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	692 (13.9%)	121 (15.7%)	6 (25.0%)	62 (25.0%)	16 (33.3%)	3 (100.0%)	157 (37.1%)
Prior FTA charge	617 (12.4%)	178 (23.1%)	2 (8.3%)	89 (35.9%)	18 (37.5%)	3 (100.0%)	182 (43.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	88 (1.8%)	21 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (4.8%)	2 (4.2%)	1 (33.3%)	48 (11.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	363 (7.3%)	92 (11.9%)	1 (4.2%)	51 (20.6%)	10 (20.8%)	1 (33.3%)	136 (32.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	48 (1.0%)	8 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.4%)	1 (2.1%)	1 (33.3%)	27 (6.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Richmond City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,502	**4,985**	**771**	**24**	**248**	**48**	**3**	**423**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	2,835 (56.9%)	372 (48.2%)	9 (37.5%)	64 (25.8%)	9 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	99 (23.4%)
FTA Score 2	1,213 (24.3%)	202 (26.2%)	5 (20.8%)	70 (28.2%)	15 (31.2%)	0 (0.0%)	100 (23.6%)
FTA Score 3	448 (9.0%)	114 (14.8%)	10 (41.7%)	65 (26.2%)	15 (31.2%)	0 (0.0%)	103 (24.3%)
FTA Score 4	248 (5.0%)	76 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	46 (18.5%)	8 (16.7%)	2 (66.7%)	88 (20.8%)
FTA Score 5	27 (0.5%)	6 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	1 (2.1%)	1 (33.3%)	21 (5.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	16 (0.3%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (2.8%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	2,043 (41.0%)	283 (36.7%)	6 (25.0%)	44 (17.7%)	4 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	74 (17.5%)
NCA Score 2	1,759 (35.3%)	264 (34.2%)	5 (20.8%)	57 (23.0%)	11 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)	59 (13.9%)
NCA Score 3	489 (9.8%)	105 (13.6%)	5 (20.8%)	48 (19.4%)	13 (27.1%)	1 (33.3%)	76 (18.0%)
NCA Score 4	219 (4.4%)	51 (6.6%)	3 (12.5%)	41 (16.5%)	7 (14.6%)	0 (0.0%)	70 (16.5%)
NCA Score 5	221 (4.4%)	52 (6.7%)	5 (20.8%)	42 (16.9%)	8 (16.7%)	1 (33.3%)	93 (22.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	56 (1.1%)	16 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (6.5%)	5 (10.4%)	1 (33.3%)	51 (12.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Richmond City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 1,088	**765**	**24**	**248**	**48**	**3**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	186	14	169	43	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,469	$3,285	$2,270	$5,837	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$1,000	$2,250	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $15,000	$500 to $5,000	$250 to $20,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	579	10	79	5	3
Average bond amount at release	$1,853	$1,900	$1,300	$2,700	$1,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,125	$625	$1,000	$750
Range of bond amount at release	$100 to $12,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $8,000	$1,000 to $6,000	$500 to $1,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	208 (83.9%)	45 (93.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	39 (15.7%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	765 (100.0%)	24 (100.0%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (2.1%)	3 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Richmond City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,091	**771**	**24**	**248**	**48**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	734 (95.2%)	14 (58.3%)	180 (72.6%)	8 (16.7%)
1 day	28 (3.6%)	1 (4.2%)	43 (17.3%)	9 (18.8%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)	4 (1.6%)	6 (12.5%)
3 days	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.4%)	2 (4.2%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.1%)
5 days	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.2%)
6-10 days	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.7%)	5 (2.0%)	9 (18.8%)
11-15 days	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.2%)	4 (8.3%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)	2 (0.8%)	2 (4.2%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.2%)
26-30 days	1 (0.1%)	1 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	4 (0.5%)	1 (4.2%)	5 (2.0%)	3 (6.2%)
Average number of days	0	4	2	8
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 164	0 to 33	0 to 125	0 to 84
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Richmond City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 6,076	4,985	771	24	248	48
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**330**	**87**	**2**	**24**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	57	69	102	98	39
Median days between release and FTA date	24	7	57	16	27
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 319	1 to 668	13 to 192	1 to 598	15 to 63
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**425**	**101**	**4**	**52**	**9**
Average days between release and new offense date	68	85	165	149	141
Median days between release and new offense date	22	12	99	36	50
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 467	1 to 513	24 to 294	1 to 731	8 to 338
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**389**	**89**	**2**	**45**	**9**
Average days between release and new offense date	69	84	257	134	141
Median days between release and new offense date	23	12	238	37	50
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 467	1 to 513	220 to 294	1 to 592	8 to 338
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**134**	**28**	**3**	**21**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	82	111	122	241	221
Median days between release and new offense date	24	20	74	62	105
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 416	2 to 513	24 to 220	13 to 731	50 to 531
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**49**	**8**	**0**	**7**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	91	118	---	236	117
Median days between release and new offense date	26	39	---	74	87
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 517	2 to 513	--- to ---	20 to 595	50 to 179

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Richmond City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 6,502	**4,985**	**771**	**24**	**248**	**48**	**3**	**423**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	186	14	169	43	1	335
Average days	0	171	282	196	225	33	156
Median days	0	55	87	56	53	33	35
Range of days	0 to 0	1 to 811	47 to 699	1 to 803	15 to 769	33 to 33	1 to 801
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	4,983	585	10	79	5	2	87
Average days	97	107	150	108	91	28	71
Median days	41	44	43	44	19	27	28
Range of days	0 to 784	1 to 821	32 to 717	21 to 617	19 to 272	27 to 30	1 to 625
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	2,302 (46.2%)	201 (26.1%)	11 (45.8%)	84 (33.9%)	20 (41.7%)	0 (0.0%)	209 (49.4%)
Dismissed	1,890 (37.9%)	158 (20.5%)	7 (29.2%)	48 (19.4%)	5 (10.4%)	1 (33.3%)	24 (5.7%)
Nolle prosequi	524 (10.5%)	342 (44.4%)	4 (16.7%)	98 (39.5%)	17 (35.4%)	2 (66.7%)	156 (36.9%)
Not guilty	141 (2.8%)	27 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.2%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	111 (2.2%)	38 (4.9%)	2 (8.3%)	9 (3.6%)	4 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (4.0%)
Other	17 (0.3%)	5 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	2 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (2.8%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	174 (82.1%)	150 (73.9%)	11 (91.7%)	59 (70.2%)	8 (40.0%)	0 (0%)	45 (21.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	38 (17.9%)	52 (25.6%)	1 (8.3%)	22 (26.2%)	8 (40.0%)	0 (0%)	92 (43.6%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.6%)	4 (20.0%)	0 (0%)	74 (35.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 159 ***Region:*** Eastern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 15 ***Judicial District:*** 15 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 9,047
Population Density: 47 per square mile
White: 61.0%
Black: 27.9%
Asian: 0.0%
Other races: 2.7%
Hispanic origin: 7.2%
Male: 56.3%
Female: 43.7%
Median age: 46.1
High school graduate or above: 77.1%
Bachelor's degree or above: 17.4%
Geographic area: 191 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.1
Households with a computer: 82.3%
Households with broadband internet: 79.7%
Unemployment rate: 3.1%
Per capita income: $27,687
Median household income: $64,184
Below poverty level: 3.9%
Gini index: 0.38
No health insurance: 6.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.3%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 14.5%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 96 offenses
Crimes against persons: 38 offenses
Crimes against property: 42 offenses
Crimes against society: 16 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 9.6
Total adult arrests: 90
Group A adult arrests: 53
Group B adult arrest: 37

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Richmond County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 281
Related to new arrests: 228 (81.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 15 (5.3%)
Other excluded: 38 (13.5%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 34 (12.1%)
General district court: 225 (80.1%)
Juvenile court: 20 (7.1%)
Multiple courts: 2 (0.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 246 (87.5%)
Released on summons: 156 (55.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 64 (22.8%)
Released on secured bond: 17 (6.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 9 (3.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 35 (12.5%)
Held without bond: 19 (6.8%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 16 (5.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 68 (24.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 44 (15.7%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 11 (3.9%)
4. Prisoner Offenses: 7 (2.5%)
5. Larceny: 6 (2.1%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 5 (1.8%)
7. Assault: 5 (1.8%)
8. Supervision Violations: 5 (1.8%)
9. Drug: 5 (1.8%)
10. Obstruction Of Justice: 3 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Richmond County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Richmond County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 209	**156**	**35**	**6**	**5**	**7**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	5 (3.2%)	4 (11.4%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (14.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	11 (7.1%)	6 (17.1%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	11 (7.1%)	5 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	2 (1.3%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Richmond County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 228	**156**	**35**	**6**	**5**	**7**	**0**	**19**
Sex							
Male	108 (69.2%)	22 (62.9%)	3 (50.0%)	4 (80.0%)	6 (85.7%)	---(---)	18 (94.7%)
Female	48 (30.8%)	13 (37.1%)	3 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	1 (5.3%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	42 (26.9%)	5 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	3 (15.8%)
26-35 years old	43 (27.6%)	9 (25.7%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	7 (36.8%)
36-45 years old	34 (21.8%)	7 (20.0%)	2 (33.3%)	2 (40.0%)	2 (28.6%)	---(---)	6 (31.6%)
46-55 years old	14 (9.0%)	7 (20.0%)	3 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)
56-65 years old	12 (7.7%)	5 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	1 (5.3%)
>65 years old	11 (7.1%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (28.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	75 (48.1%)	16 (45.7%)	3 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (42.9%)	---(---)	10 (52.6%)
Black	40 (25.6%)	18 (51.4%)	3 (50.0%)	3 (60.0%)	4 (57.1%)	---(---)	9 (47.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	41 (26.3%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	34 (97.1%)	6 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)	5 (71.4%)	---(---)	15 (78.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (28.6%)	---(---)	1 (5.3%)
Undetermined	156 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (15.8%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	27 (17.3%)	23 (65.7%)	5 (83.3%)	4 (80.0%)	2 (28.6%)	---(---)	16 (84.2%)
Other	129 (82.7%)	12 (34.3%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (20.0%)	4 (57.1%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)
Unknown	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	1 (5.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Richmond County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 228	**156**	**35**	**6**	**5**	**7**	**0**	**19**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	7 (20.0%)	3 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (57.1%)	---(---)	17 (89.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	156 (100.0%)	28 (80.0%)	3 (50.0%)	5 (100.0%)	3 (42.9%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (5.3%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)	3 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (28.6%)	---(---)	5 (26.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (15.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	6 (31.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	149 (95.5%)	28 (80.0%)	2 (33.3%)	5 (100.0%)	2 (28.6%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	6 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Richmond County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 228	**156**	**35**	**6**	**5**	**7**	**0**	**19**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	15 (9.6%)	3 (8.6%)	2 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (28.6%)	---(---)	9 (47.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	3 (1.9%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (40.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	6 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	11 (7.1%)	9 (25.7%)	5 (83.3%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	9 (47.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	13 (8.3%)	8 (22.9%)	3 (50.0%)	2 (40.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	11 (57.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	13 (8.3%)	7 (20.0%)	3 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	11 (57.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	2 (1.3%)	2 (5.7%)	2 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (21.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	57 (36.5%)	18 (51.4%)	6 (100.0%)	2 (40.0%)	3 (42.9%)	---(---)	11 (57.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	22 (14.1%)	9 (25.7%)	3 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (28.6%)	---(---)	5 (26.3%)
Prior FTA charge	19 (12.2%)	4 (11.4%)	2 (33.3%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	9 (47.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	4 (2.6%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (15.8%)
Prior FTA conviction	10 (6.4%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (26.3%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Richmond County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 228	**156**	**35**	**6**	**5**	**7**	**0**	**19**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	88 (56.4%)	15 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (60.0%)	4 (57.1%)	---(---)	7 (36.8%)
FTA Score 2	40 (25.6%)	15 (42.9%)	4 (66.7%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)
FTA Score 3	13 (8.3%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	2 (28.6%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)
FTA Score 4	8 (5.1%)	2 (5.7%)	2 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (31.6%)
FTA Score 5	2 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	65 (41.7%)	14 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (60.0%)	4 (57.1%)	---(---)	6 (31.6%)
NCA Score 2	60 (38.5%)	11 (31.4%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	---(---)	2 (10.5%)
NCA Score 3	16 (10.3%)	4 (11.4%)	2 (33.3%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (5.3%)
NCA Score 4	4 (2.6%)	3 (8.6%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (15.8%)
NCA Score 5	4 (2.6%)	1 (2.9%)	2 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (28.6%)	---(---)	3 (15.8%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	2 (1.3%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (21.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Richmond County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 49	**32**	**5**	**5**	**7**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	7	2	0	4	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,000	$3,750	$0	$7,375	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$3,125	$0	$1,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,500 to $10,000	$2,500 to $5,000	$0 to $0	$1,000 to $25,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	25	3	5	3	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,860	$3,500	$2,000	$2,166	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,750	$1,000	$2,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $3,000	$1,500 to $2,500	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (100.0%)	7 (100.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	32 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Richmond County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 53	**35**	**6**	**5**	**7**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	29.0 (82.9%)	1.0 (16.7%)	4.0 (80.0%)	3.0 (42.9%)
1 day	3.0 (8.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (20.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	1.0 (2.9%)	1.0 (16.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (14.3%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (16.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (14.3%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (33.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (14.3%)
11-15 days	1.0 (2.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	1.0 (2.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (16.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (14.3%)
Average number of days	1	19	0	15
Median number of days	0	2	0	0
Range of days	0 to 29	0 to 98	0 to 1	0 to 88
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Richmond County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 209	156	35	6	5	7
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**5**	**4**	**1**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	64	281	29	80	73
Median days between release and FTA date	46	100	29	80	73
Range of days between release and FTA date	16 to 100	44 to 500	29 to 29	80 to 80	73 to 73
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**11**	**6**	**1**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	39	28	189	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	19	17	189	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 91	10 to 52	189 to 189	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**11**	**5**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	39	26	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	19	15	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 91	10 to 52	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**2**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	40	189	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	51	40	189	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	44 to 73	40 to 40	189 to 189	--- to ---	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	45	40	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	45	40	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	45 to 45	40 to 40	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Richmond County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Richmond County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 228	**156**	**35**	**6**	**5**	**7**	**0**	**19**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	7	3	0	4	---	17
Average days	0	341	238	0	397	---	174
Median days	0	228	194	0	275	---	63
Range of days	0 to 0	138 to 708	175 to 325	0 to 0	101 to 601	--- to ---	23 to 520
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	156	28	3	5	3	---	2
Average days	76	178	69	247	136	---	50
Median days	39	69	36	68	115	---	25
Range of days	1 to 441	13 to 792	32 to 135	56 to 599	105 to 179	--- to ---	1 to 99
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	116 (74.4%)	18 (51.4%)	5 (83.3%)	4 (80.0%)	4 (57.1%)	0 (0%)	13 (68.4%)
Dismissed	30 (19.2%)	8 (22.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0%)	2 (10.5%)
Nolle prosequi	9 (5.8%)	5 (14.3%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	2 (10.5%)
Not guilty	1 (0.6%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.3%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0%)	1 (5.3%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	11 (84.6%)	17 (94.4%)	2 (40.0%)	4 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (7.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	2 (15.4%)	1 (5.6%)	3 (60.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	9 (69.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	3 (23.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 770 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 23 ***Judicial District:*** 23 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 98,677
Population Density: 2,321 per square mile
White: 57.5%
Black: 29.0%
Asian: 3.1%
Other races: 2.4%
Hispanic origin: 8.6%
Male: 47.1%
Female: 52.9%
Median age: 38.0
High school graduate or above: 89.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 28.9%
Geographic area: 42 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 4.3
Households with a computer: 91.0%
Households with broadband internet: 84.2%
Unemployment rate: 3.2%
Per capita income: $34,792
Median household income: $52,671
Below poverty level: 14.8%
Gini index: 0.5
No health insurance: 9.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 4.3%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 16.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 10,786 offenses
Crimes against persons: 2,858 offenses
Crimes against property: 6,162 offenses
Crimes against society: 1,766 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 100.2
Total adult arrests: 3,383
Group A adult arrests: 1,744
Group B adult arrest: 1,639

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Roanoke City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 4,792
Related to new arrests: 4,098 (85.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 268 (5.6%)
Other excluded: 426 (8.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 239 (5.0%)
General district court: 3,873 (80.8%)
Juvenile court: 599 (12.5%)
Multiple courts: 81 (1.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 4,373 (91.3%)
Released on summons: 2,663 (55.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 966 (20.2%)
Released on secured bond: 682 (14.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 62 (1.3%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 419 (8.7%)
Held without bond: 252 (5.3%)
Held with secured bond: 33 (0.7%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 134 (2.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 861 (18.0%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 504 (10.5%)
3. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 196 (4.1%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 156 (3.3%)
5. Drug: 135 (2.8%)
6. Assault: 125 (2.6%)
7. Larceny: 119 (2.5%)
8. Weapon/Firearm: 93 (1.9%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 69 (1.4%)
10. Trespass: 62 (1.3%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Roanoke City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Roanoke City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 3,802	**2,663**	**572**	**8**	**476**	**83**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	158 (5.9%)	68 (11.9%)	1 (12.5%)	58 (12.2%)	6 (7.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	285 (10.7%)	82 (14.3%)	4 (50.0%)	101 (21.2%)	12 (14.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	270 (10.1%)	74 (12.9%)	3 (37.5%)	85 (17.9%)	12 (14.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	57 (2.1%)	25 (4.4%)	1 (12.5%)	42 (8.8%)	1 (1.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	19 (0.7%)	15 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Roanoke City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,087	**2,663**	**572**	**8**	**476**	**83**	**33**	**252**
Sex							
Male	1,655 (62.1%)	382 (66.8%)	7 (87.5%)	357 (75.0%)	70 (84.3%)	30 (90.9%)	223 (88.5%)
Female	1,005 (37.7%)	188 (32.9%)	1 (12.5%)	118 (24.8%)	13 (15.7%)	3 (9.1%)	29 (11.5%)
Undetermined	3 (0.1%)	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	670 (25.2%)	141 (24.7%)	3 (37.5%)	94 (19.7%)	17 (20.5%)	3 (9.1%)	37 (14.7%)
26-35 years old	791 (29.7%)	169 (29.5%)	1 (12.5%)	146 (30.7%)	29 (34.9%)	14 (42.4%)	79 (31.3%)
36-45 years old	489 (18.4%)	135 (23.6%)	2 (25.0%)	129 (27.1%)	22 (26.5%)	7 (21.2%)	71 (28.2%)
46-55 years old	326 (12.2%)	78 (13.6%)	1 (12.5%)	74 (15.5%)	8 (9.6%)	3 (9.1%)	41 (16.3%)
56-65 years old	215 (8.1%)	40 (7.0%)	1 (12.5%)	27 (5.7%)	7 (8.4%)	3 (9.1%)	20 (7.9%)
>65 years old	81 (3.0%)	9 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)	4 (1.6%)
Unknown	91 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,188 (44.6%)	251 (43.9%)	4 (50.0%)	218 (45.8%)	23 (27.7%)	17 (51.5%)	124 (49.2%)
Black	1,120 (42.1%)	272 (47.6%)	4 (50.0%)	235 (49.4%)	57 (68.7%)	15 (45.5%)	117 (46.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	18 (0.7%)	9 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.6%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	337 (12.7%)	40 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (4.2%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (3.0%)	11 (4.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	542 (94.8%)	7 (87.5%)	447 (93.9%)	78 (94.0%)	26 (78.8%)	202 (80.2%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	7 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (1.7%)	3 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (2.8%)
Undetermined	2,663 (100.0%)	23 (4.0%)	1 (12.5%)	21 (4.4%)	2 (2.4%)	7 (21.2%)	43 (17.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	391 (14.7%)	330 (57.7%)	7 (87.5%)	333 (70.0%)	50 (60.2%)	29 (87.9%)	218 (86.5%)
Other	2,217 (83.3%)	203 (35.5%)	1 (12.5%)	131 (27.5%)	30 (36.1%)	2 (6.1%)	29 (11.5%)
Unknown	55 (2.1%)	39 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (2.5%)	3 (3.6%)	2 (6.1%)	5 (2.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Roanoke City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,087	**2,663**	**572**	**8**	**476**	**83**	**33**	**252**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	85 (14.9%)	1 (12.5%)	277 (58.2%)	70 (84.3%)	14 (42.4%)	211 (83.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	2,663 (100.0%)	487 (85.1%)	7 (87.5%)	199 (41.8%)	13 (15.7%)	19 (57.6%)	41 (16.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (4.8%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (3.4%)	10 (12.0%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (8.7%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (1.5%)	3 (3.6%)	3 (9.1%)	3 (1.2%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	38 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	99 (20.8%)	26 (31.3%)	7 (21.2%)	63 (25.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	26 (4.5%)	1 (12.5%)	85 (17.9%)	23 (27.7%)	2 (6.1%)	50 (19.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	20 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	69 (14.5%)	6 (7.2%)	2 (6.1%)	61 (24.2%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,982 (74.4%)	483 (84.4%)	6 (75.0%)	192 (40.3%)	10 (12.0%)	18 (54.5%)	41 (16.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	676 (25.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	5 (0.2%)	4 (0.7%)	1 (12.5%)	7 (1.5%)	3 (3.6%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Roanoke City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,087	**2,663**	**572**	**8**	**476**	**83**	**33**	**252**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	309 (11.6%)	71 (12.4%)	0 (0.0%)	134 (28.2%)	22 (26.5%)	12 (36.4%)	102 (40.5%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	66 (2.5%)	20 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	52 (10.9%)	8 (9.6%)	5 (15.2%)	33 (13.1%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	15 (0.6%)	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.8%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.6%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	602 (22.6%)	142 (24.8%)	2 (25.0%)	244 (51.3%)	50 (60.2%)	22 (66.7%)	175 (69.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	511 (19.2%)	113 (19.8%)	0 (0.0%)	209 (43.9%)	44 (53.0%)	20 (60.6%)	161 (63.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (1.7%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (3.0%)	15 (6.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	363 (13.6%)	98 (17.1%)	1 (12.5%)	171 (35.9%)	42 (50.6%)	20 (60.6%)	138 (54.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	80 (3.0%)	19 (3.3%)	1 (12.5%)	54 (11.3%)	16 (19.3%)	5 (15.2%)	55 (21.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	1,170 (43.9%)	297 (51.9%)	5 (62.5%)	336 (70.6%)	63 (75.9%)	29 (87.9%)	197 (78.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	464 (17.4%)	106 (18.5%)	2 (25.0%)	154 (32.4%)	32 (38.6%)	17 (51.5%)	117 (46.4%)
Prior FTA charge	614 (23.1%)	159 (27.8%)	2 (25.0%)	212 (44.5%)	42 (50.6%)	20 (60.6%)	155 (61.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	155 (5.8%)	37 (6.5%)	1 (12.5%)	71 (14.9%)	7 (8.4%)	10 (30.3%)	73 (29.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	400 (15.0%)	102 (17.8%)	2 (25.0%)	152 (31.9%)	32 (38.6%)	17 (51.5%)	124 (49.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	99 (3.7%)	21 (3.7%)	1 (12.5%)	47 (9.9%)	7 (8.4%)	9 (27.3%)	52 (20.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Roanoke City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,087	**2,663**	**572**	**8**	**476**	**83**	**33**	**252**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,216 (45.7%)	252 (44.1%)	3 (37.5%)	115 (24.2%)	16 (19.3%)	2 (6.1%)	47 (18.7%)
FTA Score 2	568 (21.3%)	141 (24.7%)	3 (37.5%)	128 (26.9%)	20 (24.1%)	6 (18.2%)	36 (14.3%)
FTA Score 3	374 (14.0%)	109 (19.1%)	1 (12.5%)	93 (19.5%)	28 (33.7%)	10 (30.3%)	50 (19.8%)
FTA Score 4	221 (8.3%)	53 (9.3%)	1 (12.5%)	94 (19.7%)	14 (16.9%)	7 (21.2%)	62 (24.6%)
FTA Score 5	62 (2.3%)	13 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (7.1%)	3 (3.6%)	8 (24.2%)	40 (15.9%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	22 (0.8%)	4 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (2.5%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (6.7%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	906 (34.0%)	201 (35.1%)	2 (25.0%)	83 (17.4%)	8 (9.6%)	2 (6.1%)	33 (13.1%)
NCA Score 2	816 (30.6%)	179 (31.3%)	4 (50.0%)	111 (23.3%)	22 (26.5%)	5 (15.2%)	30 (11.9%)
NCA Score 3	289 (10.9%)	88 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	85 (17.9%)	13 (15.7%)	7 (21.2%)	28 (11.1%)
NCA Score 4	200 (7.5%)	56 (9.8%)	2 (25.0%)	70 (14.7%)	14 (16.9%)	7 (21.2%)	52 (20.6%)
NCA Score 5	172 (6.5%)	36 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	78 (16.4%)	18 (21.7%)	10 (30.3%)	53 (21.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	80 (3.0%)	12 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	49 (10.3%)	8 (9.6%)	2 (6.1%)	56 (22.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Roanoke City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 1,147	**547**	**8**	**476**	**83**	**33**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	82	1	276	70	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,741	$1,000	$2,589	$5,060	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,000	$1,500	$2,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $1,000	$200 to $20,000	$500 to $30,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	465	7	200	13	33
Average bond amount at release	$1,497	$1,500	$1,765	$2,307	$1,939
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$500 to $2,500	$250 to $15,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$300 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	435 (91.4%)	78 (94.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (6.5%)	2 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	547 (100.0%)	8 (100.0%)	7 (1.5%)	3 (3.6%)	33 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Roanoke City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,139	**572**	**8**	**476**	**83**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	484 (84.6%)	3 (37.5%)	240 (50.4%)	7 (8.4%)
1 day	59 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)	59 (12.4%)	5 (6.0%)
2 days	5 (0.9%)	1 (12.5%)	26 (5.5%)	5 (6.0%)
3 days	3 (0.5%)	1 (12.5%)	16 (3.4%)	4 (4.8%)
4 days	5 (0.9%)	1 (12.5%)	11 (2.3%)	3 (3.6%)
5 days	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (3.2%)	6 (7.2%)
6-10 days	7 (1.2%)	1 (12.5%)	51 (10.7%)	29 (34.9%)
11-15 days	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (5.0%)	8 (9.6%)
16-20 days	1 (0.2%)	1 (12.5%)	13 (2.7%)	8 (9.6%)
21-25 days	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.8%)	4 (4.8%)
26-30 days	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.6%)	2 (2.4%)
Over 30 days	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (2.9%)	2 (2.4%)
Average number of days	0	4	4	9
Median number of days	0	0	0	3
Range of days	0 to 37	0 to 17	0 to 74	0 to 79
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Roanoke City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 3,802	2,663	572	8	476	83
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**158**	**68**	**1**	**58**	**6**
Average days between release and FTA date	52	41	31	69	74
Median days between release and FTA date	12	5	31	22	48
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 401	1 to 255	31 to 31	2 to 449	36 to 132
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**285**	**82**	**4**	**101**	**12**
Average days between release and new offense date	47	61	71	77	77
Median days between release and new offense date	13	20	20	20	27
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 461	2 to 317	4 to 142	1 to 522	13 to 215
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**270**	**74**	**3**	**85**	**12**
Average days between release and new offense date	49	65	57	78	77
Median days between release and new offense date	13	20	15	20	27
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 461	2 to 342	4 to 142	1 to 522	13 to 215
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**57**	**25**	**1**	**42**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	68	63	114	83	215
Median days between release and new offense date	15	16	114	24	215
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 372	3 to 189	114 to 114	3 to 479	215 to 215
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**22**	**14**	**0**	**13**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	94	65	---	83	---
Median days between release and new offense date	26	23	---	64	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	7 to 392	3 to 189	--- to ---	4 to 205	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Roanoke City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,087	**2,663**	**572**	**8**	**476**	**83**	**33**	**252**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	85	1	275	70	14	211
Average days	0	127	134	140	166	38	86
Median days	0	38	134	41	51	19	29
Range of days	0 to 0	1 to 594	134 to 134	1 to 766	25 to 556	1 to 98	2 to 647
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	2,658	487	7	199	13	19	41
Average days	84	101	100	98	88	25	37
Median days	41	40	44	41	42	9	9
Range of days	0 to 684	1 to 811	33 to 388	0 to 847	32 to 419	3 to 115	3 to 547
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,590 (59.7%)	215 (37.6%)	2 (25.0%)	240 (50.4%)	47 (56.6%)	22 (66.7%)	182 (72.2%)
Dismissed	467 (17.5%)	47 (8.2%)	1 (12.5%)	29 (6.1%)	10 (12.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.6%)
Nolle prosequi	502 (18.9%)	276 (48.3%)	5 (62.5%)	178 (37.4%)	24 (28.9%)	11 (33.3%)	61 (24.2%)
Not guilty	71 (2.7%)	16 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (2.7%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	23 (0.9%)	17 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)
Other	10 (0.4%)	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.1%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.6%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	136 (66.3%)	165 (76.7%)	0 (0.0%)	93 (38.4%)	6 (12.8%)	2 (9.1%)	7 (3.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	69 (33.7%)	49 (22.8%)	2 (100.0%)	143 (59.1%)	36 (76.6%)	19 (86.4%)	133 (73.1%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.5%)	5 (10.6%)	1 (4.5%)	42 (23.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 161 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 23 ***Judicial District:*** 23 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 96,793
Population Density: 386 per square mile
White: 84.6%
Black: 6.4%
Asian: 3.6%
Other races: 1.2%
Hispanic origin: 3.8%
Male: 48.5%
Female: 51.5%
Median age: 43.7
High school graduate or above: 93.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 37.4%
Geographic area: 250 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.7
Households with a computer: 92.9%
Households with broadband internet: 89.0%
Unemployment rate: 2.6%
Per capita income: $44,817
Median household income: $82,931
Below poverty level: 3.9%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 4.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 6.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 4,141 offenses
Crimes against persons: 1,091 offenses
Crimes against property: 2,258 offenses
Crimes against society: 792 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 35.8
Total adult arrests: 2,870
Group A adult arrests: 1,248
Group B adult arrest: 1,622

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Roanoke County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 3,120
Related to new arrests: 2,534 (81.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 309 (9.9%)
Other excluded: 277 (8.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 260 (8.3%)
General district court: 2,519 (80.7%)
Juvenile court: 290 (9.3%)
Multiple courts: 51 (1.6%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,887 (92.5%)
Released on summons: 1,831 (58.7%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 611 (19.6%)
Released on secured bond: 378 (12.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 67 (2.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 233 (7.5%)
Held without bond: 69 (2.2%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 158 (5.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 577 (18.5%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 454 (14.6%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 151 (4.8%)
4. Supervision Violations: 149 (4.8%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 109 (3.5%)
6. Drug: 75 (2.4%)
7. Assault: 74 (2.4%)
8. Larceny: 70 (2.2%)
9. Fail To Appear: 39 (1.2%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 36 (1.2%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Roanoke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Roanoke County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,457	**1,831**	**347**	**14**	**206**	**59**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	97 (5.3%)	47 (13.5%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (14.6%)	1 (1.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	260 (14.2%)	66 (19.0%)	3 (21.4%)	49 (23.8%)	10 (16.9%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	244 (13.3%)	60 (17.3%)	3 (21.4%)	42 (20.4%)	7 (11.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	46 (2.5%)	19 (5.5%)	1 (7.1%)	24 (11.7%)	5 (8.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	9 (0.5%)	5 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.9%)	1 (1.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Roanoke County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,532	**1,831**	**347**	**14**	**206**	**59**	**6**	**69**
Sex							
Male	1,216 (66.4%)	237 (68.3%)	11 (78.6%)	141 (68.4%)	45 (76.3%)	2 (33.3%)	51 (73.9%)
Female	615 (33.6%)	109 (31.4%)	3 (21.4%)	62 (30.1%)	14 (23.7%)	3 (50.0%)	18 (26.1%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	508 (27.7%)	74 (21.3%)	3 (21.4%)	32 (15.5%)	8 (13.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.8%)
26-35 years old	549 (30.0%)	93 (26.8%)	4 (28.6%)	58 (28.2%)	22 (37.3%)	2 (33.3%)	29 (42.0%)
36-45 years old	340 (18.6%)	73 (21.0%)	5 (35.7%)	53 (25.7%)	12 (20.3%)	2 (33.3%)	17 (24.6%)
46-55 years old	234 (12.8%)	51 (14.7%)	2 (14.3%)	38 (18.4%)	12 (20.3%)	2 (33.3%)	12 (17.4%)
56-65 years old	127 (6.9%)	45 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (10.7%)	4 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.8%)
>65 years old	48 (2.6%)	11 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.5%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)
Unknown	25 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,209 (66.0%)	250 (72.0%)	11 (78.6%)	148 (71.8%)	45 (76.3%)	5 (83.3%)	52 (75.4%)
Black	383 (20.9%)	75 (21.6%)	2 (14.3%)	44 (21.4%)	12 (20.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	21 (1.1%)	6 (1.7%)	1 (7.1%)	1 (0.5%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	7 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	211 (11.5%)	16 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (6.3%)	1 (1.7%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (7.2%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	326 (93.9%)	14 (100.0%)	186 (90.3%)	55 (93.2%)	6 (100.0%)	54 (78.3%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	10 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.9%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)
Undetermined	1,831 (100.0%)	11 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (6.8%)	3 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.4%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	210 (11.5%)	168 (48.4%)	9 (64.3%)	130 (63.1%)	40 (67.8%)	5 (83.3%)	53 (76.8%)
Other	1,604 (87.6%)	150 (43.2%)	5 (35.7%)	64 (31.1%)	18 (30.5%)	1 (16.7%)	16 (23.2%)
Unknown	17 (0.9%)	29 (8.4%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (5.8%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Roanoke County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,532	**1,831**	**347**	**14**	**206**	**59**	**6**	**69**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	71 (20.5%)	7 (50.0%)	117 (56.8%)	47 (79.7%)	6 (100.0%)	57 (82.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,831 (100.0%)	276 (79.5%)	7 (50.0%)	89 (43.2%)	12 (20.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.4%)	6 (10.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	1 (7.1%)	4 (1.9%)	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.8%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	24 (6.9%)	3 (21.4%)	48 (23.3%)	18 (30.5%)	2 (33.3%)	19 (27.5%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	24 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	40 (19.4%)	12 (20.3%)	1 (16.7%)	14 (20.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	22 (6.3%)	2 (14.3%)	19 (9.2%)	9 (15.3%)	3 (50.0%)	18 (26.1%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,269 (69.3%)	269 (77.5%)	7 (50.0%)	79 (38.3%)	12 (20.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (17.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	558 (30.5%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	4 (0.2%)	6 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Roanoke County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,532	**1,831**	**347**	**14**	**206**	**59**	**6**	**69**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	134 (7.3%)	52 (15.0%)	2 (14.3%)	67 (32.5%)	17 (28.8%)	2 (33.3%)	28 (40.6%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	41 (2.2%)	15 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	35 (17.0%)	6 (10.2%)	1 (16.7%)	20 (29.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	13 (0.7%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.4%)	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	259 (14.1%)	69 (19.9%)	5 (35.7%)	95 (46.1%)	31 (52.5%)	5 (83.3%)	45 (65.2%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	230 (12.6%)	51 (14.7%)	4 (28.6%)	87 (42.2%)	22 (37.3%)	4 (66.7%)	41 (59.4%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.9%)	3 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	143 (7.8%)	39 (11.2%)	4 (28.6%)	57 (27.7%)	22 (37.3%)	4 (66.7%)	28 (40.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	28 (1.5%)	9 (2.6%)	1 (7.1%)	22 (10.7%)	8 (13.6%)	3 (50.0%)	14 (20.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	622 (34.0%)	151 (43.5%)	6 (42.9%)	148 (71.8%)	44 (74.6%)	5 (83.3%)	52 (75.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	248 (13.5%)	66 (19.0%)	4 (28.6%)	70 (34.0%)	26 (44.1%)	4 (66.7%)	30 (43.5%)
Prior FTA charge	288 (15.7%)	72 (20.7%)	5 (35.7%)	82 (39.8%)	26 (44.1%)	3 (50.0%)	40 (58.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	70 (3.8%)	15 (4.3%)	3 (21.4%)	23 (11.2%)	10 (16.9%)	1 (16.7%)	15 (21.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	170 (9.3%)	38 (11.0%)	3 (21.4%)	52 (25.2%)	20 (33.9%)	1 (16.7%)	25 (36.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	37 (2.0%)	8 (2.3%)	3 (21.4%)	15 (7.3%)	7 (11.9%)	1 (16.7%)	10 (14.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Roanoke County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,532	**1,831**	**347**	**14**	**206**	**59**	**6**	**69**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,064 (58.1%)	180 (51.9%)	7 (50.0%)	47 (22.8%)	13 (22.0%)	1 (16.7%)	15 (21.7%)
FTA Score 2	367 (20.0%)	83 (23.9%)	1 (7.1%)	60 (29.1%)	14 (23.7%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (11.6%)
FTA Score 3	170 (9.3%)	45 (13.0%)	3 (21.4%)	49 (23.8%)	16 (27.1%)	2 (33.3%)	14 (20.3%)
FTA Score 4	103 (5.6%)	31 (8.9%)	2 (14.3%)	31 (15.0%)	10 (16.9%)	1 (16.7%)	24 (34.8%)
FTA Score 5	25 (1.4%)	8 (2.3%)	1 (7.1%)	11 (5.3%)	5 (8.5%)	1 (16.7%)	6 (8.7%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	7 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (3.9%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	782 (42.7%)	144 (41.5%)	6 (42.9%)	37 (18.0%)	9 (15.3%)	1 (16.7%)	14 (20.3%)
NCA Score 2	604 (33.0%)	107 (30.8%)	3 (21.4%)	46 (22.3%)	13 (22.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.8%)
NCA Score 3	175 (9.6%)	42 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	45 (21.8%)	10 (16.9%)	1 (16.7%)	15 (21.7%)
NCA Score 4	83 (4.5%)	23 (6.6%)	3 (21.4%)	29 (14.1%)	12 (20.3%)	2 (33.3%)	13 (18.8%)
NCA Score 5	57 (3.1%)	26 (7.5%)	2 (14.3%)	28 (13.6%)	10 (16.9%)	2 (33.3%)	15 (21.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	35 (1.9%)	5 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (10.2%)	5 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Roanoke County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 616	**331**	**14**	**206**	**59**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	68	7	117	47	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,095	$9,285	$2,563	$4,314	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$1,500	$1,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$150 to $25,000	$300 to $20,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	263	7	89	12	6
Average bond amount at release	$1,483	$2,000	$1,824	$2,625	$2,583
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000	$2,000	$1,750
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$100 to $20,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	182 (88.3%)	51 (86.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (9.2%)	5 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	331 (100.0%)	14 (100.0%)	5 (2.4%)	3 (5.1%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Roanoke County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 626	**347**	**14**	**206**	**59**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	297 (85.6%)	4 (28.6%)	113 (54.9%)	10 (16.9%)
1 day	33 (9.5%)	1 (7.1%)	26 (12.6%)	2 (3.4%)
2 days	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	2 (0.6%)	1 (7.1%)	5 (2.4%)	2 (3.4%)
4 days	3 (0.9%)	1 (7.1%)	7 (3.4%)	2 (3.4%)
5 days	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.0%)	3 (5.1%)
6-10 days	2 (0.6%)	2 (14.3%)	11 (5.3%)	10 (16.9%)
11-15 days	3 (0.9%)	2 (14.3%)	9 (4.4%)	7 (11.9%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (3.9%)	5 (8.5%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	1 (0.5%)	3 (5.1%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)	4 (1.9%)	2 (3.4%)
Over 30 days	4 (1.2%)	1 (7.1%)	13 (6.3%)	13 (22.0%)
Average number of days	1	12	8	18
Median number of days	0	0	0	4
Range of days	0 to 217	0 to 65	0 to 239	0 to 92
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Roanoke County		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,457	1,831	347	14	206	59
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**97**	**47**	**0**	**30**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	90	74	---	69	89
Median days between release and FTA date	27	6	---	11	89
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 409	1 to 396	--- to ---	1 to 303	89 to 89
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**260**	**66**	**3**	**49**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	80	95	54	91	132
Median days between release and new offense date	29	17	38	25	39
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 452	1 to 621	30 to 86	1 to 490	13 to 407
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**244**	**60**	**3**	**42**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	82	101	61	87	159
Median days between release and new offense date	29	22	38	25	44
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 452	1 to 621	30 to 108	1 to 490	13 to 407
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**46**	**19**	**1**	**24**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	105	92	86	111	100
Median days between release and new offense date	45	26	86	43	35
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 438	1 to 312	86 to 86	11 to 371	20 to 222
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**13**	**4**	**0**	**7**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	77	115	---	95	---
Median days between release and new offense date	47	47	---	27	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 222	16 to 312	--- to ---	12 to 325	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Roanoke County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Roanoke County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,532	**1,831**	**347**	**14**	**206**	**59**	**6**	**69**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	70	7	117	47	6	56
Average days	0	273	304	230	255	56	102
Median days	0	87	145	88	128	23	41
Range of days	0 to 0	3 to 777	111 to 554	14 to 709	45 to 810	4 to 95	7 to 386
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,830	276	7	89	12	0	12
Average days	167	182	330	192	322	0	31
Median days	111	73	261	69	76	0	7
Range of days	0 to 794	0 to 846	53 to 524	39 to 801	44 to 800	0 to 0	4 to 74
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,164 (63.6%)	164 (47.3%)	10 (71.4%)	118 (57.3%)	33 (55.9%)	4 (66.7%)	57 (82.6%)
Dismissed	479 (26.2%)	81 (23.3%)	3 (21.4%)	34 (16.5%)	1 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)
Nolle prosequi	143 (7.8%)	64 (18.4%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (15.0%)	16 (27.1%)	2 (33.3%)	9 (13.0%)
Not guilty	22 (1.2%)	10 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	17 (0.9%)	20 (5.8%)	1 (7.1%)	9 (4.4%)	7 (11.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	6 (0.3%)	8 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (5.8%)	2 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	76 (70.4%)	115 (69.3%)	7 (70.0%)	60 (50.4%)	18 (52.9%)	4 (100.0%)	30 (52.6%)
Jail up to 12 months	32 (29.6%)	49 (29.5%)	2 (20.0%)	53 (44.5%)	12 (35.3%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (36.8%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)	1 (10.0%)	6 (5.0%)	4 (11.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (10.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 163 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 29,998
Population Density: 1,502 per square mile
White: 87.6%
Black: 4.1%
Asian: 1.4%
Other races: 1.8%
Hispanic origin: 2.9%
Male: 50.8%
Female: 49.2%
Median age: 49.7
High school graduate or above: 91.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 35.6%
Geographic area: 19 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 4.8
Households with a computer: 91.8%
Households with broadband internet: 85.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.0%
Per capita income: $37,739
Median household income: $89,598
Below poverty level: 10.2%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 4.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 859 offenses
Crimes against persons: 191 offenses
Crimes against property: 512 offenses
Crimes against society: 156 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 23.6
Total adult arrests: 993
Group A adult arrests: 458
Group B adult arrest: 535

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Rockbridge County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,924
Related to new arrests: 1,714 (89.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 100 (5.2%)
Other excluded: 110 (5.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 102 (5.3%)
General district court: 1,722 (89.5%)
Juvenile court: 79 (4.1%)
Multiple courts: 21 (1.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,820 (94.6%)
Released on summons: 1,454 (75.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 240 (12.5%)
Released on secured bond: 102 (5.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 24 (1.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 104 (5.4%)
Held without bond: 32 (1.7%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 72 (3.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,075 (55.9%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 98 (5.1%)
3. Supervision Violations: 51 (2.7%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 50 (2.6%)
5. Larceny: 37 (1.9%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 35 (1.8%)
7. Assault: 32 (1.7%)
8. Drug: 30 (1.6%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 19 (1.0%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 19 (1.0%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 163 includes Rockbridge County and Lexington City.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Rockbridge County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,681	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	64 (4.4%)	12 (9.6%)	2 (8.3%)	8 (15.1%)	2 (8.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	63 (4.3%)	25 (20.0%)	4 (16.7%)	22 (41.5%)	5 (20.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	55 (3.8%)	21 (16.8%)	2 (8.3%)	20 (37.7%)	4 (16.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	20 (1.4%)	11 (8.8%)	3 (12.5%)	9 (17.0%)	3 (12.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.3%)	6 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	2 (8.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Rockbridge County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,713	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**	**32**
Sex							
Male	970 (66.7%)	79 (63.2%)	14 (58.3%)	44 (83.0%)	14 (56.0%)	---(---)	28 (87.5%)
Female	483 (33.2%)	44 (35.2%)	9 (37.5%)	9 (17.0%)	10 (40.0%)	---(---)	4 (12.5%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	2 (1.6%)	1 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	444 (30.5%)	29 (23.2%)	9 (37.5%)	6 (11.3%)	2 (8.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
26-35 years old	392 (27.0%)	35 (28.0%)	5 (20.8%)	23 (43.4%)	9 (36.0%)	---(---)	10 (31.2%)
36-45 years old	276 (19.0%)	33 (26.4%)	5 (20.8%)	14 (26.4%)	7 (28.0%)	---(---)	10 (31.2%)
46-55 years old	169 (11.6%)	17 (13.6%)	3 (12.5%)	7 (13.2%)	3 (12.0%)	---(---)	2 (6.2%)
56-65 years old	101 (6.9%)	10 (8.0%)	1 (4.2%)	2 (3.8%)	3 (12.0%)	---(---)	4 (12.5%)
>65 years old	65 (4.5%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (4.2%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	7 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	909 (62.5%)	93 (74.4%)	18 (75.0%)	41 (77.4%)	19 (76.0%)	---(---)	23 (71.9%)
Black	328 (22.6%)	9 (7.2%)	2 (8.3%)	2 (3.8%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	17 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	6 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	194 (13.3%)	23 (18.4%)	4 (16.7%)	10 (18.9%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	105 (84.0%)	21 (87.5%)	40 (75.5%)	25 (100.0%)	---(---)	25 (78.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	18 (14.4%)	3 (12.5%)	12 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (21.9%)
Undetermined	1,454 (100.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	108 (7.4%)	63 (50.4%)	14 (58.3%)	30 (56.6%)	18 (72.0%)	---(---)	26 (81.2%)
Other	1,340 (92.2%)	58 (46.4%)	7 (29.2%)	22 (41.5%)	7 (28.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
Unknown	6 (0.4%)	4 (3.2%)	3 (12.5%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Rockbridge County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,713	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**	**32**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	42 (33.6%)	19 (79.2%)	34 (64.2%)	20 (80.0%)	---(---)	28 (87.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,454 (100.0%)	83 (66.4%)	5 (20.8%)	19 (35.8%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (3.1%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	1 (3.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (6.2%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.2%)	11 (45.8%)	11 (20.8%)	9 (36.0%)	---(---)	4 (12.5%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	12 (9.6%)	5 (20.8%)	11 (20.8%)	6 (24.0%)	---(---)	7 (21.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	17 (13.6%)	3 (12.5%)	10 (18.9%)	4 (16.0%)	---(---)	14 (43.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,325 (91.1%)	81 (64.8%)	5 (20.8%)	16 (30.2%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	127 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.1%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.7%)	4 (16.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (3.1%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Rockbridge County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,713	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**	**32**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	46 (3.2%)	13 (10.4%)	1 (4.2%)	18 (34.0%)	4 (16.0%)	---(---)	11 (34.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	20 (1.4%)	5 (4.0%)	3 (12.5%)	13 (24.5%)	6 (24.0%)	---(---)	5 (15.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	10 (0.7%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	2 (8.0%)	---(---)	1 (3.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	84 (5.8%)	25 (20.0%)	8 (33.3%)	27 (50.9%)	9 (36.0%)	---(---)	21 (65.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	91 (6.3%)	25 (20.0%)	6 (25.0%)	25 (47.2%)	9 (36.0%)	---(---)	24 (75.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (6.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	45 (3.1%)	12 (9.6%)	5 (20.8%)	18 (34.0%)	8 (32.0%)	---(---)	18 (56.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	10 (0.7%)	7 (5.6%)	1 (4.2%)	8 (15.1%)	3 (12.0%)	---(---)	12 (37.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	250 (17.2%)	60 (48.0%)	11 (45.8%)	34 (64.2%)	18 (72.0%)	---(---)	24 (75.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	80 (5.5%)	22 (17.6%)	5 (20.8%)	15 (28.3%)	11 (44.0%)	---(---)	14 (43.8%)
Prior FTA charge	58 (4.0%)	17 (13.6%)	4 (16.7%)	17 (32.1%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	11 (34.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	5 (0.3%)	1 (0.8%)	2 (8.3%)	4 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	5 (15.6%)
Prior FTA conviction	32 (2.2%)	9 (7.2%)	4 (16.7%)	8 (15.1%)	3 (12.0%)	---(---)	7 (21.9%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	4 (0.3%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (4.2%)	2 (3.8%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Rockbridge County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,713	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**	**32**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,137 (78.2%)	59 (47.2%)	12 (50.0%)	18 (34.0%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
FTA Score 2	199 (13.7%)	40 (32.0%)	8 (33.3%)	9 (17.0%)	13 (52.0%)	---(---)	11 (34.4%)
FTA Score 3	57 (3.9%)	22 (17.6%)	2 (8.3%)	15 (28.3%)	6 (24.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
FTA Score 4	19 (1.3%)	3 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (17.0%)	1 (4.0%)	---(---)	5 (15.6%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (4.2%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (3.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	857 (58.9%)	43 (34.4%)	8 (33.3%)	14 (26.4%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	6 (18.8%)
NCA Score 2	429 (29.5%)	48 (38.4%)	7 (29.2%)	6 (11.3%)	8 (32.0%)	---(---)	2 (6.2%)
NCA Score 3	64 (4.4%)	15 (12.0%)	3 (12.5%)	9 (17.0%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	3 (9.4%)
NCA Score 4	40 (2.8%)	11 (8.8%)	5 (20.8%)	12 (22.6%)	5 (20.0%)	---(---)	10 (31.2%)
NCA Score 5	17 (1.2%)	7 (5.6%)	1 (4.2%)	5 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (21.9%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	7 (0.5%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.2%)	2 (8.0%)	---(---)	4 (12.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Rockbridge County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 226	**124**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	42	19	34	20	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,279	$4,684	$2,558	$3,300	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,500	$1,125	$1,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $20,000	$250 to $10,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	82	5	19	5	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,838	$1,900	$2,013	$2,200	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000	$1,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $2,500	$500 to $5,000	$1,500 to $3,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	45 (84.9%)	23 (92.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (13.2%)	2 (8.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	124 (100.0%)	24 (100.0%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Rockbridge County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 227	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	97.0 (77.6%)	9.0 (37.5%)	28.0 (52.8%)	9.0 (36.0%)
1 day	16.0 (12.8%)	7.0 (29.2%)	13.0 (24.5%)	5.0 (20.0%)
2 days	4.0 (3.2%)	1.0 (4.2%)	1.0 (1.9%)	2.0 (8.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (12.5%)	2.0 (3.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	2.0 (1.6%)	1.0 (4.2%)	2.0 (3.8%)	1.0 (4.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (5.7%)	1.0 (4.0%)
6-10 days	1.0 (0.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.9%)	1.0 (4.0%)
11-15 days	1.0 (0.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.9%)	2.0 (8.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (4.2%)	2.0 (3.8%)	2.0 (8.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (4.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (8.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	4.0 (3.2%)	1.0 (4.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	2	4	1	5
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 71	0 to 45	0 to 19	0 to 23
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Rockbridge County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,681	1,454	125	24	53	25
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**64**	**12**	**2**	**8**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	69	151	134	74	143
Median days between release and FTA date	13	18	134	31	124
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 413	15 to 461	134 to 134	11 to 290	106 to 180
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**63**	**25**	**4**	**22**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	135	311	75	67
Median days between release and new offense date	21	41	76	13	52
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 321	2 to 433	76 to 713	1 to 304	30 to 114
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**55**	**21**	**2**	**20**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	71	125	228	96	71
Median days between release and new offense date	22	27	152	15	59
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 321	2 to 379	76 to 381	5 to 343	30 to 114
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**20**	**11**	**3**	**9**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	91	131	392	71	56
Median days between release and new offense date	22	64	231	16	49
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 290	41 to 433	77 to 713	1 to 277	47 to 69
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**5**	**0**	**2**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	95	90	---	48	69
Median days between release and new offense date	25	53	---	31	69
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 278	41 to 196	--- to ---	14 to 83	69 to 69

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockbridge County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Rockbridge County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,713	**1,454**	**125**	**24**	**53**	**25**	**0**	**32**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	42	19	34	20	---	28
Average days	0	253	255	228	197	---	188
Median days	0	106	169	97	125	---	103
Range of days	0 to 0	8 to 734	81 to 739	32 to 515	35 to 351	--- to ---	24 to 640
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,454	83	5	19	5	---	4
Average days	138	139	126	175	93	---	13
Median days	43	64	71	74	67	---	2
Range of days	7 to 511	18 to 680	64 to 218	42 to 470	41 to 151	--- to ---	2 to 40
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,214 (83.5%)	75 (60.0%)	15 (62.5%)	39 (73.6%)	20 (80.0%)	0 (0%)	28 (87.5%)
Dismissed	178 (12.2%)	18 (14.4%)	2 (8.3%)	5 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	29 (2.0%)	22 (17.6%)	2 (8.3%)	7 (13.2%)	5 (20.0%)	0 (0%)	4 (12.5%)
Not guilty	15 (1.0%)	5 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	17 (1.2%)	4 (3.2%)	1 (4.2%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.8%)	4 (16.7%)	1 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	37 (77.1%)	51 (67.1%)	8 (50.0%)	23 (59.0%)	8 (40.0%)	---(---)	4 (14.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	11 (22.9%)	23 (30.3%)	8 (50.0%)	14 (35.9%)	10 (50.0%)	---(---)	9 (32.1%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.1%)	2 (10.0%)	---(---)	15 (53.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockingham County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 165 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 26 ***Judicial District:*** 26 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 84,739
Population Density: 99 per square mile
White: 88.1%
Black: 2.5%
Asian: 1.1%
Other races: 2.1%
Hispanic origin: 8.8%
Male: 49.4%
Female: 50.6%
Median age: 40.3
High school graduate or above: 87.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 28.4%
Geographic area: 849 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.1
Households with a computer: 91.6%
Households with broadband internet: 85.4%
Unemployment rate: 2.5%
Per capita income: $39,011
Median household income: $78,468
Below poverty level: 6.3%
Gini index: 0.43
No health insurance: 9.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.7%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,832 offenses
Crimes against persons: 369 offenses
Crimes against property: 876 offenses
Crimes against society: 587 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 18.2
Total adult arrests: 2,197
Group A adult arrests: 389
Group B adult arrest: 1,808

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Rockingham County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 4,773
Related to new arrests: 4,091 (85.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 411 (8.6%)
Other excluded: 271 (5.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 318 (6.7%)
General district court: 4,114 (86.2%)
Juvenile court: 283 (5.9%)
Multiple courts: 58 (1.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 4,391 (92.0%)
Released on summons: 3,444 (72.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 618 (12.9%)
Released on secured bond: 274 (5.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 55 (1.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 382 (8.0%)
Held without bond: 137 (2.9%)
Held with secured bond: 8 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 237 (5.0%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,574 (33.0%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 1,024 (21.5%)
3. Supervision Violations: 188 (3.9%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 145 (3.0%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 104 (2.2%)
6. Drug: 99 (2.1%)
7. Larceny: 73 (1.5%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 63 (1.3%)
9. Assault: 59 (1.2%)
10. Fail To Appear: 49 (1.0%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Rockingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Rockingham County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 3,946	**3,444**	**242**	**53**	**116**	**91**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	97 (2.8%)	20 (8.3%)	4 (7.5%)	21 (18.1%)	6 (6.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	189 (5.5%)	41 (16.9%)	16 (30.2%)	25 (21.6%)	11 (12.1%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	169 (4.9%)	36 (14.9%)	13 (24.5%)	20 (17.2%)	7 (7.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	62 (1.8%)	16 (6.6%)	5 (9.4%)	9 (7.8%)	6 (6.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	15 (0.4%)	5 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Rockingham County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,091	**3,444**	**242**	**53**	**116**	**91**	**8**	**137**
Sex							
Male	2,354 (68.4%)	157 (64.9%)	31 (58.5%)	94 (81.0%)	67 (73.6%)	7 (87.5%)	107 (78.1%)
Female	1,089 (31.6%)	85 (35.1%)	22 (41.5%)	22 (19.0%)	22 (24.2%)	1 (12.5%)	29 (21.2%)
Undetermined	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)
Age							
18-25 years old	1,243 (36.1%)	42 (17.4%)	11 (20.8%)	19 (16.4%)	19 (20.9%)	1 (12.5%)	30 (21.9%)
26-35 years old	953 (27.7%)	66 (27.3%)	12 (22.6%)	31 (26.7%)	28 (30.8%)	2 (25.0%)	41 (29.9%)
36-45 years old	619 (18.0%)	62 (25.6%)	14 (26.4%)	33 (28.4%)	15 (16.5%)	3 (37.5%)	45 (32.8%)
46-55 years old	306 (8.9%)	41 (16.9%)	8 (15.1%)	19 (16.4%)	15 (16.5%)	2 (25.0%)	11 (8.0%)
56-65 years old	188 (5.5%)	20 (8.3%)	7 (13.2%)	10 (8.6%)	13 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.8%)
>65 years old	112 (3.3%)	11 (4.5%)	1 (1.9%)	4 (3.4%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)
Unknown	23 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	2,607 (75.7%)	210 (86.8%)	48 (90.6%)	98 (84.5%)	71 (78.0%)	5 (62.5%)	107 (78.1%)
Black	409 (11.9%)	21 (8.7%)	3 (5.7%)	14 (12.1%)	13 (14.3%)	3 (37.5%)	20 (14.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	36 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	7 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	385 (11.2%)	11 (4.5%)	2 (3.8%)	3 (2.6%)	7 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	230 (95.0%)	50 (94.3%)	94 (81.0%)	87 (95.6%)	3 (37.5%)	111 (81.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	9 (3.7%)	1 (1.9%)	20 (17.2%)	4 (4.4%)	2 (25.0%)	16 (11.7%)
Undetermined	3,444 (100.0%)	3 (1.2%)	2 (3.8%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)	10 (7.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	212 (6.2%)	113 (46.7%)	28 (52.8%)	59 (50.9%)	52 (57.1%)	8 (100.0%)	105 (76.6%)
Other	3,224 (93.6%)	115 (47.5%)	16 (30.2%)	49 (42.2%)	31 (34.1%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (21.2%)
Unknown	8 (0.2%)	14 (5.8%)	9 (17.0%)	8 (6.9%)	8 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Rockingham County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,091	**3,444**	**242**	**53**	**116**	**91**	**8**	**137**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	84 (34.7%)	33 (62.3%)	74 (63.8%)	72 (79.1%)	5 (62.5%)	113 (82.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	3,443 (100.0%)	158 (65.3%)	20 (37.7%)	42 (36.2%)	19 (20.9%)	3 (37.5%)	24 (17.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	3 (3.3%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (1.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	2 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.2%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	40 (16.5%)	20 (37.7%)	33 (28.4%)	21 (23.1%)	2 (25.0%)	44 (32.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	15 (6.2%)	5 (9.4%)	14 (12.1%)	15 (16.5%)	2 (25.0%)	15 (10.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	23 (9.5%)	8 (15.1%)	24 (20.7%)	30 (33.0%)	0 (0.0%)	46 (33.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	2,501 (72.6%)	156 (64.5%)	20 (37.7%)	37 (31.9%)	14 (15.4%)	3 (37.5%)	24 (17.5%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	938 (27.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	4 (0.1%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.4%)	4 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Rockingham County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,091	**3,444**	**242**	**53**	**116**	**91**	**8**	**137**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	167 (4.8%)	25 (10.3%)	5 (9.4%)	21 (18.1%)	12 (13.2%)	4 (50.0%)	51 (37.2%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	64 (1.9%)	14 (5.8%)	2 (3.8%)	21 (18.1%)	6 (6.6%)	1 (12.5%)	47 (34.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	15 (0.4%)	3 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (6.0%)	3 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.2%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	289 (8.4%)	43 (17.8%)	7 (13.2%)	41 (35.3%)	28 (30.8%)	5 (62.5%)	68 (49.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	300 (8.7%)	44 (18.2%)	11 (20.8%)	40 (34.5%)	33 (36.3%)	5 (62.5%)	70 (51.1%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	10 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	157 (4.6%)	28 (11.6%)	5 (9.4%)	17 (14.7%)	16 (17.6%)	3 (37.5%)	45 (32.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	31 (0.9%)	12 (5.0%)	2 (3.8%)	4 (3.4%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (17.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	923 (26.8%)	99 (40.9%)	29 (54.7%)	60 (51.7%)	49 (53.8%)	5 (62.5%)	85 (62.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	416 (12.1%)	39 (16.1%)	13 (24.5%)	31 (26.7%)	13 (14.3%)	5 (62.5%)	51 (37.2%)
Prior FTA charge	211 (6.1%)	27 (11.2%)	7 (13.2%)	22 (19.0%)	18 (19.8%)	3 (37.5%)	39 (28.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	32 (0.9%)	5 (2.1%)	2 (3.8%)	5 (4.3%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (10.2%)
Prior FTA conviction	98 (2.8%)	12 (5.0%)	4 (7.5%)	9 (7.8%)	9 (9.9%)	1 (12.5%)	16 (11.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	14 (0.4%)	2 (0.8%)	1 (1.9%)	5 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Rockingham County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,091	**3,444**	**242**	**53**	**116**	**91**	**8**	**137**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	2,340 (67.9%)	129 (53.3%)	22 (41.5%)	46 (39.7%)	36 (39.6%)	3 (37.5%)	40 (29.2%)
FTA Score 2	725 (21.1%)	76 (31.4%)	21 (39.6%)	39 (33.6%)	31 (34.1%)	0 (0.0%)	32 (23.4%)
FTA Score 3	170 (4.9%)	25 (10.3%)	7 (13.2%)	18 (15.5%)	19 (20.9%)	3 (37.5%)	33 (24.1%)
FTA Score 4	82 (2.4%)	11 (4.5%)	2 (3.8%)	10 (8.6%)	5 (5.5%)	2 (25.0%)	26 (19.0%)
FTA Score 5	13 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.9%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.6%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,576 (45.8%)	111 (45.9%)	15 (28.3%)	36 (31.0%)	28 (30.8%)	2 (25.0%)	32 (23.4%)
NCA Score 2	1,294 (37.6%)	70 (28.9%)	24 (45.3%)	35 (30.2%)	28 (30.8%)	1 (12.5%)	22 (16.1%)
NCA Score 3	256 (7.4%)	31 (12.8%)	7 (13.2%)	15 (12.9%)	14 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (15.3%)
NCA Score 4	103 (3.0%)	13 (5.4%)	5 (9.4%)	14 (12.1%)	11 (12.1%)	1 (12.5%)	22 (16.1%)
NCA Score 5	77 (2.2%)	13 (5.4%)	2 (3.8%)	14 (12.1%)	9 (9.9%)	2 (25.0%)	28 (20.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	25 (0.7%)	4 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	1 (1.1%)	2 (25.0%)	12 (8.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Rockingham County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 489	**221**	**53**	**116**	**91**	**8**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	83	33	74	72	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,263	$2,893	$4,780	$4,668	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,000	$1,625	$2,375	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $50,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$100 to $50,000	$1,000 to $20,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	138	20	42	19	8
Average bond amount at release	$2,955	$2,950	$2,873	$3,263	$2,362
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,250	$2,000	$2,500	$1,875
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,500	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,500 to $7,500	$1,500 to $4,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	94 (81.0%)	82 (90.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (19.0%)	8 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	221 (100.0%)	53 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	8 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Rockingham County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 502	**242**	**53**	**116**	**91**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	205 (84.7%)	33 (62.3%)	54 (46.6%)	17 (18.7%)
1 day	28 (11.6%)	7 (13.2%)	22 (19.0%)	21 (23.1%)
2 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.9%)	6 (5.2%)	5 (5.5%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	2 (2.2%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.6%)	1 (1.1%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	1 (1.1%)
6-10 days	1 (0.4%)	5 (9.4%)	5 (4.3%)	14 (15.4%)
11-15 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.9%)	9 (7.8%)	10 (11.0%)
16-20 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.9%)	2 (1.7%)	5 (5.5%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.6%)	5 (5.5%)
26-30 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.9%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (1.1%)
Over 30 days	5 (2.1%)	4 (7.5%)	8 (6.9%)	9 (9.9%)
Average number of days	2	11	10	14
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 134	0 to 181	0 to 376	0 to 296
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Rockingham County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 3,946	3,444	242	53	116	91
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**97**	**20**	**4**	**21**	**6**
Average days between release and FTA date	52	131	175	99	75
Median days between release and FTA date	17	18	143	40	62
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 206	6 to 764	20 to 285	7 to 290	42 to 100
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**189**	**41**	**16**	**25**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	49	76	123	102	124
Median days between release and new offense date	16	6	59	33	42
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 284	1 to 441	6 to 291	3 to 375	26 to 225
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**169**	**36**	**13**	**20**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	69	102	86	104
Median days between release and new offense date	17	5	51	19	37
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 265	1 to 441	6 to 228	3 to 354	26 to 192
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**62**	**16**	**5**	**9**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	108	260	140	153
Median days between release and new offense date	18	14	165	63	104
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 351	1 to 283	123 to 540	55 to 375	45 to 225
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**9**	**3**	**1**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	40	68	540	---	146
Median days between release and new offense date	23	47	540	---	146
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 72	1 to 110	540 to 540	--- to ---	146 to 146

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Rockingham County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Rockingham County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 4,091	**3,444**	**242**	**53**	**116**	**91**	**8**	**137**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	84	33	74	72	5	113
Average days	0	231	244	255	282	143	164
Median days	0	114	131	128	144	97	88
Range of days	0 to 0	25 to 810	37 to 725	46 to 789	30 to 730	74 to 282	5 to 764
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	3,442	158	20	42	19	3	24
Average days	76	181	196	160	110	72	45
Median days	37	89	97	75	61	50	25
Range of days	0 to 578	19 to 813	30 to 543	9 to 502	23 to 450	40 to 117	3 to 120
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	2,780 (80.7%)	157 (64.9%)	28 (52.8%)	78 (67.2%)	64 (70.3%)	6 (75.0%)	109 (79.6%)
Dismissed	501 (14.5%)	24 (9.9%)	7 (13.2%)	8 (6.9%)	3 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (8.0%)
Nolle prosequi	134 (3.9%)	32 (13.2%)	7 (13.2%)	19 (16.4%)	13 (14.3%)	1 (12.5%)	11 (8.0%)
Not guilty	26 (0.8%)	10 (4.1%)	2 (3.8%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.0%)	7 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.7%)	3 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)
Other	2 (0.1%)	12 (5.0%)	9 (17.0%)	8 (6.9%)	8 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.6%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	158 (85.4%)	113 (71.1%)	18 (64.3%)	45 (57.0%)	32 (48.5%)	4 (66.7%)	24 (22.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	27 (14.6%)	44 (27.7%)	8 (28.6%)	27 (34.2%)	24 (36.4%)	2 (33.3%)	42 (38.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.3%)	2 (7.1%)	7 (8.9%)	10 (15.2%)	0 (0.0%)	43 (39.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Russell County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 167 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 29 ***Judicial District:*** 29 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 25,635
Population Density: 54 per square mile
White: 97.0%
Black: 1.3%
Asian: 0.1%
Other races: 0.2%
Hispanic origin: 0.7%
Male: 49.6%
Female: 50.4%
Median age: 46.5
High school graduate or above: 83.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 14.1%

Geographic area: 473 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.5
Households with a computer: 83.9%
Households with broadband internet: 68.4%
Unemployment rate: 3.6%
Per capita income: $28,484
Median household income: $49,020
Below poverty level: 11.7%
Gini index: 0.45
No health insurance: 4.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 19.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 843 offenses
Crimes against persons: 254 offenses
Crimes against property: 405 offenses
Crimes against society: 184 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 30.1
Total adult arrests: 880
Group A adult arrests: 312
Group B adult arrest: 568

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Russell County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 814
Related to new arrests: 558 (68.6%)
Related to prior conviction: 141 (17.3%)
Other excluded: 115 (14.1%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 77 (9.5%)
General district court: 591 (72.6%)
Juvenile court: 121 (14.9%)
Multiple courts: 25 (3.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 717 (88.1%)
Released on summons: 321 (39.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 298 (36.6%)
Released on secured bond: 87 (10.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 11 (1.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 97 (11.9%)
Held without bond: 27 (3.3%)
Held with secured bond: 8 (1.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 62 (7.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 105 (12.9%)
2. Supervision Violations: 64 (7.9%)
3. Traffic - Operator's License: 63 (7.7%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 47 (5.8%)
5. Assault: 30 (3.7%)
6. Larceny: 28 (3.4%)
7. Drug: 26 (3.2%)
8. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 22 (2.7%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 15 (1.8%)
10. Weapon/Firearm: 9 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Russell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Russell County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 522	**321**	**121**	**18**	**49**	**13**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	29 (9.0%)	28 (23.1%)	2 (11.1%)	9 (18.4%)	3 (23.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	126 (39.3%)	43 (35.5%)	5 (27.8%)	22 (44.9%)	3 (23.1%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	125 (38.9%)	40 (33.1%)	5 (27.8%)	20 (40.8%)	3 (23.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	12 (3.7%)	11 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.2%)	1 (7.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	2 (0.6%)	5 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	1 (7.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Russell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Russell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 557	**321**	**121**	**18**	**49**	**13**	**8**	**27**
Sex							
Male	212 (66.0%)	80 (66.1%)	13 (72.2%)	34 (69.4%)	7 (53.8%)	6 (75.0%)	22 (81.5%)
Female	108 (33.6%)	40 (33.1%)	5 (27.8%)	15 (30.6%)	6 (46.2%)	2 (25.0%)	5 (18.5%)
Undetermined	1 (0.3%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	88 (27.4%)	20 (16.5%)	1 (5.6%)	4 (8.2%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (18.5%)
26-35 years old	73 (22.7%)	28 (23.1%)	2 (11.1%)	10 (20.4%)	5 (38.5%)	3 (37.5%)	11 (40.7%)
36-45 years old	80 (24.9%)	33 (27.3%)	6 (33.3%)	15 (30.6%)	4 (30.8%)	1 (12.5%)	7 (25.9%)
46-55 years old	41 (12.8%)	26 (21.5%)	8 (44.4%)	11 (22.4%)	1 (7.7%)	4 (50.0%)	3 (11.1%)
56-65 years old	18 (5.6%)	11 (9.1%)	1 (5.6%)	6 (12.2%)	2 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
>65 years old	17 (5.3%)	3 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	4 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	304 (94.7%)	119 (98.3%)	18 (100.0%)	45 (91.8%)	13 (100.0%)	8 (100.0%)	24 (88.9%)
Black	5 (1.6%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	12 (3.7%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	105 (86.8%)	17 (94.4%)	45 (91.8%)	13 (100.0%)	8 (100.0%)	20 (74.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.6%)	1 (5.6%)	3 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (18.5%)
Undetermined	321 (100.0%)	8 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	59 (18.4%)	82 (67.8%)	12 (66.7%)	34 (69.4%)	9 (69.2%)	7 (87.5%)	23 (85.2%)
Other	253 (78.8%)	31 (25.6%)	5 (27.8%)	12 (24.5%)	3 (23.1%)	1 (12.5%)	3 (11.1%)
Unknown	9 (2.8%)	8 (6.6%)	1 (5.6%)	3 (6.1%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Russell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Russell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 557	**321**	**121**	**18**	**49**	**13**	**8**	**27**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	21 (17.4%)	10 (55.6%)	28 (57.1%)	11 (84.6%)	6 (75.0%)	19 (70.4%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	321 (100.0%)	100 (82.6%)	8 (44.4%)	21 (42.9%)	2 (15.4%)	2 (25.0%)	8 (29.6%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.6%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	9 (7.4%)	6 (33.3%)	10 (20.4%)	5 (38.5%)	2 (25.0%)	6 (22.2%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (18.4%)	2 (15.4%)	1 (12.5%)	4 (14.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	7 (5.8%)	3 (16.7%)	8 (16.3%)	3 (23.1%)	2 (25.0%)	5 (18.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	276 (86.0%)	99 (81.8%)	8 (44.4%)	21 (42.9%)	2 (15.4%)	2 (25.0%)	7 (25.9%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	41 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	4 (1.2%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Russell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Russell County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 557	**321**	**121**	**18**	**49**	**13**	**8**	**27**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	44 (13.7%)	27 (22.3%)	6 (33.3%)	15 (30.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (25.0%)	13 (48.1%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	9 (2.8%)	6 (5.0%)	1 (5.6%)	11 (22.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (50.0%)	14 (51.9%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.9%)	8 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (7.4%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	61 (19.0%)	45 (37.2%)	8 (44.4%)	27 (55.1%)	4 (30.8%)	5 (62.5%)	21 (77.8%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	70 (21.8%)	42 (34.7%)	10 (55.6%)	26 (53.1%)	3 (23.1%)	6 (75.0%)	20 (74.1%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.6%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	43 (13.4%)	25 (20.7%)	4 (22.2%)	18 (36.7%)	1 (7.7%)	2 (25.0%)	12 (44.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	8 (2.5%)	8 (6.6%)	1 (5.6%)	5 (10.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	5 (18.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	115 (35.8%)	71 (58.7%)	11 (61.1%)	35 (71.4%)	6 (46.2%)	7 (87.5%)	23 (85.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	38 (11.8%)	31 (25.6%)	4 (22.2%)	14 (28.6%)	3 (23.1%)	3 (37.5%)	9 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge	46 (14.3%)	20 (16.5%)	4 (22.2%)	16 (32.7%)	1 (7.7%)	3 (37.5%)	12 (44.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	5 (1.6%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (14.8%)
Prior FTA conviction	25 (7.8%)	11 (9.1%)	2 (11.1%)	5 (10.2%)	1 (7.7%)	2 (25.0%)	4 (14.8%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	6 (1.9%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (5.6%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Russell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Russell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 557	**321**	**121**	**18**	**49**	**13**	**8**	**27**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	174 (54.2%)	44 (36.4%)	4 (22.2%)	10 (20.4%)	7 (53.8%)	1 (12.5%)	3 (11.1%)
FTA Score 2	67 (20.9%)	44 (36.4%)	8 (44.4%)	15 (30.6%)	5 (38.5%)	3 (37.5%)	7 (25.9%)
FTA Score 3	37 (11.5%)	20 (16.5%)	2 (11.1%)	16 (32.7%)	1 (7.7%)	3 (37.5%)	8 (29.6%)
FTA Score 4	25 (7.8%)	12 (9.9%)	4 (22.2%)	8 (16.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	7 (25.9%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.6%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	123 (38.3%)	32 (26.4%)	4 (22.2%)	9 (18.4%)	6 (46.2%)	1 (12.5%)	3 (11.1%)
NCA Score 2	102 (31.8%)	31 (25.6%)	4 (22.2%)	9 (18.4%)	3 (23.1%)	1 (12.5%)	1 (3.7%)
NCA Score 3	29 (9.0%)	23 (19.0%)	3 (16.7%)	10 (20.4%)	1 (7.7%)	1 (12.5%)	5 (18.5%)
NCA Score 4	23 (7.2%)	19 (15.7%)	3 (16.7%)	11 (22.4%)	3 (23.1%)	4 (50.0%)	7 (25.9%)
NCA Score 5	22 (6.9%)	14 (11.6%)	4 (22.2%)	9 (18.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	8 (29.6%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (1.9%)	2 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (11.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Russell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Russell County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 201	**116**	**15**	**49**	**13**	**8**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	21	8	28	11	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,547	$3,437	$2,946	$4,045	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$1,375	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,500 to $10,000	$2,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $15,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	95	7	21	2	8
Average bond amount at release	$2,836	$3,857	$2,095	$3,500	$2,750
Median bond amount at release	$1,750	$2,250	$1,500	$2,750	$1,375
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$2,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	40 (81.6%)	13 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	116 (100.0%)	15 (100.0%)	6 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Russell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Russell County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 201	**121**	**18**	**49**	**13**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	99.0 (81.8%)	7.0 (38.9%)	25.0 (51.0%)	4.0 (30.8%)
1 day	8.0 (6.6%)	4.0 (22.2%)	8.0 (16.3%)	1.0 (7.7%)
2 days	2.0 (1.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	6.0 (12.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	1.0 (0.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (4.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	1.0 (0.8%)	1.0 (5.6%)	1.0 (2.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1.0 (0.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (4.1%)	3.0 (23.1%)
11-15 days	2.0 (1.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.0%)	1.0 (7.7%)
16-20 days	2.0 (1.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (7.7%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.0%)	2.0 (15.4%)
Over 30 days	5.0 (4.1%)	6.0 (33.3%)	2.0 (4.1%)	1.0 (7.7%)
Average number of days	3	20	6	14
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 100	0 to 92	0 to 151	0 to 77
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Russell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Russell County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 522	321	121	18	49	13
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**29**	**28**	**2**	**9**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	95	76	41	114	171
Median days between release and FTA date	33	14	27	13	156
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 427	7 to 324	14 to 68	9 to 562	142 to 202
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**126**	**43**	**5**	**22**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	79	94	115	80	134
Median days between release and new offense date	36	20	73	24	94
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 359	1 to 539	34 to 225	1 to 270	47 to 216
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**125**	**40**	**5**	**20**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	83	95	115	91	161
Median days between release and new offense date	37	22	73	29	133
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 359	1 to 539	34 to 225	1 to 270	126 to 216
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**12**	**11**	**0**	**5**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	51	90	---	112	47
Median days between release and new offense date	13	13	---	24	47
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 149	2 to 325	--- to ---	13 to 186	47 to 47
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**6**	**0**	**1**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	57	101	---	24	52
Median days between release and new offense date	37	13	---	24	52
Range of days between release and new offense date	17 to 98	2 to 325	--- to ---	24 to 24	52 to 52

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Russell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Russell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 557	**321**	**121**	**18**	**49**	**13**	**8**	**27**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	21	10	28	11	6	19
Average days	0	310	253	271	384	172	166
Median days	0	116	160	140	227	90	60
Range of days	0 to 0	26 to 731	118 to 622	60 to 636	207 to 664	34 to 419	35 to 499
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	320	100	8	21	2	2	8
Average days	111	163	143	187	216	46	56
Median days	46	73	65	92	158	44	31
Range of days	0 to 558	13 to 772	35 to 261	31 to 552	101 to 331	43 to 50	16 to 125
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	197 (61.4%)	61 (50.4%)	13 (72.2%)	32 (65.3%)	6 (46.2%)	8 (100.0%)	24 (88.9%)
Dismissed	76 (23.7%)	20 (16.5%)	1 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	32 (10.0%)	27 (22.3%)	1 (5.6%)	8 (16.3%)	2 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.4%)
Not guilty	9 (2.8%)	4 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	6 (1.9%)	7 (5.8%)	1 (5.6%)	6 (12.2%)	2 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.3%)	2 (1.7%)	2 (11.1%)	2 (4.1%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	17 (70.8%)	40 (65.6%)	5 (41.7%)	21 (63.6%)	2 (28.6%)	2 (25.0%)	3 (12.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (29.2%)	20 (32.8%)	6 (50.0%)	11 (33.3%)	5 (71.4%)	3 (37.5%)	12 (50.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.6%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (37.5%)	9 (37.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Salem City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 775 ***Region:*** West Central ***Judicial Circuit:*** 23 ***Judicial District:*** 23 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 25,477
Population Density: 1,757 per square mile
White: 84.0%
Black: 7.8%
Asian: 1.9%
Other races: 2.0%
Hispanic origin: 4.5%
Male: 47.6%
Female: 52.4%
Median age: 40.3
High school graduate or above: 94.2%
Bachelor's degree or above: 31.1%

Geographic area: 14 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.8
Households with a computer: 94.8%
Households with broadband internet: 89.8%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $38,127
Median household income: $66,716
Below poverty level: 7.3%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 5.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 8.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,195 offenses
Crimes against persons: 257 offenses
Crimes against property: 792 offenses
Crimes against society: 146 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 41.7
Total adult arrests: 792
Group A adult arrests: 503
Group B adult arrest: 289

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Salem City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,001
Related to new arrests: 744 (74.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 116 (11.6%)
Other excluded: 141 (14.1%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 55 (5.5%)
General district court: 814 (81.3%)
Juvenile court: 116 (11.6%)
Multiple courts: 16 (1.6%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 916 (91.5%)
Released on summons: 474 (47.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 282 (28.2%)
Released on secured bond: 136 (13.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 24 (2.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 85 (8.5%)
Held without bond: 33 (3.3%)
Held with secured bond: 8 (0.8%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 44 (4.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 128 (12.8%)
2. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 73 (7.3%)
3. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 69 (6.9%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 56 (5.6%)
5. Supervision Violations: 34 (3.4%)
6. Assault: 30 (3.0%)
7. Drug: 30 (3.0%)
8. Larceny: 26 (2.6%)
9. Fail To Appear: 20 (2.0%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 16 (1.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Salem City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Salem City		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 703	**474**	**146**	**1**	**66**	**16**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	36 (7.6%)	24 (16.4%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (18.2%)	2 (12.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	53 (11.2%)	33 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (21.2%)	4 (25.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	47 (9.9%)	31 (21.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (18.2%)	3 (18.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	14 (3.0%)	9 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (13.6%)	1 (6.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (0.6%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Salem City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Salem City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 744	**474**	**146**	**1**	**66**	**16**	**8**	**33**
Sex							
Male	283 (59.7%)	83 (56.8%)	0 (0.0%)	45 (68.2%)	12 (75.0%)	4 (50.0%)	26 (78.8%)
Female	189 (39.9%)	63 (43.2%)	1 (100.0%)	21 (31.8%)	4 (25.0%)	4 (50.0%)	7 (21.2%)
Undetermined	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	126 (26.6%)	33 (22.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.1%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)
26-35 years old	135 (28.5%)	41 (28.1%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (31.8%)	8 (50.0%)	4 (50.0%)	13 (39.4%)
36-45 years old	87 (18.4%)	35 (24.0%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (31.8%)	3 (18.8%)	4 (50.0%)	8 (24.2%)
46-55 years old	46 (9.7%)	23 (15.8%)	1 (100.0%)	12 (18.2%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (21.2%)
56-65 years old	44 (9.3%)	13 (8.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.1%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)
>65 years old	29 (6.1%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	7 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	307 (64.8%)	112 (76.7%)	1 (100.0%)	53 (80.3%)	10 (62.5%)	7 (87.5%)	22 (66.7%)
Black	137 (28.9%)	26 (17.8%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (18.2%)	5 (31.2%)	1 (12.5%)	9 (27.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	5 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	23 (4.9%)	8 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	135 (92.5%)	1 (100.0%)	62 (93.9%)	13 (81.2%)	7 (87.5%)	26 (78.8%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	6 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.5%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.1%)
Undetermined	474 (100.0%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	1 (6.2%)	1 (12.5%)	4 (12.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	76 (16.0%)	70 (47.9%)	1 (100.0%)	43 (65.2%)	8 (50.0%)	6 (75.0%)	29 (87.9%)
Other	392 (82.7%)	62 (42.5%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (30.3%)	7 (43.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (12.1%)
Unknown	6 (1.3%)	14 (9.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.5%)	1 (6.2%)	2 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Salem City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Salem City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 744	**474**	**146**	**1**	**66**	**16**	**8**	**33**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	29 (19.9%)	0 (0.0%)	38 (57.6%)	14 (87.5%)	4 (50.0%)	24 (72.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	474 (100.0%)	117 (80.1%)	1 (100.0%)	28 (42.4%)	2 (12.5%)	4 (50.0%)	9 (27.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	15 (10.3%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (31.8%)	4 (25.0%)	1 (12.5%)	11 (33.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	6 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.1%)	6 (37.5%)	2 (25.0%)	7 (21.2%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (16.7%)	2 (12.5%)	1 (12.5%)	5 (15.2%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	359 (75.7%)	116 (79.5%)	1 (100.0%)	23 (34.8%)	2 (12.5%)	4 (50.0%)	9 (27.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	114 (24.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Salem City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Salem City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 744	**474**	**146**	**1**	**66**	**16**	**8**	**33**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	47 (9.9%)	13 (8.9%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (33.3%)	5 (31.2%)	4 (50.0%)	8 (24.2%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	6 (1.3%)	4 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (15.2%)	1 (6.2%)	2 (25.0%)	7 (21.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	9 (1.9%)	3 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	78 (16.5%)	27 (18.5%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (47.0%)	8 (50.0%)	5 (62.5%)	20 (60.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	70 (14.8%)	16 (11.0%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (47.0%)	8 (50.0%)	4 (50.0%)	20 (60.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	42 (8.9%)	19 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (27.3%)	7 (43.8%)	3 (37.5%)	14 (42.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	11 (2.3%)	6 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.1%)	3 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (21.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	195 (41.1%)	58 (39.7%)	0 (0.0%)	43 (65.2%)	9 (56.2%)	5 (62.5%)	24 (72.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	87 (18.4%)	19 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (25.8%)	2 (12.5%)	4 (50.0%)	17 (51.5%)
Prior FTA charge	87 (18.4%)	32 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	26 (39.4%)	5 (31.2%)	5 (62.5%)	17 (51.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	23 (4.9%)	8 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.1%)	1 (6.2%)	2 (25.0%)	10 (30.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	58 (12.2%)	21 (14.4%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (28.8%)	3 (18.8%)	4 (50.0%)	14 (42.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	12 (2.5%)	4 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.6%)	1 (6.2%)	2 (25.0%)	6 (18.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Salem City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Salem City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 744	**474**	**146**	**1**	**66**	**16**	**8**	**33**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	237 (50.0%)	82 (56.2%)	1 (100.0%)	18 (27.3%)	7 (43.8%)	1 (12.5%)	9 (27.3%)
FTA Score 2	116 (24.5%)	31 (21.2%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (24.2%)	2 (12.5%)	3 (37.5%)	5 (15.2%)
FTA Score 3	52 (11.0%)	18 (12.3%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (24.2%)	4 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (15.2%)
FTA Score 4	32 (6.8%)	12 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (18.2%)	2 (12.5%)	2 (25.0%)	10 (30.3%)
FTA Score 5	9 (1.9%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	1 (6.2%)	1 (12.5%)	4 (12.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	3 (0.6%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	169 (35.7%)	61 (41.8%)	1 (100.0%)	17 (25.8%)	5 (31.2%)	2 (25.0%)	8 (24.2%)
NCA Score 2	168 (35.4%)	47 (32.2%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (21.2%)	2 (12.5%)	1 (12.5%)	3 (9.1%)
NCA Score 3	58 (12.2%)	22 (15.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (13.6%)	1 (6.2%)	1 (12.5%)	4 (12.1%)
NCA Score 4	27 (5.7%)	6 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.6%)	4 (25.0%)	1 (12.5%)	7 (21.2%)
NCA Score 5	21 (4.4%)	7 (4.8%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (21.2%)	1 (6.2%)	1 (12.5%)	9 (27.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (1.3%)	3 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.6%)	3 (18.8%)	2 (25.0%)	2 (6.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Salem City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Salem City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 233	**142**	**1**	**66**	**16**	**8**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	29	0	38	14	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,879	$0	$2,672	$2,878	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$0	$1,500	$1,625	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	$0 to $0	$800 to $10,000	$300 to $6,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	113	1	28	2	8
Average bond amount at release	$1,631	$1,000	$1,373	$2,250	$1,750
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000	$2,125	$1,375
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $7,500	$1,000 to $1,000	$200 to $3,000	$2,000 to $2,500	$1,000 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	58 (87.9%)	14 (87.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (12.1%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	142 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Salem City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Salem City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 229	**146**	**1**	**66**	**16**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	125.0 (85.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	39.0 (59.1%)	1.0 (6.2%)
1 day	19.0 (13.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	17.0 (25.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (6.1%)	1.0 (6.2%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.5%)	1.0 (6.2%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	1.0 (0.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1.0 (0.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (3.0%)	6.0 (37.5%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.5%)	3.0 (18.8%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (12.5%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (12.5%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (100.0%)	1.0 (1.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	0	31	3	11
Median number of days	0	31	0	6
Range of days	0 to 9	31 to 31	0 to 165	0 to 30
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Salem City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Salem City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 703	474	146	1	66	16
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**36**	**24**	**0**	**12**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	31	75	---	84	113
Median days between release and FTA date	11	10	---	45	73
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 113	1 to 291	--- to ---	9 to 169	34 to 193
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**53**	**33**	**0**	**14**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	63	86	---	104	166
Median days between release and new offense date	13	8	---	14	47
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 328	1 to 393	--- to ---	1 to 395	23 to 506
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**47**	**31**	**0**	**12**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	54	89	---	94	202
Median days between release and new offense date	13	7	---	13	51
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 255	1 to 393	--- to ---	1 to 395	23 to 506
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**14**	**9**	**0**	**9**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	103	37	---	129	56
Median days between release and new offense date	33	11	---	44	56
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 328	6 to 92	--- to ---	14 to 371	56 to 56
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**5**	**3**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	54	48	---	143	---
Median days between release and new offense date	3	26	---	78	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 102	15 to 92	--- to ---	14 to 272	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Salem City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Salem City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 744	**474**	**146**	**1**	**66**	**16**	**8**	**33**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	29	0	38	14	4	24
Average days	0	232	0	168	185	67	106
Median days	0	107	0	47	79	42	27
Range of days	0 to 0	24 to 753	0 to 0	18 to 795	28 to 526	42 to 121	14 to 438
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	474	117	1	28	2	4	9
Average days	116	158	139	185	165	39	33
Median days	43	61	139	47	127	34	28
Range of days	0 to 496	2 to 839	139 to 139	17 to 727	90 to 240	31 to 51	13 to 60
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	246 (51.9%)	82 (56.2%)	0 (0.0%)	44 (66.7%)	9 (56.2%)	5 (62.5%)	30 (90.9%)
Dismissed	172 (36.3%)	27 (18.5%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (12.1%)	2 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	48 (10.1%)	26 (17.8%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (15.2%)	3 (18.8%)	1 (12.5%)	2 (6.1%)
Not guilty	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	7 (1.5%)	8 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)	1 (6.2%)	2 (25.0%)	1 (3.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	23 (53.5%)	40 (49.4%)	0 (0%)	21 (47.7%)	5 (55.6%)	2 (40.0%)	11 (36.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	20 (46.5%)	41 (50.6%)	0 (0%)	22 (50.0%)	4 (44.4%)	3 (60.0%)	17 (56.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Scott County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 169 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 30 ***Judicial District:*** 30 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 21,504
Population Density: 40 per square mile
White: 96.5%
Black: 1.2%
Asian: 0.1%
Other races: 0.1%
Hispanic origin: 1.4%
Male: 50.8%
Female: 49.2%
Median age: 47.6
High school graduate or above: 84.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 14.2%
Geographic area: 535 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.0
Households with a computer: 83.6%
Households with broadband internet: 74.9%
Unemployment rate: 3.2%
Per capita income: $28,009
Median household income: $45,136
Below poverty level: 13.6%
Gini index: 0.48
No health insurance: 6.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 21.0%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 987 offenses
Crimes against persons: 209 offenses
Crimes against property: 516 offenses
Crimes against society: 262 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 39.8
Total adult arrests: 956
Group A adult arrests: 381
Group B adult arrest: 575

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Scott County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,260
Related to new arrests: 867 (68.8%)
Related to prior conviction: 246 (19.5%)
Other excluded: 147 (11.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 291 (23.1%)
General district court: 867 (68.8%)
Juvenile court: 69 (5.5%)
Multiple courts: 33 (2.6%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,035 (82.1%)
Released on summons: 538 (42.7%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 278 (22.1%)
Released on secured bond: 155 (12.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 64 (5.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 225 (17.9%)
Held without bond: 60 (4.8%)
Held with secured bond: 13 (1.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 152 (12.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 179 (14.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 174 (13.8%)
3. Supervision Violations: 139 (11.0%)
4. Drug: 64 (5.1%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 38 (3.0%)
6. Contempt Of Court: 36 (2.9%)
7. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 29 (2.3%)
8. Traffic - All Others: 26 (2.1%)
9. Assault: 24 (1.9%)
10. Larceny: 23 (1.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Scott County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Scott County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 793	**538**	**151**	**8**	**86**	**10**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	21 (3.9%)	16 (10.6%)	1 (12.5%)	22 (25.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	32 (5.9%)	19 (12.6%)	3 (37.5%)	17 (19.8%)	2 (20.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	31 (5.8%)	12 (7.9%)	3 (37.5%)	11 (12.8%)	2 (20.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	9 (1.7%)	11 (7.3%)	1 (12.5%)	10 (11.6%)	1 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (0.6%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	1 (10.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Scott County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Scott County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 866	**538**	**151**	**8**	**86**	**10**	**13**	**60**
Sex							
Male	400 (74.3%)	90 (59.6%)	5 (62.5%)	62 (72.1%)	6 (60.0%)	11 (84.6%)	48 (80.0%)
Female	138 (25.7%)	61 (40.4%)	3 (37.5%)	24 (27.9%)	4 (40.0%)	2 (15.4%)	12 (20.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	156 (29.0%)	20 (13.2%)	3 (37.5%)	6 (7.0%)	1 (10.0%)	1 (7.7%)	7 (11.7%)
26-35 years old	127 (23.6%)	38 (25.2%)	3 (37.5%)	28 (32.6%)	2 (20.0%)	8 (61.5%)	16 (26.7%)
36-45 years old	124 (23.0%)	45 (29.8%)	1 (12.5%)	32 (37.2%)	5 (50.0%)	3 (23.1%)	23 (38.3%)
46-55 years old	69 (12.8%)	18 (11.9%)	1 (12.5%)	12 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (20.0%)
56-65 years old	41 (7.6%)	20 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (8.1%)	2 (20.0%)	1 (7.7%)	2 (3.3%)
>65 years old	17 (3.2%)	9 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	4 (0.7%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	494 (91.8%)	142 (94.0%)	8 (100.0%)	82 (95.3%)	9 (90.0%)	13 (100.0%)	57 (95.0%)
Black	22 (4.1%)	5 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	20 (3.7%)	4 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	98 (64.9%)	5 (62.5%)	47 (54.7%)	6 (60.0%)	7 (53.8%)	24 (40.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	42 (27.8%)	2 (25.0%)	32 (37.2%)	4 (40.0%)	5 (38.5%)	27 (45.0%)
Undetermined	538 (100.0%)	11 (7.3%)	1 (12.5%)	7 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	9 (15.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	60 (11.2%)	88 (58.3%)	6 (75.0%)	63 (73.3%)	7 (70.0%)	11 (84.6%)	52 (86.7%)
Other	477 (88.7%)	54 (35.8%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (22.1%)	3 (30.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.2%)	9 (6.0%)	2 (25.0%)	4 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)	5 (8.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Scott County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Scott County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 866	**538**	**151**	**8**	**86**	**10**	**13**	**60**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	60 (39.7%)	6 (75.0%)	56 (65.1%)	8 (80.0%)	7 (53.8%)	51 (85.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	538 (100.0%)	91 (60.3%)	2 (25.0%)	30 (34.9%)	2 (20.0%)	6 (46.2%)	9 (15.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.7%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	32 (21.2%)	3 (37.5%)	28 (32.6%)	4 (40.0%)	6 (46.2%)	17 (28.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (11.6%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (13.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	20 (13.2%)	3 (37.5%)	14 (16.3%)	2 (20.0%)	1 (7.7%)	17 (28.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	376 (69.9%)	87 (57.6%)	2 (25.0%)	29 (33.7%)	2 (20.0%)	5 (38.5%)	9 (15.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	156 (29.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	6 (1.1%)	3 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Scott County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Scott County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 866	**538**	**151**	**8**	**86**	**10**	**13**	**60**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	31 (5.8%)	21 (13.9%)	1 (12.5%)	17 (19.8%)	1 (10.0%)	5 (38.5%)	18 (30.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	9 (1.7%)	8 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (27.9%)	1 (10.0%)	3 (23.1%)	15 (25.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	46 (8.6%)	27 (17.9%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (31.4%)	1 (10.0%)	7 (53.8%)	28 (46.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	53 (9.9%)	24 (15.9%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (39.5%)	2 (20.0%)	6 (46.2%)	26 (43.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	36 (6.7%)	24 (15.9%)	1 (12.5%)	19 (22.1%)	2 (20.0%)	4 (30.8%)	15 (25.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	6 (1.1%)	7 (4.6%)	1 (12.5%)	3 (3.5%)	1 (10.0%)	3 (23.1%)	7 (11.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	125 (23.2%)	50 (33.1%)	2 (25.0%)	37 (43.0%)	4 (40.0%)	9 (69.2%)	30 (50.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	49 (9.1%)	20 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (22.1%)	3 (30.0%)	6 (46.2%)	19 (31.7%)
Prior FTA charge	33 (6.1%)	19 (12.6%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (17.4%)	2 (20.0%)	5 (38.5%)	17 (28.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	5 (0.9%)	8 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	9 (15.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	10 (1.9%)	10 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (38.5%)	5 (8.3%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	2 (3.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Scott County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Scott County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 866	**538**	**151**	**8**	**86**	**10**	**13**	**60**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	366 (68.0%)	91 (60.3%)	5 (62.5%)	37 (43.0%)	5 (50.0%)	4 (30.8%)	27 (45.0%)
FTA Score 2	102 (19.0%)	35 (23.2%)	3 (37.5%)	25 (29.1%)	3 (30.0%)	2 (15.4%)	7 (11.7%)
FTA Score 3	27 (5.0%)	10 (6.6%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (14.0%)	2 (20.0%)	4 (30.8%)	12 (20.0%)
FTA Score 4	13 (2.4%)	13 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)	12 (20.0%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.6%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	260 (48.3%)	83 (55.0%)	4 (50.0%)	34 (39.5%)	5 (50.0%)	4 (30.8%)	22 (36.7%)
NCA Score 2	183 (34.0%)	31 (20.5%)	3 (37.5%)	21 (24.4%)	3 (30.0%)	1 (7.7%)	7 (11.7%)
NCA Score 3	39 (7.2%)	17 (11.3%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (12.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	8 (13.3%)
NCA Score 4	12 (2.2%)	10 (6.6%)	1 (12.5%)	5 (5.8%)	2 (20.0%)	3 (23.1%)	7 (11.7%)
NCA Score 5	17 (3.2%)	8 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (23.1%)	12 (20.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.2%)	2 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	4 (6.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Scott County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Scott County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 260	**143**	**8**	**86**	**10**	**13**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	58	6	56	8	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,568	$6,250	$3,200	$5,000	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$1,500	$2,250	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $15,000	$2,500 to $20,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	85	2	30	2	13
Average bond amount at release	$3,275	$6,750	$2,466	$2,000	$3,269
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$5,125	$1,500	$1,750	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$3,500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,500 to $2,500	$1,000 to $7,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	77 (89.5%)	10 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	143 (100.0%)	8 (100.0%)	7 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Scott County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Scott County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 255	**151**	**8**	**86**	**10**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	119.0 (78.8%)	5.0 (62.5%)	31.0 (36.0%)	5.0 (50.0%)
1 day	11.0 (7.3%)	1.0 (12.5%)	17.0 (19.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	2.0 (1.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	5.0 (5.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (3.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (2.3%)	1.0 (10.0%)
6-10 days	5.0 (3.3%)	1.0 (12.5%)	10.0 (11.6%)	1.0 (10.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (4.7%)	1.0 (10.0%)
16-20 days	2.0 (1.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (3.5%)	1.0 (10.0%)
21-25 days	2.0 (1.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (4.7%)	1.0 (10.0%)
26-30 days	1.0 (0.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (1.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	9.0 (6.0%)	1.0 (12.5%)	6.0 (7.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	5	15	8	6
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 251	0 to 117	0 to 98	0 to 21
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Scott County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Scott County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 793	538	151	8	86	10
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**21**	**16**	**1**	**22**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	81	86	116	117	---
Median days between release and FTA date	23	10	116	33	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	7 to 321	5 to 454	116 to 116	13 to 338	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**32**	**19**	**3**	**17**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	35	105	48	120	154
Median days between release and new offense date	16	24	26	17	146
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 149	1 to 337	14 to 93	1 to 413	138 to 170
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**31**	**12**	**3**	**11**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	35	115	48	79	154
Median days between release and new offense date	16	19	26	21	146
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 149	2 to 525	14 to 93	1 to 300	138 to 170
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**9**	**11**	**1**	**10**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	38	145	91	184	138
Median days between release and new offense date	26	53	91	30	138
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 106	1 to 337	91 to 91	1 to 502	138 to 138
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**1**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	26	9	---	60	---
Median days between release and new offense date	25	9	---	60	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	25 to 27	9 to 9	--- to ---	60 to 60	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Scott County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Scott County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 866	**538**	**151**	**8**	**86**	**10**	**13**	**60**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	60	6	56	8	7	51
Average days	0	309	273	287	245	56	111
Median days	0	112	204	94	140	19	33
Range of days	0 to 0	22 to 770	148 to 525	32 to 777	71 to 543	12 to 138	7 to 749
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	538	91	2	30	2	6	9
Average days	83	152	212	188	128	33	63
Median days	36	44	187	50	71	21	29
Range of days	1 to 492	2 to 765	163 to 261	29 to 604	15 to 241	12 to 60	7 to 170
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	394 (73.2%)	87 (57.6%)	6 (75.0%)	52 (60.5%)	8 (80.0%)	11 (84.6%)	45 (75.0%)
Dismissed	118 (21.9%)	29 (19.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (10.5%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)
Nolle prosequi	16 (3.0%)	20 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (14.0%)	1 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (18.3%)
Not guilty	5 (0.9%)	3 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	5 (0.9%)	7 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (11.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.3%)	2 (25.0%)	3 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)	3 (5.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	28 (93.3%)	73 (84.9%)	6 (100.0%)	38 (71.7%)	5 (62.5%)	3 (27.3%)	13 (28.9%)
Jail up to 12 months	2 (6.7%)	12 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (18.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (72.7%)	17 (37.8%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (9.4%)	3 (37.5%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (33.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Shenandoah County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 171 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 26 ***Judicial District:*** 26 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 44,630
Population Density: 87 per square mile
White: 86.9%
Black: 2.9%
Asian: 1.3%
Other races: 2.7%
Hispanic origin: 8.8%
Male: 49.1%
Female: 50.9%
Median age: 42.9
High school graduate or above: 89.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 21.4%
Geographic area: 508 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.6
Households with a computer: 90.3%
Households with broadband internet: 85.2%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $35,360
Median household income: $64,437
Below poverty level: 8.7%
Gini index: 0.45
No health insurance: 6.9%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.6%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,748 offenses
Crimes against persons: 463 offenses
Crimes against property: 940 offenses
Crimes against society: 345 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 34.6
Total adult arrests: 691
Group A adult arrests: 435
Group B adult arrest: 256

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Shenandoah County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,316
Related to new arrests: 2,031 (87.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 138 (6.0%)
Other excluded: 147 (6.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 100 (4.3%)
General district court: 2,025 (87.4%)
Juvenile court: 168 (7.3%)
Multiple courts: 23 (1.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,207 (95.3%)
Released on summons: 1,656 (71.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 355 (15.3%)
Released on secured bond: 176 (7.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 20 (0.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 109 (4.7%)
Held without bond: 40 (1.7%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 68 (2.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,275 (55.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 179 (7.7%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 72 (3.1%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 53 (2.3%)
5. Contempt Of Court: 49 (2.1%)
6. Supervision Violations: 35 (1.5%)
7. Assault: 26 (1.1%)
8. Traffic - All Others: 25 (1.1%)
9. Drug: 22 (0.9%)
10. Larceny: 19 (0.8%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Shenandoah County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Shenandoah County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,990	**1,656**	**171**	**23**	**108**	**32**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	29 (1.8%)	20 (11.7%)	1 (4.3%)	13 (12.0%)	3 (9.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	63 (3.8%)	41 (24.0%)	6 (26.1%)	23 (21.3%)	6 (18.8%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	57 (3.4%)	33 (19.3%)	2 (8.7%)	18 (16.7%)	3 (9.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	17 (1.0%)	17 (9.9%)	4 (17.4%)	8 (7.4%)	5 (15.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	5 (0.3%)	4 (2.3%)	1 (4.3%)	3 (2.8%)	1 (3.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Shenandoah County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Shenandoah County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,031	**1,656**	**171**	**23**	**108**	**32**	**1**	**40**
Sex							
Male	1,163 (70.2%)	118 (69.0%)	19 (82.6%)	86 (79.6%)	24 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	36 (90.0%)
Female	492 (29.7%)	53 (31.0%)	4 (17.4%)	22 (20.4%)	8 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (10.0%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	564 (34.1%)	28 (16.4%)	8 (34.8%)	19 (17.6%)	4 (12.5%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (10.0%)
26-35 years old	444 (26.8%)	54 (31.6%)	6 (26.1%)	38 (35.2%)	8 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (37.5%)
36-45 years old	282 (17.0%)	50 (29.2%)	5 (21.7%)	27 (25.0%)	10 (31.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (30.0%)
46-55 years old	192 (11.6%)	20 (11.7%)	1 (4.3%)	10 (9.3%)	7 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (15.0%)
56-65 years old	105 (6.3%)	13 (7.6%)	2 (8.7%)	11 (10.2%)	3 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (7.5%)
>65 years old	67 (4.0%)	6 (3.5%)	1 (4.3%)	3 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	905 (54.6%)	146 (85.4%)	18 (78.3%)	92 (85.2%)	30 (93.8%)	1 (100.0%)	33 (82.5%)
Black	258 (15.6%)	16 (9.4%)	4 (17.4%)	12 (11.1%)	2 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (12.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	23 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	469 (28.3%)	8 (4.7%)	1 (4.3%)	4 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	153 (89.5%)	21 (91.3%)	87 (80.6%)	31 (96.9%)	1 (100.0%)	30 (75.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	14 (8.2%)	1 (4.3%)	19 (17.6%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (22.5%)
Undetermined	1,656 (100.0%)	4 (2.3%)	1 (4.3%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	99 (6.0%)	89 (52.0%)	18 (78.3%)	65 (60.2%)	22 (68.8%)	1 (100.0%)	32 (80.0%)
Other	1,553 (93.8%)	75 (43.9%)	5 (21.7%)	38 (35.2%)	8 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (17.5%)
Unknown	4 (0.2%)	7 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.6%)	2 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Shenandoah County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Shenandoah County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,031	**1,656**	**171**	**23**	**108**	**32**	**1**	**40**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	67 (39.2%)	17 (73.9%)	64 (59.3%)	24 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	31 (77.5%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,656 (100.0%)	104 (60.8%)	6 (26.1%)	44 (40.7%)	8 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (22.5%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)	2 (8.7%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	2 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	28 (16.4%)	4 (17.4%)	17 (15.7%)	8 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	10 (25.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	13 (7.6%)	7 (30.4%)	21 (19.4%)	7 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (22.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	21 (12.3%)	4 (17.4%)	22 (20.4%)	6 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (27.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,451 (87.6%)	104 (60.8%)	6 (26.1%)	42 (38.9%)	6 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (20.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	203 (12.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	2 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Shenandoah County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Shenandoah County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,031	**1,656**	**171**	**23**	**108**	**32**	**1**	**40**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	56 (3.4%)	20 (11.7%)	2 (8.7%)	20 (18.5%)	7 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (45.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	22 (1.3%)	10 (5.8%)	2 (8.7%)	8 (7.4%)	4 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (37.5%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	4 (0.2%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	79 (4.8%)	34 (19.9%)	4 (17.4%)	34 (31.5%)	14 (43.8%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (62.5%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	98 (5.9%)	34 (19.9%)	5 (21.7%)	32 (29.6%)	14 (43.8%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (62.5%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.6%)	2 (8.7%)	2 (1.9%)	2 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	37 (2.2%)	24 (14.0%)	1 (4.3%)	17 (15.7%)	9 (28.1%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (47.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	9 (0.5%)	6 (3.5%)	1 (4.3%)	5 (4.6%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (25.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	309 (18.7%)	70 (40.9%)	12 (52.2%)	55 (50.9%)	24 (75.0%)	1 (100.0%)	31 (77.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	88 (5.3%)	23 (13.5%)	7 (30.4%)	28 (25.9%)	9 (28.1%)	1 (100.0%)	16 (40.0%)
Prior FTA charge	52 (3.1%)	21 (12.3%)	8 (34.8%)	23 (21.3%)	7 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (37.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	6 (0.4%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.6%)	2 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (10.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	26 (1.6%)	11 (6.4%)	3 (13.0%)	11 (10.2%)	2 (6.2%)	1 (100.0%)	7 (17.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	4 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	3 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (5.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Shenandoah County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Shenandoah County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,031	**1,656**	**171**	**23**	**108**	**32**	**1**	**40**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,291 (78.0%)	96 (56.1%)	10 (43.5%)	47 (43.5%)	7 (21.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (20.0%)
FTA Score 2	261 (15.8%)	44 (25.7%)	6 (26.1%)	27 (25.0%)	16 (50.0%)	1 (100.0%)	11 (27.5%)
FTA Score 3	53 (3.2%)	19 (11.1%)	5 (21.7%)	25 (23.1%)	3 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (22.5%)
FTA Score 4	22 (1.3%)	11 (6.4%)	2 (8.7%)	4 (3.7%)	6 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (22.5%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	929 (56.1%)	87 (50.9%)	8 (34.8%)	37 (34.3%)	5 (15.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (15.0%)
NCA Score 2	569 (34.4%)	41 (24.0%)	8 (34.8%)	29 (26.9%)	8 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (10.0%)
NCA Score 3	71 (4.3%)	17 (9.9%)	4 (17.4%)	21 (19.4%)	9 (28.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (12.5%)
NCA Score 4	33 (2.0%)	14 (8.2%)	1 (4.3%)	7 (6.5%)	5 (15.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (22.5%)
NCA Score 5	23 (1.4%)	7 (4.1%)	2 (8.7%)	9 (8.3%)	4 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (25.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	5 (0.3%)	5 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.6%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (15.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Shenandoah County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Shenandoah County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 331	**167**	**23**	**108**	**32**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	66	17	64	24	0
Average bond amount at release	$5,225	$6,176	$4,323	$6,833	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,600	$2,500	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $20,000	$1,500 to $25,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$1,500 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	101	6	44	8	1
Average bond amount at release	$3,109	$3,750	$2,611	$2,750	$5,000
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,750	$1,500	$2,000	$5,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$5,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	94 (87.0%)	31 (96.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (13.0%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	167 (100.0%)	23 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Shenandoah County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Shenandoah County	*Released Defendants*			
Release Information (In Days)	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 334	**171**	**23**	**108**	**32**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	119.0 (69.6%)	6.0 (26.1%)	46.0 (42.6%)	9.0 (28.1%)
1 day	28.0 (16.4%)	3.0 (13.0%)	25.0 (23.1%)	8.0 (25.0%)
2 days	3.0 (1.8%)	1.0 (4.3%)	8.0 (7.4%)	2.0 (6.2%)
3 days	1.0 (0.6%)	3.0 (13.0%)	2.0 (1.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	1.0 (0.6%)	1.0 (4.3%)	2.0 (1.9%)	2.0 (6.2%)
5 days	3.0 (1.8%)	3.0 (13.0%)	5.0 (4.6%)	2.0 (6.2%)
6-10 days	4.0 (2.3%)	2.0 (8.7%)	12.0 (11.1%)	2.0 (6.2%)
11-15 days	1.0 (0.6%)	1.0 (4.3%)	1.0 (0.9%)	4.0 (12.5%)
16-20 days	1.0 (0.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (0.9%)	1.0 (3.1%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (2.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	10.0 (5.8%)	3.0 (13.0%)	3.0 (2.8%)	2.0 (6.2%)
Average number of days	5	23	3	6
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 210	0 to 189	0 to 56	0 to 55
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Shenandoah County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Shenandoah County		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,990	1,656	171	23	108	32
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**29**	**20**	**1**	**13**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	80	122	315	155	168
Median days between release and FTA date	32	47	315	43	131
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 181	15 to 392	315 to 315	14 to 516	32 to 243
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**63**	**41**	**6**	**23**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	82	96	48	108
Median days between release and new offense date	20	14	40	13	39
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 251	1 to 408	18 to 181	1 to 178	18 to 199
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**57**	**33**	**2**	**18**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	89	137	46	119
Median days between release and new offense date	20	22	116	16	79
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 251	1 to 408	95 to 179	1 to 178	18 to 199
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**17**	**17**	**4**	**8**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	94	69	76	84	110
Median days between release and new offense date	42	11	24	20	59
Range of days between release and new offense date	7 to 251	1 to 248	18 to 181	8 to 308	18 to 199
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**5**	**1**	**1**	**2**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	148	31	181	38	105
Median days between release and new offense date	87	31	181	24	105
Range of days between release and new offense date	57 to 251	31 to 31	181 to 181	11 to 66	105 to 105

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Shenandoah County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Shenandoah County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,031	**1,656**	**171**	**23**	**108**	**32**	**1**	**40**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	67	17	64	24	1	31
Average days	0	247	262	281	292	31	175
Median days	0	133	104	145	182	31	70
Range of days	0 to 0	15 to 724	52 to 541	14 to 707	69 to 763	31 to 31	19 to 741
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,655	104	6	44	8	0	9
Average days	95	201	282	183	193	0	67
Median days	41	118	230	116	114	0	19
Range of days	0 to 483	37 to 606	100 to 376	4 to 735	50 to 465	0 to 0	2 to 152
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,492 (90.1%)	92 (53.8%)	13 (56.5%)	65 (60.2%)	17 (53.1%)	1 (100.0%)	29 (72.5%)
Dismissed	75 (4.5%)	22 (12.9%)	2 (8.7%)	5 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	84 (5.1%)	45 (26.3%)	6 (26.1%)	24 (22.2%)	9 (28.1%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (25.0%)
Not guilty	4 (0.2%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.1%)	7 (4.1%)	2 (8.7%)	9 (8.3%)	5 (15.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.9%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	29 (47.5%)	74 (78.7%)	7 (53.8%)	45 (66.2%)	10 (55.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (27.6%)
Jail up to 12 months	32 (52.5%)	18 (19.1%)	4 (30.8%)	23 (33.8%)	6 (33.3%)	1 (100.0%)	17 (58.6%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.1%)	2 (15.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (13.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Smyth County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 173 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 28 ***Judicial District:*** 28 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 29,585
Population Density: 65 per square mile
White: 95.0%
Black: 2.0%
Asian: 0.3%
Other races: 0.3%
Hispanic origin: 2.0%
Male: 49.4%
Female: 50.6%
Median age: 46.2
High school graduate or above: 86.1%
Bachelor's degree or above: 18.1%
Geographic area: 451 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.0
Households with a computer: 88.3%
Households with broadband internet: 79.3%
Unemployment rate: 3.2%
Per capita income: $29,369
Median household income: $46,859
Below poverty level: 11.6%
Gini index: 0.47
No health insurance: 5.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.1%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 15.9%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,007 offenses
Crimes against persons: 235 offenses
Crimes against property: 505 offenses
Crimes against society: 267 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 32.1
Total adult arrests: 1,315
Group A adult arrests: 413
Group B adult arrest: 902

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Smyth County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 3,259
Related to new arrests: 2,939 (90.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 178 (5.5%)
Other excluded: 142 (4.4%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 151 (4.6%)
General district court: 2,917 (89.5%)
Juvenile court: 161 (4.9%)
Multiple courts: 30 (0.9%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 3,135 (96.2%)
Released on summons: 2,585 (79.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 338 (10.4%)
Released on secured bond: 188 (5.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 24 (0.7%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 124 (3.8%)
Held without bond: 36 (1.1%)
Held with secured bond: 12 (0.4%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 76 (2.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,818 (55.8%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 389 (11.9%)
3. Supervision Violations: 94 (2.9%)
4. Drug: 61 (1.9%)
5. Traffic - All Others: 49 (1.5%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 44 (1.4%)
7. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 43 (1.3%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 38 (1.2%)
9. Assault: 35 (1.1%)
10. Larceny: 33 (1.0%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Smyth County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Smyth County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,891	**2,585**	**171**	**11**	**101**	**23**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	78 (3.0%)	21 (12.3%)	2 (18.2%)	24 (23.8%)	3 (13.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	132 (5.1%)	48 (28.1%)	6 (54.5%)	31 (30.7%)	6 (26.1%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	119 (4.6%)	45 (26.3%)	5 (45.5%)	25 (24.8%)	3 (13.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	36 (1.4%)	9 (5.3%)	1 (9.1%)	12 (11.9%)	4 (17.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	11 (0.4%)	4 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (4.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Smyth County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Smyth County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,939	**2,585**	**171**	**11**	**101**	**23**	**12**	**36**
Sex							
Male	1,837 (71.1%)	112 (65.5%)	7 (63.6%)	73 (72.3%)	18 (78.3%)	8 (66.7%)	29 (80.6%)
Female	740 (28.6%)	58 (33.9%)	4 (36.4%)	27 (26.7%)	5 (21.7%)	4 (33.3%)	7 (19.4%)
Undetermined	8 (0.3%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	670 (25.9%)	20 (11.7%)	3 (27.3%)	15 (14.9%)	5 (21.7%)	5 (41.7%)	6 (16.7%)
26-35 years old	751 (29.1%)	36 (21.1%)	2 (18.2%)	19 (18.8%)	6 (26.1%)	1 (8.3%)	12 (33.3%)
36-45 years old	550 (21.3%)	57 (33.3%)	5 (45.5%)	33 (32.7%)	8 (34.8%)	1 (8.3%)	10 (27.8%)
46-55 years old	316 (12.2%)	35 (20.5%)	1 (9.1%)	23 (22.8%)	2 (8.7%)	2 (16.7%)	5 (13.9%)
56-65 years old	185 (7.2%)	16 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (9.9%)	2 (8.7%)	3 (25.0%)	2 (5.6%)
>65 years old	82 (3.2%)	7 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Unknown	31 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,654 (64.0%)	157 (91.8%)	11 (100.0%)	91 (90.1%)	22 (95.7%)	11 (91.7%)	25 (69.4%)
Black	413 (16.0%)	8 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	10 (27.8%)
Asian or pacific islander	45 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	17 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	456 (17.6%)	6 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	157 (91.8%)	11 (100.0%)	86 (85.1%)	23 (100.0%)	10 (83.3%)	27 (75.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	8 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (12.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)	7 (19.4%)
Undetermined	2,585 (100.0%)	6 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	207 (8.0%)	123 (71.9%)	11 (100.0%)	75 (74.3%)	18 (78.3%)	11 (91.7%)	33 (91.7%)
Other	2,368 (91.6%)	39 (22.8%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (18.8%)	4 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
Unknown	10 (0.4%)	9 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (6.9%)	1 (4.3%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (2.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Smyth County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Smyth County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,939	**2,585**	**171**	**11**	**101**	**23**	**12**	**36**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	46 (26.9%)	8 (72.7%)	69 (68.3%)	18 (78.3%)	8 (66.7%)	33 (91.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	2,585 (100.0%)	125 (73.1%)	3 (27.3%)	32 (31.7%)	5 (21.7%)	4 (33.3%)	3 (8.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	1 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	1 (9.1%)	2 (2.0%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	12 (7.0%)	4 (36.4%)	32 (31.7%)	7 (30.4%)	3 (25.0%)	4 (11.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	11 (6.4%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (14.9%)	2 (8.7%)	3 (25.0%)	8 (22.2%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	20 (11.7%)	2 (18.2%)	20 (19.8%)	5 (21.7%)	2 (16.7%)	15 (41.7%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	2,256 (87.3%)	123 (71.9%)	3 (27.3%)	27 (26.7%)	5 (21.7%)	3 (25.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	319 (12.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	10 (0.4%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Smyth County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Smyth County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,939	**2,585**	**171**	**11**	**101**	**23**	**12**	**36**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	116 (4.5%)	24 (14.0%)	0 (0.0%)	26 (25.7%)	7 (30.4%)	1 (8.3%)	12 (33.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	21 (0.8%)	5 (2.9%)	2 (18.2%)	15 (14.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (25.0%)	9 (25.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	11 (0.4%)	4 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.9%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	162 (6.3%)	39 (22.8%)	5 (45.5%)	50 (49.5%)	10 (43.5%)	6 (50.0%)	21 (58.3%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	165 (6.4%)	38 (22.2%)	4 (36.4%)	53 (52.5%)	11 (47.8%)	6 (50.0%)	22 (61.1%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	7 (0.3%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	108 (4.2%)	32 (18.7%)	4 (36.4%)	27 (26.7%)	5 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (41.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	23 (0.9%)	3 (1.8%)	2 (18.2%)	5 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	426 (16.5%)	82 (48.0%)	8 (72.7%)	66 (65.3%)	13 (56.5%)	6 (50.0%)	22 (61.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	150 (5.8%)	32 (18.7%)	1 (9.1%)	28 (27.7%)	3 (13.0%)	4 (33.3%)	8 (22.2%)
Prior FTA charge	129 (5.0%)	28 (16.4%)	1 (9.1%)	28 (27.7%)	8 (34.8%)	4 (33.3%)	11 (30.6%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	30 (1.2%)	5 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)	2 (5.6%)
Prior FTA conviction	73 (2.8%)	8 (4.7%)	1 (9.1%)	14 (13.9%)	4 (17.4%)	2 (16.7%)	3 (8.3%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	17 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Smyth County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Smyth County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,939	**2,585**	**171**	**11**	**101**	**23**	**12**	**36**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	2,046 (79.1%)	80 (46.8%)	3 (27.3%)	26 (25.7%)	5 (21.7%)	5 (41.7%)	8 (22.2%)
FTA Score 2	289 (11.2%)	52 (30.4%)	7 (63.6%)	34 (33.7%)	10 (43.5%)	3 (25.0%)	11 (30.6%)
FTA Score 3	96 (3.7%)	28 (16.4%)	1 (9.1%)	26 (25.7%)	2 (8.7%)	2 (16.7%)	11 (30.6%)
FTA Score 4	65 (2.5%)	10 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (12.9%)	6 (26.1%)	2 (16.7%)	4 (11.1%)
FTA Score 5	9 (0.3%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.6%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	4 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,655 (64.0%)	73 (42.7%)	1 (9.1%)	20 (19.8%)	3 (13.0%)	4 (33.3%)	7 (19.4%)
NCA Score 2	626 (24.2%)	40 (23.4%)	5 (45.5%)	22 (21.8%)	9 (39.1%)	2 (16.7%)	5 (13.9%)
NCA Score 3	103 (4.0%)	30 (17.5%)	3 (27.3%)	22 (21.8%)	3 (13.0%)	2 (16.7%)	7 (19.4%)
NCA Score 4	52 (2.0%)	17 (9.9%)	2 (18.2%)	16 (15.8%)	3 (13.0%)	3 (25.0%)	7 (19.4%)
NCA Score 5	56 (2.2%)	8 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (16.8%)	4 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	17 (0.7%)	3 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.0%)	1 (4.3%)	1 (8.3%)	2 (5.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Smyth County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Smyth County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 310	**163**	**11**	**101**	**23**	**12**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	45	8	69	18	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,711	$3,812	$2,753	$3,194	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,500	$1,500	$2,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $15,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	118	3	32	5	12
Average bond amount at release	$2,457	$4,166	$1,765	$2,000	$1,666
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$3,750	$1,000	$1,000	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$2,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $4,000	$1,000 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	93 (92.1%)	20 (87.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.0%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	163 (100.0%)	11 (100.0%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Smyth County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Smyth County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 306	**171**	**11**	**101**	**23**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	141.0 (82.5%)	1.0 (9.1%)	49.0 (48.5%)	7.0 (30.4%)
1 day	14.0 (8.2%)	3.0 (27.3%)	23.0 (22.8%)	2.0 (8.7%)
2 days	5.0 (2.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (4.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (2.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	2.0 (1.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (3.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (3.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	1.0 (0.6%)	1.0 (9.1%)	2.0 (2.0%)	5.0 (21.7%)
11-15 days	3.0 (1.8%)	2.0 (18.2%)	7.0 (6.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	1.0 (0.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (2.0%)	3.0 (13.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (2.0%)	2.0 (8.7%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	4.0 (2.3%)	4.0 (36.4%)	4.0 (4.0%)	4.0 (17.4%)
Average number of days	2	17	6	27
Median number of days	0	1	0	0
Range of days	0 to 136	0 to 56	0 to 239	0 to 260
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Smyth County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Smyth County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,891	2,585	171	11	101	23
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**78**	**21**	**2**	**24**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	71	75	174	133	195
Median days between release and FTA date	28	21	132	40	146
Range of days between release and FTA date	6 to 487	9 to 469	90 to 258	4 to 450	122 to 294
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**132**	**48**	**6**	**31**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	110	151	118	171
Median days between release and new offense date	18	21	58	31	70
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 769	2 to 427	39 to 306	4 to 551	45 to 348
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**119**	**45**	**5**	**25**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	108	131	133	176
Median days between release and new offense date	18	12	52	35	91
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 769	2 to 427	39 to 306	4 to 551	49 to 348
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**36**	**9**	**1**	**12**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	92	130	255	156	157
Median days between release and new offense date	35	82	255	55	111
Range of days between release and new offense date	8 to 385	2 to 356	255 to 255	6 to 548	45 to 315
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**9**	**4**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	122	163	---	45	---
Median days between release and new offense date	46	89	---	33	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	8 to 385	82 to 356	--- to ---	6 to 70	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Smyth County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Smyth County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,939	**2,585**	**171**	**11**	**101**	**23**	**12**	**36**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	46	8	69	18	8	33
Average days	0	220	272	267	328	87	194
Median days	0	95	172	109	224	57	77
Range of days	0 to 0	15 to 804	84 to 460	22 to 760	59 to 698	2 to 209	14 to 570
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	2,585	125	3	32	5	4	3
Average days	104	142	141	193	150	41	46
Median days	55	61	105	72	79	39	29
Range of days	5 to 783	12 to 832	79 to 213	5 to 670	58 to 239	12 to 56	7 to 81
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	2,294 (88.7%)	87 (50.9%)	6 (54.5%)	61 (60.4%)	15 (65.2%)	10 (83.3%)	29 (80.6%)
Dismissed	153 (5.9%)	18 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.9%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Nolle prosequi	119 (4.6%)	51 (29.8%)	5 (45.5%)	22 (21.8%)	4 (17.4%)	2 (16.7%)	5 (13.9%)
Not guilty	8 (0.3%)	4 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	11 (0.4%)	9 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.9%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.8%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	623 (97.2%)	65 (74.7%)	4 (66.7%)	46 (73.0%)	9 (60.0%)	3 (30.0%)	5 (17.2%)
Jail up to 12 months	18 (2.8%)	19 (21.8%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (19.0%)	2 (13.3%)	7 (70.0%)	14 (48.3%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.4%)	2 (33.3%)	5 (7.9%)	4 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (34.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Southampton County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 175 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 5 ***Judicial District:*** 5 ***Magistrial Region:*** 8
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 17,988
Population Density: 30 per square mile
White: 61.3%
Black: 29.8%
Asian: 0.7%
Other races: 0.4%
Hispanic origin: 2.3%
Male: 52.4%
Female: 47.6%
Median age: 46.9
High school graduate or above: 86.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 18.6%
Geographic area: 599 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.8
Households with a computer: 89.5%
Households with broadband internet: 83.4%
Unemployment rate: 2.6%
Per capita income: $32,981
Median household income: $68,465
Below poverty level: 7.0%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 5.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 7.1%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 14.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 603 offenses
Crimes against persons: 186 offenses
Crimes against property: 359 offenses
Crimes against society: 58 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 32.2
Total adult arrests: 195
Group A adult arrests: 99
Group B adult arrest: 96

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Southampton County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,118
Related to new arrests: 945 (84.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 134 (12.0%)
Other excluded: 39 (3.5%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 90 (8.1%)
General district court: 954 (85.3%)
Juvenile court: 69 (6.2%)
Multiple courts: 5 (0.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,033 (92.4%)
Released on summons: 812 (72.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 129 (11.5%)
Released on secured bond: 82 (7.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 10 (0.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 85 (7.6%)
Held without bond: 13 (1.2%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 71 (6.4%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 269 (24.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 198 (17.7%)
3. Supervision Violations: 64 (5.7%)
4. Contempt Of Court: 27 (2.4%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 25 (2.2%)
6. Traffic - All Others: 16 (1.4%)
7. Assault: 11 (1.0%)
8. Larceny: 9 (0.8%)
9. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 6 (0.5%)
10. Protective Orders: 4 (0.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Southampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Southampton County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	Summons	***Released Defendants*** PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 931	**812**	**73**	**0**	**46**	**0**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	140 (17.2%)	7 (9.6%)	---(---)	3 (6.5%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	50 (6.2%)	14 (19.2%)	---(---)	10 (21.7%)	---(---)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	43 (5.3%)	12 (16.4%)	---(---)	10 (21.7%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	12 (1.5%)	3 (4.1%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	8 (1.0%)	1 (1.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Southampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Southampton County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 945	**812**	**73**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**1**	**13**
Sex							
Male	528 (65.0%)	44 (60.3%)	---(---)	34 (73.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	10 (76.9%)
Female	284 (35.0%)	29 (39.7%)	---(---)	12 (26.1%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	3 (23.1%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	258 (31.8%)	12 (16.4%)	---(---)	12 (26.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	238 (29.3%)	18 (24.7%)	---(---)	7 (15.2%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	3 (23.1%)
36-45 years old	132 (16.3%)	17 (23.3%)	---(---)	15 (32.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	7 (53.8%)
46-55 years old	76 (9.4%)	12 (16.4%)	---(---)	9 (19.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)
56-65 years old	64 (7.9%)	11 (15.1%)	---(---)	3 (6.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)
>65 years old	39 (4.8%)	3 (4.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	5 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	271 (33.4%)	34 (46.6%)	---(---)	15 (32.6%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	8 (61.5%)
Black	453 (55.8%)	38 (52.1%)	---(---)	26 (56.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (38.5%)
Asian or pacific islander	4 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	82 (10.1%)	1 (1.4%)	---(---)	5 (10.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	70 (95.9%)	---(---)	37 (80.4%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	8 (61.5%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	---(---)	5 (10.9%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	1 (7.7%)
Undetermined	812 (100.0%)	2 (2.7%)	---(---)	4 (8.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (30.8%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	103 (12.7%)	38 (52.1%)	---(---)	25 (54.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	11 (84.6%)
Other	704 (86.7%)	34 (46.6%)	---(---)	18 (39.1%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	2 (15.4%)
Unknown	5 (0.6%)	1 (1.4%)	---(---)	3 (6.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Southampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Southampton County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 945	**812**	**73**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**1**	**13**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	11 (15.1%)	---(---)	28 (60.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	11 (84.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	812 (100.0%)	62 (84.9%)	---(---)	18 (39.1%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	2 (15.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (4.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (4.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	---(---)	3 (6.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.1%)	---(---)	12 (26.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (38.5%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	7 (9.6%)	---(---)	9 (19.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (38.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	625 (77.0%)	62 (84.9%)	---(---)	17 (37.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	184 (22.7%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Southampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Southampton County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 945	**812**	**73**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**1**	**13**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	27 (3.3%)	7 (9.6%)	---(---)	9 (19.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (23.1%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	2 (0.2%)	3 (4.1%)	---(---)	7 (15.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	1 (0.1%)	3 (4.1%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	57 (7.0%)	16 (21.9%)	---(---)	15 (32.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	6 (46.2%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	52 (6.4%)	17 (23.3%)	---(---)	12 (26.1%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (38.5%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	38 (4.7%)	10 (13.7%)	---(---)	11 (23.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	6 (46.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	10 (1.2%)	1 (1.4%)	---(---)	5 (10.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (30.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	195 (24.0%)	22 (30.1%)	---(---)	24 (52.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	9 (69.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	67 (8.3%)	4 (5.5%)	---(---)	11 (23.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (23.1%)
Prior FTA charge	51 (6.3%)	11 (15.1%)	---(---)	7 (15.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (30.8%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	8 (1.0%)	1 (1.4%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	27 (3.3%)	4 (5.5%)	---(---)	3 (6.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	7 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Southampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Southampton County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 945	**812**	**73**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**1**	**13**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	559 (68.8%)	43 (58.9%)	---(---)	20 (43.5%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	4 (30.8%)
FTA Score 2	155 (19.1%)	16 (21.9%)	---(---)	15 (32.6%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	5 (38.5%)
FTA Score 3	41 (5.0%)	9 (12.3%)	---(---)	7 (15.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 4	15 (1.8%)	5 (6.8%)	---(---)	3 (6.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	4 (30.8%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (2.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	422 (52.0%)	33 (45.2%)	---(---)	16 (34.8%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	4 (30.8%)
NCA Score 2	277 (34.1%)	22 (30.1%)	---(---)	13 (28.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (23.1%)
NCA Score 3	41 (5.0%)	9 (12.3%)	---(---)	7 (15.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)
NCA Score 4	15 (1.8%)	5 (6.8%)	---(---)	3 (6.5%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	3 (23.1%)
NCA Score 5	14 (1.7%)	3 (4.1%)	---(---)	5 (10.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	4 (0.5%)	1 (1.4%)	---(---)	2 (4.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Southampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Southampton County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 119	**72**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	11	0	28	0	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,181	---(---)	$4,000	---(---)	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,250	---(---)	$1,000	---(---)	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $25,000	---(---)	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	61	0	18	0	1
Average bond amount at release	$1,991	---(---)	$1,291	---(---)	$5,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,000	---(---)	$5,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)	$500 to $2,500	---(---)	$5,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	42 (91.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (8.7%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	72 (100.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Southampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Southampton County	*Released Defendants*			
Release Information (In Days)	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 119	**73**	**0**	**46**	**0**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	63.0 (86.3%)	---(---)	28.0 (60.9%)	---(---)
1 day	6.0 (8.2%)	---(---)	5.0 (10.9%)	---(---)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (6.5%)	---(---)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.2%)	---(---)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2.0 (4.3%)	---(---)
11-15 days	3.0 (4.1%)	---(---)	2.0 (4.3%)	---(---)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3.0 (6.5%)	---(---)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.2%)	---(---)
Over 30 days	1.0 (1.4%)	---(---)	1.0 (2.2%)	---(---)
Average number of days	1	---	4	---
Median number of days	0	---	0	---
Range of days	0 to 79	--- to ---	0 to 68	--- to ---
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Southampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Southampton County		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 931	812	73	0	46	0
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**140**	**7**	**0**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and FTA date	87	79	---	80	---
Median days between release and FTA date	61	5	---	63	---
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 361	4 to 353	--- to ---	49 to 115	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**50**	**14**	**0**	**10**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	91	113	---	61	---
Median days between release and new offense date	29	21	---	38	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 361	5 to 524	--- to ---	1 to 187	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**43**	**12**	**0**	**10**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	104	128	---	61	---
Median days between release and new offense date	30	14	---	38	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 369	5 to 524	--- to ---	1 to 187	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**12**	**3**	**0**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	91	82	---	285	---
Median days between release and new offense date	44	58	---	285	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 207	38 to 129	--- to ---	285 to 285	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**6**	**1**	**0**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	77	38	---	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	48	38	---	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	38 to 149	38 to 38	--- to ---	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Southampton County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Southampton County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 945	**812**	**73**	**0**	**46**	**0**	**1**	**13**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	11	---	28	---	0	11
Average days	0	351	---	321	---	0	212
Median days	0	177	---	149	---	0	121
Range of days	0 to 0	136 to 851	--- to ---	59 to 841	--- to ---	0 to 0	10 to 608
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	811	62	---	18	---	1	2
Average days	149	131	---	164	---	1	81
Median days	81	76	---	95	---	1	80
Range of days	0 to 658	39 to 282	--- to ---	59 to 776	--- to ---	1 to 1	80 to 82
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	491 (60.5%)	23 (31.5%)	0 (0%)	24 (52.2%)	0 (0%)	1 (100.0%)	12 (92.3%)
Dismissed	237 (29.2%)	24 (32.9%)	0 (0%)	4 (8.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	5 (0.6%)	21 (28.8%)	0 (0%)	12 (26.1%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)
Not guilty	26 (3.2%)	2 (2.7%)	0 (0%)	2 (4.3%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	52 (6.4%)	3 (4.1%)	0 (0%)	3 (6.5%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (2.2%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	20 (90.9%)	11 (47.8%)	---(---)	13 (50.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	2 (9.1%)	12 (52.2%)	---(---)	12 (46.2%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)	5 (41.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (3.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	6 (50.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Spotsylvania County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 177 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 15 ***Judicial District:*** 15 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 143,876
Population Density: 358 per square mile
White: 65.2%
Black: 16.6%
Asian: 2.6%
Other races: 6.2%
Hispanic origin: 12.7%
Male: 49.6%
Female: 50.4%
Median age: 38.3
High school graduate or above: 90.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 33.8%
Geographic area: 401 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.7
Households with a computer: 97.1%
Households with broadband internet: 95.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.0%
Per capita income: $46,837
Median household income: $109,576
Below poverty level: 5.0%
Gini index: 0.4
No health insurance: 6.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 6.3%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 3,471 offenses
Crimes against persons: 1,262 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,715 offenses
Crimes against society: 494 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 20.8
Total adult arrests: 2,017
Group A adult arrests: 730
Group B adult arrest: 1,287

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Spotsylvania County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 3,610
Related to new arrests: 2,785 (77.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 368 (10.2%)
Other excluded: 457 (12.7%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 377 (10.4%)
General district court: 2,674 (74.1%)
Juvenile court: 473 (13.1%)
Multiple courts: 86 (2.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 3,223 (89.3%)
Released on summons: 1,693 (46.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 1,185 (32.8%)
Released on secured bond: 268 (7.4%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 77 (2.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 387 (10.7%)
Held without bond: 163 (4.5%)
Held with secured bond: 12 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 212 (5.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 731 (20.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 473 (13.1%)
3. Supervision Violations: 228 (6.3%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 207 (5.7%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 168 (4.7%)
6. Drug: 118 (3.3%)
7. Assault: 112 (3.1%)
8. Larceny: 60 (1.7%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 39 (1.1%)
10. Fail To Appear: 36 (1.0%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Spotsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Spotsylvania County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,609	**1,693**	**502**	**192**	**151**	**71**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	41 (2.4%)	68 (13.5%)	29 (15.1%)	26 (17.2%)	6 (8.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	84 (5.0%)	93 (18.5%)	50 (26.0%)	34 (22.5%)	17 (23.9%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	77 (4.5%)	78 (15.5%)	41 (21.4%)	30 (19.9%)	12 (16.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	21 (1.2%)	44 (8.8%)	24 (12.5%)	17 (11.3%)	8 (11.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	8 (0.5%)	15 (3.0%)	5 (2.6%)	6 (4.0%)	3 (4.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Spotsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Spotsylvania County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,784	**1,693**	**502**	**192**	**151**	**71**	**12**	**163**
Sex							
Male	1,176 (69.5%)	326 (64.9%)	135 (70.3%)	109 (72.2%)	58 (81.7%)	11 (91.7%)	137 (84.0%)
Female	517 (30.5%)	176 (35.1%)	57 (29.7%)	42 (27.8%)	13 (18.3%)	1 (8.3%)	26 (16.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	577 (34.1%)	115 (22.9%)	31 (16.1%)	28 (18.5%)	9 (12.7%)	4 (33.3%)	24 (14.7%)
26-35 years old	475 (28.1%)	148 (29.5%)	68 (35.4%)	36 (23.8%)	31 (43.7%)	3 (25.0%)	60 (36.8%)
36-45 years old	304 (18.0%)	112 (22.3%)	48 (25.0%)	43 (28.5%)	12 (16.9%)	3 (25.0%)	47 (28.8%)
46-55 years old	195 (11.5%)	62 (12.4%)	20 (10.4%)	26 (17.2%)	10 (14.1%)	1 (8.3%)	20 (12.3%)
56-65 years old	86 (5.1%)	48 (9.6%)	24 (12.5%)	15 (9.9%)	7 (9.9%)	1 (8.3%)	9 (5.5%)
>65 years old	45 (2.7%)	17 (3.4%)	1 (0.5%)	3 (2.0%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.8%)
Unknown	11 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	915 (54.0%)	312 (62.2%)	123 (64.1%)	84 (55.6%)	49 (69.0%)	10 (83.3%)	88 (54.0%)
Black	509 (30.1%)	176 (35.1%)	66 (34.4%)	58 (38.4%)	22 (31.0%)	2 (16.7%)	69 (42.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	16 (0.9%)	2 (0.4%)	1 (0.5%)	6 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	253 (14.9%)	12 (2.4%)	2 (1.0%)	3 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.1%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	476 (94.8%)	183 (95.3%)	132 (87.4%)	67 (94.4%)	6 (50.0%)	122 (74.8%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	16 (3.2%)	2 (1.0%)	16 (10.6%)	3 (4.2%)	3 (25.0%)	15 (9.2%)
Undetermined	1,693 (100.0%)	10 (2.0%)	7 (3.6%)	3 (2.0%)	1 (1.4%)	3 (25.0%)	26 (16.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	142 (8.4%)	231 (46.0%)	110 (57.3%)	73 (48.3%)	22 (31.0%)	9 (75.0%)	115 (70.6%)
Other	1,541 (91.0%)	233 (46.4%)	72 (37.5%)	75 (49.7%)	48 (67.6%)	3 (25.0%)	44 (27.0%)
Unknown	10 (0.6%)	38 (7.6%)	10 (5.2%)	3 (2.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Spotsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Spotsylvania County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,784	**1,693**	**502**	**192**	**151**	**71**	**12**	**163**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	123 (24.5%)	142 (74.0%)	73 (48.3%)	43 (60.6%)	7 (58.3%)	142 (87.1%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,693 (100.0%)	379 (75.5%)	50 (26.0%)	78 (51.7%)	28 (39.4%)	5 (41.7%)	21 (12.9%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.5%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.2%)	8 (4.2%)	1 (0.7%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (4.9%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	7 (1.4%)	2 (1.0%)	4 (2.6%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.1%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	31 (6.2%)	50 (26.0%)	23 (15.2%)	7 (9.9%)	6 (50.0%)	34 (20.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	49 (9.8%)	37 (19.3%)	23 (15.2%)	14 (19.7%)	1 (8.3%)	42 (25.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	34 (6.8%)	44 (22.9%)	22 (14.6%)	16 (22.5%)	0 (0.0%)	49 (30.1%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,235 (72.9%)	373 (74.3%)	40 (20.8%)	74 (49.0%)	26 (36.6%)	5 (41.7%)	20 (12.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	457 (27.0%)	2 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.1%)	4 (0.8%)	10 (5.2%)	4 (2.6%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Spotsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Spotsylvania County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,784	**1,693**	**502**	**192**	**151**	**71**	**12**	**163**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	100 (5.9%)	57 (11.4%)	37 (19.3%)	34 (22.5%)	16 (22.5%)	2 (16.7%)	60 (36.8%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	27 (1.6%)	24 (4.8%)	23 (12.0%)	25 (16.6%)	11 (15.5%)	5 (41.7%)	28 (17.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	18 (1.1%)	4 (0.8%)	3 (1.6%)	5 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	170 (10.0%)	97 (19.3%)	76 (39.6%)	54 (35.8%)	27 (38.0%)	8 (66.7%)	98 (60.1%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	177 (10.5%)	76 (15.1%)	60 (31.2%)	53 (35.1%)	26 (36.6%)	7 (58.3%)	90 (55.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.2%)	1 (0.5%)	2 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	104 (6.1%)	61 (12.2%)	41 (21.4%)	40 (26.5%)	19 (26.8%)	3 (25.0%)	64 (39.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	30 (1.8%)	16 (3.2%)	8 (4.2%)	11 (7.3%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (16.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	523 (30.9%)	208 (41.4%)	121 (63.0%)	83 (55.0%)	45 (63.4%)	8 (66.7%)	118 (72.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	179 (10.6%)	78 (15.5%)	56 (29.2%)	34 (22.5%)	13 (18.3%)	5 (41.7%)	63 (38.7%)
Prior FTA charge	147 (8.7%)	69 (13.7%)	54 (28.1%)	38 (25.2%)	12 (16.9%)	2 (16.7%)	70 (42.9%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	19 (1.1%)	10 (2.0%)	16 (8.3%)	11 (7.3%)	2 (2.8%)	1 (8.3%)	22 (13.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	74 (4.4%)	35 (7.0%)	22 (11.5%)	22 (14.6%)	6 (8.5%)	1 (8.3%)	37 (22.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	11 (0.6%)	6 (1.2%)	4 (2.1%)	4 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	11 (6.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Spotsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Spotsylvania County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,784	**1,693**	**502**	**192**	**151**	**71**	**12**	**163**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,059 (62.6%)	280 (55.8%)	62 (32.3%)	61 (40.4%)	24 (33.8%)	4 (33.3%)	38 (23.3%)
FTA Score 2	394 (23.3%)	136 (27.1%)	66 (34.4%)	40 (26.5%)	27 (38.0%)	5 (41.7%)	38 (23.3%)
FTA Score 3	111 (6.6%)	45 (9.0%)	32 (16.7%)	24 (15.9%)	12 (16.9%)	2 (16.7%)	38 (23.3%)
FTA Score 4	60 (3.5%)	36 (7.2%)	25 (13.0%)	17 (11.3%)	7 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	38 (23.3%)
FTA Score 5	6 (0.4%)	5 (1.0%)	6 (3.1%)	8 (5.3%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (5.5%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	2 (1.2%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	734 (43.4%)	229 (45.6%)	49 (25.5%)	52 (34.4%)	22 (31.0%)	3 (25.0%)	33 (20.2%)
NCA Score 2	654 (38.6%)	153 (30.5%)	56 (29.2%)	33 (21.9%)	15 (21.1%)	1 (8.3%)	26 (16.0%)
NCA Score 3	122 (7.2%)	55 (11.0%)	29 (15.1%)	20 (13.2%)	16 (22.5%)	3 (25.0%)	24 (14.7%)
NCA Score 4	53 (3.1%)	23 (4.6%)	31 (16.1%)	14 (9.3%)	6 (8.5%)	3 (25.0%)	21 (12.9%)
NCA Score 5	55 (3.2%)	29 (5.8%)	21 (10.9%)	21 (13.9%)	10 (14.1%)	0 (0.0%)	44 (27.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	13 (0.8%)	13 (2.6%)	6 (3.1%)	11 (7.3%)	2 (2.8%)	2 (16.7%)	15 (9.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Spotsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Spotsylvania County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 871	**460**	**177**	**151**	**71**	**12**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	106	127	73	43	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,037	$3,527	$2,630	$5,790	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$1,000	$2,250	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $15,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	354	50	78	28	12
Average bond amount at release	$2,265	$2,950	$2,012	$2,821	$2,250
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$1,000	$1,500	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	131 (86.8%)	66 (93.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (13.2%)	5 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	460 (100.0%)	177 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Spotsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Spotsylvania County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 916	**502**	**192**	**151**	**71**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	372 (74.1%)	60 (31.2%)	88 (58.3%)	32 (45.1%)
1 day	73 (14.5%)	35 (18.2%)	43 (28.5%)	19 (26.8%)
2 days	9 (1.8%)	14 (7.3%)	5 (3.3%)	3 (4.2%)
3 days	10 (2.0%)	11 (5.7%)	2 (1.3%)	1 (1.4%)
4 days	3 (0.6%)	4 (2.1%)	3 (2.0%)	1 (1.4%)
5 days	5 (1.0%)	5 (2.6%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (1.4%)
6-10 days	8 (1.6%)	22 (11.5%)	3 (2.0%)	3 (4.2%)
11-15 days	6 (1.2%)	14 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.0%)
16-20 days	3 (0.6%)	9 (4.7%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (1.4%)
21-25 days	3 (0.6%)	2 (1.0%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (1.4%)
26-30 days	2 (0.4%)	2 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)
Over 30 days	8 (1.6%)	14 (7.3%)	4 (2.6%)	3 (4.2%)
Average number of days	1	7	1	6
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 90	0 to 83	0 to 45	0 to 105
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Spotsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Spotsylvania County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,609	1,693	502	192	151	71
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**41**	**68**	**29**	**26**	**6**
Average days between release and FTA date	66	113	166	97	144
Median days between release and FTA date	27	19	82	15	70
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 429	6 to 508	27 to 635	5 to 356	40 to 388
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**84**	**93**	**50**	**34**	**17**
Average days between release and new offense date	49	100	136	98	122
Median days between release and new offense date	21	19	44	19	47
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 353	1 to 575	1 to 538	1 to 519	24 to 362
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**77**	**78**	**41**	**30**	**12**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	97	148	109	131
Median days between release and new offense date	25	14	55	44	46
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 353	1 to 575	1 to 538	1 to 519	24 to 362
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**21**	**44**	**24**	**17**	**8**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	129	115	101	129
Median days between release and new offense date	22	31	42	34	89
Range of days between release and new offense date	10 to 209	1 to 451	6 to 345	5 to 519	41 to 250
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**5**	**15**	**7**	**4**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	96	138	159	97	107
Median days between release and new offense date	75	40	76	46	74
Range of days between release and new offense date	64 to 137	5 to 451	6 to 404	34 to 251	41 to 193

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Spotsylvania County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Spotsylvania County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,784	**1,693**	**502**	**192**	**151**	**71**	**12**	**163**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	122	142	73	43	7	142
Average days	0	244	300	276	338	99	209
Median days	0	89	126	110	189	82	107
Range of days	0 to 0	1 to 857	32 to 857	2 to 796	32 to 865	25 to 167	18 to 819
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,693	380	50	78	28	5	21
Average days	75	183	181	170	126	19	44
Median days	35	73	77	95	76	5	21
Range of days	0 to 801	5 to 841	32 to 781	34 to 683	31 to 277	1 to 42	2 to 149
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,292 (76.3%)	241 (48.0%)	127 (66.1%)	85 (56.3%)	43 (60.6%)	12 (100.0%)	141 (86.5%)
Dismissed	299 (17.7%)	75 (14.9%)	7 (3.6%)	15 (9.9%)	7 (9.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	74 (4.4%)	128 (25.5%)	35 (18.2%)	39 (25.8%)	13 (18.3%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (8.6%)
Not guilty	22 (1.3%)	12 (2.4%)	3 (1.6%)	3 (2.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	6 (0.4%)	29 (5.8%)	12 (6.2%)	5 (3.3%)	6 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.8%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	17 (3.4%)	8 (4.2%)	4 (2.6%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.1%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	61 (76.2%)	164 (67.5%)	53 (41.1%)	48 (54.5%)	21 (44.7%)	1 (8.3%)	15 (10.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	19 (23.8%)	76 (31.3%)	65 (50.4%)	37 (42.0%)	23 (48.9%)	10 (83.3%)	66 (46.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.2%)	11 (8.5%)	3 (3.4%)	3 (6.4%)	1 (8.3%)	62 (43.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Stafford County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 179 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 15 ***Judicial District:*** 15 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 160,520
Population Density: 596 per square mile
White: 57.2%
Black: 19.3%
Asian: 3.8%
Other races: 8.1%
Hispanic origin: 15.9%
Male: 50.6%
Female: 49.4%
Median age: 36.3
High school graduate or above: 92.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 43.3%
Geographic area: 269 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.3
Households with a computer: 98.3%
Households with broadband internet: 96.5%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $51,999
Median household income: $133,792
Below poverty level: 3.6%
Gini index: 0.38
No health insurance: 6.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.0%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 4.5%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 6,772 offenses
Crimes against persons: 1,951 offenses
Crimes against property: 3,580 offenses
Crimes against society: 1,241 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 34.8
Total adult arrests: 5,143
Group A adult arrests: 2,086
Group B adult arrest: 3,057

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Stafford County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 4,364
Related to new arrests: 3,448 (79.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 399 (9.1%)
Other excluded: 517 (11.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 332 (7.6%)
General district court: 3,318 (76.0%)
Juvenile court: 545 (12.5%)
Multiple courts: 169 (3.9%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 3,843 (88.1%)
Released on summons: 1,871 (42.9%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 1,437 (32.9%)
Released on secured bond: 439 (10.1%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 96 (2.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 521 (11.9%)
Held without bond: 217 (5.0%)
Held with secured bond: 9 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 295 (6.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 775 (17.8%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 475 (10.9%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 355 (8.1%)
4. Supervision Violations: 270 (6.2%)
5. Drug: 161 (3.7%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 155 (3.6%)
7. Assault: 134 (3.1%)
8. Larceny: 102 (2.3%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 46 (1.1%)
10. Fraud: 40 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Stafford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Stafford County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 3,222	**1,871**	**717**	**284**	**220**	**130**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	75 (4.0%)	103 (14.4%)	55 (19.4%)	39 (17.7%)	13 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	138 (7.4%)	117 (16.3%)	64 (22.5%)	49 (22.3%)	26 (20.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	127 (6.8%)	105 (14.6%)	48 (16.9%)	37 (16.8%)	20 (15.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	42 (2.2%)	39 (5.4%)	34 (12.0%)	27 (12.3%)	13 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	13 (0.7%)	15 (2.1%)	5 (1.8%)	6 (2.7%)	7 (5.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Stafford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Stafford County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 3,448	**1,871**	**717**	**284**	**220**	**130**	**9**	**217**
Sex							
Male	1,299 (69.4%)	458 (63.9%)	191 (67.3%)	178 (80.9%)	99 (76.2%)	8 (88.9%)	168 (77.4%)
Female	572 (30.6%)	258 (36.0%)	93 (32.7%)	42 (19.1%)	31 (23.8%)	1 (11.1%)	48 (22.1%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)
Age							
18-25 years old	633 (33.8%)	175 (24.4%)	66 (23.2%)	47 (21.4%)	35 (26.9%)	3 (33.3%)	42 (19.4%)
26-35 years old	547 (29.2%)	203 (28.3%)	90 (31.7%)	73 (33.2%)	37 (28.5%)	2 (22.2%)	90 (41.5%)
36-45 years old	350 (18.7%)	176 (24.5%)	75 (26.4%)	51 (23.2%)	37 (28.5%)	2 (22.2%)	55 (25.3%)
46-55 years old	202 (10.8%)	88 (12.3%)	33 (11.6%)	23 (10.5%)	10 (7.7%)	1 (11.1%)	25 (11.5%)
56-65 years old	103 (5.5%)	53 (7.4%)	19 (6.7%)	24 (10.9%)	10 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.8%)
>65 years old	31 (1.7%)	22 (3.1%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (0.9%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (0.5%)
Unknown	5 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	985 (52.6%)	439 (61.2%)	182 (64.1%)	105 (47.7%)	79 (60.8%)	3 (33.3%)	114 (52.5%)
Black	639 (34.2%)	248 (34.6%)	94 (33.1%)	108 (49.1%)	51 (39.2%)	5 (55.6%)	93 (42.9%)
Asian or pacific islander	13 (0.7%)	7 (1.0%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	5 (2.3%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)
Unknown	233 (12.5%)	23 (3.2%)	7 (2.5%)	6 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	652 (90.9%)	271 (95.4%)	179 (81.4%)	123 (94.6%)	6 (66.7%)	159 (73.3%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	48 (6.7%)	5 (1.8%)	39 (17.7%)	6 (4.6%)	2 (22.2%)	43 (19.8%)
Undetermined	1,871 (100.0%)	17 (2.4%)	8 (2.8%)	2 (0.9%)	1 (0.8%)	1 (11.1%)	15 (6.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	163 (8.7%)	325 (45.3%)	155 (54.6%)	100 (45.5%)	47 (36.2%)	9 (100.0%)	172 (79.3%)
Other	1,700 (90.9%)	350 (48.8%)	118 (41.5%)	110 (50.0%)	75 (57.7%)	0 (0.0%)	43 (19.8%)
Unknown	8 (0.4%)	42 (5.9%)	11 (3.9%)	10 (4.5%)	8 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Stafford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Stafford County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 3,448	**1,871**	**717**	**284**	**220**	**130**	**9**	**217**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	142 (19.8%)	144 (50.7%)	132 (60.0%)	74 (56.9%)	4 (44.4%)	198 (91.2%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,871 (100.0%)	574 (80.1%)	140 (49.3%)	88 (40.0%)	56 (43.1%)	5 (55.6%)	19 (8.8%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.7%)	4 (1.8%)	5 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (4.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.6%)	2 (0.7%)	1 (0.5%)	3 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.4%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	47 (6.6%)	81 (28.5%)	47 (21.4%)	24 (18.5%)	1 (11.1%)	76 (35.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	52 (7.3%)	39 (13.7%)	37 (16.8%)	29 (22.3%)	2 (22.2%)	47 (21.7%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	38 (5.3%)	19 (6.7%)	42 (19.1%)	13 (10.0%)	1 (11.1%)	61 (28.1%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,466 (78.4%)	570 (79.5%)	119 (41.9%)	84 (38.2%)	50 (38.5%)	5 (55.6%)	16 (7.4%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	402 (21.5%)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	3 (0.2%)	3 (0.4%)	20 (7.0%)	4 (1.8%)	6 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.4%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Stafford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Stafford County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 3,448	**1,871**	**717**	**284**	**220**	**130**	**9**	**217**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	109 (5.8%)	77 (10.7%)	57 (20.1%)	43 (19.5%)	21 (16.2%)	1 (11.1%)	79 (36.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	25 (1.3%)	26 (3.6%)	42 (14.8%)	35 (15.9%)	9 (6.9%)	1 (11.1%)	35 (16.1%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	9 (0.5%)	7 (1.0%)	1 (0.4%)	4 (1.8%)	7 (5.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (3.2%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	169 (9.0%)	116 (16.2%)	96 (33.8%)	72 (32.7%)	35 (26.9%)	3 (33.3%)	136 (62.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	169 (9.0%)	94 (13.1%)	86 (30.3%)	63 (28.6%)	31 (23.8%)	3 (33.3%)	116 (53.5%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.1%)	4 (0.6%)	10 (3.5%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (4.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	91 (4.9%)	64 (8.9%)	62 (21.8%)	47 (21.4%)	21 (16.2%)	2 (22.2%)	85 (39.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	22 (1.2%)	19 (2.6%)	15 (5.3%)	14 (6.4%)	6 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (14.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	553 (29.6%)	273 (38.1%)	158 (55.6%)	108 (49.1%)	65 (50.0%)	4 (44.4%)	150 (69.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	187 (10.0%)	100 (13.9%)	58 (20.4%)	45 (20.5%)	24 (18.5%)	1 (11.1%)	85 (39.2%)
Prior FTA charge	161 (8.6%)	95 (13.2%)	64 (22.5%)	36 (16.4%)	21 (16.2%)	2 (22.2%)	94 (43.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	27 (1.4%)	22 (3.1%)	15 (5.3%)	6 (2.7%)	5 (3.8%)	1 (11.1%)	35 (16.1%)
Prior FTA conviction	68 (3.6%)	42 (5.9%)	33 (11.6%)	16 (7.3%)	9 (6.9%)	1 (11.1%)	52 (24.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	9 (0.5%)	12 (1.7%)	9 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (5.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Stafford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Stafford County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 3,448	**1,871**	**717**	**284**	**220**	**130**	**9**	**217**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,200 (64.1%)	416 (58.0%)	109 (38.4%)	106 (48.2%)	61 (46.9%)	5 (55.6%)	46 (21.2%)
FTA Score 2	414 (22.1%)	183 (25.5%)	94 (33.1%)	57 (25.9%)	40 (30.8%)	1 (11.1%)	57 (26.3%)
FTA Score 3	113 (6.0%)	69 (9.6%)	44 (15.5%)	33 (15.0%)	14 (10.8%)	2 (22.2%)	50 (23.0%)
FTA Score 4	73 (3.9%)	40 (5.6%)	29 (10.2%)	21 (9.5%)	12 (9.2%)	1 (11.1%)	42 (19.4%)
FTA Score 5	4 (0.2%)	6 (0.8%)	8 (2.8%)	2 (0.9%)	3 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (6.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.1%)	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (4.1%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	842 (45.0%)	339 (47.3%)	78 (27.5%)	88 (40.0%)	48 (36.9%)	4 (44.4%)	39 (18.0%)
NCA Score 2	689 (36.8%)	211 (29.4%)	85 (29.9%)	46 (20.9%)	35 (26.9%)	1 (11.1%)	27 (12.4%)
NCA Score 3	162 (8.7%)	82 (11.4%)	57 (20.1%)	30 (13.6%)	23 (17.7%)	0 (0.0%)	41 (18.9%)
NCA Score 4	52 (2.8%)	45 (6.3%)	26 (9.2%)	25 (11.4%)	9 (6.9%)	3 (33.3%)	45 (20.7%)
NCA Score 5	49 (2.6%)	26 (3.6%)	25 (8.8%)	22 (10.0%)	10 (7.7%)	1 (11.1%)	36 (16.6%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	12 (0.6%)	14 (2.0%)	13 (4.6%)	9 (4.1%)	5 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (13.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Stafford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Stafford County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 1,342	**700**	**283**	**220**	**130**	**9**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	140	143	131	74	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,907	$2,080	$2,578	$3,587	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,000	$1,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $25,000	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $25,000	$500 to $12,500	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	560	140	89	56	9
Average bond amount at release	$1,929	$1,948	$2,235	$3,125	$3,333
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,500	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $7,500	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	189 (85.9%)	121 (93.1%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (14.1%)	9 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	700 (100.0%)	283 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Stafford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Stafford County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,351	**717**	**284**	**220**	**130**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	567 (79.1%)	98 (34.5%)	144 (65.5%)	41 (31.5%)
1 day	91 (12.7%)	77 (27.1%)	44 (20.0%)	35 (26.9%)
2 days	7 (1.0%)	29 (10.2%)	3 (1.4%)	7 (5.4%)
3 days	8 (1.1%)	15 (5.3%)	4 (1.8%)	6 (4.6%)
4 days	3 (0.4%)	12 (4.2%)	2 (0.9%)	6 (4.6%)
5 days	3 (0.4%)	7 (2.5%)	4 (1.8%)	4 (3.1%)
6-10 days	11 (1.5%)	14 (4.9%)	6 (2.7%)	9 (6.9%)
11-15 days	7 (1.0%)	7 (2.5%)	1 (0.5%)	8 (6.2%)
16-20 days	5 (0.7%)	5 (1.8%)	3 (1.4%)	3 (2.3%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.4%)	3 (1.4%)	3 (2.3%)
26-30 days	2 (0.3%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.3%)
Over 30 days	13 (1.8%)	13 (4.6%)	6 (2.7%)	5 (3.8%)
Average number of days	3	5	2	5
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 373	0 to 126	0 to 96	0 to 67
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Stafford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Stafford County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 3,222	1,871	717	284	220	130
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**75**	**103**	**55**	**39**	**13**
Average days between release and FTA date	76	77	99	107	161
Median days between release and FTA date	26	15	48	38	44
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 446	5 to 628	11 to 659	3 to 582	13 to 522
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**138**	**117**	**64**	**49**	**26**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	99	113	86	137
Median days between release and new offense date	12	15	20	12	38
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 429	1 to 807	1 to 647	1 to 480	16 to 613
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**127**	**105**	**48**	**37**	**20**
Average days between release and new offense date	55	104	120	93	155
Median days between release and new offense date	12	16	15	11	42
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 429	1 to 807	1 to 647	1 to 738	16 to 613
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**42**	**39**	**34**	**27**	**13**
Average days between release and new offense date	74	112	127	136	100
Median days between release and new offense date	11	16	37	25	36
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 429	1 to 599	4 to 490	2 to 634	31 to 254
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**12**	**14**	**5**	**6**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	78	97	234	155	77
Median days between release and new offense date	16	20	40	22	36
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 177	1 to 535	6 to 490	2 to 634	31 to 254

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Stafford County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Stafford County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 3,448	**1,871**	**717**	**284**	**220**	**130**	**9**	**217**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	142	144	130	74	4	198
Average days	0	250	254	246	251	79	170
Median days	0	100	109	121	110	50	76
Range of days	0 to 0	8 to 823	23 to 872	10 to 777	35 to 844	43 to 158	4 to 808
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,869	575	140	89	56	5	19
Average days	103	189	177	160	189	52	86
Median days	52	77	66	81	96	37	39
Range of days	3 to 660	3 to 855	20 to 754	11 to 781	39 to 688	9 to 92	4 to 426
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,332 (71.2%)	314 (43.8%)	184 (64.8%)	123 (55.9%)	83 (63.8%)	7 (77.8%)	181 (83.4%)
Dismissed	407 (21.8%)	92 (12.8%)	12 (4.2%)	11 (5.0%)	9 (6.9%)	1 (11.1%)	4 (1.8%)
Nolle prosequi	76 (4.1%)	222 (31.0%)	53 (18.7%)	60 (27.3%)	22 (16.9%)	1 (11.1%)	27 (12.4%)
Not guilty	24 (1.3%)	22 (3.1%)	5 (1.8%)	5 (2.3%)	3 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	31 (1.7%)	60 (8.4%)	20 (7.0%)	12 (5.5%)	11 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.4%)
Other	1 (0.1%)	7 (1.0%)	10 (3.5%)	9 (4.1%)	2 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	57 (67.1%)	221 (70.2%)	88 (47.6%)	65 (52.8%)	43 (48.9%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (8.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	28 (32.9%)	87 (27.6%)	89 (48.1%)	51 (41.5%)	43 (48.9%)	7 (100.0%)	106 (58.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	7 (2.2%)	8 (4.3%)	7 (5.7%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	60 (33.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Staunton City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 790 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 25,765
Population Density: 1,294 per square mile
White: 80.1%
Black: 11.0%
Asian: 1.5%
Other races: 1.4%
Hispanic origin: 4.4%
Male: 46.1%
Female: 53.9%
Median age: 41.0
High school graduate or above: 93.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 35.1%

Geographic area: 19 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.3
Households with a computer: 91.0%
Households with broadband internet: 84.2%
Unemployment rate: 2.6%
Per capita income: $35,941
Median household income: $62,586
Below poverty level: 8.3%
Gini index: 0.44
No health insurance: 7.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 4.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 12.7%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,496 offenses
Crimes against persons: 346 offenses
Crimes against property: 849 offenses
Crimes against society: 301 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 56.3
Total adult arrests: 1,953
Group A adult arrests: 522
Group B adult arrest: 1,431

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Staunton City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,070
Related to new arrests: 726 (67.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 214 (20.0%)
Other excluded: 130 (12.1%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 129 (12.1%)
General district court: 738 (69.0%)
Juvenile court: 163 (15.2%)
Multiple courts: 40 (3.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 886 (82.8%)
Released on summons: 418 (39.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 385 (36.0%)
Released on secured bond: 64 (6.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 19 (1.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 184 (17.2%)
Held without bond: 66 (6.2%)
Held with secured bond: 3 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 115 (10.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Supervision Violations: 90 (8.4%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 70 (6.5%)
3. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 58 (5.4%)
4. Drug: 52 (4.9%)
5. Assault: 39 (3.6%)
6. Contempt Of Court: 39 (3.6%)
7. Larceny: 35 (3.3%)
8. Traffic - Operator's License: 28 (2.6%)
9. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 24 (2.2%)
10. Fraud: 12 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Staunton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Staunton City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 656	**418**	**129**	**65**	**32**	**12**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	63 (15.1%)	23 (17.8%)	6 (9.2%)	7 (21.9%)	2 (16.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	59 (14.1%)	34 (26.4%)	15 (23.1%)	9 (28.1%)	1 (8.3%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	52 (12.4%)	28 (21.7%)	11 (16.9%)	8 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	24 (5.7%)	11 (8.5%)	7 (10.8%)	4 (12.5%)	1 (8.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	5 (1.2%)	4 (3.1%)	3 (4.6%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Staunton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Staunton City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 725	**418**	**129**	**65**	**32**	**12**	**3**	**66**
Sex							
Male	238 (56.9%)	81 (62.8%)	45 (69.2%)	21 (65.6%)	10 (83.3%)	3 (100.0%)	61 (92.4%)
Female	180 (43.1%)	48 (37.2%)	20 (30.8%)	11 (34.4%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (7.6%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	80 (19.1%)	20 (15.5%)	7 (10.8%)	4 (12.5%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.1%)
26-35 years old	112 (26.8%)	32 (24.8%)	22 (33.8%)	8 (25.0%)	2 (16.7%)	1 (33.3%)	22 (33.3%)
36-45 years old	82 (19.6%)	28 (21.7%)	22 (33.8%)	10 (31.2%)	5 (41.7%)	1 (33.3%)	18 (27.3%)
46-55 years old	54 (12.9%)	23 (17.8%)	6 (9.2%)	6 (18.8%)	2 (16.7%)	1 (33.3%)	15 (22.7%)
56-65 years old	49 (11.7%)	17 (13.2%)	8 (12.3%)	4 (12.5%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.1%)
>65 years old	37 (8.9%)	9 (7.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Unknown	4 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	311 (74.4%)	92 (71.3%)	43 (66.2%)	24 (75.0%)	8 (66.7%)	3 (100.0%)	47 (71.2%)
Black	94 (22.5%)	33 (25.6%)	20 (30.8%)	8 (25.0%)	4 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (25.8%)
Asian or pacific islander	2 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	11 (2.6%)	4 (3.1%)	2 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	124 (96.1%)	63 (96.9%)	31 (96.9%)	11 (91.7%)	3 (100.0%)	60 (90.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	1 (1.5%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
Undetermined	418 (100.0%)	3 (2.3%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	97 (23.2%)	83 (64.3%)	46 (70.8%)	27 (84.4%)	10 (83.3%)	3 (100.0%)	57 (86.4%)
Other	319 (76.3%)	29 (22.5%)	15 (23.1%)	3 (9.4%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (12.1%)
Unknown	2 (0.5%)	17 (13.2%)	4 (6.2%)	2 (6.2%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Staunton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Staunton City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 725	**418**	**129**	**65**	**32**	**12**	**3**	**66**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	53 (41.1%)	32 (49.2%)	27 (84.4%)	11 (91.7%)	3 (100.0%)	60 (90.9%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	418 (100.0%)	76 (58.9%)	33 (50.8%)	5 (15.6%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.1%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	30 (23.3%)	13 (20.0%)	14 (43.8%)	5 (41.7%)	2 (66.7%)	15 (22.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	8 (6.2%)	5 (7.7%)	3 (9.4%)	3 (25.0%)	1 (33.3%)	9 (13.6%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	14 (10.9%)	11 (16.9%)	9 (28.1%)	3 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	31 (47.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	357 (85.4%)	75 (58.1%)	29 (44.6%)	3 (9.4%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.1%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	61 (14.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	4 (6.2%)	2 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Staunton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Staunton City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 725	**418**	**129**	**65**	**32**	**12**	**3**	**66**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	62 (14.8%)	34 (26.4%)	18 (27.7%)	12 (37.5%)	7 (58.3%)	1 (33.3%)	27 (40.9%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	25 (6.0%)	12 (9.3%)	7 (10.8%)	11 (34.4%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (33.3%)	17 (25.8%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	16 (3.8%)	4 (3.1%)	7 (10.8%)	2 (6.2%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (10.6%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	81 (19.4%)	39 (30.2%)	33 (50.8%)	18 (56.2%)	8 (66.7%)	3 (100.0%)	42 (63.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	91 (21.8%)	35 (27.1%)	33 (50.8%)	23 (71.9%)	8 (66.7%)	3 (100.0%)	39 (59.1%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	40 (9.6%)	18 (14.0%)	24 (36.9%)	9 (28.1%)	5 (41.7%)	3 (100.0%)	30 (45.5%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	9 (2.2%)	4 (3.1%)	7 (10.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (13.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	167 (40.0%)	68 (52.7%)	41 (63.1%)	25 (78.1%)	9 (75.0%)	3 (100.0%)	48 (72.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	64 (15.3%)	34 (26.4%)	24 (36.9%)	9 (28.1%)	4 (33.3%)	2 (66.7%)	23 (34.8%)
Prior FTA charge	63 (15.1%)	40 (31.0%)	22 (33.8%)	14 (43.8%)	7 (58.3%)	2 (66.7%)	30 (45.5%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	9 (2.2%)	5 (3.9%)	3 (4.6%)	3 (9.4%)	2 (16.7%)	2 (66.7%)	4 (6.1%)
Prior FTA conviction	38 (9.1%)	21 (16.3%)	11 (16.9%)	7 (21.9%)	5 (41.7%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (25.8%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	8 (1.9%)	5 (3.9%)	3 (4.6%)	2 (6.2%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Staunton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Staunton City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 725	**418**	**129**	**65**	**32**	**12**	**3**	**66**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	207 (49.5%)	51 (39.5%)	16 (24.6%)	3 (9.4%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (19.7%)
FTA Score 2	95 (22.7%)	30 (23.3%)	21 (32.3%)	12 (37.5%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (27.3%)
FTA Score 3	56 (13.4%)	24 (18.6%)	14 (21.5%)	6 (18.8%)	4 (33.3%)	1 (33.3%)	11 (16.7%)
FTA Score 4	29 (6.9%)	21 (16.3%)	13 (20.0%)	10 (31.2%)	4 (33.3%)	1 (33.3%)	22 (33.3%)
FTA Score 5	4 (1.0%)	2 (1.6%)	1 (1.5%)	1 (3.1%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (33.3%)	2 (3.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	159 (38.0%)	45 (34.9%)	15 (23.1%)	2 (6.2%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (18.2%)
NCA Score 2	120 (28.7%)	33 (25.6%)	14 (21.5%)	7 (21.9%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (9.1%)
NCA Score 3	41 (9.8%)	15 (11.6%)	11 (16.9%)	8 (25.0%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (18.2%)
NCA Score 4	33 (7.9%)	15 (11.6%)	9 (13.8%)	4 (12.5%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (33.3%)	11 (16.7%)
NCA Score 5	26 (6.2%)	16 (12.4%)	11 (16.9%)	8 (25.0%)	6 (50.0%)	1 (33.3%)	12 (18.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	12 (2.9%)	5 (3.9%)	5 (7.7%)	3 (9.4%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (19.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Staunton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Staunton City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 239	**127**	**65**	**32**	**12**	**3**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	52	32	27	11	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,937	$3,765	$1,537	$2,554	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000	$750	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $5,000	$500 to $50,000	$500 to $3,000	$100 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	75	33	5	1	3
Average bond amount at release	$1,811	$2,196	$1,800	$2,500	$2,500
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$2,000	$1,500	$2,500	$2,000
Range of bond amount at release	$350 to $8,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $2,500	$2,500 to $2,500	$1,500 to $3,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (93.8%)	10 (83.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.2%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	127 (100.0%)	65 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Staunton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Staunton City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 238	**129**	**65**	**32**	**12**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	95.0 (73.6%)	26.0 (40.0%)	20.0 (62.5%)	4.0 (33.3%)
1 day	14.0 (10.9%)	9.0 (13.8%)	6.0 (18.8%)	4.0 (33.3%)
2 days	4.0 (3.1%)	10.0 (15.4%)	2.0 (6.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	3.0 (2.3%)	10.0 (15.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	1.0 (0.8%)	1.0 (1.5%)	1.0 (3.1%)	1.0 (8.3%)
6-10 days	2.0 (1.6%)	3.0 (4.6%)	1.0 (3.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	1.0 (0.8%)	3.0 (4.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (8.3%)
16-20 days	4.0 (3.1%)	1.0 (1.5%)	1.0 (3.1%)	1.0 (8.3%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (8.3%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	5.0 (3.9%)	2.0 (3.1%)	1.0 (3.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	7	3	9	5
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 257	0 to 56	0 to 247	0 to 25
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Staunton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Staunton City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 656	418	129	65	32	12
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**63**	**23**	**6**	**7**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	84	146	102	77	126
Median days between release and FTA date	15	12	44	45	71
Range of days between release and FTA date	2 to 450	6 to 638	30 to 270	9 to 140	16 to 237
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**59**	**34**	**15**	**9**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	76	115	96	47	78
Median days between release and new offense date	14	8	17	19	78
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 451	1 to 554	7 to 270	9 to 102	78 to 78
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**52**	**28**	**11**	**8**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	77	115	101	53	---
Median days between release and new offense date	14	8	19	19	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 451	1 to 585	7 to 270	9 to 102	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**24**	**11**	**7**	**4**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	112	231	98	59	78
Median days between release and new offense date	30	24	24	50	78
Range of days between release and new offense date	4 to 732	1 to 706	10 to 221	10 to 94	78 to 78
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	50	168	53	10	---
Median days between release and new offense date	30	1	24	10	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	27 to 72	1 to 554	20 to 110	10 to 10	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Staunton City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Staunton City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 725	**418**	**129**	**65**	**32**	**12**	**3**	**66**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	53	32	27	11	3	60
Average days	0	275	229	231	271	130	171
Median days	0	87	103	136	159	114	107
Range of days	0 to 0	40 to 802	36 to 788	32 to 816	99 to 855	97 to 163	5 to 733
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	418	76	33	5	1	0	6
Average days	129	209	138	103	68	0	55
Median days	48	66	60	84	68	0	52
Range of days	3 to 737	24 to 810	23 to 665	64 to 137	68 to 68	0 to 0	9 to 80
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	148 (35.4%)	56 (43.4%)	38 (58.5%)	17 (53.1%)	8 (66.7%)	3 (100.0%)	59 (89.4%)
Dismissed	225 (53.8%)	21 (16.3%)	3 (4.6%)	1 (3.1%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Nolle prosequi	32 (7.7%)	25 (19.4%)	15 (23.1%)	9 (28.1%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.5%)
Not guilty	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	12 (2.9%)	10 (7.8%)	5 (7.7%)	4 (12.5%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Other	1 (0.2%)	15 (11.6%)	4 (6.2%)	1 (3.1%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	91 (89.2%)	39 (68.4%)	24 (63.2%)	11 (61.1%)	5 (55.6%)	1 (33.3%)	6 (10.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	11 (10.8%)	16 (28.1%)	12 (31.6%)	6 (33.3%)	3 (33.3%)	2 (66.7%)	22 (36.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.5%)	2 (5.3%)	1 (5.6%)	1 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	32 (53.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Suffolk City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 800 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 5 ***Judicial District:*** 5 ***Magistrial Region:*** 8
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** NO

2023 Population Profile

Population: 96,638
Population Density: 242 per square mile
White: 47.5%
Black: 42.0%
Asian: 1.9%
Other races: 1.9%
Hispanic origin: 5.0%
Male: 48.7%
Female: 51.3%
Median age: 38.7
High school graduate or above: 91.8%
Bachelor's degree or above: 32.4%
Geographic area: 399 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 1.9
Households with a computer: 94.9%
Households with broadband internet: 89.0%
Unemployment rate: 3.1%
Per capita income: $45,135
Median household income: $90,089
Below poverty level: 7.7%
Gini index: 0.45
No health insurance: 6.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 5,607 offenses
Crimes against persons: 1,783 offenses
Crimes against property: 3,188 offenses
Crimes against society: 636 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 51.4
Total adult arrests: 2,779
Group A adult arrests: 1,419
Group B adult arrest: 1,360

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Suffolk City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,824
Related to new arrests: 2,212 (78.3%)
Related to prior conviction: 341 (12.1%)
Other excluded: 271 (9.6%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 230 (8.1%)
General district court: 2,175 (77.0%)
Juvenile court: 347 (12.3%)
Multiple courts: 72 (2.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,500 (88.5%)
Released on summons: 1,305 (46.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 690 (24.4%)
Released on secured bond: 447 (15.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 58 (2.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 324 (11.5%)
Held without bond: 146 (5.2%)
Held with secured bond: 9 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 169 (6.0%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 372 (13.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 235 (8.3%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 179 (6.3%)
4. Supervision Violations: 146 (5.2%)
5. Assault: 97 (3.4%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 79 (2.8%)
7. Larceny: 78 (2.8%)
8. Drug: 69 (2.4%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 63 (2.2%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 61 (2.2%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Suffolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Suffolk City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,057	**1,305**	**429**	**0**	**319**	**4**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	158 (12.1%)	59 (13.8%)	---(---)	44 (13.8%)	2 (50.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	100 (7.7%)	74 (17.2%)	---(---)	64 (20.1%)	2 (50.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	95 (7.3%)	72 (16.8%)	---(---)	53 (16.6%)	2 (50.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	22 (1.7%)	20 (4.7%)	---(---)	35 (11.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	10 (0.8%)	8 (1.9%)	---(---)	12 (3.8%)	1 (25.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Suffolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Suffolk City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,212	**1,305**	**429**	**0**	**319**	**4**	**9**	**146**
Sex							
Male	778 (59.6%)	278 (64.8%)	---(---)	235 (73.7%)	3 (75.0%)	7 (77.8%)	125 (85.6%)
Female	526 (40.3%)	151 (35.2%)	---(---)	81 (25.4%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (22.2%)	21 (14.4%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	405 (31.0%)	93 (21.7%)	---(---)	69 (21.6%)	2 (50.0%)	2 (22.2%)	38 (26.0%)
26-35 years old	348 (26.7%)	132 (30.8%)	---(---)	96 (30.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)	39 (26.7%)
36-45 years old	247 (18.9%)	96 (22.4%)	---(---)	84 (26.3%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (22.2%)	37 (25.3%)
46-55 years old	137 (10.5%)	57 (13.3%)	---(---)	36 (11.3%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (11.1%)	19 (13.0%)
56-65 years old	87 (6.7%)	42 (9.8%)	---(---)	25 (7.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	10 (6.8%)
>65 years old	61 (4.7%)	9 (2.1%)	---(---)	9 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.1%)
Unknown	20 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	443 (33.9%)	148 (34.5%)	---(---)	78 (24.5%)	2 (50.0%)	4 (44.4%)	34 (23.3%)
Black	814 (62.4%)	273 (63.6%)	---(---)	229 (71.8%)	2 (50.0%)	5 (55.6%)	110 (75.3%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.5%)	---(---)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	46 (3.5%)	6 (1.4%)	---(---)	10 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	403 (93.9%)	---(---)	293 (91.8%)	4 (100.0%)	7 (77.8%)	124 (84.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	14 (3.3%)	---(---)	19 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (8.2%)
Undetermined	1,305 (100.0%)	12 (2.8%)	---(---)	7 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	10 (6.8%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	341 (26.1%)	196 (45.7%)	---(---)	186 (58.3%)	3 (75.0%)	9 (100.0%)	93 (63.7%)
Other	957 (73.3%)	192 (44.8%)	---(---)	108 (33.9%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	44 (30.1%)
Unknown	7 (0.5%)	41 (9.6%)	---(---)	25 (7.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (6.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Suffolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Suffolk City	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,212	**1,305**	**429**	**0**	**319**	**4**	**9**	**146**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	104 (24.2%)	---(---)	181 (56.7%)	3 (75.0%)	2 (22.2%)	132 (90.4%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,305 (100.0%)	325 (75.8%)	---(---)	138 (43.3%)	1 (25.0%)	7 (77.8%)	14 (9.6%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.4%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.7%)	---(---)	5 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (10.3%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	5 (1.2%)	---(---)	4 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.5%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	41 (9.6%)	---(---)	62 (19.4%)	3 (75.0%)	1 (11.1%)	26 (17.8%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	22 (5.1%)	---(---)	64 (20.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	40 (27.4%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	33 (7.7%)	---(---)	42 (13.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	38 (26.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,149 (88.0%)	318 (74.1%)	---(---)	130 (40.8%)	1 (25.0%)	7 (77.8%)	12 (8.2%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	154 (11.8%)	1 (0.2%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.2%)	6 (1.4%)	---(---)	8 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Suffolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Suffolk City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,212	**1,305**	**429**	**0**	**319**	**4**	**9**	**146**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	89 (6.8%)	55 (12.8%)	---(---)	91 (28.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (44.4%)	41 (28.1%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	22 (1.7%)	16 (3.7%)	---(---)	45 (14.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (13.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	11 (0.8%)	10 (2.3%)	---(---)	18 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	3 (2.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	159 (12.2%)	71 (16.6%)	---(---)	141 (44.2%)	1 (25.0%)	6 (66.7%)	84 (57.5%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	165 (12.6%)	70 (16.3%)	---(---)	130 (40.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (55.6%)	77 (52.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	6 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	116 (8.9%)	58 (13.5%)	---(---)	93 (29.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	64 (43.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	31 (2.4%)	10 (2.3%)	---(---)	29 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (17.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	433 (33.2%)	183 (42.7%)	---(---)	218 (68.3%)	2 (50.0%)	7 (77.8%)	92 (63.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	152 (11.6%)	68 (15.9%)	---(---)	98 (30.7%)	2 (50.0%)	3 (33.3%)	44 (30.1%)
Prior FTA charge	146 (11.2%)	72 (16.8%)	---(---)	100 (31.3%)	1 (25.0%)	4 (44.4%)	49 (33.6%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	20 (1.5%)	9 (2.1%)	---(---)	11 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	78 (6.0%)	34 (7.9%)	---(---)	53 (16.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)	31 (21.2%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.4%)	6 (1.4%)	---(---)	10 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Suffolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Suffolk City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,212	**1,305**	**429**	**0**	**319**	**4**	**9**	**146**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	754 (57.8%)	227 (52.9%)	---(---)	82 (25.7%)	2 (50.0%)	2 (22.2%)	44 (30.1%)
FTA Score 2	313 (24.0%)	107 (24.9%)	---(---)	99 (31.0%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (22.2%)	37 (25.3%)
FTA Score 3	120 (9.2%)	64 (14.9%)	---(---)	85 (26.6%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (22.2%)	36 (24.7%)
FTA Score 4	47 (3.6%)	29 (6.8%)	---(---)	50 (15.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (33.3%)	26 (17.8%)
FTA Score 5	6 (0.5%)	2 (0.5%)	---(---)	3 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	530 (40.6%)	178 (41.5%)	---(---)	57 (17.9%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (11.1%)	27 (18.5%)
NCA Score 2	463 (35.5%)	139 (32.4%)	---(---)	84 (26.3%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (11.1%)	29 (19.9%)
NCA Score 3	139 (10.7%)	53 (12.4%)	---(---)	69 (21.6%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (11.1%)	23 (15.8%)
NCA Score 4	59 (4.5%)	33 (7.7%)	---(---)	45 (14.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (44.4%)	26 (17.8%)
NCA Score 5	36 (2.8%)	18 (4.2%)	---(---)	37 (11.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	31 (21.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	13 (1.0%)	8 (1.9%)	---(---)	27 (8.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (6.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Suffolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Suffolk City Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	*Released Defendants* Unsecured Bond Only	*Released Defendants* Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	*Released Defendants* Secured Bond Only	*Released Defendants* Secured Bond with PSA Supervision	*Detained Defendants* Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)
Number of Defendants: 758	**426**	**0**	**319**	**4**	**9**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	104	0	181	3	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,534	---(---)	$2,958	$2,833	$0
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	---(---)	$500 to $25,000	$2,500 to $3,500	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	322	0	138	1	9
Average bond amount at release	$1,948	---(---)	$1,971	$1,000	$1,333
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	---(---)	$1,000	$1,000	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $5,000	---(---)	$100 to $20,000	$1,000 to $1,000	$500 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	287 (90.0%)	3 (75.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	24 (7.5%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	426 (100.0%)	---(---)	8 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Suffolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Suffolk City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 752	**429**	**0**	**319**	**4**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	386 (90.0%)	---(---)	169 (53.0%)	0 (0.0%)
1 day	26 (6.1%)	---(---)	36 (11.3%)	0 (0.0%)
2 days	2 (0.5%)	---(---)	14 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	2 (0.5%)	---(---)	6 (1.9%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	1 (0.2%)	---(---)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	10 (3.1%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	3 (0.7%)	---(---)	23 (7.2%)	0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	2 (0.5%)	---(---)	12 (3.8%)	1 (25.0%)
16-20 days	1 (0.2%)	---(---)	10 (3.1%)	1 (25.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	7 (2.2%)	2 (50.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	6 (1.4%)	---(---)	26 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	1	---	9	19
Median number of days	0	---	0	17
Range of days	0 to 77	--- to ---	0 to 360	11 to 25
Number of defendants with missing information	0	---	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Suffolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Suffolk City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,057	1,305	429	0	319	4
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**158**	**59**	**0**	**44**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	54	95	---	122	102
Median days between release and FTA date	8	10	---	45	66
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 301	2 to 703	--- to ---	8 to 686	30 to 175
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**100**	**74**	**0**	**64**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	62	97	---	134	68
Median days between release and new offense date	19	12	---	22	54
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 413	1 to 651	--- to ---	1 to 559	41 to 96
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**95**	**72**	**0**	**53**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	96	---	142	68
Median days between release and new offense date	19	12	---	21	54
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 413	1 to 651	--- to ---	1 to 559	41 to 96
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**22**	**20**	**0**	**35**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	104	101	---	162	96
Median days between release and new offense date	29	27	---	27	96
Range of days between release and new offense date	5 to 413	2 to 622	--- to ---	2 to 793	96 to 96
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**11**	**6**	**0**	**11**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	142	154	---	151	96
Median days between release and new offense date	65	37	---	48	96
Range of days between release and new offense date	14 to 413	9 to 622	--- to ---	9 to 511	96 to 96

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Suffolk City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Suffolk City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,212	**1,305**	**429**	**0**	**319**	**4**	**9**	**146**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	104	---	181	3	2	132
Average days	0	266	---	302	190	124	249
Median days	0	97	---	134	160	112	116
Range of days	0 to 0	1 to 883	--- to ---	10 to 804	133 to 252	100 to 149	2 to 774
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,305	325	---	138	1	7	14
Average days	108	185	---	160	106	39	78
Median days	53	79	---	63	106	29	29
Range of days	0 to 505	9 to 869	--- to ---	0 to 850	106 to 106	6 to 73	15 to 291
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	685 (52.5%)	209 (48.7%)	0 (0%)	180 (56.4%)	4 (100.0%)	7 (77.8%)	120 (82.2%)
Dismissed	547 (41.9%)	134 (31.2%)	0 (0%)	47 (14.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	1 (0.7%)
Nolle prosequi	16 (1.2%)	31 (7.2%)	0 (0%)	41 (12.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (11.1%)	11 (7.5%)
Not guilty	22 (1.7%)	6 (1.4%)	0 (0%)	5 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	35 (2.7%)	28 (6.5%)	0 (0%)	30 (9.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.4%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	21 (4.9%)	0 (0%)	16 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.5%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	81 (82.7%)	154 (72.0%)	---(---)	110 (58.2%)	1 (25.0%)	4 (57.1%)	11 (9.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	17 (17.3%)	59 (27.6%)	---(---)	64 (33.9%)	3 (75.0%)	3 (42.9%)	46 (37.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	---(---)	15 (7.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	65 (53.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Surry County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 181 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 6 ***Judicial District:*** 6 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 6,552
Population Density: 23 per square mile
White: 55.8%
Black: 41.0%
Asian: 0.1%
Other races: 1.0%
Hispanic origin: 2.9%
Male: 49.4%
Female: 50.6%
Median age: 50.7
High school graduate or above: 90.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 25.4%

Geographic area: 279 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.3
Households with a computer: 85.3%
Households with broadband internet: 76.7%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $38,105
Median household income: $71,458
Below poverty level: 9.9%
Gini index: 0.43
No health insurance: 3.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 4.5%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 112 offenses
Crimes against persons: 30 offenses
Crimes against property: 68 offenses
Crimes against society: 14 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 16.2
Total adult arrests: 47
Group A adult arrests: 14
Group B adult arrest: 33

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Surry County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 159
Related to new arrests: 141 (88.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 10 (6.3%)
Other excluded: 8 (5.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 10 (6.3%)
General district court: 128 (80.5%)
Juvenile court: 20 (12.6%)
Multiple courts: 1 (0.6%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 154 (96.9%)
Released on summons: 111 (69.8%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 26 (16.4%)
Released on secured bond: 14 (8.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 3 (1.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 5 (3.1%)
Held without bond: 2 (1.3%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 3 (1.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 40 (25.2%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 27 (17.0%)
3. Assault: 6 (3.8%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 4 (2.5%)
5. Traffic - All Others: 3 (1.9%)
6. Supervision Violations: 2 (1.3%)
7. Weapon/Firearm: 2 (1.3%)
8. Fraud: 2 (1.3%)
9. Rape: 1 (0.6%)
10. Family Offense: 1 (0.6%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Surry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Surry County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 139	**111**	**15**	**4**	**5**	**4**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	4 (3.6%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (80.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	8 (7.2%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (80.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	7 (6.3%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (60.0%)	1 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	1 (0.9%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Surry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Surry County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 141	**111**	**15**	**4**	**5**	**4**	**0**	**2**
Sex							
Male	92 (82.9%)	12 (80.0%)	2 (50.0%)	4 (80.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)
Female	19 (17.1%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	32 (28.8%)	1 (6.7%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (40.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
26-35 years old	25 (22.5%)	5 (33.3%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
36-45 years old	21 (18.9%)	6 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
46-55 years old	15 (13.5%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
56-65 years old	10 (9.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (40.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
>65 years old	7 (6.3%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	44 (39.6%)	6 (40.0%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
Black	53 (47.7%)	7 (46.7%)	2 (50.0%)	4 (80.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	13 (11.7%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	13 (86.7%)	4 (100.0%)	5 (100.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined	111 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	22 (19.8%)	7 (46.7%)	3 (75.0%)	4 (80.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Other	87 (78.4%)	6 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)
Unknown	2 (1.8%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Surry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Surry County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 141	**111**	**15**	**4**	**5**	**4**	**0**	**2**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	2 (13.3%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	111 (100.0%)	13 (86.7%)	2 (50.0%)	4 (80.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	107 (96.4%)	13 (86.7%)	2 (50.0%)	4 (80.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	4 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Surry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Surry County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 141	**111**	**15**	**4**	**5**	**4**	**0**	**2**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	8 (7.2%)	3 (20.0%)	2 (50.0%)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	14 (12.6%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	15 (13.5%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	9 (8.1%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (100.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	42 (37.8%)	7 (46.7%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (60.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	10 (9.0%)	4 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA charge	13 (11.7%)	5 (33.3%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	2 (1.8%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	7 (6.3%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Surry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Surry County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 141	**111**	**15**	**4**	**5**	**4**	**0**	**2**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	63 (56.8%)	6 (40.0%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
FTA Score 2	26 (23.4%)	5 (33.3%)	1 (25.0%)	3 (60.0%)	2 (50.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
FTA Score 3	13 (11.7%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 4	5 (4.5%)	2 (13.3%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 5	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	41 (36.9%)	7 (46.7%)	2 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
NCA Score 2	45 (40.5%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 3	9 (8.1%)	2 (13.3%)	2 (50.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 4	7 (6.3%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (50.0%)
NCA Score 5	4 (3.6%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Surry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Surry County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 26	**13**	**4**	**5**	**4**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	2	2	1	3	0
Average bond amount at release	$8,250	$3,750	$1,000	$9,166	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$4,875	$3,125	$1,000	$3,750	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,500 to $15,000	$2,500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $1,000	$2,500 to $20,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	11	2	4	1	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,045	$1,000	$1,262	$5,000	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,000	$762	$5,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $3,000	$1,000 to $1,000	$50 to $3,000	$5,000 to $5,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	3 (75.0%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	13 (100.0%)	4 (100.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (25.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Surry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Surry County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 28	**15**	**4**	**5**	**4**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	12.0 (80.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)	4.0 (80.0%)	2.0 (50.0%)
1 day	1.0 (6.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
5 days	1.0 (6.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (25.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	1.0 (6.7%)	1.0 (25.0%)	1.0 (20.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Average number of days	3	23	8	4
Median number of days	0	6	0	0
Range of days	0 to 42	0 to 56	0 to 43	0 to 11
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Surry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Surry County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 139	111	15	4	5	4
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**4**	**2**	**0**	**4**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	67	89	---	54	94
Median days between release and FTA date	40	55	---	25	94
Range of days between release and FTA date	6 to 131	22 to 156	--- to ---	23 to 103	94 to 94
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**8**	**2**	**0**	**4**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	44	90	---	37	56
Median days between release and new offense date	23	71	---	10	56
Range of days between release and new offense date	14 to 129	52 to 129	--- to ---	4 to 107	56 to 56
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**7**	**2**	**0**	**3**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	43	90	---	45	56
Median days between release and new offense date	21	71	---	14	56
Range of days between release and new offense date	14 to 129	52 to 129	--- to ---	4 to 107	56 to 56
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**1**	**2**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	53	194	---	19	---
Median days between release and new offense date	53	140	---	16	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	53 to 53	86 to 302	--- to ---	13 to 25	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**1**	**1**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	53	302	---	19	---
Median days between release and new offense date	53	302	---	16	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	53 to 53	302 to 302	--- to ---	13 to 25	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Surry County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Surry County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 141	**111**	**15**	**4**	**5**	**4**	**0**	**2**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	2	2	1	3	---	2
Average days	0	225	583	375	149	---	370
Median days	0	195	578	375	96	---	348
Range of days	0 to 0	165 to 285	573 to 593	375 to 375	59 to 254	--- to ---	326 to 414
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	111	13	2	4	1	---	0
Average days	108	186	75	155	129	---	0
Median days	47	84	65	136	129	---	0
Range of days	0 to 374	66 to 629	55 to 96	44 to 210	129 to 129	--- to ---	0 to 0
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	73 (65.8%)	9 (60.0%)	3 (75.0%)	2 (40.0%)	3 (75.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (50.0%)
Dismissed	18 (16.2%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	11 (9.9%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Not guilty	7 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	1 (50.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	1 (0.9%)	1 (6.7%)	1 (25.0%)	1 (20.0%)	1 (25.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	11 (100.0%)	7 (77.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)	1 (33.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	0 (0.0%)	2 (22.2%)	2 (66.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	---(---)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Sussex County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 183 ***Region:*** Southside ***Judicial Circuit:*** 6 ***Judicial District:*** 6 ***Magistrial Region:*** 3
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 10,793
Population Density: 22 per square mile
White: 40.3%
Black: 55.0%
Asian: 0.6%
Other races: 0.7%
Hispanic origin: 1.5%
Male: 58.0%
Female: 42.0%
Median age: 41.0
High school graduate or above: 84.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 15.8%
Geographic area: 490 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 4.6
Households with a computer: 87.3%
Households with broadband internet: 82.3%
Unemployment rate: 4.0%
Per capita income: $30,457
Median household income: $62,821
Below poverty level: 6.9%
Gini index: 0.42
No health insurance: 5.1%
Received cash public assistance income: 10.8%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 19.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 390 offenses
Crimes against persons: 98 offenses
Crimes against property: 257 offenses
Crimes against society: 35 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 34.2
Total adult arrests: 176
Group A adult arrests: 64
Group B adult arrest: 112

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Sussex County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,569
Related to new arrests: 2,493 (97.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 30 (1.2%)
Other excluded: 46 (1.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 46 (1.8%)
General district court: 2,481 (96.6%)
Juvenile court: 38 (1.5%)
Multiple courts: 4 (0.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,528 (98.4%)
Released on summons: 2,371 (92.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 74 (2.9%)
Released on secured bond: 70 (2.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 13 (0.5%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 41 (1.6%)
Held without bond: 24 (0.9%)
Held with secured bond: 2 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 15 (0.6%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,851 (72.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 324 (12.6%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 24 (0.9%)
4. Traffic - All Others: 18 (0.7%)
5. Assault: 10 (0.4%)
6. Supervision Violations: 8 (0.3%)
7. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 8 (0.3%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 6 (0.2%)
9. Telephone: 5 (0.2%)
10. Drug: 4 (0.2%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Sussex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Sussex County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,467	**2,371**	**44**	**3**	**37**	**12**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	50 (2.1%)	6 (13.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (21.6%)	1 (8.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	75 (3.2%)	3 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (35.1%)	3 (25.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	72 (3.0%)	3 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (29.7%)	3 (25.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	11 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.2%)	2 (16.7%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.1%)	1 (8.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Sussex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Sussex County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,493	**2,371**	**44**	**3**	**37**	**12**	**2**	**24**
Sex							
Male	1,558 (65.7%)	33 (75.0%)	0 (0.0%)	27 (73.0%)	6 (50.0%)	1 (50.0%)	23 (95.8%)
Female	813 (34.3%)	11 (25.0%)	3 (100.0%)	10 (27.0%)	6 (50.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (4.2%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	755 (31.8%)	10 (22.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (18.9%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (25.0%)
26-35 years old	690 (29.1%)	15 (34.1%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (35.1%)	3 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (45.8%)
36-45 years old	416 (17.5%)	4 (9.1%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (13.5%)	6 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.5%)
46-55 years old	268 (11.3%)	7 (15.9%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (10.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.5%)
56-65 years old	168 (7.1%)	7 (15.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.2%)	1 (8.3%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (4.2%)
>65 years old	69 (2.9%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.4%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	5 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	974 (41.1%)	9 (20.5%)	1 (33.3%)	15 (40.5%)	5 (41.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (25.0%)
Black	1,051 (44.3%)	32 (72.7%)	2 (66.7%)	21 (56.8%)	6 (50.0%)	2 (100.0%)	17 (70.8%)
Asian or pacific islander	24 (1.0%)	1 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	321 (13.5%)	2 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	40 (90.9%)	2 (66.7%)	27 (73.0%)	12 (100.0%)	2 (100.0%)	13 (54.2%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	4 (9.1%)	1 (33.3%)	10 (27.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)
Undetermined	2,371 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (41.7%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	44 (1.9%)	27 (61.4%)	2 (66.7%)	21 (56.8%)	3 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	22 (91.7%)
Other	2,325 (98.1%)	14 (31.8%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (35.1%)	7 (58.3%)	1 (50.0%)	2 (8.3%)
Unknown	2 (0.1%)	3 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.1%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Sussex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Sussex County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,493	**2,371**	**44**	**3**	**37**	**12**	**2**	**24**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	8 (18.2%)	2 (66.7%)	23 (62.2%)	9 (75.0%)	1 (50.0%)	24 (100.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	2,371 (100.0%)	36 (81.8%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (37.8%)	3 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (25.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.2%)	3 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.8%)	2 (66.7%)	11 (29.7%)	2 (16.7%)	1 (50.0%)	11 (45.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.5%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	2,097 (88.4%)	34 (77.3%)	1 (33.3%)	13 (35.1%)	3 (25.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	273 (11.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.0%)	2 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Sussex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Sussex County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,493	**2,371**	**44**	**3**	**37**	**12**	**2**	**24**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	73 (3.1%)	10 (22.7%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (16.2%)	5 (41.7%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (45.8%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	11 (0.5%)	1 (2.3%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (10.8%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	6 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	115 (4.9%)	7 (15.9%)	1 (33.3%)	10 (27.0%)	4 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (79.2%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	111 (4.7%)	4 (9.1%)	1 (33.3%)	11 (29.7%)	4 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (79.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	70 (3.0%)	4 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (24.3%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (79.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	16 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	439 (18.5%)	21 (47.7%)	1 (33.3%)	19 (51.4%)	6 (50.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (54.2%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	123 (5.2%)	4 (9.1%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (13.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
Prior FTA charge	125 (5.3%)	12 (27.3%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (13.5%)	5 (41.7%)	1 (50.0%)	6 (25.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	14 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (50.0%)	1 (4.2%)
Prior FTA conviction	67 (2.8%)	8 (18.2%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (13.5%)	4 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	9 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Sussex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Sussex County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,493	**2,371**	**44**	**3**	**37**	**12**	**2**	**24**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,840 (77.6%)	20 (45.5%)	2 (66.7%)	16 (43.2%)	5 (41.7%)	1 (50.0%)	3 (12.5%)
FTA Score 2	349 (14.7%)	10 (22.7%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (35.1%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (33.3%)
FTA Score 3	92 (3.9%)	9 (20.5%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (13.5%)	2 (16.7%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (33.3%)
FTA Score 4	45 (1.9%)	5 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.4%)	4 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.8%)
FTA Score 5	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	1,408 (59.4%)	15 (34.1%)	2 (66.7%)	12 (32.4%)	4 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
NCA Score 2	745 (31.4%)	15 (34.1%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (37.8%)	2 (16.7%)	2 (100.0%)	2 (8.3%)
NCA Score 3	101 (4.3%)	8 (18.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.4%)	3 (25.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.3%)
NCA Score 4	30 (1.3%)	3 (6.8%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (10.8%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (25.0%)
NCA Score 5	38 (1.6%)	3 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.5%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (29.2%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	7 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Sussex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Sussex County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 92	**38**	**3**	**37**	**12**	**2**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	6	2	23	9	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,333	$2,750	$6,239	$5,388	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,625	$2,625	$2,000	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,500 to $5,000	$2,500 to $3,000	$1,000 to $35,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	32	1	14	3	2
Average bond amount at release	$2,487	$1,000	$3,000	$3,000	$6,250
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,000	$1,750	$2,000	$5,625
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $1,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,500 to $5,000	$5,000 to $7,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	35 (94.6%)	11 (91.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.7%)	1 (8.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	38 (100.0%)	3 (100.0%)	1 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Sussex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Sussex County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 96	**44**	**3**	**37**	**12**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	37.0 (84.1%)	1.0 (33.3%)	19.0 (51.4%)	0.0 (0.0%)
1 day	3.0 (6.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (10.8%)	2.0 (16.7%)
2 days	1.0 (2.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	3.0 (8.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	1.0 (2.3%)	1.0 (33.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.7%)	3.0 (25.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.7%)	2.0 (16.7%)
6-10 days	1.0 (2.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	6.0 (16.2%)	3.0 (25.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (8.3%)
16-20 days	1.0 (2.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (2.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (33.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (5.4%)	1.0 (8.3%)
Average number of days	0	9	4	8
Median number of days	0	1	0	4
Range of days	0 to 17	0 to 25	0 to 33	1 to 40
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Sussex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Sussex County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,467	2,371	44	3	37	12
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**50**	**6**	**0**	**8**	**1**
Average days between release and FTA date	59	145	---	136	176
Median days between release and FTA date	36	53	---	10	176
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 181	11 to 428	--- to ---	7 to 563	176 to 176
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**75**	**3**	**0**	**13**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	57	22	---	123	114
Median days between release and new offense date	19	8	---	21	54
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 263	1 to 49	--- to ---	7 to 321	11 to 236
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**72**	**3**	**0**	**11**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	57	22	---	126	114
Median days between release and new offense date	19	8	---	41	54
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 263	1 to 49	--- to ---	7 to 321	11 to 236
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**11**	**0**	**0**	**6**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	80	---	---	137	180
Median days between release and new offense date	27	---	---	34	138
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 211	--- to ---	--- to ---	19 to 368	97 to 263
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**5**	**0**	**0**	**2**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	113	---	---	171	---
Median days between release and new offense date	44	---	---	156	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	8 to 211	--- to ---	--- to ---	141 to 202	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Sussex County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Sussex County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,493	**2,371**	**44**	**3**	**37**	**12**	**2**	**24**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	8	2	23	9	1	24
Average days	0	249	167	308	317	64	264
Median days	0	182	155	161	177	64	148
Range of days	0 to 0	154 to 460	143 to 192	72 to 674	45 to 716	64 to 64	5 to 534
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	2,371	36	1	14	3	1	0
Average days	93	145	73	182	327	9	0
Median days	46	66	73	91	173	9	0
Range of days	3 to 398	4 to 601	73 to 73	36 to 818	45 to 635	9 to 9	0 to 0
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	2,188 (92.3%)	24 (54.5%)	2 (66.7%)	21 (56.8%)	5 (41.7%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (70.8%)
Dismissed	158 (6.7%)	9 (20.5%)	1 (33.3%)	3 (8.1%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	5 (0.2%)	6 (13.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (21.6%)	1 (8.3%)	2 (100.0%)	7 (29.2%)
Not guilty	6 (0.3%)	2 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	14 (0.6%)	3 (6.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (13.5%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (16.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	8 (72.7%)	19 (82.6%)	1 (50.0%)	13 (61.9%)	3 (50.0%)	0 (0%)	2 (11.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	3 (27.3%)	4 (17.4%)	1 (50.0%)	8 (38.1%)	3 (50.0%)	0 (0%)	6 (35.3%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	9 (52.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Tazewell County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 185 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 29 ***Judicial District:*** 29 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 39,933
Population Density: 76 per square mile
White: 93.3%
Black: 3.6%
Asian: 0.7%
Other races: 0.3%
Hispanic origin: 1.3%
Male: 49.4%
Female: 50.6%
Median age: 45.0
High school graduate or above: 87.3%
Bachelor's degree or above: 16.4%
Geographic area: 518 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.0
Households with a computer: 91.4%
Households with broadband internet: 84.5%
Unemployment rate: 4.0%
Per capita income: $28,604
Median household income: $45,788
Below poverty level: 14.6%
Gini index: 0.49
No health insurance: 4.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 14.7%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,188 offenses
Crimes against persons: 437 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,117 offenses
Crimes against society: 634 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 48.7
Total adult arrests: 1,708
Group A adult arrests: 1,056
Group B adult arrest: 652

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Tazewell County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,111
Related to new arrests: 1,425 (67.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 342 (16.2%)
Other excluded: 344 (16.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 506 (24.0%)
General district court: 1,304 (61.8%)
Juvenile court: 213 (10.1%)
Multiple courts: 88 (4.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,728 (81.9%)
Released on summons: 684 (32.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 615 (29.1%)
Released on secured bond: 331 (15.7%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 98 (4.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 383 (18.1%)
Held without bond: 75 (3.6%)
Held with secured bond: 23 (1.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 285 (13.5%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 222 (10.5%)
2. Supervision Violations: 222 (10.5%)
3. Drug: 132 (6.3%)
4. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 122 (5.8%)
5. Larceny: 102 (4.8%)
6. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 92 (4.4%)
7. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 77 (3.6%)
8. Assault: 44 (2.1%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 35 (1.7%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 25 (1.2%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Tazewell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Tazewell County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,326	**684**	**343**	**39**	**203**	**57**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	35 (5.1%)	61 (17.8%)	7 (17.9%)	39 (19.2%)	8 (14.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	68 (9.9%)	75 (21.9%)	9 (23.1%)	66 (32.5%)	18 (31.6%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	62 (9.1%)	66 (19.2%)	9 (23.1%)	58 (28.6%)	15 (26.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	16 (2.3%)	28 (8.2%)	2 (5.1%)	32 (15.8%)	11 (19.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.6%)	9 (2.6%)	1 (2.6%)	12 (5.9%)	1 (1.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Tazewell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Tazewell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,424	**684**	**343**	**39**	**203**	**57**	**23**	**75**
Sex							
Male	421 (61.5%)	217 (63.3%)	20 (51.3%)	164 (80.8%)	45 (78.9%)	16 (69.6%)	56 (74.7%)
Female	263 (38.5%)	124 (36.2%)	19 (48.7%)	39 (19.2%)	12 (21.1%)	7 (30.4%)	18 (24.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Age							
18-25 years old	133 (19.4%)	61 (17.8%)	6 (15.4%)	19 (9.4%)	6 (10.5%)	3 (13.0%)	5 (6.7%)
26-35 years old	178 (26.0%)	88 (25.7%)	14 (35.9%)	56 (27.6%)	13 (22.8%)	8 (34.8%)	22 (29.3%)
36-45 years old	150 (21.9%)	85 (24.8%)	14 (35.9%)	65 (32.0%)	25 (43.9%)	6 (26.1%)	25 (33.3%)
46-55 years old	102 (14.9%)	64 (18.7%)	2 (5.1%)	43 (21.2%)	8 (14.0%)	3 (13.0%)	12 (16.0%)
56-65 years old	61 (8.9%)	38 (11.1%)	3 (7.7%)	17 (8.4%)	5 (8.8%)	3 (13.0%)	10 (13.3%)
>65 years old	51 (7.5%)	7 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Unknown	9 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	593 (86.7%)	309 (90.1%)	39 (100.0%)	185 (91.1%)	52 (91.2%)	20 (87.0%)	68 (90.7%)
Black	57 (8.3%)	25 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (6.9%)	4 (7.0%)	2 (8.7%)	5 (6.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	3 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	31 (4.5%)	9 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.5%)	1 (1.8%)	1 (4.3%)	2 (2.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	257 (74.9%)	28 (71.8%)	139 (68.5%)	45 (78.9%)	18 (78.3%)	53 (70.7%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	64 (18.7%)	8 (20.5%)	50 (24.6%)	10 (17.5%)	3 (13.0%)	14 (18.7%)
Undetermined	684 (100.0%)	22 (6.4%)	3 (7.7%)	14 (6.9%)	2 (3.5%)	2 (8.7%)	8 (10.7%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	150 (21.9%)	219 (63.8%)	33 (84.6%)	151 (74.4%)	34 (59.6%)	19 (82.6%)	64 (85.3%)
Other	528 (77.2%)	102 (29.7%)	3 (7.7%)	41 (20.2%)	17 (29.8%)	4 (17.4%)	8 (10.7%)
Unknown	6 (0.9%)	22 (6.4%)	3 (7.7%)	11 (5.4%)	6 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Tazewell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Tazewell County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,424	**684**	**343**	**39**	**203**	**57**	**23**	**75**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	101 (29.4%)	24 (61.5%)	147 (72.4%)	45 (78.9%)	6 (26.1%)	64 (85.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	684 (100.0%)	242 (70.6%)	15 (38.5%)	56 (27.6%)	12 (21.1%)	17 (73.9%)	11 (14.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.2%)	1 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	48 (14.0%)	14 (35.9%)	63 (31.0%)	17 (29.8%)	3 (13.0%)	16 (21.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	21 (6.1%)	5 (12.8%)	41 (20.2%)	9 (15.8%)	1 (4.3%)	9 (12.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	26 (7.6%)	4 (10.3%)	37 (18.2%)	17 (29.8%)	2 (8.7%)	37 (49.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	570 (83.3%)	237 (69.1%)	14 (35.9%)	51 (25.1%)	12 (21.1%)	17 (73.9%)	11 (14.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	108 (15.8%)	3 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	6 (0.9%)	2 (0.6%)	1 (2.6%)	4 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Tazewell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Tazewell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,424	**684**	**343**	**39**	**203**	**57**	**23**	**75**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	94 (13.7%)	54 (15.7%)	6 (15.4%)	52 (25.6%)	18 (31.6%)	8 (34.8%)	39 (52.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	25 (3.7%)	20 (5.8%)	3 (7.7%)	32 (15.8%)	8 (14.0%)	9 (39.1%)	39 (52.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	3 (0.4%)	3 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.3%)	3 (4.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	136 (19.9%)	80 (23.3%)	9 (23.1%)	94 (46.3%)	31 (54.4%)	14 (60.9%)	42 (56.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	149 (21.8%)	89 (25.9%)	8 (20.5%)	96 (47.3%)	36 (63.2%)	12 (52.2%)	40 (53.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.4%)	3 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.0%)	2 (3.5%)	3 (13.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	87 (12.7%)	43 (12.5%)	4 (10.3%)	63 (31.0%)	19 (33.3%)	7 (30.4%)	23 (30.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	15 (2.2%)	8 (2.3%)	2 (5.1%)	18 (8.9%)	6 (10.5%)	1 (4.3%)	10 (13.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	256 (37.4%)	142 (41.4%)	20 (51.3%)	137 (67.5%)	44 (77.2%)	17 (73.9%)	58 (77.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	84 (12.3%)	65 (19.0%)	4 (10.3%)	62 (30.5%)	17 (29.8%)	9 (39.1%)	30 (40.0%)
Prior FTA charge	101 (14.8%)	64 (18.7%)	8 (20.5%)	59 (29.1%)	19 (33.3%)	12 (52.2%)	41 (54.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	7 (1.0%)	12 (3.5%)	2 (5.1%)	8 (3.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (21.7%)	11 (14.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	36 (5.3%)	24 (7.0%)	2 (5.1%)	23 (11.3%)	8 (14.0%)	6 (26.1%)	14 (18.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.4%)	3 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.5%)	1 (1.8%)	1 (4.3%)	3 (4.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Tazewell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Tazewell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,424	**684**	**343**	**39**	**203**	**57**	**23**	**75**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	344 (50.3%)	181 (52.8%)	15 (38.5%)	52 (25.6%)	7 (12.3%)	5 (21.7%)	9 (12.0%)
FTA Score 2	177 (25.9%)	78 (22.7%)	13 (33.3%)	72 (35.5%)	24 (42.1%)	3 (13.0%)	20 (26.7%)
FTA Score 3	84 (12.3%)	47 (13.7%)	7 (17.9%)	43 (21.2%)	16 (28.1%)	9 (39.1%)	17 (22.7%)
FTA Score 4	44 (6.4%)	30 (8.7%)	4 (10.3%)	34 (16.7%)	10 (17.5%)	3 (13.0%)	23 (30.7%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.4%)	6 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (13.0%)	5 (6.7%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	273 (39.9%)	146 (42.6%)	13 (33.3%)	42 (20.7%)	6 (10.5%)	4 (17.4%)	11 (14.7%)
NCA Score 2	195 (28.5%)	88 (25.7%)	12 (30.8%)	50 (24.6%)	13 (22.8%)	4 (17.4%)	8 (10.7%)
NCA Score 3	95 (13.9%)	44 (12.8%)	10 (25.6%)	43 (21.2%)	17 (29.8%)	5 (21.7%)	16 (21.3%)
NCA Score 4	34 (5.0%)	27 (7.9%)	2 (5.1%)	29 (14.3%)	8 (14.0%)	4 (17.4%)	13 (17.3%)
NCA Score 5	50 (7.3%)	30 (8.7%)	2 (5.1%)	31 (15.3%)	9 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	20 (26.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	5 (0.7%)	8 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (3.9%)	4 (7.0%)	6 (26.1%)	7 (9.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Tazewell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Tazewell County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 649	**329**	**37**	**203**	**57**	**23**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	99	22	147	45	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,782	$5,750	$2,931	$3,561	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,500	$1,500	$2,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $20,000	$1,000 to $20,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	230	15	56	12	23
Average bond amount at release	$2,676	$2,866	$1,875	$3,583	$2,260
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$1,000	$2,500	$1,250
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $20,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	184 (90.6%)	52 (91.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (4.9%)	1 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	329 (100.0%)	37 (100.0%)	9 (4.4%)	4 (7.0%)	23 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Tazewell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Tazewell County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 642	**343**	**39**	**203**	**57**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	281 (81.9%)	23 (59.0%)	74 (36.5%)	17 (29.8%)
1 day	23 (6.7%)	2 (5.1%)	53 (26.1%)	6 (10.5%)
2 days	3 (0.9%)	2 (5.1%)	17 (8.4%)	2 (3.5%)
3 days	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (3.4%)	1 (1.8%)
4 days	2 (0.6%)	1 (2.6%)	5 (2.5%)	2 (3.5%)
5 days	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)
6-10 days	8 (2.3%)	2 (5.1%)	16 (7.9%)	11 (19.3%)
11-15 days	3 (0.9%)	1 (2.6%)	6 (3.0%)	4 (7.0%)
16-20 days	8 (2.3%)	3 (7.7%)	6 (3.0%)	2 (3.5%)
21-25 days	5 (1.5%)	1 (2.6%)	5 (2.5%)	3 (5.3%)
26-30 days	1 (0.3%)	1 (2.6%)	1 (0.5%)	2 (3.5%)
Over 30 days	7 (2.0%)	3 (7.7%)	8 (3.9%)	7 (12.3%)
Average number of days	3	9	5	22
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 313	0 to 108	0 to 213	0 to 255
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Tazewell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Tazewell County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,326	684	343	39	203	57
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**35**	**61**	**7**	**39**	**8**
Average days between release and FTA date	99	85	180	141	174
Median days between release and FTA date	36	24	123	45	63
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 468	3 to 532	74 to 286	14 to 579	23 to 493
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**68**	**75**	**9**	**66**	**18**
Average days between release and new offense date	66	139	183	156	165
Median days between release and new offense date	24	31	74	33	74
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 468	1 to 663	32 to 480	1 to 532	35 to 500
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**62**	**66**	**9**	**58**	**15**
Average days between release and new offense date	63	159	183	160	183
Median days between release and new offense date	25	34	74	42	70
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 468	1 to 663	32 to 480	1 to 532	35 to 549
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**16**	**28**	**2**	**32**	**11**
Average days between release and new offense date	76	132	264	153	228
Median days between release and new offense date	21	33	206	27	91
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 455	2 to 537	148 to 381	2 to 533	35 to 500
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**11**	**0**	**15**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	31	123	---	120	500
Median days between release and new offense date	26	28	---	21	500
Range of days between release and new offense date	22 to 40	8 to 523	--- to ---	2 to 319	500 to 500

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Tazewell County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Tazewell County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,424	**684**	**343**	**39**	**203**	**57**	**23**	**75**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	101	24	147	45	6	64
Average days	0	246	308	303	316	98	121
Median days	0	100	175	156	192	71	26
Range of days	0 to 0	19 to 820	39 to 675	16 to 819	54 to 837	10 to 177	1 to 654
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	680	242	15	56	12	17	11
Average days	106	221	182	190	172	30	50
Median days	43	89	80	75	82	14	31
Range of days	0 to 818	1 to 817	39 to 436	15 to 905	56 to 555	6 to 88	16 to 132
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	427 (62.4%)	165 (48.1%)	20 (51.3%)	116 (57.1%)	30 (52.6%)	19 (82.6%)	51 (68.0%)
Dismissed	160 (23.4%)	65 (19.0%)	5 (12.8%)	10 (4.9%)	2 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.7%)
Nolle prosequi	56 (8.2%)	75 (21.9%)	5 (12.8%)	38 (18.7%)	13 (22.8%)	4 (17.4%)	14 (18.7%)
Not guilty	27 (3.9%)	3 (0.9%)	1 (2.6%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	13 (1.9%)	20 (5.8%)	5 (12.8%)	22 (10.8%)	9 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Other	1 (0.1%)	15 (4.4%)	3 (7.7%)	16 (7.9%)	3 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.3%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	50 (61.0%)	133 (80.1%)	18 (85.7%)	83 (68.0%)	18 (56.2%)	7 (36.8%)	17 (32.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	32 (39.0%)	31 (18.7%)	3 (14.3%)	29 (23.8%)	10 (31.2%)	12 (63.2%)	18 (34.6%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (8.2%)	4 (12.5%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (32.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Virginia Beach City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 810 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 2 ***Judicial District:*** 2 ***Magistrial Region:*** 7
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 457,066
Population Density: 1,867 per square mile
White: 61.6%
Black: 18.9%
Asian: 7.2%
Other races: 2.4%
Hispanic origin: 8.9%
Male: 49.1%
Female: 50.9%
Median age: 37.4
High school graduate or above: 94.7%
Bachelor's degree or above: 40.4%

Geographic area: 244 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.4
Households with a computer: 97.1%
Households with broadband internet: 94.2%
Unemployment rate: 2.8%
Per capita income: $47,372
Median household income: $90,685
Below poverty level: 6.6%
Gini index: 0.43
No health insurance: 6.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 6.5%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 22,069 offenses
Crimes against persons: 5,155 offenses
Crimes against property: 13,462 offenses
Crimes against society: 3,452 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 43.8
Total adult arrests: 8,147
Group A adult arrests: 4,696
Group B adult arrest: 3,451

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Virginia Beach City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 16,135
Related to new arrests: 13,497 (83.7%)
Related to prior conviction: 1,189 (7.4%)
Other excluded: 1,449 (9.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 624 (3.9%)
General district court: 13,322 (82.6%)
Juvenile court: 1,949 (12.1%)
Multiple courts: 240 (1.5%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 14,953 (92.7%)
Released on summons: 8,434 (52.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 3,894 (24.1%)
Released on secured bond: 2,450 (15.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 175 (1.1%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 1,182 (7.3%)
Held without bond: 619 (3.8%)
Held with secured bond: 27 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 1 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 535 (3.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 4,318 (26.8%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 1,462 (9.1%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 1,316 (8.2%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 549 (3.4%)
5. Supervision Violations: 510 (3.2%)
6. Larceny: 314 (1.9%)
7. Assault: 298 (1.8%)
8. Drug: 296 (1.8%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 295 (1.8%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 234 (1.5%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Virginia Beach City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Virginia Beach City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 12,850	**8,434**	**2,267**	**249**	**1,311**	**589**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	586 (6.9%)	193 (8.5%)	29 (11.6%)	126 (9.6%)	39 (6.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	685 (8.1%)	304 (13.4%)	45 (18.1%)	243 (18.5%)	91 (15.4%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	640 (7.6%)	281 (12.4%)	38 (15.3%)	217 (16.6%)	82 (13.9%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	139 (1.6%)	85 (3.7%)	16 (6.4%)	95 (7.2%)	27 (4.6%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	42 (0.5%)	31 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (2.2%)	8 (1.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Virginia Beach City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Virginia Beach City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 13,496	**8,434**	**2,267**	**249**	**1,311**	**589**	**27**	**619**
Sex							
Male	5,563 (66.0%)	1,375 (60.7%)	167 (67.1%)	961 (73.3%)	452 (76.7%)	22 (81.5%)	528 (85.3%)
Female	2,861 (33.9%)	889 (39.2%)	82 (32.9%)	349 (26.6%)	137 (23.3%)	5 (18.5%)	89 (14.4%)
Undetermined	10 (0.1%)	3 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.3%)
Age							
18-25 years old	3,080 (36.5%)	511 (22.5%)	54 (21.7%)	301 (23.0%)	119 (20.2%)	3 (11.1%)	107 (17.3%)
26-35 years old	2,461 (29.2%)	767 (33.8%)	90 (36.1%)	432 (33.0%)	222 (37.7%)	6 (22.2%)	200 (32.3%)
36-45 years old	1,425 (16.9%)	487 (21.5%)	51 (20.5%)	337 (25.7%)	149 (25.3%)	5 (18.5%)	188 (30.4%)
46-55 years old	696 (8.3%)	257 (11.3%)	38 (15.3%)	141 (10.8%)	68 (11.5%)	10 (37.0%)	73 (11.8%)
56-65 years old	416 (4.9%)	181 (8.0%)	14 (5.6%)	81 (6.2%)	25 (4.2%)	3 (11.1%)	41 (6.6%)
>65 years old	164 (1.9%)	63 (2.8%)	2 (0.8%)	19 (1.4%)	6 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (1.6%)
Unknown	192 (2.3%)	1 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	3,638 (43.1%)	1,172 (51.7%)	147 (59.0%)	624 (47.6%)	327 (55.5%)	15 (55.6%)	292 (47.2%)
Black	4,020 (47.7%)	997 (44.0%)	94 (37.8%)	632 (48.2%)	240 (40.7%)	10 (37.0%)	312 (50.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	125 (1.5%)	48 (2.1%)	4 (1.6%)	21 (1.6%)	16 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.6%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	11 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	640 (7.6%)	50 (2.2%)	4 (1.6%)	34 (2.6%)	6 (1.0%)	2 (7.4%)	11 (1.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	2,070 (91.3%)	230 (92.4%)	1,151 (87.8%)	552 (93.7%)	15 (55.6%)	457 (73.8%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	71 (3.1%)	2 (0.8%)	116 (8.8%)	18 (3.1%)	3 (11.1%)	24 (3.9%)
Undetermined	8,434 (100.0%)	126 (5.6%)	17 (6.8%)	44 (3.4%)	19 (3.2%)	9 (33.3%)	138 (22.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	1,186 (14.1%)	778 (34.3%)	122 (49.0%)	559 (42.6%)	229 (38.9%)	25 (92.6%)	438 (70.8%)
Other	7,185 (85.2%)	1,272 (56.1%)	121 (48.6%)	651 (49.7%)	340 (57.7%)	2 (7.4%)	158 (25.5%)
Unknown	63 (0.7%)	217 (9.6%)	6 (2.4%)	101 (7.7%)	20 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	23 (3.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Virginia Beach City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Virginia Beach City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 13,496	**8,434**	**2,267**	**249**	**1,311**	**589**	**27**	**619**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	296 (13.1%)	111 (44.6%)	481 (36.7%)	337 (57.2%)	9 (33.3%)	458 (74.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	8,434 (100.0%)	1,971 (86.9%)	138 (55.4%)	829 (63.2%)	252 (42.8%)	18 (66.7%)	161 (26.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.3%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.1%)	1 (0.4%)	4 (0.3%)	3 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (4.5%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	7 (0.3%)	3 (1.2%)	9 (0.7%)	14 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (3.4%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	8 (0.4%)	1 (0.4%)	17 (1.3%)	9 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (2.6%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	155 (6.8%)	57 (22.9%)	208 (15.9%)	122 (20.7%)	5 (18.5%)	123 (19.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	61 (2.7%)	34 (13.7%)	140 (10.7%)	120 (20.4%)	2 (7.4%)	129 (20.8%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	62 (2.7%)	15 (6.0%)	103 (7.9%)	69 (11.7%)	2 (7.4%)	139 (22.5%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	7,154 (84.8%)	1,956 (86.3%)	110 (44.2%)	806 (61.5%)	176 (29.9%)	17 (63.0%)	146 (23.6%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	1,262 (15.0%)	4 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	3 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	18 (0.2%)	11 (0.5%)	27 (10.8%)	20 (1.5%)	76 (12.9%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (2.4%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Virginia Beach City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Virginia Beach City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 13,496	**8,434**	**2,267**	**249**	**1,311**	**589**	**27**	**619**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	588 (7.0%)	200 (8.8%)	38 (15.3%)	195 (14.9%)	109 (18.5%)	5 (18.5%)	186 (30.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	112 (1.3%)	54 (2.4%)	21 (8.4%)	118 (9.0%)	56 (9.5%)	5 (18.5%)	108 (17.4%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	58 (0.7%)	17 (0.7%)	3 (1.2%)	21 (1.6%)	7 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (2.1%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	966 (11.5%)	319 (14.1%)	74 (29.7%)	350 (26.7%)	186 (31.6%)	11 (40.7%)	345 (55.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	892 (10.6%)	260 (11.5%)	55 (22.1%)	312 (23.8%)	178 (30.2%)	9 (33.3%)	313 (50.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	17 (0.2%)	6 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (0.3%)	5 (0.8%)	1 (3.7%)	19 (3.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	612 (7.3%)	191 (8.4%)	40 (16.1%)	238 (18.2%)	123 (20.9%)	7 (25.9%)	240 (38.8%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	145 (1.7%)	46 (2.0%)	15 (6.0%)	60 (4.6%)	35 (5.9%)	3 (11.1%)	103 (16.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	2,691 (31.9%)	772 (34.1%)	145 (58.2%)	650 (49.6%)	369 (62.6%)	16 (59.3%)	430 (69.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	962 (11.4%)	239 (10.5%)	63 (25.3%)	265 (20.2%)	122 (20.7%)	11 (40.7%)	226 (36.5%)
Prior FTA charge	993 (11.8%)	315 (13.9%)	57 (22.9%)	305 (23.3%)	149 (25.3%)	9 (33.3%)	260 (42.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	191 (2.3%)	56 (2.5%)	9 (3.6%)	80 (6.1%)	22 (3.7%)	3 (11.1%)	76 (12.3%)
Prior FTA conviction	561 (6.7%)	155 (6.8%)	36 (14.5%)	197 (15.0%)	94 (16.0%)	7 (25.9%)	184 (29.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	95 (1.1%)	20 (0.9%)	7 (2.8%)	51 (3.9%)	10 (1.7%)	2 (7.4%)	58 (9.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Virginia Beach City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Virginia Beach City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 13,496	**8,434**	**2,267**	**249**	**1,311**	**589**	**27**	**619**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	5,033 (59.7%)	1,401 (61.8%)	93 (37.3%)	603 (46.0%)	197 (33.4%)	11 (40.7%)	149 (24.1%)
FTA Score 2	1,815 (21.5%)	500 (22.1%)	82 (32.9%)	345 (26.3%)	199 (33.8%)	7 (25.9%)	157 (25.4%)
FTA Score 3	706 (8.4%)	237 (10.5%)	50 (20.1%)	191 (14.6%)	120 (20.4%)	2 (7.4%)	146 (23.6%)
FTA Score 4	395 (4.7%)	107 (4.7%)	19 (7.6%)	134 (10.2%)	63 (10.7%)	4 (14.8%)	120 (19.4%)
FTA Score 5	49 (0.6%)	16 (0.7%)	4 (1.6%)	30 (2.3%)	8 (1.4%)	3 (11.1%)	36 (5.8%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	10 (0.1%)	6 (0.3%)	1 (0.4%)	8 (0.6%)	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (1.8%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	3,388 (40.2%)	1,174 (51.8%)	66 (26.5%)	469 (35.8%)	152 (25.8%)	10 (37.0%)	124 (20.0%)
NCA Score 2	3,193 (37.9%)	658 (29.0%)	91 (36.5%)	388 (29.6%)	199 (33.8%)	4 (14.8%)	92 (14.9%)
NCA Score 3	761 (9.0%)	218 (9.6%)	51 (20.5%)	195 (14.9%)	106 (18.0%)	4 (14.8%)	123 (19.9%)
NCA Score 4	333 (3.9%)	101 (4.5%)	18 (7.2%)	120 (9.2%)	54 (9.2%)	4 (14.8%)	118 (19.1%)
NCA Score 5	262 (3.1%)	86 (3.8%)	18 (7.2%)	99 (7.6%)	55 (9.3%)	4 (14.8%)	110 (17.8%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	71 (0.8%)	30 (1.3%)	5 (2.0%)	40 (3.1%)	23 (3.9%)	1 (3.7%)	52 (8.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Virginia Beach City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Virginia Beach City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 4,268	**2,154**	**187**	**1,311**	**589**	**27**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	279	81	481	336	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,005	$2,858	$3,216	$4,759	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,500	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $75,000	$500 to $50,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	1,875	106	830	253	27
Average bond amount at release	$1,996	$2,443	$1,961	$3,152	$1,833
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$1,500
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $20,000	$500 to $25,000	$1,000 to $3,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1,131 (86.3%)	551 (93.5%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	178 (13.6%)	35 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	2,154 (100.0%)	187 (100.0%)	2 (0.2%)	3 (0.5%)	27 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Virginia Beach City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Virginia Beach City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 4,416	**2,267**	**249**	**1,311**	**589**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	1,892 (83.5%)	66 (26.5%)	736 (56.1%)	115 (19.5%)
1 day	174 (7.7%)	19 (7.6%)	197 (15.0%)	46 (7.8%)
2 days	30 (1.3%)	33 (13.3%)	70 (5.3%)	50 (8.5%)
3 days	27 (1.2%)	21 (8.4%)	48 (3.7%)	50 (8.5%)
4 days	22 (1.0%)	24 (9.6%)	42 (3.2%)	45 (7.6%)
5 days	15 (0.7%)	21 (8.4%)	44 (3.4%)	43 (7.3%)
6-10 days	32 (1.4%)	27 (10.8%)	67 (5.1%)	77 (13.1%)
11-15 days	16 (0.7%)	12 (4.8%)	32 (2.4%)	55 (9.3%)
16-20 days	9 (0.4%)	8 (3.2%)	23 (1.8%)	20 (3.4%)
21-25 days	8 (0.4%)	2 (0.8%)	7 (0.5%)	16 (2.7%)
26-30 days	7 (0.3%)	3 (1.2%)	7 (0.5%)	9 (1.5%)
Over 30 days	35 (1.5%)	13 (5.2%)	38 (2.9%)	63 (10.7%)
Average number of days	1	6	4	13
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 162	0 to 115	0 to 212	0 to 309
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Virginia Beach City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Virginia Beach City		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 12,850	8,434	2,267	249	1,311	589
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**586**	**193**	**29**	**126**	**39**
Average days between release and FTA date	82	77	116	112	181
Median days between release and FTA date	42	14	50	30	93
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 350	3 to 431	5 to 511	3 to 649	6 to 563
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**685**	**304**	**45**	**243**	**91**
Average days between release and new offense date	72	92	159	120	156
Median days between release and new offense date	24	22	43	27	56
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 367	1 to 693	7 to 653	1 to 699	10 to 633
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**640**	**281**	**38**	**217**	**82**
Average days between release and new offense date	71	89	163	123	160
Median days between release and new offense date	23	22	43	31	59
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 367	1 to 693	7 to 653	1 to 774	10 to 633
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**139**	**85**	**16**	**95**	**27**
Average days between release and new offense date	100	110	110	158	155
Median days between release and new offense date	34	29	32	35	64
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 289	1 to 566	10 to 401	2 to 699	16 to 430
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**39**	**22**	**1**	**37**	**12**
Average days between release and new offense date	106	97	54	128	167
Median days between release and new offense date	30	45	54	38	97
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 286	13 to 200	54 to 54	6 to 569	16 to 378

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Virginia Beach City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Virginia Beach City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 13,496	**8,434**	**2,267**	**249**	**1,311**	**589**	**27**	**619**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	296	111	481	336	9	458
Average days	0	259	283	282	282	76	193
Median days	0	98	137	121	134	65	99
Range of days	0 to 0	3 to 843	36 to 771	6 to 894	41 to 803	47 to 109	2 to 787
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	8,429	1,969	138	830	253	18	161
Average days	105	157	152	164	163	56	53
Median days	48	99	94	97	89	36	31
Range of days	0 to 695	3 to 901	29 to 785	0 to 796	24 to 876	23 to 124	1 to 396
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	6,278 (74.4%)	1,029 (45.4%)	161 (64.7%)	728 (55.5%)	432 (73.3%)	20 (74.1%)	468 (75.6%)
Dismissed	1,769 (21.0%)	483 (21.3%)	29 (11.6%)	201 (15.3%)	34 (5.8%)	3 (11.1%)	37 (6.0%)
Nolle prosequi	113 (1.3%)	616 (27.2%)	40 (16.1%)	238 (18.2%)	76 (12.9%)	4 (14.8%)	82 (13.2%)
Not guilty	56 (0.7%)	50 (2.2%)	3 (1.2%)	28 (2.1%)	5 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (0.8%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	217 (2.6%)	72 (3.2%)	12 (4.8%)	76 (5.8%)	25 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (1.5%)
Other	1 (0.0%)	17 (0.7%)	4 (1.6%)	40 (3.1%)	17 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (2.9%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	333 (80.8%)	745 (71.9%)	71 (43.6%)	450 (61.0%)	159 (36.7%)	3 (15.0%)	80 (17.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	79 (19.2%)	286 (27.6%)	90 (55.2%)	274 (37.1%)	250 (57.7%)	17 (85.0%)	262 (55.6%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	5 (0.5%)	2 (1.2%)	14 (1.9%)	24 (5.5%)	0 (0.0%)	129 (27.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Warren County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 187 ***Region:*** Northern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 26 ***Judicial District:*** 26 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 41,104
Population Density: 191 per square mile
White: 83.7%
Black: 5.1%
Asian: 1.2%
Other races: 4.4%
Hispanic origin: 6.7%
Male: 50.8%
Female: 49.2%
Median age: 40.5
High school graduate or above: 89.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 24.5%

Geographic area: 214 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.2
Households with a computer: 95.6%
Households with broadband internet: 92.1%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $39,834
Median household income: $84,331
Below poverty level: 9.3%
Gini index: 0.41
No health insurance: 9.7%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.3%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 10.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,621 offenses
Crimes against persons: 426 offenses
Crimes against property: 816 offenses
Crimes against society: 379 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 36.2
Total adult arrests: 1,496
Group A adult arrests: 612
Group B adult arrest: 884

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Warren County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,733
Related to new arrests: 1,385 (79.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 152 (8.8%)
Other excluded: 196 (11.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 111 (6.4%)
General district court: 1,452 (83.8%)
Juvenile court: 141 (8.1%)
Multiple courts: 29 (1.7%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,599 (92.3%)
Released on summons: 926 (53.4%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 460 (26.5%)
Released on secured bond: 188 (10.8%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 25 (1.4%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 134 (7.7%)
Held without bond: 57 (3.3%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 71 (4.1%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 528 (30.5%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 148 (8.5%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 145 (8.4%)
4. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 76 (4.4%)
5. Drug: 66 (3.8%)
6. Supervision Violations: 57 (3.3%)
7. Assault: 31 (1.8%)
8. Larceny: 28 (1.6%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 26 (1.5%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 18 (1.0%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Warren County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Warren County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,322	**926**	**223**	**35**	**98**	**40**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	46 (5.0%)	27 (12.1%)	6 (17.1%)	9 (9.2%)	4 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	60 (6.5%)	46 (20.6%)	7 (20.0%)	18 (18.4%)	5 (12.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	58 (6.3%)	38 (17.0%)	6 (17.1%)	13 (13.3%)	4 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	14 (1.5%)	22 (9.9%)	3 (8.6%)	9 (9.2%)	4 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (0.3%)	3 (1.3%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (2.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Warren County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Warren County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,385	**926**	**223**	**35**	**98**	**40**	**6**	**57**
Sex							
Male	649 (70.1%)	138 (61.9%)	22 (62.9%)	80 (81.6%)	29 (72.5%)	4 (66.7%)	49 (86.0%)
Female	275 (29.7%)	85 (38.1%)	13 (37.1%)	17 (17.3%)	11 (27.5%)	2 (33.3%)	8 (14.0%)
Undetermined	2 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	319 (34.4%)	44 (19.7%)	6 (17.1%)	6 (6.1%)	6 (15.0%)	1 (16.7%)	10 (17.5%)
26-35 years old	246 (26.6%)	66 (29.6%)	11 (31.4%)	40 (40.8%)	14 (35.0%)	2 (33.3%)	18 (31.6%)
36-45 years old	161 (17.4%)	49 (22.0%)	10 (28.6%)	21 (21.4%)	13 (32.5%)	1 (16.7%)	17 (29.8%)
46-55 years old	89 (9.6%)	28 (12.6%)	4 (11.4%)	20 (20.4%)	3 (7.5%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (5.3%)
56-65 years old	64 (6.9%)	26 (11.7%)	3 (8.6%)	10 (10.2%)	3 (7.5%)	1 (16.7%)	8 (14.0%)
>65 years old	40 (4.3%)	10 (4.5%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)
Unknown	7 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	577 (62.3%)	182 (81.6%)	27 (77.1%)	69 (70.4%)	32 (80.0%)	5 (83.3%)	36 (63.2%)
Black	127 (13.7%)	26 (11.7%)	6 (17.1%)	26 (26.5%)	6 (15.0%)	1 (16.7%)	14 (24.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	12 (1.3%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	209 (22.6%)	14 (6.3%)	2 (5.7%)	3 (3.1%)	2 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (12.3%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	205 (91.9%)	35 (100.0%)	87 (88.8%)	38 (95.0%)	5 (83.3%)	45 (78.9%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	13 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (11.2%)	1 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (12.3%)
Undetermined	926 (100.0%)	5 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (8.8%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	92 (9.9%)	112 (50.2%)	24 (68.6%)	51 (52.0%)	26 (65.0%)	5 (83.3%)	50 (87.7%)
Other	825 (89.1%)	98 (43.9%)	7 (20.0%)	37 (37.8%)	13 (32.5%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.8%)
Unknown	9 (1.0%)	13 (5.8%)	4 (11.4%)	10 (10.2%)	1 (2.5%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (3.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Warren County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Warren County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,385	**926**	**223**	**35**	**98**	**40**	**6**	**57**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	74 (33.2%)	23 (65.7%)	54 (55.1%)	26 (65.0%)	3 (50.0%)	48 (84.2%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	926 (100.0%)	149 (66.8%)	12 (34.3%)	44 (44.9%)	14 (35.0%)	3 (50.0%)	9 (15.8%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	3 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	39 (17.5%)	15 (42.9%)	30 (30.6%)	12 (30.0%)	2 (33.3%)	12 (21.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	14 (6.3%)	5 (14.3%)	12 (12.2%)	7 (17.5%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (19.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	18 (8.1%)	3 (8.6%)	11 (11.2%)	4 (10.0%)	1 (16.7%)	23 (40.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	814 (87.9%)	148 (66.4%)	8 (22.9%)	33 (33.7%)	10 (25.0%)	3 (50.0%)	9 (15.8%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	111 (12.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.4%)	4 (11.4%)	11 (11.2%)	4 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Warren County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Warren County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,385	**926**	**223**	**35**	**98**	**40**	**6**	**57**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	82 (8.9%)	30 (13.5%)	13 (37.1%)	26 (26.5%)	7 (17.5%)	3 (50.0%)	22 (38.6%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	9 (1.0%)	16 (7.2%)	3 (8.6%)	8 (8.2%)	2 (5.0%)	5 (83.3%)	13 (22.8%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	7 (0.8%)	3 (1.3%)	1 (2.9%)	6 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	94 (10.2%)	48 (21.5%)	14 (40.0%)	32 (32.7%)	18 (45.0%)	4 (66.7%)	38 (66.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	97 (10.5%)	49 (22.0%)	19 (54.3%)	35 (35.7%)	13 (32.5%)	5 (83.3%)	34 (59.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	55 (5.9%)	24 (10.8%)	7 (20.0%)	27 (27.6%)	8 (20.0%)	3 (50.0%)	24 (42.1%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	12 (1.3%)	9 (4.0%)	3 (8.6%)	6 (6.1%)	1 (2.5%)	1 (16.7%)	13 (22.8%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	273 (29.5%)	99 (44.4%)	23 (65.7%)	55 (56.1%)	26 (65.0%)	5 (83.3%)	42 (73.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	110 (11.9%)	30 (13.5%)	9 (25.7%)	25 (25.5%)	16 (40.0%)	3 (50.0%)	28 (49.1%)
Prior FTA charge	80 (8.6%)	28 (12.6%)	13 (37.1%)	20 (20.4%)	10 (25.0%)	4 (66.7%)	20 (35.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	14 (1.5%)	2 (0.9%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (7.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	32 (3.5%)	10 (4.5%)	7 (20.0%)	7 (7.1%)	6 (15.0%)	2 (33.3%)	6 (10.5%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.5%)	2 (0.9%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Warren County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Warren County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,385	**926**	**223**	**35**	**98**	**40**	**6**	**57**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	597 (64.5%)	111 (49.8%)	11 (31.4%)	40 (40.8%)	11 (27.5%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (22.8%)
FTA Score 2	198 (21.4%)	75 (33.6%)	7 (20.0%)	28 (28.6%)	16 (40.0%)	2 (33.3%)	12 (21.1%)
FTA Score 3	57 (6.2%)	21 (9.4%)	8 (22.9%)	16 (16.3%)	9 (22.5%)	2 (33.3%)	21 (36.8%)
FTA Score 4	40 (4.3%)	15 (6.7%)	9 (25.7%)	14 (14.3%)	4 (10.0%)	2 (33.3%)	9 (15.8%)
FTA Score 5	6 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.2%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	400 (43.2%)	89 (39.9%)	9 (25.7%)	38 (38.8%)	7 (17.5%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (22.8%)
NCA Score 2	347 (37.5%)	67 (30.0%)	6 (17.1%)	22 (22.4%)	14 (35.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.5%)
NCA Score 3	74 (8.0%)	33 (14.8%)	6 (17.1%)	9 (9.2%)	5 (12.5%)	2 (33.3%)	8 (14.0%)
NCA Score 4	29 (3.1%)	16 (7.2%)	4 (11.4%)	9 (9.2%)	8 (20.0%)	2 (33.3%)	17 (29.8%)
NCA Score 5	38 (4.1%)	11 (4.9%)	8 (22.9%)	15 (15.3%)	6 (15.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (17.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	12 (1.3%)	7 (3.1%)	2 (5.7%)	5 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)	7 (12.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Warren County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Warren County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 382	**208**	**30**	**98**	**40**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	63	18	54	26	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,246	$5,250	$2,861	$4,269	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,500	$1,500	$2,125	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $50,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	145	12	44	14	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,951	$2,166	$2,193	$2,107	$2,666
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$1,375	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000
Range of bond amount at release	$900 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,500 to $5,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	87 (88.8%)	38 (95.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (10.2%)	2 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	208 (100.0%)	30 (100.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Warren County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Warren County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 396	**223**	**35**	**98**	**40**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	166 (74.4%)	5 (14.3%)	51 (52.0%)	10 (25.0%)
1 day	33 (14.8%)	13 (37.1%)	25 (25.5%)	13 (32.5%)
2 days	4 (1.8%)	4 (11.4%)	5 (5.1%)	2 (5.0%)
3 days	3 (1.3%)	2 (5.7%)	5 (5.1%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	3 (1.3%)	1 (2.9%)	4 (4.1%)	2 (5.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (5.0%)
6-10 days	2 (0.9%)	3 (8.6%)	1 (1.0%)	3 (7.5%)
11-15 days	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (2.5%)
16-20 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (2.9%)	2 (2.0%)	1 (2.5%)
21-25 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (5.0%)
26-30 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.0%)
Over 30 days	7 (3.1%)	5 (14.3%)	2 (2.0%)	2 (5.0%)
Average number of days	3	12	4	7
Median number of days	0	1	0	0
Range of days	0 to 143	0 to 122	0 to 264	0 to 61
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Warren County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Warren County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,322	926	223	35	98	40
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**46**	**27**	**6**	**9**	**4**
Average days between release and FTA date	56	107	118	118	116
Median days between release and FTA date	27	43	99	34	73
Range of days between release and FTA date	6 to 301	2 to 459	83 to 204	3 to 431	44 to 184
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**60**	**46**	**7**	**18**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	69	93	137	121	153
Median days between release and new offense date	25	30	103	15	41
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 206	2 to 371	38 to 255	1 to 501	16 to 423
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**58**	**38**	**6**	**13**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	72	93	154	147	154
Median days between release and new offense date	26	33	118	16	34
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 214	2 to 371	97 to 255	1 to 501	16 to 423
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**14**	**22**	**3**	**9**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	78	140	94	113	185
Median days between release and new offense date	27	35	67	19	115
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 229	12 to 426	38 to 147	2 to 270	16 to 423
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**3**	**6**	**1**	**1**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	194	147	220	---
Median days between release and new offense date	51	88	147	220	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	50 to 80	31 to 426	147 to 147	220 to 220	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Warren County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Warren County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,385	**926**	**223**	**35**	**98**	**40**	**6**	**57**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	74	23	54	26	3	48
Average days	0	276	259	272	216	49	210
Median days	0	127	158	129	125	38	72
Range of days	0 to 0	23 to 803	36 to 653	24 to 795	31 to 629	34 to 72	5 to 679
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	926	149	12	44	14	3	9
Average days	106	184	223	194	163	42	76
Median days	48	89	96	86	94	35	50
Range of days	0 to 786	22 to 829	73 to 487	53 to 581	51 to 509	17 to 57	35 to 164
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	727 (78.5%)	139 (62.3%)	23 (65.7%)	58 (59.2%)	21 (52.5%)	3 (50.0%)	45 (78.9%)
Dismissed	143 (15.4%)	27 (12.1%)	2 (5.7%)	9 (9.2%)	1 (2.5%)	1 (16.7%)	1 (1.8%)
Nolle prosequi	37 (4.0%)	32 (14.3%)	2 (5.7%)	13 (13.3%)	11 (27.5%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (12.3%)
Not guilty	3 (0.3%)	3 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	2 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	11 (1.2%)	14 (6.3%)	3 (8.6%)	6 (6.1%)	3 (7.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.8%)
Other	5 (0.5%)	8 (3.6%)	5 (14.3%)	10 (10.2%)	2 (5.0%)	1 (16.7%)	3 (5.3%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	32 (84.2%)	121 (86.4%)	17 (73.9%)	50 (84.7%)	11 (50.0%)	1 (33.3%)	11 (23.9%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (15.8%)	17 (12.1%)	6 (26.1%)	6 (10.2%)	10 (45.5%)	2 (66.7%)	20 (43.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.1%)	1 (4.5%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (32.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Washington County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 191 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 28 ***Judicial District:*** 28 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 53,913
Population Density: 96 per square mile
White: 94.7%
Black: 1.7%
Asian: 0.5%
Other races: 0.6%
Hispanic origin: 1.8%
Male: 50.0%
Female: 50.0%
Median age: 46.9
High school graduate or above: 90.1%
Bachelor's degree or above: 26.5%
Geographic area: 561 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.1
Households with a computer: 89.8%
Households with broadband internet: 81.3%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $38,582
Median household income: $62,774
Below poverty level: 6.8%
Gini index: 0.5
No health insurance: 7.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 12.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,281 offenses
Crimes against persons: 428 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,397 offenses
Crimes against society: 456 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 36.9
Total adult arrests: 1,483
Group A adult arrests: 775
Group B adult arrest: 708

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Washington County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,368
Related to new arrests: 1,861 (78.6%)
Related to prior conviction: 248 (10.5%)
Other excluded: 259 (10.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 205 (8.7%)
General district court: 1,871 (79.0%)
Juvenile court: 234 (9.9%)
Multiple courts: 58 (2.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,183 (92.2%)
Released on summons: 1,364 (57.6%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 459 (19.4%)
Released on secured bond: 312 (13.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 48 (2.0%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 185 (7.8%)
Held without bond: 60 (2.5%)
Held with secured bond: 13 (0.5%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 112 (4.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 505 (21.3%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 497 (21.0%)
3. Supervision Violations: 146 (6.2%)
4. Drug: 100 (4.2%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 78 (3.3%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 74 (3.1%)
7. Larceny: 65 (2.7%)
8. Assault: 46 (1.9%)
9. Traffic - All Others: 35 (1.5%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 25 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Washington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Washington County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,788	**1,364**	**211**	**19**	**153**	**41**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	60 (4.4%)	38 (18.0%)	4 (21.1%)	39 (25.5%)	10 (24.4%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	103 (7.6%)	42 (19.9%)	2 (10.5%)	51 (33.3%)	10 (24.4%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	95 (7.0%)	38 (18.0%)	1 (5.3%)	39 (25.5%)	8 (19.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	23 (1.7%)	12 (5.7%)	2 (10.5%)	34 (22.2%)	5 (12.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	7 (0.5%)	2 (0.9%)	1 (5.3%)	8 (5.2%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Washington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Washington County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,861	**1,364**	**211**	**19**	**153**	**41**	**13**	**60**
Sex							
Male	913 (66.9%)	142 (67.3%)	11 (57.9%)	107 (69.9%)	27 (65.9%)	11 (84.6%)	52 (86.7%)
Female	450 (33.0%)	67 (31.8%)	8 (42.1%)	45 (29.4%)	14 (34.1%)	2 (15.4%)	8 (13.3%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	322 (23.6%)	36 (17.1%)	7 (36.8%)	15 (9.8%)	6 (14.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.3%)
26-35 years old	385 (28.2%)	59 (28.0%)	4 (21.1%)	45 (29.4%)	9 (22.0%)	5 (38.5%)	17 (28.3%)
36-45 years old	314 (23.0%)	47 (22.3%)	1 (5.3%)	52 (34.0%)	11 (26.8%)	2 (15.4%)	24 (40.0%)
46-55 years old	157 (11.5%)	39 (18.5%)	5 (26.3%)	22 (14.4%)	8 (19.5%)	3 (23.1%)	12 (20.0%)
56-65 years old	112 (8.2%)	23 (10.9%)	2 (10.5%)	12 (7.8%)	6 (14.6%)	2 (15.4%)	2 (3.3%)
>65 years old	52 (3.8%)	7 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.6%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	22 (1.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	952 (69.8%)	188 (89.1%)	19 (100.0%)	136 (88.9%)	39 (95.1%)	13 (100.0%)	56 (93.3%)
Black	136 (10.0%)	10 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (6.5%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	11 (0.8%)	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	265 (19.4%)	12 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	177 (83.9%)	18 (94.7%)	119 (77.8%)	36 (87.8%)	7 (53.8%)	45 (75.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	29 (13.7%)	1 (5.3%)	29 (19.0%)	5 (12.2%)	3 (23.1%)	13 (21.7%)
Undetermined	1,364 (100.0%)	5 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (23.1%)	2 (3.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	112 (8.2%)	132 (62.6%)	15 (78.9%)	118 (77.1%)	27 (65.9%)	12 (92.3%)	54 (90.0%)
Other	1,244 (91.2%)	61 (28.9%)	3 (15.8%)	29 (19.0%)	10 (24.4%)	1 (7.7%)	3 (5.0%)
Unknown	8 (0.6%)	18 (8.5%)	1 (5.3%)	6 (3.9%)	4 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (5.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Washington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Washington County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,861	**1,364**	**211**	**19**	**153**	**41**	**13**	**60**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	50 (23.7%)	12 (63.2%)	120 (78.4%)	37 (90.2%)	10 (76.9%)	50 (83.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,364 (100.0%)	161 (76.3%)	7 (36.8%)	33 (21.6%)	4 (9.8%)	3 (23.1%)	8 (13.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.5%)	1 (5.3%)	1 (0.7%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (6.7%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.3%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	21 (10.0%)	5 (26.3%)	59 (38.6%)	13 (31.7%)	4 (30.8%)	13 (21.7%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	10 (4.7%)	2 (10.5%)	25 (16.3%)	7 (17.1%)	2 (15.4%)	10 (16.7%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	15 (7.1%)	4 (21.1%)	33 (21.6%)	14 (34.1%)	4 (30.8%)	22 (36.7%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	935 (68.5%)	158 (74.9%)	6 (31.6%)	32 (20.9%)	4 (9.8%)	3 (23.1%)	8 (13.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	427 (31.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.1%)	3 (1.4%)	1 (5.3%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Washington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Washington County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,861	**1,364**	**211**	**19**	**153**	**41**	**13**	**60**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	129 (9.5%)	29 (13.7%)	2 (10.5%)	47 (30.7%)	9 (22.0%)	4 (30.8%)	19 (31.7%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	28 (2.1%)	15 (7.1%)	1 (5.3%)	22 (14.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (15.4%)	13 (21.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	10 (0.7%)	3 (1.4%)	1 (5.3%)	3 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	163 (12.0%)	46 (21.8%)	4 (21.1%)	72 (47.1%)	12 (29.3%)	9 (69.2%)	39 (65.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	185 (13.6%)	47 (22.3%)	3 (15.8%)	73 (47.7%)	14 (34.1%)	8 (61.5%)	37 (61.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	10 (0.7%)	3 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.0%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (7.7%)	2 (3.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	96 (7.0%)	39 (18.5%)	2 (10.5%)	41 (26.8%)	7 (17.1%)	7 (53.8%)	26 (43.3%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	20 (1.5%)	10 (4.7%)	1 (5.3%)	10 (6.5%)	2 (4.9%)	1 (7.7%)	15 (25.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	321 (23.5%)	93 (44.1%)	5 (26.3%)	93 (60.8%)	19 (46.3%)	8 (61.5%)	37 (61.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	109 (8.0%)	28 (13.3%)	4 (21.1%)	33 (21.6%)	9 (22.0%)	5 (38.5%)	16 (26.7%)
Prior FTA charge	107 (7.8%)	33 (15.6%)	2 (10.5%)	44 (28.8%)	6 (14.6%)	6 (46.2%)	17 (28.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	18 (1.3%)	8 (3.8%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (5.9%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (7.7%)	6 (10.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	52 (3.8%)	16 (7.6%)	2 (10.5%)	26 (17.0%)	2 (4.9%)	4 (30.8%)	10 (16.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	11 (0.8%)	3 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	2 (3.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Washington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Washington County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,861	**1,364**	**211**	**19**	**153**	**41**	**13**	**60**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	931 (68.3%)	108 (51.2%)	13 (68.4%)	45 (29.4%)	18 (43.9%)	4 (30.8%)	17 (28.3%)
FTA Score 2	202 (14.8%)	58 (27.5%)	4 (21.1%)	44 (28.8%)	12 (29.3%)	2 (15.4%)	16 (26.7%)
FTA Score 3	89 (6.5%)	25 (11.8%)	1 (5.3%)	33 (21.6%)	7 (17.1%)	3 (23.1%)	14 (23.3%)
FTA Score 4	64 (4.7%)	18 (8.5%)	1 (5.3%)	25 (16.3%)	4 (9.8%)	3 (23.1%)	10 (16.7%)
FTA Score 5	7 (0.5%)	2 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (3.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.7%)	3 (5.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	764 (56.0%)	87 (41.2%)	7 (36.8%)	35 (22.9%)	16 (39.0%)	4 (30.8%)	14 (23.3%)
NCA Score 2	316 (23.2%)	58 (27.5%)	7 (36.8%)	36 (23.5%)	10 (24.4%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (8.3%)
NCA Score 3	91 (6.7%)	33 (15.6%)	4 (21.1%)	26 (17.0%)	7 (17.1%)	1 (7.7%)	13 (21.7%)
NCA Score 4	39 (2.9%)	15 (7.1%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (11.1%)	2 (4.9%)	5 (38.5%)	11 (18.3%)
NCA Score 5	68 (5.0%)	13 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (18.3%)	4 (9.8%)	1 (7.7%)	13 (21.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	17 (1.2%)	5 (2.4%)	1 (5.3%)	11 (7.2%)	2 (4.9%)	2 (15.4%)	4 (6.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Washington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Washington County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 421	**195**	**19**	**153**	**41**	**13**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	49	12	120	37	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,520	$4,333	$2,983	$3,540	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,500	$1,500	$2,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $5,000	$2,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	146	7	33	4	13
Average bond amount at release	$2,195	$2,285	$2,151	$4,750	$3,153
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$1,500	$2,250	$2,000
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $3,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,500 to $10,000	$1,500 to $7,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	136 (88.9%)	37 (90.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (10.5%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	195 (100.0%)	19 (100.0%)	1 (0.7%)	2 (4.9%)	13 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Washington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Washington County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 424	**211**	**19**	**153**	**41**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	185 (87.7%)	13 (68.4%)	74 (48.4%)	16 (39.0%)
1 day	16 (7.6%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (16.3%)	6 (14.6%)
2 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.2%)	3 (7.3%)
3 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.6%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.6%)	2 (4.9%)
5 days	1 (0.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (4.9%)
6-10 days	1 (0.5%)	1 (5.3%)	17 (11.1%)	2 (4.9%)
11-15 days	1 (0.5%)	1 (5.3%)	6 (3.9%)	3 (7.3%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.6%)	3 (7.3%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.3%)	1 (2.4%)
26-30 days	1 (0.5%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	3 (1.4%)	3 (15.8%)	6 (3.9%)	3 (7.3%)
Average number of days	1	11	5	6
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 121	0 to 72	0 to 135	0 to 36
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Washington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Washington County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,788	1,364	211	19	153	41
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**60**	**38**	**4**	**39**	**10**
Average days between release and FTA date	62	53	75	116	159
Median days between release and FTA date	20	16	32	29	106
Range of days between release and FTA date	4 to 334	4 to 304	17 to 170	2 to 459	11 to 362
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**103**	**42**	**2**	**51**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	91	55	99	141
Median days between release and new offense date	19	12	47	16	70
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 384	1 to 547	39 to 71	1 to 439	14 to 452
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**95**	**38**	**1**	**39**	**8**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	113	71	101	158
Median days between release and new offense date	19	12	71	16	64
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 384	1 to 596	71 to 71	1 to 330	14 to 641
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**23**	**12**	**2**	**34**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	125	55	128	293
Median days between release and new offense date	23	51	47	37	263
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 218	2 to 532	39 to 71	1 to 461	74 to 452
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**7**	**2**	**1**	**9**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	63	40	71	148	---
Median days between release and new offense date	20	30	71	49	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	9 to 218	21 to 59	71 to 71	18 to 394	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Washington County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Washington County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,861	**1,364**	**211**	**19**	**153**	**41**	**13**	**60**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	50	12	120	37	10	50
Average days	0	287	316	292	292	105	150
Median days	0	121	158	176	131	64	65
Range of days	0 to 0	40 to 666	81 to 594	51 to 793	24 to 820	38 to 215	6 to 602
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,364	161	7	33	4	3	10
Average days	101	152	191	164	304	28	35
Median days	49	73	75	89	184	18	20
Range of days	0 to 600	9 to 724	64 to 454	43 to 511	52 to 482	8 to 48	5 to 92
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,082 (79.3%)	97 (46.0%)	9 (47.4%)	101 (66.0%)	23 (56.1%)	12 (92.3%)	51 (85.0%)
Dismissed	180 (13.2%)	26 (12.3%)	2 (10.5%)	8 (5.2%)	4 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)
Nolle prosequi	54 (4.0%)	71 (33.6%)	5 (26.3%)	24 (15.7%)	4 (9.8%)	1 (7.7%)	5 (8.3%)
Not guilty	30 (2.2%)	5 (2.4%)	1 (5.3%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.7%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	18 (1.3%)	5 (2.4%)	1 (5.3%)	14 (9.2%)	4 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	7 (3.3%)	1 (5.3%)	5 (3.3%)	6 (14.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.3%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	369 (99.5%)	86 (86.9%)	9 (100.0%)	68 (67.3%)	14 (58.3%)	5 (41.7%)	10 (19.6%)
Jail up to 12 months	2 (0.5%)	12 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (16.8%)	6 (25.0%)	1 (8.3%)	21 (41.2%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (15.8%)	4 (16.7%)	6 (50.0%)	20 (39.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Waynesboro City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 820 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 25 ***Judicial District:*** 25 ***Magistrial Region:*** 2
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 22,574
Population Density: 1,504 per square mile
White: 75.6%
Black: 11.9%
Asian: 1.9%
Other races: 1.6%
Hispanic origin: 9.2%
Male: 48.2%
Female: 51.8%
Median age: 38.9
High school graduate or above: 89.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 26.3%

Geographic area: 15 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.0
Households with a computer: 91.8%
Households with broadband internet: 87.6%
Unemployment rate: 2.9%
Per capita income: $32,036
Median household income: $56,364
Below poverty level: 9.1%
Gini index: 0.43
No health insurance: 9.2%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.3%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 13.8%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,246 offenses
Crimes against persons: 227 offenses
Crimes against property: 803 offenses
Crimes against society: 216 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 49.1
Total adult arrests: 924
Group A adult arrests: 295
Group B adult arrest: 629

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Waynesboro City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 717
Related to new arrests: 503 (70.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 136 (19.0%)
Other excluded: 78 (10.9%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 78 (10.9%)
General district court: 498 (69.5%)
Juvenile court: 119 (16.6%)
Multiple courts: 22 (3.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 603 (84.1%)
Released on summons: 266 (37.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 267 (37.2%)
Released on secured bond: 57 (7.9%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 13 (1.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 114 (15.9%)
Held without bond: 25 (3.5%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 88 (12.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Supervision Violations: 55 (7.7%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 47 (6.6%)
3. Traffic - Operator's License: 42 (5.9%)
4. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 41 (5.7%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 38 (5.3%)
6. Larceny: 38 (5.3%)
7. Contempt Of Court: 35 (4.9%)
8. Assault: 29 (4.0%)
9. Drug: 19 (2.6%)
10. Trespass: 10 (1.4%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Waynesboro City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Waynesboro City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 476	**266**	**135**	**35**	**25**	**15**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	43 (16.2%)	28 (20.7%)	4 (11.4%)	6 (24.0%)	3 (20.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	35 (13.2%)	37 (27.4%)	9 (25.7%)	8 (32.0%)	3 (20.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	35 (13.2%)	35 (25.9%)	9 (25.7%)	6 (24.0%)	3 (20.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	9 (3.4%)	15 (11.1%)	2 (5.7%)	2 (8.0%)	2 (13.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (1.5%)	6 (4.4%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (13.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Waynesboro City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Waynesboro City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 502	**266**	**135**	**35**	**25**	**15**	**1**	**25**
Sex							
Male	159 (59.8%)	92 (68.1%)	27 (77.1%)	14 (56.0%)	13 (86.7%)	1 (100.0%)	21 (84.0%)
Female	107 (40.2%)	43 (31.9%)	8 (22.9%)	11 (44.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	62 (23.3%)	28 (20.7%)	5 (14.3%)	2 (8.0%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
26-35 years old	80 (30.1%)	40 (29.6%)	16 (45.7%)	6 (24.0%)	7 (46.7%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (52.0%)
36-45 years old	44 (16.5%)	26 (19.3%)	8 (22.9%)	7 (28.0%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (28.0%)
46-55 years old	39 (14.7%)	25 (18.5%)	4 (11.4%)	8 (32.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.0%)
56-65 years old	21 (7.9%)	11 (8.1%)	1 (2.9%)	2 (8.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
>65 years old	19 (7.1%)	5 (3.7%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	188 (70.7%)	85 (63.0%)	24 (68.6%)	20 (80.0%)	10 (66.7%)	1 (100.0%)	19 (76.0%)
Black	61 (22.9%)	41 (30.4%)	11 (31.4%)	5 (20.0%)	4 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	16 (6.0%)	9 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	133 (98.5%)	33 (94.3%)	23 (92.0%)	15 (100.0%)	1 (100.0%)	22 (88.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Undetermined	266 (100.0%)	1 (0.7%)	2 (5.7%)	1 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.0%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	132 (49.6%)	75 (55.6%)	20 (57.1%)	14 (56.0%)	9 (60.0%)	1 (100.0%)	21 (84.0%)
Other	126 (47.4%)	39 (28.9%)	10 (28.6%)	8 (32.0%)	5 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.0%)
Unknown	8 (3.0%)	21 (15.6%)	5 (14.3%)	3 (12.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Waynesboro City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Waynesboro City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 502	**266**	**135**	**35**	**25**	**15**	**1**	**25**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	48 (35.6%)	23 (65.7%)	18 (72.0%)	14 (93.3%)	1 (100.0%)	21 (84.0%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	266 (100.0%)	87 (64.4%)	12 (34.3%)	7 (28.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.0%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.5%)	1 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	19 (14.1%)	11 (31.4%)	8 (32.0%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (100.0%)	3 (12.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	13 (9.6%)	5 (14.3%)	4 (16.0%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (28.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	14 (10.4%)	4 (11.4%)	6 (24.0%)	8 (53.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (36.0%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	214 (80.5%)	86 (63.7%)	9 (25.7%)	7 (28.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.0%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	50 (18.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.8%)	1 (0.7%)	3 (8.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Waynesboro City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Waynesboro City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 502	**266**	**135**	**35**	**25**	**15**	**1**	**25**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	35 (13.2%)	20 (14.8%)	10 (28.6%)	8 (32.0%)	6 (40.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (44.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	14 (5.3%)	8 (5.9%)	6 (17.1%)	9 (36.0%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.0%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	6 (2.3%)	8 (5.9%)	2 (5.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	55 (20.7%)	42 (31.1%)	17 (48.6%)	14 (56.0%)	7 (46.7%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (84.0%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	50 (18.8%)	33 (24.4%)	13 (37.1%)	17 (68.0%)	9 (60.0%)	1 (100.0%)	20 (80.0%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)	1 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	22 (8.3%)	15 (11.1%)	5 (14.3%)	7 (28.0%)	4 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (64.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	4 (1.5%)	4 (3.0%)	2 (5.7%)	3 (12.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	113 (42.5%)	69 (51.1%)	24 (68.6%)	19 (76.0%)	11 (73.3%)	0 (0.0%)	22 (88.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	41 (15.4%)	32 (23.7%)	13 (37.1%)	6 (24.0%)	4 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (40.0%)
Prior FTA charge	44 (16.5%)	33 (24.4%)	12 (34.3%)	9 (36.0%)	5 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (36.0%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	9 (3.4%)	6 (4.4%)	3 (8.6%)	3 (12.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	25 (9.4%)	14 (10.4%)	6 (17.1%)	5 (20.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	6 (2.3%)	1 (0.7%)	2 (5.7%)	1 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Waynesboro City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Waynesboro City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 502	**266**	**135**	**35**	**25**	**15**	**1**	**25**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	133 (50.0%)	61 (45.2%)	11 (31.4%)	4 (16.0%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.0%)
FTA Score 2	70 (26.3%)	37 (27.4%)	9 (25.7%)	10 (40.0%)	5 (33.3%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (32.0%)
FTA Score 3	24 (9.0%)	20 (14.8%)	8 (22.9%)	5 (20.0%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (32.0%)
FTA Score 4	21 (7.9%)	15 (11.1%)	5 (14.3%)	4 (16.0%)	4 (26.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.0%)
FTA Score 5	4 (1.5%)	2 (1.5%)	2 (5.7%)	2 (8.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	101 (38.0%)	50 (37.0%)	8 (22.9%)	4 (16.0%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.0%)
NCA Score 2	82 (30.8%)	31 (23.0%)	8 (22.9%)	2 (8.0%)	3 (20.0%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (4.0%)
NCA Score 3	26 (9.8%)	29 (21.5%)	7 (20.0%)	7 (28.0%)	3 (20.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.0%)
NCA Score 4	20 (7.5%)	13 (9.6%)	4 (11.4%)	8 (32.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (28.0%)
NCA Score 5	19 (7.1%)	8 (5.9%)	4 (11.4%)	2 (8.0%)	5 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (24.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (2.3%)	4 (3.0%)	4 (11.4%)	2 (8.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (20.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Waynesboro City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Waynesboro City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 206	**131**	**34**	**25**	**15**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	46	22	18	14	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,092	$3,772	$1,708	$3,857	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,125	$2,500	$1,000	$1,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $25,010	$1,000 to $10,000	$750 to $5,000	$500 to $25,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	85	12	7	1	1
Average bond amount at release	$1,581	$2,208	$3,071	$1,000	$1,000
Median bond amount at release	$1,000	$2,375	$1,500	$1,000	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$166 to $2,500	$1,000 to $2,500	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $1,000	$1,000 to $1,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	21 (84.0%)	14 (93.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (16.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	131 (100.0%)	34 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Waynesboro City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Waynesboro City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 210	**135**	**35**	**25**	**15**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	100.0 (74.1%)	12.0 (34.3%)	14.0 (56.0%)	8.0 (53.3%)
1 day	20.0 (14.8%)	5.0 (14.3%)	6.0 (24.0%)	2.0 (13.3%)
2 days	4.0 (3.0%)	4.0 (11.4%)	2.0 (8.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
3 days	2.0 (1.5%)	3.0 (8.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (5.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (6.7%)
5 days	2.0 (1.5%)	1.0 (2.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (6.7%)
6-10 days	1.0 (0.7%)	3.0 (8.6%)	2.0 (8.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (4.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (6.7%)
26-30 days	1.0 (0.7%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (6.7%)
Over 30 days	5.0 (3.7%)	5.0 (14.3%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (6.7%)
Average number of days	3	16	1	8
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 116	0 to 126	0 to 16	0 to 70
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Waynesboro City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Waynesboro City		*Released Defendants*			
Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 476	266	135	35	25	15
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**43**	**28**	**4**	**6**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	39	48	89	88	212
Median days between release and FTA date	13	8	52	44	158
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 168	3 to 415	42 to 160	9 to 153	99 to 322
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**35**	**37**	**9**	**8**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	84	68	96	77	117
Median days between release and new offense date	24	6	50	38	43
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 421	1 to 397	12 to 297	2 to 150	19 to 265
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**35**	**35**	**9**	**6**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	85	67	97	65	117
Median days between release and new offense date	24	6	50	36	43
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 421	1 to 397	12 to 297	2 to 150	19 to 265
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**9**	**15**	**2**	**2**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	107	129	36	112	209
Median days between release and new offense date	14	22	24	110	114
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 194	8 to 659	12 to 61	109 to 116	19 to 399
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**6**	**0**	**0**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	59	241	---	---	19
Median days between release and new offense date	13	53	---	---	19
Range of days between release and new offense date	13 to 122	25 to 659	--- to ---	--- to ---	19 to 19

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Waynesboro City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Waynesboro City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 502	**266**	**135**	**35**	**25**	**15**	**1**	**25**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	48	23	18	14	1	21
Average days	0	224	261	203	384	106	158
Median days	0	60	107	53	142	106	98
Range of days	0 to 0	5 to 852	31 to 781	29 to 700	83 to 862	106 to 106	34 to 499
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	266	87	12	7	1	0	4
Average days	127	142	102	119	121	0	39
Median days	44	44	50	34	121	0	1
Range of days	1 to 764	9 to 822	41 to 244	30 to 525	121 to 121	0 to 0	1 to 98
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	138 (51.9%)	70 (51.9%)	21 (60.0%)	11 (44.0%)	11 (73.3%)	1 (100.0%)	16 (64.0%)
Dismissed	78 (29.3%)	19 (14.1%)	3 (8.6%)	3 (12.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.0%)
Nolle prosequi	37 (13.9%)	26 (19.3%)	4 (11.4%)	7 (28.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (12.0%)
Not guilty	2 (0.8%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	10 (3.8%)	8 (5.9%)	4 (11.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (13.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (8.0%)
Other	1 (0.4%)	11 (8.1%)	3 (8.6%)	4 (16.0%)	1 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (4.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	53 (85.5%)	45 (62.5%)	6 (27.3%)	3 (27.3%)	4 (33.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (23.5%)
Jail up to 12 months	9 (14.5%)	24 (33.3%)	10 (45.5%)	6 (54.5%)	3 (25.0%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (23.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.2%)	6 (27.3%)	2 (18.2%)	5 (41.7%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (52.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Westmoreland County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 193 ***Region:*** Eastern ***Judicial Circuit:*** 15 ***Judicial District:*** 15 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 18,683
Population Density: 81 per square mile
White: 63.7%
Black: 24.0%
Asian: 1.1%
Other races: 3.9%
Hispanic origin: 6.2%
Male: 47.9%
Female: 52.1%
Median age: 48.0
High school graduate or above: 84.1%
Bachelor's degree or above: 19.7%
Geographic area: 229 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.2
Households with a computer: 86.5%
Households with broadband internet: 79.7%
Unemployment rate: 3.3%
Per capita income: $37,305
Median household income: $59,766
Below poverty level: 9.1%
Gini index: 0.47
No health insurance: 7.5%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 18.4%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 582 offenses
Crimes against persons: 175 offenses
Crimes against property: 326 offenses
Crimes against society: 81 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 27.1
Total adult arrests: 356
Group A adult arrests: 186
Group B adult arrest: 170

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Westmoreland County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 601
Related to new arrests: 457 (76.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 55 (9.2%)
Other excluded: 89 (14.8%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 60 (10.0%)
General district court: 444 (73.9%)
Juvenile court: 85 (14.1%)
Multiple courts: 12 (2.0%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 560 (93.2%)
Released on summons: 284 (47.3%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 190 (31.6%)
Released on secured bond: 66 (11.0%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 20 (3.3%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 41 (6.8%)
Held without bond: 14 (2.3%)
Held with secured bond: 1 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 26 (4.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 101 (16.8%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 97 (16.1%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 37 (6.2%)
4. Supervision Violations: 25 (4.2%)
5. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 24 (4.0%)
6. Assault: 21 (3.5%)
7. Larceny: 4 (0.7%)
8. Weapon/Firearm: 3 (0.5%)
9. Drug: 3 (0.5%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 3 (0.5%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Westmoreland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Westmoreland County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 442	**284**	**80**	**28**	**31**	**19**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	4 (1.4%)	11 (13.8%)	3 (10.7%)	3 (9.7%)	3 (15.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	18 (6.3%)	10 (12.5%)	6 (21.4%)	7 (22.6%)	3 (15.8%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	17 (6.0%)	8 (10.0%)	6 (21.4%)	7 (22.6%)	3 (15.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	4 (1.4%)	4 (5.0%)	3 (10.7%)	1 (3.2%)	2 (10.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Westmoreland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Westmoreland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 457	**284**	**80**	**28**	**31**	**19**	**1**	**14**
Sex							
Male	189 (66.5%)	56 (70.0%)	20 (71.4%)	26 (83.9%)	15 (78.9%)	1 (100.0%)	13 (92.9%)
Female	95 (33.5%)	24 (30.0%)	8 (28.6%)	5 (16.1%)	4 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	61 (21.5%)	18 (22.5%)	2 (7.1%)	2 (6.5%)	4 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
26-35 years old	69 (24.3%)	16 (20.0%)	9 (32.1%)	10 (32.3%)	5 (26.3%)	1 (100.0%)	4 (28.6%)
36-45 years old	60 (21.1%)	19 (23.8%)	8 (28.6%)	10 (32.3%)	7 (36.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (42.9%)
46-55 years old	31 (10.9%)	12 (15.0%)	5 (17.9%)	4 (12.9%)	3 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
56-65 years old	36 (12.7%)	8 (10.0%)	4 (14.3%)	4 (12.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
>65 years old	22 (7.7%)	7 (8.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	5 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	181 (63.7%)	51 (63.7%)	16 (57.1%)	18 (58.1%)	11 (57.9%)	1 (100.0%)	8 (57.1%)
Black	82 (28.9%)	28 (35.0%)	12 (42.9%)	12 (38.7%)	8 (42.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (42.9%)
Asian or pacific islander	2 (0.7%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	19 (6.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	76 (95.0%)	26 (92.9%)	29 (93.5%)	16 (84.2%)	1 (100.0%)	12 (85.7%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.0%)	1 (3.6%)	2 (6.5%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Undetermined	284 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	24 (8.5%)	39 (48.8%)	15 (53.6%)	18 (58.1%)	9 (47.4%)	1 (100.0%)	14 (100.0%)
Other	242 (85.2%)	35 (43.8%)	12 (42.9%)	10 (32.3%)	10 (52.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	18 (6.3%)	6 (7.5%)	1 (3.6%)	3 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Westmoreland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Westmoreland County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 457	**284**	**80**	**28**	**31**	**19**	**1**	**14**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	24 (30.0%)	8 (28.6%)	14 (45.2%)	8 (42.1%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (85.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	284 (100.0%)	56 (70.0%)	20 (71.4%)	17 (54.8%)	11 (57.9%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.2%)	1 (3.6%)	4 (12.9%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	10 (12.5%)	5 (17.9%)	6 (19.4%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (42.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	7 (8.8%)	2 (7.1%)	3 (9.7%)	3 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	229 (80.6%)	56 (70.0%)	18 (64.3%)	15 (48.4%)	9 (47.4%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	54 (19.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (7.1%)	2 (6.5%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Westmoreland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Westmoreland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 457	**284**	**80**	**28**	**31**	**19**	**1**	**14**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	18 (6.3%)	15 (18.8%)	7 (25.0%)	8 (25.8%)	4 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (50.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	2 (0.7%)	7 (8.8%)	2 (7.1%)	6 (19.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (9.7%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	29 (10.2%)	18 (22.5%)	9 (32.1%)	12 (38.7%)	7 (36.8%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (78.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	27 (9.5%)	21 (26.2%)	10 (35.7%)	13 (41.9%)	6 (31.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (64.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (3.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	19 (6.7%)	13 (16.2%)	4 (14.3%)	9 (29.0%)	3 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (71.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	5 (1.8%)	4 (5.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.2%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	93 (32.7%)	38 (47.5%)	17 (60.7%)	16 (51.6%)	12 (63.2%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (71.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	33 (11.6%)	13 (16.2%)	5 (17.9%)	8 (25.8%)	3 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (42.9%)
Prior FTA charge	30 (10.6%)	10 (12.5%)	8 (28.6%)	5 (16.1%)	5 (26.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (42.9%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (7.1%)	1 (3.2%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	14 (4.9%)	5 (6.2%)	4 (14.3%)	4 (12.9%)	3 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (21.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Westmoreland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Westmoreland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 457	**284**	**80**	**28**	**31**	**19**	**1**	**14**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	169 (59.5%)	39 (48.8%)	10 (35.7%)	13 (41.9%)	7 (36.8%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (7.1%)
FTA Score 2	66 (23.2%)	22 (27.5%)	7 (25.0%)	9 (29.0%)	5 (26.3%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (35.7%)
FTA Score 3	23 (8.1%)	14 (17.5%)	6 (21.4%)	4 (12.9%)	4 (21.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)
FTA Score 4	11 (3.9%)	4 (5.0%)	4 (14.3%)	4 (12.9%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)
FTA Score 5	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.2%)	1 (3.6%)	1 (3.2%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	132 (46.5%)	25 (31.2%)	8 (28.6%)	11 (35.5%)	7 (36.8%)	1 (100.0%)	2 (14.3%)
NCA Score 2	98 (34.5%)	30 (37.5%)	8 (28.6%)	6 (19.4%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
NCA Score 3	20 (7.0%)	10 (12.5%)	2 (7.1%)	4 (12.9%)	3 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
NCA Score 4	10 (3.5%)	5 (6.2%)	5 (17.9%)	3 (9.7%)	5 (26.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)
NCA Score 5	9 (3.2%)	7 (8.8%)	4 (14.3%)	5 (16.1%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.4%)	3 (3.8%)	1 (3.6%)	2 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (28.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Westmoreland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Westmoreland County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 153	**77**	**25**	**31**	**19**	**1**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	24	8	14	8	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,325	$15,125	$3,000	$4,312	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,375	$1,500	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $100,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,500 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	53	17	17	11	1
Average bond amount at release	$2,081	$2,558	$2,808	$3,272	$4,714
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	$1,500	$4,714
Range of bond amount at release	$300 to $5,500	$1,000 to $7,500	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$4,714 to $4,714
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	30 (96.8%)	18 (94.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.2%)	1 (5.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	77 (100.0%)	25 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Westmoreland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Westmoreland County	*Released Defendants*			
Release Information (In Days)	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 158	**80**	**28**	**31**	**19**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	59.0 (73.8%)	11.0 (39.3%)	18.0 (58.1%)	5.0 (26.3%)
1 day	8.0 (10.0%)	6.0 (21.4%)	9.0 (29.0%)	6.0 (31.6%)
2 days	1.0 (1.2%)	5.0 (17.9%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (10.5%)
3 days	1.0 (1.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	1.0 (1.2%)	1.0 (3.6%)	1.0 (3.2%)	2.0 (10.5%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (7.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (5.3%)
6-10 days	3.0 (3.8%)	2.0 (7.1%)	1.0 (3.2%)	1.0 (5.3%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (3.6%)	1.0 (3.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (3.2%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	7.0 (8.8%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (10.5%)
Average number of days	15	1	2	14
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 695	0 to 11	0 to 30	0 to 183
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Westmoreland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Westmoreland County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 442	284	80	28	31	19
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**4**	**11**	**3**	**3**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	77	109	317	190	72
Median days between release and FTA date	27	13	90	51	46
Range of days between release and FTA date	6 to 224	4 to 311	60 to 772	33 to 469	24 to 125
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**18**	**10**	**6**	**7**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	55	122	173	83	154
Median days between release and new offense date	30	8	96	21	73
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 150	1 to 428	58 to 490	1 to 279	70 to 315
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**17**	**8**	**6**	**7**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	128	173	83	155
Median days between release and new offense date	29	4	96	21	75
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 444	1 to 428	58 to 490	1 to 279	74 to 315
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**4**	**4**	**3**	**1**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	112	256	112	368	192
Median days between release and new offense date	68	102	103	368	131
Range of days between release and new offense date	61 to 193	91 to 512	89 to 131	368 to 368	70 to 315
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**0**	**1**	**1**	**0**	**2**
Average days between release and new offense date	---	317	89	---	192
Median days between release and new offense date	---	317	89	---	131
Range of days between release and new offense date	--- to ---	317 to 317	89 to 89	--- to ---	70 to 315

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Westmoreland County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Westmoreland County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 457	**284**	**80**	**28**	**31**	**19**	**1**	**14**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	24	8	14	8	0	12
Average days	0	386	260	296	508	0	276
Median days	0	198	61	125	424	0	105
Range of days	0 to 0	47 to 785	38 to 732	61 to 696	129 to 777	0 to 0	30 to 687
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	284	56	20	17	11	1	2
Average days	78	169	252	211	229	21	57
Median days	44	65	115	107	88	21	54
Range of days	0 to 463	10 to 708	25 to 821	18 to 742	57 to 616	21 to 21	52 to 63
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	202 (71.1%)	32 (40.0%)	13 (46.4%)	12 (38.7%)	11 (57.9%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (71.4%)
Dismissed	61 (21.5%)	20 (25.0%)	7 (25.0%)	6 (19.4%)	3 (15.8%)	1 (100.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Nolle prosequi	16 (5.6%)	17 (21.2%)	4 (14.3%)	7 (22.6%)	3 (15.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (14.3%)
Not guilty	3 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (7.1%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	2 (0.7%)	8 (10.0%)	3 (10.7%)	4 (12.9%)	2 (10.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.8%)	1 (3.6%)	2 (6.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	12 (85.7%)	25 (75.8%)	9 (64.3%)	10 (83.3%)	5 (38.5%)	0 (0%)	1 (10.0%)
Jail up to 12 months	2 (14.3%)	6 (18.2%)	5 (35.7%)	2 (16.7%)	8 (61.5%)	0 (0%)	3 (30.0%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	6 (60.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 830 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 9 ***Judicial District:*** 9 ***Magistrial Region:*** 9
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 95,610
Population Density: 1,155 per square mile
White: 73.8%
Black: 13.2%
Asian: 3.3%
Other races: 1.9%
Hispanic origin: 7.1%
Male: 48.0%
Female: 52.0%
Median age: 47.2
High school graduate or above: 95.0%
Bachelor's degree or above: 50.0%
Geographic area: 82 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 6.4
Households with a computer: 97.1%
Households with broadband internet: 93.8%
Unemployment rate: 3.0%
Per capita income: $53,887
Median household income: $107,046
Below poverty level: 3.7%
Gini index: 0.53
No health insurance: 4.3%
Received cash public assistance income: 0.9%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 5.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 3,179 offenses
Crimes against persons: 992 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,882 offenses
Crimes against society: 305 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 35.8
Total adult arrests: 1,667
Group A adult arrests: 843
Group B adult arrest: 824

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Williamsburg City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,134
Related to new arrests: 1,747 (81.9%)
Related to prior conviction: 195 (9.1%)
Other excluded: 192 (9.0%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 122 (5.7%)
General district court: 1,716 (80.4%)
Juvenile court: 252 (11.8%)
Multiple courts: 44 (2.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,936 (90.7%)
Released on summons: 1,154 (54.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 590 (27.6%)
Released on secured bond: 154 (7.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 38 (1.8%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 198 (9.3%)
Held without bond: 93 (4.4%)
Held with secured bond: 3 (0.1%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 102 (4.8%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 448 (21.0%)
2. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 305 (14.3%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 179 (8.4%)
4. Assault: 88 (4.1%)
5. Supervision Violations: 83 (3.9%)
6. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 56 (2.6%)
7. Larceny: 52 (2.4%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 45 (2.1%)
9. Drug: 28 (1.3%)
10. Traffic - All Others: 28 (1.3%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 830 includes both James City County and Williamsburg City.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Williamsburg City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,650	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	85 (7.4%)	30 (10.6%)	4 (4.0%)	8 (11.1%)	3 (7.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	86 (7.5%)	46 (16.3%)	10 (9.9%)	15 (20.8%)	4 (9.8%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	80 (6.9%)	44 (15.6%)	10 (9.9%)	14 (19.4%)	4 (9.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	20 (1.7%)	13 (4.6%)	3 (3.0%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	7 (0.6%)	7 (2.5%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Williamsburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,746	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**	**93**
Sex							
Male	757 (65.6%)	181 (64.2%)	70 (69.3%)	62 (86.1%)	30 (73.2%)	1 (33.3%)	78 (83.9%)
Female	394 (34.1%)	100 (35.5%)	30 (29.7%)	10 (13.9%)	11 (26.8%)	2 (66.7%)	15 (16.1%)
Undetermined	3 (0.3%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	350 (30.3%)	62 (22.0%)	23 (22.8%)	11 (15.3%)	4 (9.8%)	1 (33.3%)	19 (20.4%)
26-35 years old	335 (29.0%)	83 (29.4%)	34 (33.7%)	20 (27.8%)	11 (26.8%)	1 (33.3%)	29 (31.2%)
36-45 years old	207 (17.9%)	60 (21.3%)	23 (22.8%)	24 (33.3%)	16 (39.0%)	1 (33.3%)	26 (28.0%)
46-55 years old	125 (10.8%)	38 (13.5%)	5 (5.0%)	14 (19.4%)	3 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (10.8%)
56-65 years old	87 (7.5%)	27 (9.6%)	12 (11.9%)	3 (4.2%)	6 (14.6%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (8.6%)
>65 years old	34 (2.9%)	12 (4.3%)	4 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Unknown	16 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	682 (59.1%)	156 (55.3%)	57 (56.4%)	29 (40.3%)	25 (61.0%)	0 (0.0%)	36 (38.7%)
Black	413 (35.8%)	112 (39.7%)	43 (42.6%)	40 (55.6%)	16 (39.0%)	2 (66.7%)	51 (54.8%)
Asian or pacific islander	14 (1.2%)	8 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	45 (3.9%)	6 (2.1%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	4 (4.3%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	260 (92.2%)	97 (96.0%)	64 (88.9%)	41 (100.0%)	2 (66.7%)	75 (80.6%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	19 (6.7%)	1 (1.0%)	8 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	10 (10.8%)
Undetermined	1,154 (100.0%)	3 (1.1%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (8.6%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	199 (17.2%)	113 (40.1%)	49 (48.5%)	36 (50.0%)	22 (53.7%)	3 (100.0%)	65 (69.9%)
Other	946 (82.0%)	152 (53.9%)	52 (51.5%)	35 (48.6%)	19 (46.3%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (26.9%)
Unknown	9 (0.8%)	17 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Williamsburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,746	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**	**93**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	61 (21.6%)	38 (37.6%)	44 (61.1%)	20 (48.8%)	1 (33.3%)	74 (79.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,154 (100.0%)	221 (78.4%)	63 (62.4%)	28 (38.9%)	21 (51.2%)	2 (66.7%)	19 (20.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.3%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.4%)	4 (4.0%)	2 (2.8%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.9%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (6.5%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	13 (4.6%)	13 (12.9%)	10 (13.9%)	5 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (12.9%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	26 (9.2%)	15 (14.9%)	12 (16.7%)	6 (14.6%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (26.9%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	18 (6.4%)	4 (4.0%)	15 (20.8%)	6 (14.6%)	1 (33.3%)	24 (25.8%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	756 (65.5%)	214 (75.9%)	54 (53.5%)	27 (37.5%)	15 (36.6%)	2 (66.7%)	16 (17.2%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	390 (33.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	8 (0.7%)	7 (2.5%)	9 (8.9%)	1 (1.4%)	6 (14.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Williamsburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,746	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**	**93**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	80 (6.9%)	30 (10.6%)	14 (13.9%)	16 (22.2%)	7 (17.1%)	1 (33.3%)	32 (34.4%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	10 (0.9%)	17 (6.0%)	4 (4.0%)	13 (18.1%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (8.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	20 (1.7%)	6 (2.1%)	3 (3.0%)	7 (9.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (14.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	147 (12.7%)	57 (20.2%)	21 (20.8%)	34 (47.2%)	17 (41.5%)	1 (33.3%)	52 (55.9%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	118 (10.2%)	38 (13.5%)	18 (17.8%)	32 (44.4%)	13 (31.7%)	1 (33.3%)	43 (46.2%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	86 (7.5%)	39 (13.8%)	11 (10.9%)	18 (25.0%)	8 (19.5%)	0 (0.0%)	34 (36.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	24 (2.1%)	6 (2.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (16.1%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	410 (35.5%)	124 (44.0%)	52 (51.5%)	50 (69.4%)	31 (75.6%)	2 (66.7%)	65 (69.9%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	177 (15.3%)	37 (13.1%)	18 (17.8%)	28 (38.9%)	10 (24.4%)	1 (33.3%)	42 (45.2%)
Prior FTA charge	107 (9.3%)	31 (11.0%)	14 (13.9%)	20 (27.8%)	9 (22.0%)	1 (33.3%)	32 (34.4%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	10 (0.9%)	7 (2.5%)	3 (3.0%)	8 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (8.6%)
Prior FTA conviction	60 (5.2%)	18 (6.4%)	9 (8.9%)	11 (15.3%)	5 (12.2%)	1 (33.3%)	19 (20.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.4%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (5.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	5 (5.4%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Williamsburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,746	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**	**93**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	655 (56.8%)	153 (54.3%)	47 (46.5%)	18 (25.0%)	10 (24.4%)	1 (33.3%)	20 (21.5%)
FTA Score 2	309 (26.8%)	79 (28.0%)	31 (30.7%)	30 (41.7%)	18 (43.9%)	1 (33.3%)	28 (30.1%)
FTA Score 3	77 (6.7%)	34 (12.1%)	17 (16.8%)	9 (12.5%)	10 (24.4%)	0 (0.0%)	24 (25.8%)
FTA Score 4	49 (4.2%)	13 (4.6%)	4 (4.0%)	8 (11.1%)	3 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (17.2%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.3%)	3 (1.1%)	2 (2.0%)	5 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (33.3%)	2 (2.2%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	481 (41.7%)	116 (41.1%)	33 (32.7%)	15 (20.8%)	9 (22.0%)	1 (33.3%)	14 (15.1%)
NCA Score 2	401 (34.7%)	96 (34.0%)	38 (37.6%)	15 (20.8%)	11 (26.8%)	1 (33.3%)	20 (21.5%)
NCA Score 3	110 (9.5%)	34 (12.1%)	13 (12.9%)	19 (26.4%)	11 (26.8%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (18.3%)
NCA Score 4	52 (4.5%)	20 (7.1%)	8 (7.9%)	10 (13.9%)	5 (12.2%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (18.3%)
NCA Score 5	44 (3.8%)	13 (4.6%)	8 (7.9%)	10 (13.9%)	4 (9.8%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (18.3%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	5 (0.4%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.0%)	3 (4.2%)	1 (2.4%)	1 (33.3%)	8 (8.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Williamsburg City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 493	**276**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	61	38	44	20	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,225	$5,881	$4,323	$9,625	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$5,000	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$250 to $10,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$750 to $29,000	$1,000 to $100,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	215	63	28	21	3
Average bond amount at release	$2,158	$2,920	$1,750	$2,619	$5,333
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$2,000	$1,000	$1,500	$4,250
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $6,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $7,500	$3,500 to $7,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	64 (88.9%)	40 (97.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (11.1%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	276 (100.0%)	101 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Williamsburg City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 496	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	240 (85.1%)	45 (44.6%)	44 (61.1%)	16 (39.0%)
1 day	30 (10.6%)	20 (19.8%)	14 (19.4%)	11 (26.8%)
2 days	3 (1.1%)	10 (9.9%)	2 (2.8%)	0 (0.0%)
3 days	1 (0.4%)	4 (4.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (4.9%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.4%)
5 days	1 (0.4%)	3 (3.0%)	1 (1.4%)	1 (2.4%)
6-10 days	2 (0.7%)	5 (5.0%)	1 (1.4%)	5 (12.2%)
11-15 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	3 (4.2%)	0 (0.0%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.0%)	2 (2.8%)	1 (2.4%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.0%)	1 (1.4%)	2 (4.9%)
Over 30 days	5 (1.8%)	4 (4.0%)	3 (4.2%)	2 (4.9%)
Average number of days	2	5	6	5
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 165	0 to 114	0 to 196	0 to 49
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Williamsburg City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,650	1,154	282	101	72	41
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**85**	**30**	**4**	**8**	**3**
Average days between release and FTA date	40	119	71	88	122
Median days between release and FTA date	11	14	50	14	107
Range of days between release and FTA date	5 to 269	7 to 444	20 to 144	3 to 270	103 to 151
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**86**	**46**	**10**	**15**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	52	130	122	81	68
Median days between release and new offense date	18	32	51	20	59
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 396	1 to 674	15 to 484	3 to 166	43 to 89
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**80**	**44**	**10**	**14**	**4**
Average days between release and new offense date	53	133	122	87	68
Median days between release and new offense date	18	30	51	32	59
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 396	1 to 674	15 to 484	3 to 166	43 to 89
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**20**	**13**	**3**	**3**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	137	65	82	---
Median days between release and new offense date	20	45	25	52	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 277	2 to 300	15 to 144	10 to 143	--- to ---
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**6**	**7**	**1**	**0**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	58	172	15	---	---
Median days between release and new offense date	28	110	15	---	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	19 to 131	2 to 300	15 to 15	--- to ---	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Williamsburg City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Williamsburg City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,746	**1,154**	**282**	**101**	**72**	**41**	**3**	**93**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	61	38	44	20	1	74
Average days	0	270	247	246	239	41	193
Median days	0	106	74	110	138	41	70
Range of days	0 to 0	15 to 868	21 to 748	14 to 698	43 to 608	41 to 41	18 to 805
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,153	221	63	28	21	2	19
Average days	80	198	161	245	156	28	54
Median days	36	67	71	79	72	21	39
Range of days	0 to 857	10 to 874	29 to 853	46 to 798	31 to 694	15 to 42	4 to 129
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	881 (76.3%)	155 (55.0%)	73 (72.3%)	37 (51.4%)	28 (68.3%)	1 (33.3%)	69 (74.2%)
Dismissed	125 (10.8%)	23 (8.2%)	4 (4.0%)	6 (8.3%)	1 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.3%)
Nolle prosequi	83 (7.2%)	57 (20.2%)	12 (11.9%)	20 (27.8%)	8 (19.5%)	2 (66.7%)	14 (15.1%)
Not guilty	37 (3.2%)	11 (3.9%)	4 (4.0%)	1 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	25 (2.2%)	30 (10.6%)	7 (6.9%)	6 (8.3%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.2%)
Other	3 (0.3%)	6 (2.1%)	1 (1.0%)	2 (2.8%)	2 (4.9%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.2%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	63 (60.0%)	95 (59.7%)	30 (40.5%)	15 (39.5%)	3 (11.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)
Jail up to 12 months	42 (40.0%)	61 (38.4%)	43 (58.1%)	19 (50.0%)	20 (74.1%)	1 (100.0%)	47 (68.1%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	3 (1.9%)	1 (1.4%)	4 (10.5%)	4 (14.8%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (27.5%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Winchester City (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 840 ***Region:*** Valley ***Judicial Circuit:*** 26 ***Judicial District:*** 26 ***Magistrial Region:*** 4
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 27,981
Population Density: 3,041 per square mile
White: 69.0%
Black: 9.2%
Asian: 2.3%
Other races: 8.1%
Hispanic origin: 20.1%
Male: 49.8%
Female: 50.2%
Median age: 36.7
High school graduate or above: 86.5%
Bachelor's degree or above: 31.6%

Geographic area: 9 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.2
Households with a computer: 91.9%
Households with broadband internet: 86.5%
Unemployment rate: 2.8%
Per capita income: $36,073
Median household income: $64,648
Below poverty level: 12.3%
Gini index: 0.46
No health insurance: 11.4%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.4%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 11.0%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,114 offenses
Crimes against persons: 493 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,143 offenses
Crimes against society: 478 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 65.6
Total adult arrests: 1,928
Group A adult arrests: 572
Group B adult arrest: 1,356

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Winchester City Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,798
Related to new arrests: 1,299 (72.2%)
Related to prior conviction: 173 (9.6%)
Other excluded: 326 (18.1%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 116 (6.5%)
General district court: 1,492 (83.0%)
Juvenile court: 158 (8.8%)
Multiple courts: 32 (1.8%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,586 (88.2%)
Released on summons: 793 (44.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 582 (32.4%)
Released on secured bond: 172 (9.6%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 39 (2.2%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 212 (11.8%)
Held without bond: 88 (4.9%)
Held with secured bond: 4 (0.2%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 120 (6.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 333 (18.5%)
2. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 173 (9.6%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 129 (7.2%)
4. Larceny: 119 (6.6%)
5. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 88 (4.9%)
6. Supervision Violations: 71 (3.9%)
7. Drug: 64 (3.6%)
8. Assault: 60 (3.3%)
9. Contempt Of Court: 38 (2.1%)
10. Fraud: 19 (1.1%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Winchester City (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Winchester City ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,206	**793**	**262**	**16**	**85**	**50**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	74 (9.3%)	38 (14.5%)	1 (6.2%)	13 (15.3%)	8 (16.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	90 (11.3%)	52 (19.8%)	4 (25.0%)	21 (24.7%)	17 (34.0%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	86 (10.8%)	49 (18.7%)	4 (25.0%)	18 (21.2%)	16 (32.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	20 (2.5%)	20 (7.6%)	1 (6.2%)	5 (5.9%)	5 (10.0%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	3 (0.4%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Winchester City (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Winchester City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,298	**793**	**262**	**16**	**85**	**50**	**4**	**88**
Sex							
Male	458 (57.8%)	172 (65.6%)	13 (81.2%)	69 (81.2%)	42 (84.0%)	4 (100.0%)	76 (86.4%)
Female	334 (42.1%)	89 (34.0%)	3 (18.8%)	16 (18.8%)	8 (16.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (13.6%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	217 (27.4%)	63 (24.0%)	5 (31.2%)	11 (12.9%)	11 (22.0%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (20.5%)
26-35 years old	236 (29.8%)	84 (32.1%)	5 (31.2%)	28 (32.9%)	17 (34.0%)	0 (0.0%)	33 (37.5%)
36-45 years old	169 (21.3%)	63 (24.0%)	3 (18.8%)	24 (28.2%)	13 (26.0%)	1 (25.0%)	18 (20.5%)
46-55 years old	93 (11.7%)	29 (11.1%)	2 (12.5%)	13 (15.3%)	6 (12.0%)	1 (25.0%)	11 (12.5%)
56-65 years old	48 (6.1%)	20 (7.6%)	1 (6.2%)	9 (10.6%)	3 (6.0%)	2 (50.0%)	8 (9.1%)
>65 years old	22 (2.8%)	3 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	8 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	472 (59.5%)	195 (74.4%)	11 (68.8%)	50 (58.8%)	35 (70.0%)	2 (50.0%)	50 (56.8%)
Black	112 (14.1%)	46 (17.6%)	5 (31.2%)	23 (27.1%)	12 (24.0%)	2 (50.0%)	34 (38.6%)
Asian or pacific islander	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	209 (26.4%)	19 (7.3%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (14.1%)	3 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.5%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	220 (84.0%)	12 (75.0%)	62 (72.9%)	42 (84.0%)	2 (50.0%)	72 (81.8%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	36 (13.7%)	1 (6.2%)	19 (22.4%)	8 (16.0%)	2 (50.0%)	12 (13.6%)
Undetermined	793 (100.0%)	6 (2.3%)	3 (18.8%)	4 (4.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.5%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	155 (19.5%)	123 (46.9%)	8 (50.0%)	50 (58.8%)	34 (68.0%)	3 (75.0%)	75 (85.2%)
Other	628 (79.2%)	118 (45.0%)	7 (43.8%)	28 (32.9%)	16 (32.0%)	0 (0.0%)	11 (12.5%)
Unknown	10 (1.3%)	21 (8.0%)	1 (6.2%)	7 (8.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (2.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Winchester City (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Winchester City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,298	**793**	**262**	**16**	**85**	**50**	**4**	**88**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	72 (27.5%)	12 (75.0%)	47 (55.3%)	40 (80.0%)	3 (75.0%)	63 (71.6%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	793 (100.0%)	190 (72.5%)	4 (25.0%)	38 (44.7%)	10 (20.0%)	1 (25.0%)	25 (28.4%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (6.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (9.1%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	2 (0.8%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	34 (13.0%)	5 (31.2%)	21 (24.7%)	18 (36.0%)	1 (25.0%)	17 (19.3%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	14 (5.3%)	4 (25.0%)	10 (11.8%)	6 (12.0%)	1 (25.0%)	16 (18.2%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	22 (8.4%)	2 (12.5%)	16 (18.8%)	12 (24.0%)	1 (25.0%)	21 (23.9%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	441 (55.6%)	187 (71.4%)	2 (12.5%)	28 (32.9%)	8 (16.0%)	1 (25.0%)	21 (23.9%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	350 (44.1%)	2 (0.8%)	1 (6.2%)	1 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.3%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (6.2%)	9 (10.6%)	2 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.4%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Winchester City (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Winchester City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,298	**793**	**262**	**16**	**85**	**50**	**4**	**88**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	63 (7.9%)	24 (9.2%)	6 (37.5%)	18 (21.2%)	11 (22.0%)	2 (50.0%)	29 (33.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	17 (2.1%)	11 (4.2%)	1 (6.2%)	6 (7.1%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (13.6%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	5 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	102 (12.9%)	43 (16.4%)	4 (25.0%)	28 (32.9%)	22 (44.0%)	3 (75.0%)	53 (60.2%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	104 (13.1%)	38 (14.5%)	4 (25.0%)	31 (36.5%)	19 (38.0%)	2 (50.0%)	43 (48.9%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	4 (0.5%)	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	2 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (8.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	50 (6.3%)	20 (7.6%)	3 (18.8%)	13 (15.3%)	11 (22.0%)	0 (0.0%)	29 (33.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	11 (1.4%)	4 (1.5%)	1 (6.2%)	3 (3.5%)	5 (10.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (11.4%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	274 (34.6%)	102 (38.9%)	10 (62.5%)	51 (60.0%)	30 (60.0%)	3 (75.0%)	56 (63.6%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	118 (14.9%)	31 (11.8%)	6 (37.5%)	18 (21.2%)	16 (32.0%)	3 (75.0%)	24 (27.3%)
Prior FTA charge	69 (8.7%)	28 (10.7%)	4 (25.0%)	16 (18.8%)	14 (28.0%)	2 (50.0%)	24 (27.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	10 (1.3%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (6.2%)	2 (2.4%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (6.8%)
Prior FTA conviction	25 (3.2%)	14 (5.3%)	1 (6.2%)	6 (7.1%)	3 (6.0%)	1 (25.0%)	13 (14.8%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Winchester City (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Winchester City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,298	**793**	**262**	**16**	**85**	**50**	**4**	**88**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	458 (57.8%)	155 (59.2%)	5 (31.2%)	31 (36.5%)	18 (36.0%)	1 (25.0%)	23 (26.1%)
FTA Score 2	197 (24.8%)	69 (26.3%)	5 (31.2%)	30 (35.3%)	13 (26.0%)	1 (25.0%)	30 (34.1%)
FTA Score 3	61 (7.7%)	26 (9.9%)	3 (18.8%)	13 (15.3%)	13 (26.0%)	0 (0.0%)	15 (17.0%)
FTA Score 4	27 (3.4%)	11 (4.2%)	2 (12.5%)	11 (12.9%)	5 (10.0%)	2 (50.0%)	17 (19.3%)
FTA Score 5	4 (0.5%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (6.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	350 (44.1%)	120 (45.8%)	2 (12.5%)	28 (32.9%)	13 (26.0%)	1 (25.0%)	18 (20.5%)
NCA Score 2	254 (32.0%)	82 (31.3%)	5 (31.2%)	22 (25.9%)	13 (26.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (13.6%)
NCA Score 3	67 (8.4%)	29 (11.1%)	4 (25.0%)	15 (17.6%)	10 (20.0%)	1 (25.0%)	17 (19.3%)
NCA Score 4	36 (4.5%)	16 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (5.9%)	8 (16.0%)	0 (0.0%)	18 (20.5%)
NCA Score 5	30 (3.8%)	13 (5.0%)	4 (25.0%)	12 (14.1%)	2 (4.0%)	1 (25.0%)	15 (17.0%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	11 (1.4%)	2 (0.8%)	1 (6.2%)	3 (3.5%)	4 (8.0%)	1 (25.0%)	8 (9.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Winchester City (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Winchester City	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 415	**262**	**14**	**85**	**50**	**4**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	72	10	47	40	0
Average bond amount at release	$3,340	$3,500	$3,112	$4,175	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$1,250	$2,000	$1,875	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $6,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$500 to $15,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	190	4	38	10	4
Average bond amount at release	$2,891	$3,000	$2,315	$3,050	$1,625
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$2,125	$1,500	$2,000	$1,250
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $2,500
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	73 (85.9%)	50 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (14.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	262 (100.0%)	14 (100.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Winchester City (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Winchester City Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 413	**262**	**16**	**85**	**50**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	213 (81.3%)	7 (43.8%)	43 (50.6%)	11 (22.0%)
1 day	34 (13.0%)	5 (31.2%)	23 (27.1%)	7 (14.0%)
2 days	2 (0.8%)	3 (18.8%)	3 (3.5%)	3 (6.0%)
3 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (4.7%)	2 (4.0%)
4 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.4%)	3 (6.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (8.0%)
6-10 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	4 (8.0%)
11-15 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.5%)	6 (12.0%)
16-20 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (10.0%)
21-25 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (3.5%)	1 (2.0%)
26-30 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.2%)	2 (4.0%)
Over 30 days	7 (2.7%)	1 (6.2%)	2 (2.4%)	2 (4.0%)
Average number of days	2	17	4	8
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 155	0 to 266	0 to 122	0 to 62
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Winchester City (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Winchester City Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,206	793	262	16	85	50
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**74**	**38**	**1**	**13**	**8**
Average days between release and FTA date	76	88	23	87	163
Median days between release and FTA date	40	16	23	52	61
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 394	2 to 508	23 to 23	13 to 241	44 to 508
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**90**	**52**	**4**	**21**	**17**
Average days between release and new offense date	74	98	58	127	123
Median days between release and new offense date	26	27	43	27	40
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 292	1 to 492	38 to 90	1 to 632	14 to 457
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**86**	**49**	**4**	**18**	**16**
Average days between release and new offense date	73	95	58	134	123
Median days between release and new offense date	26	29	43	31	39
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 237	1 to 492	38 to 90	1 to 632	14 to 457
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**20**	**20**	**1**	**5**	**5**
Average days between release and new offense date	99	159	62	94	105
Median days between release and new offense date	33	49	62	51	38
Range of days between release and new offense date	2 to 292	1 to 519	62 to 62	22 to 197	25 to 165
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**2**	**4**	**0**	**0**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	119	56	---	---	76
Median days between release and new offense date	80	4	---	---	31
Range of days between release and new offense date	41 to 197	1 to 179	--- to ---	--- to ---	25 to 165

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Winchester City (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Winchester City		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,298	**793**	**262**	**16**	**85**	**50**	**4**	**88**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	72	12	47	40	3	63
Average days	0	290	226	300	301	57	175
Median days	0	116	114	112	141	51	80
Range of days	0 to 0	12 to 799	53 to 473	36 to 904	66 to 833	46 to 69	31 to 770
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	793	190	4	38	10	1	25
Average days	121	158	233	144	154	48	53
Median days	50	80	92	90	92	48	18
Range of days	0 to 838	12 to 643	82 to 608	55 to 283	52 to 370	48 to 48	4 to 223
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	531 (67.0%)	165 (63.0%)	13 (81.2%)	55 (64.7%)	38 (76.0%)	3 (75.0%)	79 (89.8%)
Dismissed	184 (23.2%)	26 (9.9%)	1 (6.2%)	3 (3.5%)	4 (8.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	51 (6.4%)	44 (16.8%)	1 (6.2%)	13 (15.3%)	6 (12.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (8.0%)
Not guilty	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	25 (3.2%)	20 (7.6%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (10.6%)	2 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	1 (0.1%)	7 (2.7%)	1 (6.2%)	5 (5.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (25.0%)	2 (2.3%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	81 (73.6%)	123 (74.1%)	9 (69.2%)	32 (56.1%)	15 (38.5%)	2 (66.7%)	22 (27.8%)
Jail up to 12 months	29 (26.4%)	42 (25.3%)	2 (15.4%)	23 (40.4%)	21 (53.8%)	1 (33.3%)	32 (40.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	2 (15.4%)	2 (3.5%)	3 (7.7%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (31.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 195 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 30 ***Judicial District:*** 30 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 39,347
Population Density: 285 per square mile
White: 91.1%
Black: 5.0%
Asian: 0.4%
Other races: 0.9%
Hispanic origin: 1.2%
Male: 51.9%
Female: 48.1%
Median age: 42.1
High school graduate or above: 81.4%
Bachelor's degree or above: 15.7%
Geographic area: 137 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 8.0
Households with a computer: 90.0%
Households with broadband internet: 78.7%
Unemployment rate: 4.2%
Per capita income: $27,033
Median household income: $50,740
Below poverty level: 21.2%
Gini index: 0.49
No health insurance: 6.8%
Received cash public assistance income: 3.0%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 22.2%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 2,074 offenses
Crimes against persons: 475 offenses
Crimes against property: 1,138 offenses
Crimes against society: 461 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 87.1
Total adult arrests: 2,550
Group A adult arrests: 715
Group B adult arrest: 1,835

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Wise County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 1,983
Related to new arrests: 1,371 (69.1%)
Related to prior conviction: 271 (13.7%)
Other excluded: 341 (17.2%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 291 (14.7%)
General district court: 1,429 (72.1%)
Juvenile court: 201 (10.1%)
Multiple courts: 62 (3.1%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 1,781 (89.8%)
Released on summons: 703 (35.5%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 723 (36.5%)
Released on secured bond: 303 (15.3%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 52 (2.6%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 202 (10.2%)
Held without bond: 75 (3.8%)
Held with secured bond: 10 (0.5%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 117 (5.9%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Operator's License: 162 (8.2%)
2. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 129 (6.5%)
3. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 118 (6.0%)
4. Supervision Violations: 111 (5.6%)
5. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 87 (4.4%)
6. Drug: 85 (4.3%)
7. Larceny: 82 (4.1%)
8. Contempt Of Court: 41 (2.1%)
9. Assault: 36 (1.8%)
10. Trespass: 28 (1.4%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 195 includes Wise County and Norton City.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Wise County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,281	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	100 (14.2%)	94 (25.5%)	3 (9.7%)	45 (30.8%)	6 (18.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	81 (11.5%)	78 (21.2%)	7 (22.6%)	40 (27.4%)	7 (21.2%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	74 (10.5%)	68 (18.5%)	5 (16.1%)	36 (24.7%)	6 (18.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	22 (3.1%)	30 (8.2%)	3 (9.7%)	23 (15.8%)	3 (9.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	6 (0.9%)	8 (2.2%)	1 (3.2%)	8 (5.5%)	2 (6.1%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Wise County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,366	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**	**75**
Sex							
Male	427 (60.7%)	221 (60.1%)	22 (71.0%)	104 (71.2%)	23 (69.7%)	8 (80.0%)	66 (88.0%)
Female	271 (38.5%)	138 (37.5%)	9 (29.0%)	42 (28.8%)	10 (30.3%)	2 (20.0%)	9 (12.0%)
Undetermined	5 (0.7%)	9 (2.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	142 (20.2%)	66 (17.9%)	4 (12.9%)	18 (12.3%)	6 (18.2%)	1 (10.0%)	5 (6.7%)
26-35 years old	153 (21.8%)	88 (23.9%)	12 (38.7%)	44 (30.1%)	5 (15.2%)	0 (0.0%)	28 (37.3%)
36-45 years old	157 (22.3%)	99 (26.9%)	8 (25.8%)	49 (33.6%)	9 (27.3%)	7 (70.0%)	26 (34.7%)
46-55 years old	114 (16.2%)	78 (21.2%)	6 (19.4%)	23 (15.8%)	9 (27.3%)	2 (20.0%)	12 (16.0%)
56-65 years old	61 (8.7%)	29 (7.9%)	1 (3.2%)	11 (7.5%)	4 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.0%)
>65 years old	33 (4.7%)	8 (2.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Unknown	43 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	649 (92.3%)	335 (91.0%)	30 (96.8%)	138 (94.5%)	31 (93.9%)	9 (90.0%)	54 (72.0%)
Black	21 (3.0%)	18 (4.9%)	1 (3.2%)	3 (2.1%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.7%)
Asian or pacific islander	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	31 (4.4%)	15 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (10.0%)	16 (21.3%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	325 (88.3%)	28 (90.3%)	133 (91.1%)	32 (97.0%)	8 (80.0%)	54 (72.0%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	28 (7.6%)	1 (3.2%)	8 (5.5%)	1 (3.0%)	2 (20.0%)	5 (6.7%)
Undetermined	703 (100.0%)	15 (4.1%)	2 (6.5%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (21.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	198 (28.2%)	241 (65.5%)	21 (67.7%)	111 (76.0%)	22 (66.7%)	9 (90.0%)	67 (89.3%)
Other	500 (71.1%)	112 (30.4%)	9 (29.0%)	31 (21.2%)	9 (27.3%)	1 (10.0%)	5 (6.7%)
Unknown	5 (0.7%)	15 (4.1%)	1 (3.2%)	4 (2.7%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Wise County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,366	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**	**75**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	103 (28.0%)	22 (71.0%)	96 (65.8%)	23 (69.7%)	3 (30.0%)	62 (82.7%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	703 (100.0%)	265 (72.0%)	9 (29.0%)	50 (34.2%)	10 (30.3%)	7 (70.0%)	13 (17.3%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.0%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	4 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (8.0%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (2.7%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	37 (10.1%)	7 (22.6%)	40 (27.4%)	4 (12.1%)	1 (10.0%)	18 (24.0%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	26 (7.1%)	5 (16.1%)	23 (15.8%)	8 (24.2%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (17.3%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	33 (9.0%)	9 (29.0%)	27 (18.5%)	9 (27.3%)	2 (20.0%)	19 (25.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	622 (88.5%)	262 (71.2%)	8 (25.8%)	48 (32.9%)	9 (27.3%)	7 (70.0%)	13 (17.3%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	79 (11.2%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	2 (0.3%)	3 (0.8%)	1 (3.2%)	2 (1.4%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Wise County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,366	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**	**75**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	91 (12.9%)	70 (19.0%)	7 (22.6%)	48 (32.9%)	15 (45.5%)	5 (50.0%)	27 (36.0%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	23 (3.3%)	26 (7.1%)	2 (6.5%)	44 (30.1%)	4 (12.1%)	3 (30.0%)	11 (14.7%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	9 (1.3%)	8 (2.2%)	1 (3.2%)	4 (2.7%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	130 (18.5%)	100 (27.2%)	4 (12.9%)	79 (54.1%)	13 (39.4%)	6 (60.0%)	50 (66.7%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	143 (20.3%)	97 (26.4%)	9 (29.0%)	78 (53.4%)	14 (42.4%)	5 (50.0%)	50 (66.7%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	7 (1.0%)	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.7%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	79 (11.2%)	59 (16.0%)	7 (22.6%)	47 (32.2%)	8 (24.2%)	4 (40.0%)	39 (52.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	11 (1.6%)	14 (3.8%)	3 (9.7%)	15 (10.3%)	5 (15.2%)	2 (20.0%)	11 (14.7%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	239 (34.0%)	181 (49.2%)	19 (61.3%)	105 (71.9%)	22 (66.7%)	7 (70.0%)	48 (64.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	92 (13.1%)	65 (17.7%)	11 (35.5%)	55 (37.7%)	12 (36.4%)	4 (40.0%)	21 (28.0%)
Prior FTA charge	93 (13.2%)	72 (19.6%)	7 (22.6%)	56 (38.4%)	12 (36.4%)	5 (50.0%)	35 (46.7%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	11 (1.6%)	12 (3.3%)	1 (3.2%)	16 (11.0%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	9 (12.0%)
Prior FTA conviction	30 (4.3%)	33 (9.0%)	2 (6.5%)	27 (18.5%)	2 (6.1%)	1 (10.0%)	17 (22.7%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	2 (0.3%)	4 (1.1%)	1 (3.2%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Wise County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,366	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**	**75**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	348 (49.5%)	160 (43.5%)	7 (22.6%)	31 (21.2%)	8 (24.2%)	3 (30.0%)	16 (21.3%)
FTA Score 2	158 (22.5%)	111 (30.2%)	14 (45.2%)	45 (30.8%)	8 (24.2%)	1 (10.0%)	16 (21.3%)
FTA Score 3	77 (11.0%)	59 (16.0%)	7 (22.6%)	29 (19.9%)	8 (24.2%)	2 (20.0%)	19 (25.3%)
FTA Score 4	45 (6.4%)	33 (9.0%)	2 (6.5%)	34 (23.3%)	6 (18.2%)	4 (40.0%)	19 (25.3%)
FTA Score 5	3 (0.4%)	4 (1.1%)	1 (3.2%)	7 (4.8%)	3 (9.1%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.7%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.3%)	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	272 (38.7%)	131 (35.6%)	8 (25.8%)	30 (20.5%)	5 (15.2%)	2 (20.0%)	16 (21.3%)
NCA Score 2	193 (27.5%)	100 (27.2%)	13 (41.9%)	19 (13.0%)	7 (21.2%)	2 (20.0%)	5 (6.7%)
NCA Score 3	75 (10.7%)	59 (16.0%)	4 (12.9%)	37 (25.3%)	7 (21.2%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (17.3%)
NCA Score 4	34 (4.8%)	44 (12.0%)	4 (12.9%)	22 (15.1%)	3 (9.1%)	2 (20.0%)	17 (22.7%)
NCA Score 5	46 (6.5%)	25 (6.8%)	1 (3.2%)	28 (19.2%)	8 (24.2%)	3 (30.0%)	14 (18.7%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	13 (1.8%)	9 (2.4%)	1 (3.2%)	10 (6.8%)	3 (9.1%)	1 (10.0%)	10 (13.3%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Wise County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 564	**344**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	101	22	96	23	0
Average bond amount at release	$7,529	$7,613	$3,416	$9,565	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$5,000	$1,500	$2,500	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $200,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$500 to $35,000	$1,500 to $100,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	243	9	50	10	10
Average bond amount at release	$3,973	$5,888	$2,024	$6,900	$3,200
Median bond amount at release	$2,000	$3,500	$1,000	$1,750	$1,125
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$2,000 to $10,000	$500 to $5,000	$1,000 to $25,000	$1,000 to $10,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	125 (85.6%)	27 (81.8%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (4.8%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	344 (100.0%)	31 (100.0%)	14 (9.6%)	5 (15.2%)	10 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Wise County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 578	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	290 (78.8%)	19 (61.3%)	58 (39.7%)	7 (21.2%)
1 day	33 (9.0%)	1 (3.2%)	33 (22.6%)	6 (18.2%)
2 days	12 (3.3%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.5%)	3 (9.1%)
3 days	3 (0.8%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)
4 days	1 (0.3%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (4.1%)	1 (3.0%)
5 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.1%)	1 (3.0%)
6-10 days	5 (1.4%)	2 (6.5%)	12 (8.2%)	3 (9.1%)
11-15 days	5 (1.4%)	3 (9.7%)	5 (3.4%)	2 (6.1%)
16-20 days	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.1%)	1 (3.0%)
21-25 days	3 (0.8%)	1 (3.2%)	3 (2.1%)	3 (9.1%)
26-30 days	4 (1.1%)	1 (3.2%)	2 (1.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	12 (3.3%)	4 (12.9%)	8 (5.5%)	6 (18.2%)
Average number of days	3	14	9	17
Median number of days	0	0	0	1
Range of days	0 to 255	0 to 199	0 to 381	0 to 133
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Wise County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,281	703	368	31	146	33
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**100**	**94**	**3**	**45**	**6**
Average days between release and FTA date	57	77	133	98	68
Median days between release and FTA date	13	15	111	25	35
Range of days between release and FTA date	1 to 278	6 to 486	109 to 177	2 to 340	30 to 110
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**81**	**78**	**7**	**40**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	60	103	167	101	87
Median days between release and new offense date	16	13	68	24	38
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 318	1 to 695	57 to 696	1 to 657	25 to 188
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**74**	**68**	**5**	**36**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	96	221	116	70
Median days between release and new offense date	17	10	59	24	33
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 243	1 to 695	57 to 696	2 to 657	25 to 153
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**22**	**30**	**3**	**23**	**3**
Average days between release and new offense date	79	160	93	113	100
Median days between release and new offense date	17	44	86	26	56
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 318	3 to 695	78 to 108	1 to 526	48 to 188
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**5**	**11**	**1**	**8**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	61	123	78	97	64
Median days between release and new offense date	14	18	78	11	64
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 195	3 to 347	78 to 78	1 to 464	64 to 64

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wise County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Wise County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,366	**703**	**368**	**31**	**146**	**33**	**10**	**75**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	101	22	96	23	3	62
Average days	0	247	286	283	190	154	167
Median days	0	95	131	122	123	66	91
Range of days	0 to 0	27 to 806	23 to 746	7 to 821	47 to 483	21 to 329	0 to 713
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	702	266	9	50	10	7	13
Average days	99	160	124	173	110	39	35
Median days	40	60	84	63	57	21	18
Range of days	0 to 608	2 to 806	27 to 272	2 to 574	45 to 298	13 to 88	9 to 82
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	367 (52.2%)	151 (41.0%)	14 (45.2%)	81 (55.5%)	23 (69.7%)	7 (70.0%)	53 (70.7%)
Dismissed	254 (36.1%)	75 (20.4%)	2 (6.5%)	17 (11.6%)	1 (3.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Nolle prosequi	72 (10.2%)	116 (31.5%)	12 (38.7%)	40 (27.4%)	7 (21.2%)	3 (30.0%)	15 (20.0%)
Not guilty	8 (1.1%)	4 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	0 (0.0%)	18 (4.9%)	1 (3.2%)	6 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.3%)
Other	2 (0.3%)	4 (1.1%)	2 (6.5%)	1 (0.7%)	2 (6.1%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (6.7%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	62 (91.2%)	118 (78.1%)	11 (73.3%)	44 (53.0%)	11 (47.8%)	1 (14.3%)	13 (24.1%)
Jail up to 12 months	6 (8.8%)	25 (16.6%)	3 (20.0%)	30 (36.1%)	10 (43.5%)	6 (85.7%)	22 (40.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	8 (5.3%)	1 (6.7%)	9 (10.8%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	19 (35.2%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wythe County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 197 ***Region:*** Southwest ***Judicial Circuit:*** 27 ***Judicial District:*** 27 ***Magistrial Region:*** 1
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): YES ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 28,219
Population Density: 61 per square mile
White: 93.6%
Black: 2.4%
Asian: 0.8%
Other races: 0.3%
Hispanic origin: 1.5%
Male: 48.9%
Female: 51.1%
Median age: 45.9
High school graduate or above: 89.6%
Bachelor's degree or above: 19.7%

Geographic area: 461 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 2.4
Households with a computer: 90.0%
Households with broadband internet: 82.9%
Unemployment rate: 3.0%
Per capita income: $33,564
Median household income: $55,359
Below poverty level: 10.6%
Gini index: 0.47
No health insurance: 6.0%
Received cash public assistance income: 2.7%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 13.6%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 1,008 offenses
Crimes against persons: 135 offenses
Crimes against property: 636 offenses
Crimes against society: 237 offenses

Incident rate per 1,000 population: 32.1
Total adult arrests: 660
Group A adult arrests: 309
Group B adult arrest: 351

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - Wythe County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,132
Related to new arrests: 1,833 (86.0%)
Related to prior conviction: 121 (5.7%)
Other excluded: 178 (8.3%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 130 (6.1%)
General district court: 1,840 (86.3%)
Juvenile court: 133 (6.2%)
Multiple courts: 29 (1.4%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,012 (94.4%)
Released on summons: 1,476 (69.2%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 321 (15.1%)
Released on secured bond: 196 (9.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 19 (0.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 120 (5.6%)
Held without bond: 35 (1.6%)
Held with secured bond: 6 (0.3%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 79 (3.7%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 728 (34.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 456 (21.4%)
3. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 70 (3.3%)
4. Larceny: 62 (2.9%)
5. Supervision Violations: 56 (2.6%)
6. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 50 (2.3%)
7. Drug: 31 (1.5%)
8. Assault: 29 (1.4%)
9. Weapon/Firearm: 20 (0.9%)
10. Family Offense: 19 (0.9%)

*: PR refers to personal recognizance.

Wythe County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

Wythe County ***Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes***	**Summons**	***Released Defendants*** **PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 1,792	**1,476**	**173**	**9**	**111**	**23**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	44 (3.0%)	27 (15.6%)	2 (22.2%)	24 (21.6%)	6 (26.1%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	80 (5.4%)	33 (19.1%)	3 (33.3%)	32 (28.8%)	10 (43.5%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	76 (5.1%)	28 (16.2%)	3 (33.3%)	26 (23.4%)	10 (43.5%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	21 (1.4%)	15 (8.7%)	2 (22.2%)	17 (15.3%)	1 (4.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	4 (0.3%)	3 (1.7%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wythe County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

Wythe County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,833	**1,476**	**173**	**9**	**111**	**23**	**6**	**35**
Sex							
Male	1,044 (70.7%)	117 (67.6%)	4 (44.4%)	82 (73.9%)	14 (60.9%)	4 (66.7%)	30 (85.7%)
Female	431 (29.2%)	56 (32.4%)	5 (55.6%)	29 (26.1%)	9 (39.1%)	2 (33.3%)	5 (14.3%)
Undetermined	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	390 (26.4%)	41 (23.7%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (11.7%)	3 (13.0%)	2 (33.3%)	6 (17.1%)
26-35 years old	395 (26.8%)	43 (24.9%)	3 (33.3%)	31 (27.9%)	10 (43.5%)	1 (16.7%)	10 (28.6%)
36-45 years old	331 (22.4%)	32 (18.5%)	4 (44.4%)	33 (29.7%)	7 (30.4%)	2 (33.3%)	6 (17.1%)
46-55 years old	183 (12.4%)	36 (20.8%)	1 (11.1%)	23 (20.7%)	2 (8.7%)	1 (16.7%)	7 (20.0%)
56-65 years old	106 (7.2%)	17 (9.8%)	1 (11.1%)	9 (8.1%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.4%)
>65 years old	62 (4.2%)	4 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
Unknown	9 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	1,019 (69.0%)	149 (86.1%)	5 (55.6%)	90 (81.1%)	20 (87.0%)	5 (83.3%)	29 (82.9%)
Black	254 (17.2%)	19 (11.0%)	4 (44.4%)	14 (12.6%)	3 (13.0%)	1 (16.7%)	4 (11.4%)
Asian or pacific islander	17 (1.2%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	16 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	170 (11.5%)	4 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (6.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	148 (85.5%)	8 (88.9%)	92 (82.9%)	23 (100.0%)	4 (66.7%)	26 (74.3%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	21 (12.1%)	1 (11.1%)	17 (15.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (22.9%)
Undetermined	1,476 (100.0%)	4 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (33.3%)	1 (2.9%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	118 (8.0%)	115 (66.5%)	7 (77.8%)	83 (74.8%)	14 (60.9%)	6 (100.0%)	27 (77.1%)
Other	1,357 (91.9%)	52 (30.1%)	1 (11.1%)	23 (20.7%)	7 (30.4%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (20.0%)
Unknown	1 (0.1%)	6 (3.5%)	1 (11.1%)	5 (4.5%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wythe County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

Wythe County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,833	**1,476**	**173**	**9**	**111**	**23**	**6**	**35**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	51 (29.5%)	4 (44.4%)	69 (62.2%)	19 (82.6%)	0 (0.0%)	26 (74.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,476 (100.0%)	122 (70.5%)	5 (55.6%)	42 (37.8%)	4 (17.4%)	6 (100.0%)	9 (25.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	19 (11.0%)	3 (33.3%)	24 (21.6%)	6 (26.1%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (17.1%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	12 (6.9%)	1 (11.1%)	26 (23.4%)	6 (26.1%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (20.0%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	14 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (14.4%)	4 (17.4%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (28.6%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,016 (68.8%)	118 (68.2%)	5 (55.6%)	41 (36.9%)	4 (17.4%)	6 (100.0%)	9 (25.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	452 (30.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	8 (0.5%)	4 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wythe County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

Wythe County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,833	**1,476**	**173**	**9**	**111**	**23**	**6**	**35**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	82 (5.6%)	20 (11.6%)	2 (22.2%)	24 (21.6%)	9 (39.1%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (14.3%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	20 (1.4%)	7 (4.0%)	0 (0.0%)	25 (22.5%)	3 (13.0%)	2 (33.3%)	4 (11.4%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	8 (0.5%)	4 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.6%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	121 (8.2%)	28 (16.2%)	1 (11.1%)	43 (38.7%)	13 (56.5%)	4 (66.7%)	17 (48.6%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	142 (9.6%)	22 (12.7%)	1 (11.1%)	52 (46.8%)	9 (39.1%)	3 (50.0%)	17 (48.6%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	3 (0.2%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (2.7%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.4%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	90 (6.1%)	20 (11.6%)	1 (11.1%)	33 (29.7%)	10 (43.5%)	2 (33.3%)	14 (40.0%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	18 (1.2%)	5 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.4%)	5 (21.7%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (14.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	295 (20.0%)	72 (41.6%)	2 (22.2%)	61 (55.0%)	17 (73.9%)	4 (66.7%)	19 (54.3%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	110 (7.5%)	20 (11.6%)	1 (11.1%)	28 (25.2%)	8 (34.8%)	2 (33.3%)	11 (31.4%)
Prior FTA charge	85 (5.8%)	14 (8.1%)	0 (0.0%)	26 (23.4%)	10 (43.5%)	2 (33.3%)	6 (17.1%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	21 (1.4%)	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	5 (4.5%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
Prior FTA conviction	32 (2.2%)	5 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (11.7%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (11.4%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	5 (0.3%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	4 (3.6%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wythe County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

Wythe County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,833	**1,476**	**173**	**9**	**111**	**23**	**6**	**35**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,124 (76.2%)	94 (54.3%)	5 (55.6%)	38 (34.2%)	5 (21.7%)	2 (33.3%)	12 (34.3%)
FTA Score 2	202 (13.7%)	52 (30.1%)	4 (44.4%)	39 (35.1%)	5 (21.7%)	1 (16.7%)	14 (40.0%)
FTA Score 3	72 (4.9%)	21 (12.1%)	0 (0.0%)	16 (14.4%)	7 (30.4%)	3 (50.0%)	6 (17.1%)
FTA Score 4	41 (2.8%)	6 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	17 (15.3%)	5 (21.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
FTA Score 5	6 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (5.7%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	894 (60.6%)	70 (40.5%)	5 (55.6%)	33 (29.7%)	4 (17.4%)	1 (16.7%)	11 (31.4%)
NCA Score 2	379 (25.7%)	63 (36.4%)	1 (11.1%)	23 (20.7%)	6 (26.1%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (14.3%)
NCA Score 3	78 (5.3%)	19 (11.0%)	2 (22.2%)	21 (18.9%)	3 (13.0%)	1 (16.7%)	5 (14.3%)
NCA Score 4	46 (3.1%)	9 (5.2%)	1 (11.1%)	18 (16.2%)	1 (4.3%)	2 (33.3%)	9 (25.7%)
NCA Score 5	39 (2.6%)	10 (5.8%)	0 (0.0%)	14 (12.6%)	8 (34.8%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.6%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	11 (0.7%)	2 (1.2%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (1.8%)	1 (4.3%)	1 (16.7%)	2 (5.7%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wythe County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

Wythe County	*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*
Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	**Unsecured Bond Only**	**Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)**
Number of Defendants: 318	**169**	**9**	**111**	**23**	**6**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	51	4	69	19	0
Average bond amount at release	$4,117	$5,375	$3,174	$4,657	$0
Median bond amount at release	$2,500	$2,125	$1,500	$2,000	$0
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $15,000	$1,000 to $10,000	$20 to $25,000	$1,000 to $20,000	$0 to $0
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	118	5	42	4	6
Average bond amount at release	$2,777	$2,100	$2,119	$2,500	$2,416
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,000	$1,000	$2,250	$1,000
Range of bond amount at release	$200 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$1,000 to $6,000	$1,500 to $3,000	$1,000 to $6,000
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	89 (80.2%)	20 (87.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	12 (10.8%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
ALL other	169 (100.0%)	9 (100.0%)	10 (9.0%)	1 (4.3%)	6 (100.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wythe County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

Wythe County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 316	**173**	**9**	**111**	**23**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	154.0 (89.0%)	3.0 (33.3%)	38.0 (34.2%)	7.0 (30.4%)
1 day	14.0 (8.1%)	0.0 (0.0%)	33.0 (29.7%)	1.0 (4.3%)
2 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	9.0 (8.1%)	1.0 (4.3%)
3 days	2.0 (1.2%)	1.0 (11.1%)	5.0 (4.5%)	0.0 (0.0%)
4 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (11.1%)	1.0 (0.9%)	3.0 (13.0%)
5 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	2.0 (1.8%)	3.0 (13.0%)
6-10 days	2.0 (1.2%)	3.0 (33.3%)	6.0 (5.4%)	4.0 (17.4%)
11-15 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	6.0 (5.4%)	3.0 (13.0%)
16-20 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	4.0 (3.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)
21-25 days	1.0 (0.6%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)	0.0 (0.0%)
Over 30 days	0.0 (0.0%)	1.0 (11.1%)	7.0 (6.3%)	1.0 (4.3%)
Average number of days	0	12	8	6
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 22	0 to 80	0 to 183	0 to 46
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wythe County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

Wythe County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 1,792	1,476	173	9	111	23
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**44**	**27**	**2**	**24**	**6**
Average days between release and FTA date	74	89	81	125	67
Median days between release and FTA date	43	11	52	45	57
Range of days between release and FTA date	13 to 258	4 to 641	23 to 139	9 to 436	22 to 94
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**80**	**33**	**3**	**32**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	46	126	106	130	122
Median days between release and new offense date	17	19	94	37	69
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 215	1 to 668	84 to 131	3 to 808	40 to 289
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**76**	**28**	**3**	**26**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	47	131	106	140	122
Median days between release and new offense date	17	18	94	41	69
Range of days between release and new offense date	1 to 215	1 to 668	84 to 131	5 to 808	40 to 289
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**21**	**15**	**2**	**17**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	56	180	125	131	164
Median days between release and new offense date	18	57	122	81	164
Range of days between release and new offense date	11 to 179	18 to 608	120 to 131	3 to 265	164 to 164
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**6**	**3**	**0**	**4**	**0**
Average days between release and new offense date	69	248	---	145	---
Median days between release and new offense date	56	132	---	112	---
Range of days between release and new offense date	15 to 124	22 to 482	--- to ---	101 to 240	--- to ---

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

Wythe County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

Wythe County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 1,833	**1,476**	**173**	**9**	**111**	**23**	**6**	**35**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	51	4	69	19	0	26
Average days	0	269	189	307	369	0	241
Median days	0	72	129	93	220	0	99
Range of days	0 to 0	1 to 838	108 to 260	23 to 818	51 to 638	0 to 0	23 to 734
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,476	122	5	42	4	6	9
Average days	77	148	135	152	274	41	102
Median days	42	57	79	59	98	20	7
Range of days	3 to 426	0 to 817	70 to 300	16 to 764	50 to 813	8 to 111	4 to 675
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,253 (84.9%)	80 (46.2%)	4 (44.4%)	69 (62.2%)	16 (69.6%)	6 (100.0%)	32 (91.4%)
Dismissed	119 (8.1%)	16 (9.2%)	0 (0.0%)	6 (5.4%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Nolle prosequi	75 (5.1%)	57 (32.9%)	2 (22.2%)	21 (18.9%)	3 (13.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Not guilty	22 (1.5%)	6 (3.5%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (0.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	7 (0.5%)	9 (5.2%)	1 (11.1%)	10 (9.0%)	1 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	5 (2.9%)	2 (22.2%)	4 (3.6%)	2 (8.7%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (2.9%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	61 (87.1%)	75 (92.6%)	2 (50.0%)	48 (69.6%)	10 (62.5%)	0 (0.0%)	7 (21.9%)
Jail up to 12 months	9 (12.9%)	6 (7.4%)	2 (50.0%)	18 (26.1%)	6 (37.5%)	6 (100.0%)	12 (37.5%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.3%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	13 (40.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 Profile)

FIPS Code: 199 ***Region:*** Hampton Roads ***Judicial Circuit:*** 9 ***Judicial District:*** 9 ***Magistrial Region:*** 6
Public Defender Office (Dec. 2023): NO ***Pretrial Services Agency (Dec. 2023):*** YES

2023 Population Profile

Population: 83,146
Population Density: 745 per square mile
White: 72.6%
Black: 11.4%
Asian: 5.2%
Other races: 1.4%
Hispanic origin: 7.0%
Male: 49.7%
Female: 50.3%
Median age: 41.4
High school graduate or above: 95.9%
Bachelor's degree or above: 48.5%
Geographic area: 111 square miles
Sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 pop: 3.8
Households with a computer: 96.7%
Households with broadband internet: 93.5%
Unemployment rate: 2.7%
Per capita income: $51,183
Median household income: $120,919
Below poverty level: 4.6%
Gini index: 0.4
No health insurance: 3.6%
Received cash public assistance income: 1.3%
Received food stamp (SNAP) benefits: 3.1%

Source: All variables above were collected from population estimates by the U.S. Census Bureau except for the following: sworn law enforcement officers per 1,000 population (Virginia State Police), and unemployment rate (Bureau of Labor Statistics), 2023.

2023 Criminal Offenses Reported and Adult Arrests

Total offenses reported: 3,302 offenses
Crimes against persons: 885 offenses
Crimes against property: 2,118 offenses
Crimes against society: 299 offenses
Incident rate per 1,000 population: 33.9
Total adult arrests: 1,472
Group A adult arrests: 1,023
Group B adult arrest: 449

Source: All variables above were collected and calculated from the Crime in Virginia, 2023, report by the Virginia State Police.

2023: Virginia Pretrial Data Project - York County Overview

Adult Defendants:
Total: 2,809
Related to new arrests: 2,543 (90.5%)
Related to prior conviction: 142 (5.1%)
Other excluded: 124 (4.4%)

Court type:
Circuit court: 103 (3.7%)
General district court: 2,446 (87.1%)
Juvenile court: 227 (8.1%)
Multiple courts: 33 (1.2%)

Released During Pretrial Period: 2,653 (94.4%)
Released on summons: 1,996 (71.1%)
Released on PR* or unsecured bond: 458 (16.3%)
Released on secured bond: 174 (6.2%)
Released - bond type undetermined: 25 (0.9%)

Detained Entire Pretrial Period: 156 (5.6%)
Held without bond: 63 (2.2%)
Held with secured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Held with PR* or unsecured bond: 0 (0.0%)
Detained - bond type undetermined: 93 (3.3%)

Contact Events by Most Serious Charge

1. Traffic - Reckless/Aggressive Driving: 1,154 (41.1%)
2. Traffic - Operator's License: 383 (13.6%)
3. Traffic - Driving While Intoxicated: 111 (4.0%)
4. Supervision Violations: 79 (2.8%)
5. Larceny: 54 (1.9%)
6. Assault: 41 (1.5%)
7. Traffic - All Others: 37 (1.3%)
8. Sexual Assault/Obscenity: 35 (1.2%)
9. Drug: 21 (0.7%)
10. Contempt Of Court: 18 (0.6%)

Note: Court jurisdiction code 199 includes York County and Poquoson City.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 1: Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcome for Defendants in Cohort

York County		***Released Defendants***			
Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**
Number of Defendants: 2,480	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**
Overall Court Appearance and New Arrest Outcomes					
Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear	71 (3.6%)	36 (13.0%)	4 (5.9%)	13 (14.9%)	2 (3.8%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	101 (5.1%)	60 (21.7%)	12 (17.6%)	20 (23.0%)	10 (18.9%)
Arrests for New In-State Jailable Offense					
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	96 (4.8%)	58 (21.0%)	12 (17.6%)	18 (20.7%)	7 (13.2%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	21 (1.1%)	16 (5.8%)	3 (4.4%)	6 (6.9%)	6 (11.3%)
Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	10 (0.5%)	10 (3.6%)	3 (4.4%)	5 (5.7%)	2 (3.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 2: Demographics of Defendants

York County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Demographics	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,543	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**	**63**
Sex							
Male	1,327 (66.5%)	179 (64.9%)	45 (66.2%)	61 (70.1%)	43 (81.1%)	---(---)	51 (81.0%)
Female	666 (33.4%)	97 (35.1%)	22 (32.4%)	26 (29.9%)	10 (18.9%)	---(---)	12 (19.0%)
Undetermined	3 (0.2%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Age							
18-25 years old	697 (34.9%)	55 (19.9%)	11 (16.2%)	14 (16.1%)	13 (24.5%)	---(---)	19 (30.2%)
26-35 years old	586 (29.4%)	77 (27.9%)	23 (33.8%)	27 (31.0%)	12 (22.6%)	---(---)	18 (28.6%)
36-45 years old	364 (18.2%)	74 (26.8%)	17 (25.0%)	18 (20.7%)	17 (32.1%)	---(---)	14 (22.2%)
46-55 years old	171 (8.6%)	36 (13.0%)	12 (17.6%)	14 (16.1%)	6 (11.3%)	---(---)	8 (12.7%)
56-65 years old	120 (6.0%)	26 (9.4%)	4 (5.9%)	12 (13.8%)	5 (9.4%)	---(---)	3 (4.8%)
>65 years old	51 (2.6%)	8 (2.9%)	1 (1.5%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.6%)
Unknown	7 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Race							
White	900 (45.1%)	160 (58.0%)	48 (70.6%)	49 (56.3%)	28 (52.8%)	---(---)	33 (52.4%)
Black	888 (44.5%)	107 (38.8%)	17 (25.0%)	37 (42.5%)	25 (47.2%)	---(---)	27 (42.9%)
Asian or pacific islander	34 (1.7%)	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.5%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
American Indian or Alaskan Native	2 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unknown	172 (8.6%)	8 (2.9%)	2 (2.9%)	1 (1.1%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (4.8%)
Residency (based on zip code)							
Virginia Resident	0 (0.0%)	256 (92.8%)	66 (97.1%)	82 (94.3%)	51 (96.2%)	---(---)	53 (84.1%)
Out-of-state resident	0 (0.0%)	11 (4.0%)	1 (1.5%)	4 (4.6%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	6 (9.5%)
Undetermined	1,996 (100.0%)	9 (3.3%)	1 (1.5%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	4 (6.3%)
Attorney Type							
Court-Appointed Attorney/Public Defender	163 (8.2%)	120 (43.5%)	35 (51.5%)	40 (46.0%)	21 (39.6%)	---(---)	46 (73.0%)
Other	1,827 (91.5%)	138 (50.0%)	32 (47.1%)	41 (47.1%)	32 (60.4%)	---(---)	16 (25.4%)
Unknown	6 (0.3%)	18 (6.5%)	1 (1.5%)	6 (6.9%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 3: Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event

York County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Classification of Most Serious Charge in Contact Event	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,543	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**	**63**
Case Type of Most Serious Charge							
Felony	0 (0.0%)	65 (23.6%)	27 (39.7%)	55 (63.2%)	40 (75.5%)	---(---)	55 (87.3%)
Jailable Misdemeanor	1,996 (100.0%)	211 (76.4%)	41 (60.3%)	32 (36.8%)	13 (24.5%)	---(---)	8 (12.7%)
Unjailable Misdemeanor or Undetermined	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class of Most Serious Charge							
Class 1 Felony (F1)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 2 Felony (F2)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	3 (4.8%)
Class 3 Felony (F3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	2 (3.2%)
Class 4 Felony (F4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	4 (4.6%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 5 Felony (F5)	0 (0.0%)	22 (8.0%)	10 (14.7%)	14 (16.1%)	14 (26.4%)	---(---)	16 (25.4%)
Class 6 Felony (F6)	0 (0.0%)	27 (9.8%)	9 (13.2%)	15 (17.2%)	9 (17.0%)	---(---)	13 (20.6%)
Unclassified Felony (F9)	0 (0.0%)	16 (5.8%)	7 (10.3%)	20 (23.0%)	16 (30.2%)	---(---)	21 (33.3%)
Class 1 Misdemeanor (M1)	1,658 (83.1%)	209 (75.7%)	38 (55.9%)	32 (36.8%)	11 (20.8%)	---(---)	8 (12.7%)
Class 2 Misdemeanor (M2)	337 (16.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 3 Misdemeanor (M3)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Class 4 Misdemeanor (M4)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Unclassified Misdemeanor (M9)	1 (0.1%)	2 (0.7%)	3 (4.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Special Class (S9)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
Undetermined Classification	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 4: Criminal History of Defendants in Cohort at Time of Contact Event

York County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Criminal History of Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,543	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**	**63**
Pending Charge(s)							
Yes (PSA manual definition)	110 (5.5%)	30 (10.9%)	8 (11.8%)	23 (26.4%)	10 (18.9%)	---(---)	22 (34.9%)
Supervision Status at Time of Contact Event							
On state probation	10 (0.5%)	11 (4.0%)	6 (8.8%)	19 (21.8%)	9 (17.0%)	---(---)	14 (22.2%)
On local community corrections/pretrial supervision	19 (1.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.4%)	1 (1.1%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	2 (3.2%)
Prior Sentence of Incarceration at Time of Contact Event							
Yes (at least one prior term of 14+ days)	175 (8.8%)	52 (18.8%)	11 (16.2%)	34 (39.1%)	21 (39.6%)	---(---)	28 (44.4%)
Prior In-State Criminal History at Time of Contact Event							
Prior felony conviction	171 (8.6%)	49 (17.8%)	8 (11.8%)	36 (41.4%)	21 (39.6%)	---(---)	26 (41.3%)
Prior felony conviction in past 2 years	1 (0.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	1 (1.6%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805)	131 (6.6%)	39 (14.1%)	14 (20.6%)	25 (28.7%)	14 (26.4%)	---(---)	19 (30.2%)
Prior violent felony offense conviction (§17.1-805) in past 2 years	32 (1.6%)	11 (4.0%)	4 (5.9%)	6 (6.9%)	4 (7.5%)	---(---)	11 (17.5%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction	584 (29.3%)	109 (39.5%)	32 (47.1%)	57 (65.5%)	31 (58.5%)	---(---)	34 (54.0%)
Prior misdemeanor conviction in past 2 years	204 (10.2%)	38 (13.8%)	16 (23.5%)	23 (26.4%)	15 (28.3%)	---(---)	20 (31.7%)
Prior FTA charge	155 (7.8%)	33 (12.0%)	11 (16.2%)	24 (27.6%)	17 (32.1%)	---(---)	21 (33.3%)
Prior FTA charge in past 2 years	23 (1.2%)	1 (0.4%)	2 (2.9%)	3 (3.4%)	3 (5.7%)	---(---)	6 (9.5%)
Prior FTA conviction	81 (4.1%)	17 (6.2%)	4 (5.9%)	16 (18.4%)	11 (20.8%)	---(---)	15 (23.8%)
Prior FTA conviction in past 2 years	7 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.5%)	2 (2.3%)	1 (1.9%)	---(---)	3 (4.8%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 5: Proxy Public Safety Assessment Scores Assigned to Defendants in Cohort

York County	*Released Defendants*					*Detained Defendants*	
Proxy PSA Score Assigned to Defendants	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,543	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**	**63**
Assigned PSA Score for Failure to Appear (FTA)							
FTA Score 1 (lowest)	1,299 (65.1%)	154 (55.8%)	34 (50.0%)	25 (28.7%)	21 (39.6%)	---(---)	21 (33.3%)
FTA Score 2	443 (22.2%)	75 (27.2%)	20 (29.4%)	29 (33.3%)	13 (24.5%)	---(---)	15 (23.8%)
FTA Score 3	128 (6.4%)	32 (11.6%)	9 (13.2%)	19 (21.8%)	11 (20.8%)	---(---)	14 (22.2%)
FTA Score 4	56 (2.8%)	15 (5.4%)	3 (4.4%)	14 (16.1%)	6 (11.3%)	---(---)	9 (14.3%)
FTA Score 5	7 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	0 (0.0%)
FTA Score 6 (highest)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)	4 (6.3%)
Assigned PSA Score for New Criminal Arrest (NCA)							
NCA Score 1 (lowest)	908 (45.5%)	127 (46.0%)	29 (42.6%)	18 (20.7%)	14 (26.4%)	---(---)	14 (22.2%)
NCA Score 2	745 (37.3%)	81 (29.3%)	22 (32.4%)	26 (29.9%)	17 (32.1%)	---(---)	13 (20.6%)
NCA Score 3	157 (7.9%)	34 (12.3%)	9 (13.2%)	16 (18.4%)	10 (18.9%)	---(---)	11 (17.5%)
NCA Score 4	72 (3.6%)	15 (5.4%)	4 (5.9%)	11 (12.6%)	2 (3.8%)	---(---)	9 (14.3%)
NCA Score 5	45 (2.3%)	16 (5.8%)	3 (4.4%)	13 (14.9%)	6 (11.3%)	---(---)	11 (17.5%)
NCA Score 6 (highest)	6 (0.3%)	3 (1.1%)	1 (1.5%)	3 (3.4%)	4 (7.5%)	---(---)	5 (7.9%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 6: Bond Information for Defendants in Cohort with Unsecured or Secured Bond

York County Bond Information for Defendants Released on Bond or Held with Secured Bond	*Released Defendants* Unsecured Bond Only	*Released Defendants* Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	*Released Defendants* Secured Bond Only	*Released Defendants* Secured Bond with PSA Supervision	*Detained Defendants* Held with Secured Bond (Initial Bond Amount)
Number of Defendants: 480	**272**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**
Bond Information					
Number of Defendants with At Least One Felony Charge	65	27	55	40	0
Average bond amount at release	$2,384	$2,333	$2,554	$3,950	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,500	$2,000	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$1,000 to $8,000	$1,000 to $5,000	$500 to $7,500	$500 to $10,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charge Only	207	41	32	13	0
Average bond amount at release	$1,998	$2,246	$2,046	$2,980	---(---)
Median bond amount at release	$1,500	$1,500	$1,000	$1,500	---(---)
Range of bond amount at release	$500 to $10,000	$500 to $5,000	$500 to $10,000	$1,000 to $5,000	---(---)
Number of Defendants with Undetermined Charge Information	0	0	0	0	0
Mechanism Used to Post Secured Bond					
Bail bondsman only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	75 (86.2%)	50 (94.3%)	---(---)
Cash bond only	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	10 (11.5%)	3 (5.7%)	---(---)
Bail bondsman and cash	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)
ALL other	272 (100.0%)	68 (100.0%)	2 (2.3%)	0 (0.0%)	---(---)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 7: Time Between First Contact Event and Release

York County Release Information (In Days)	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 484	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**
Days Between First Contact Event and Release				
0 day	236 (85.5%)	31 (45.6%)	49 (56.3%)	16 (30.2%)
1 day	24 (8.7%)	10 (14.7%)	18 (20.7%)	6 (11.3%)
2 days	3 (1.1%)	6 (8.8%)	6 (6.9%)	3 (5.7%)
3 days	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.4%)	4 (4.6%)	5 (9.4%)
4 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.5%)	1 (1.1%)	2 (3.8%)
5 days	1 (0.4%)	1 (1.5%)	2 (2.3%)	1 (1.9%)
6-10 days	2 (0.7%)	5 (7.4%)	0 (0.0%)	8 (15.1%)
11-15 days	1 (0.4%)	4 (5.9%)	1 (1.1%)	4 (7.5%)
16-20 days	1 (0.4%)	0 (0.0%)	1 (1.1%)	2 (3.8%)
21-25 days	2 (0.7%)	2 (2.9%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
26-30 days	0 (0.0%)	3 (4.4%)	1 (1.1%)	2 (3.8%)
Over 30 days	5 (1.8%)	2 (2.9%)	4 (4.6%)	4 (7.5%)
Average number of days	1	5	7	8
Median number of days	0	0	0	0
Range of days	0 to 59	0 to 59	0 to 321	0 to 72
Number of defendants with missing information	0	0	0	0

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 8: Time Between PreTrial Release and Failure to Appear or New In-State Jailable Offense

York County Time between Pretrial Release and FTA or New Offense	Summons	*Released Defendants* PR or Unsecured Bond Only	PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision	Secured Bond Only	Secured Bond with PSA Supervision
Number of Defendants: 2,480	1,996	276	68	87	53
Number of Defendants Charged with Failure to Appear (FTA)	**71**	**36**	**4**	**13**	**2**
Average days between release and FTA date	54	104	146	60	72
Median days between release and FTA date	13	20	121	14	66
Range of days between release and FTA date	3 to 672	9 to 458	50 to 232	7 to 186	60 to 84
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Offense	**101**	**60**	**12**	**20**	**10**
Average days between release and new offense date	50	111	90	94	155
Median days between release and new offense date	13	8	26	6	77
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 245	1 to 781	19 to 295	1 to 471	31 to 557
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Jailable Non-Felony Offense	**96**	**58**	**12**	**18**	**7**
Average days between release and new offense date	51	115	90	104	184
Median days between release and new offense date	14	9	26	9	78
Range of days between release and new offense date	3 to 245	1 to 781	19 to 295	1 to 471	45 to 557
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Felony Offense	**21**	**16**	**3**	**6**	**6**
Average days between release and new offense date	71	101	86	188	78
Median days between release and new offense date	13	4	37	42	53
Range of days between release and new offense date	6 to 340	1 to 781	26 to 184	1 to 561	31 to 157
Number of Defendants Arrested for New In-State Violent Felony Offense (§17.1-805)	**4**	**10**	**1**	**3**	**1**
Average days between release and new offense date	41	78	48	153	79
Median days between release and new offense date	16	22	48	73	79
Range of days between release and new offense date	13 to 90	1 to 356	48 to 48	12 to 312	79 to 79

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.

York County (2023 COHORT)

Table 9: Final Case Disposition of Contact Events for Defendants in Cohort

York County		*Released Defendants*				*Detained Defendants*	
Final Case Disposition	**Summons**	**PR or Unsecured Bond Only**	**PR or Unsecured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Secured Bond Only**	**Secured Bond with PSA Supervision**	**Held with Secured Bond**	**Held without Bond**
Number of Defendants: 2,543	**1,996**	**276**	**68**	**87**	**53**	**0**	**63**
Days Between Contact Event and Final Case Disposition							
Number of Defendants with at Least One Felony Charge In Contact Event	0	65	27	55	40	---	55
Average days	0	205	276	243	258	---	133
Median days	0	99	91	88	100	---	57
Range of days	0 to 0	25 to 741	40 to 760	12 to 810	41 to 899	--- to ---	3 to 594
Number of Defendants with Jailable Non-Felony Charges Only	1,995	211	41	32	13	---	8
Average days	74	203	179	144	197	---	43
Median days	28	88	80	61	99	---	35
Range of days	1 to 749	10 to 847	38 to 682	7 to 841	40 to 434	--- to ---	32 to 82
Final Case Disposition							
Convicted of at least one charge	1,606 (80.5%)	121 (43.8%)	44 (64.7%)	37 (42.5%)	30 (56.6%)	0 (0%)	47 (74.6%)
Dismissed	263 (13.2%)	54 (19.6%)	6 (8.8%)	7 (8.0%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.2%)
Nolle prosequi	55 (2.8%)	61 (22.1%)	11 (16.2%)	24 (27.6%)	16 (30.2%)	0 (0%)	9 (14.3%)
Not guilty	55 (2.8%)	13 (4.7%)	3 (4.4%)	5 (5.7%)	2 (3.8%)	0 (0%)	3 (4.8%)
Pending as of March 31, 2025	17 (0.9%)	21 (7.6%)	3 (4.4%)	11 (12.6%)	3 (5.7%)	0 (0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other	0 (0.0%)	6 (2.2%)	1 (1.5%)	3 (3.4%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0%)	2 (3.2%)
Sentence Type of Convicted Defendants							
Number of Defendants Convicted							
Probation/No incarceration	45 (86.5%)	89 (72.4%)	16 (36.4%)	22 (59.5%)	11 (36.7%)	---(---)	10 (21.7%)
Jail up to 12 months	7 (13.5%)	34 (27.6%)	28 (63.6%)	12 (32.4%)	17 (56.7%)	---(---)	27 (58.7%)
Prison 1 year or more	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	3 (8.1%)	2 (6.7%)	---(---)	9 (19.6%)

Note: Data exclude defendants who were younger than 18, whose first contact event was related to prior conviction, whose bond information was not clear, or whose criminal history was unavailable.